

Index

Please note that page numbers in italics direct the reader to tables, photographs or other images.

- Algeria, 58
Argentina, 152
Aronson, Joseph, 181
Assad, F. A., 179
Australia, 104, 117
- Balfour, Marshall, 131
Belgium, 87
Bermann, Gregorio, 152
Bertillon, Jacques, 91, 93, 148
 Bertillon's list. *See* statistics, statistical standards, Bertillon's list
Biggs, Hermann, 24–5, 44, 109, 113–15
biopolitics, 8
biostatistics. *See* statistics
Biraud, Yves (Yves-Marie), 1, 56–8, 95, 153, 155–60, 163, 165
Bolivia, 14
Borčić, Berislav, 131, 162
Boudreau, Frank, 104
Brazil, 148, 150, 159
Buchanan, Sir George, 84, 92
Buck, Pearl S., 122, 128
Bujwid, Odo, 34
- Cai Fu (Tsai Fu), 167
Cakrtova, Marie, 158
Canada, 94
Chadwick, Edwin, 2
Chandrasekaran, Chidambara, 56
Chen Jingsheng (Ch'en Ching-Sheng), 170
Chen Wanyi (Ch'en Wan-I), 195
Chen Xixuan (Ch'en Hsi-Hsuan), 195
Chen Zhengde (Ch'en Cheng Te, C. T. Ch'en), 199
Chen Zhiqian (Ch'en Chih-Ch'ien, C. C. Ch'en), 124–9, 137–9, 142, 202, 207
- Chiang Kai-Shek, 102
China, 98–108, 117, 150
 Anhui, 217
 Beijing, 61, 67, 74, 131, 219
 municipal police, 64–7, 138
 Peking First Health Station (PFHS, Peiping Health Demonstration Station), 44, 59–70, 67, 68, 73–5, 74, 126, 132
 PUMC. *See* public health institutions and universities, PUMC
 Beiyang Military Medical Academy, 59
 Central Epidemic Prevention Bureau, 65, 100
 Central Field Health Station (CFHS), 21, 75, 111, 129–42, 133, 136, 162, 184
 China Medical Association, 206
 China Medical Board. *See* philanthropy, Rockefeller Foundation, China Medical Board
 Chinese Christian Association, 59
 Chinese Communist Party, 15, 209, 213, 217
 Chinese Social Survey Movement, 73
 Chongqing, 161
 civil war, 164
 Cultural Revolution, 203, 215, 220
 Customs Service, 101, 105
 familiarity with, 26, 35–9
 feng shui masters (*yin yang shen*), 64–6
 Great Famine, 217–18
 Great Leap Forward, 215–21
 Hong Kong. *See* Hong Kong
 Jiangsu, 212
 Joint Council for Public Health Education, 59
 Manchuria, 105, 170

- Manchurian Incident (1931), 96
 Mass Education Movement (MEM), 19, 110–12, 121–4, 127–9, 131
 Nanjing, 123, 130, 138, 208
 National Quarantine Service, 105–8
 Ningbo, 36
 Niuzhuang (Newchwang), 105
 official data. *See* official data registration
 One China policy, 202
 Patriotic Health Campaigns, 208–10, 213–14, 220
People's Republic of (PRC), 15, 20, 167, 202–22, 225
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 204–6
 Ministry of Health, 205, 214, 220
 State Statistics Bureau, 203, 210, 214, 217
 WHO, withdrawal from, 202–6
 People's Liberation Army, 215
Republic of (ROC), 14–17, 19, 22, 102, 110, 145, 155, 161–71, 173–201
 Central Statistics Bureau, 123
 exile. *See* Taiwan, ROC exiled to
 National Health Administration (NHA), 62, 103, 123, 129–36, 161, 170
 Second Sino-Japanese War, 15, 36, 75, 139, 164, 170, 207
Shanghai, 36, 163, 207, 212, 214–15
 Municipal Health Bureau, 132
 Wusong (Woosung), 105
 sovereignty, 14, 81, 101, 102, 104, 106, 108
 Taiwan. *See* Taiwan
 Tianjin, 59, 131
 treaty ports, 100–7, 163, 170
 Warlord Era, 100
 Chisholm, Brock, 151, 154
 Cohnheim, Julius, 32
Cold War, 4, 17, 144–6, 164–71, 204–6, 224
collaboration, international, 4, 35, 78, 88, 144, 152, 174
 health organizations. *See* health organizations, international
colonialism, 2, 13, 98
 colonial medicine, 13, 80, 95–100
 treaty ports. *See* China, treaty ports
conferences and congresses, 44
 Conferences of Directors of Schools of Hygiene, 130
 conferences to revise the ICD, 95, 155
 European Health Conference (1922, Warsaw), 82
 First National Health Conference (1950, PRC), 207
 International Health Conference (1946, New York), 151
 International Sanitary Conferences, 2
 International Statistical Congresses, 3
 United Nations Conference on International Organization (1945, San Francisco), 164
 World Congress of Doctors for the Study of Current Life Conditions (1953), 206
 World Population Conference (1927), 52
 Croatia, 131
 Cumming, Hugh, 24, 85–7
 d'Espine, Farr, 3
 Darwin, Charles, 42
 Davis, William H., 94
 demonstrations. *See* public health and policy-making, health demonstrations and programs
 Demos, E. A., 185, 188
 Deng, P. H., 163
 Denmark, 207
disease
 alcoholism, 47
 ascariasis, 134
 cancer, 91, 155
 cholera, 32, 79, 81, 92, 104, 149, 164, 209
 COVID-19, 223–4, 226
 depression, 39
 dysentery, 162
 Ebola, 228
 epidemic. *See* epidemics
 epidemiology. *See* epidemiology
 etiology, 3, 65
 gastrointestinal, 69
 hookworm, 28, 37, 46, 59, 134, 162
 kala-azar, 133, 162
 malaria, 12, 22, 50, 56–7, 81, 148–9, 153, 166, 174–9, 178, 183–6, 187
 GMEP. *See* public health and policy-making, health demonstrations and programs, GMEP
 Taiwan Malaria Research Institute (TMRI), 184–91, 194
 pellagra, 37
 plague, 79, 92, 105, 133
 polio, 153
 quarantine. *See* quarantine
 relapsing fever, 81
 smallpox, 79, 92, 162
 snail fever, 207
 syphilis, 53, 153

disease (cont.)

- tuberculosis**, 12, 22, 31, 33, 48, 57, 69, 75, 113–15, 120, 133, 148–9, 153, 173–5, 179–83
 - National Tuberculosis Association, 113
 - Taipei Tuberculosis Control Center, 184, 191–4, 198
 - Tuberculosis Chemotherapy Center (Madras), 182
 - Tuberculosis Research Office, 180
 - typhoid, 133, 162
 - typhus, 34, 78–83, 92, 162
 - vaccination. *See* vaccination
 - yaws, 212
 - yellow fever, 79, 92, 162
 - Zika virus, 227
- Dutch East Indies, 99
- Echavez, P. S., 185, 188
- Ecuador, 180
- Edge, Major, 88
- Edwards, Major General Sir W. R., 99
- Egypt, 150, 180
- Eichel, Otto R., 49, 93, 116, 119
- Emerson, Haven, 49, 94
- epidemics**, 43, 52–5, 60, 112, 132, 133, 182–5
 - cholera, 104, 149–52
 - predicting, 3, 133
 - reporting, 81–3, 88, 92, 98–101, 108, 143–6, 161–7, 173–6, 205–9
 - typhus, 34, 78–3
- epidemiology**, 20, 22, 34, 41, 52–5, 60–1, 100, 142, 144–50, 160–4, 177
 - data collection. *See* statistics, statistical practices
 - Intelligence Service. *See* League of Nations, Health Organization, the Service
 - Reed-Frost model, 54
- Ethiopia, 148
- experts**, 9, 26, 150, 159, 181–3, 223–8
 - Chinese, 7, 43, 194–201, 225
 - exchange programs, 89–92, 92
 - missions, 148–9
 - Soviet, 203–7, 209–16, 219
 - Taiwanese, 225
 - trust in, 22, 145
 - Western, 39, 68, 86, 90, 94, 224
- Fang, Yiji (Fang I-Chi, I. C. Fang), 64, 195
- Farr, William, 3
- Ferrand, Livingston, 55
- France**, 90, 93, 98, 103, 150, 153
 - Paris, 34, 87
- Frankel, Dr. Lee K., 113
- Frost, Wade**, 43, 52–5, 60
 - Reed-Frost model, 54
- Galton, Francis, 41–2, 47
- Gautier, Raymond, 147
- Gear, Harry, 1
- Gee, Gist, 70
- Germany**
 - Berlin, 32
 - Bremen, 105
 - Hamburg, 105
 - Imperial Office of Health, 89
- Ghana, 182
- Goldberger, Joseph, 37
- Goodman, N. M., 149
- governmentality, 8
- Grant, John B., 21, 35–9, 43–4, 59–70, 63–77, 101–4, 107, 124, 132–7
- Great Depression, 27, 31, 52, 112
- Greece, 14, 180
- Greene, Roger, 72
- Greenwood, Major, 39, 41–2, 49, 86–8
- Gu Weilin, 211
- Gunn, Selskar, 83–6
- Guo Songgen (Quo Sung-Ken, S. K. Quo), 160, 164, 169–71, 198
- Guo Zuchao, 208–9, 214–15, 220–2
- Haas, Robert, 107
- Hackett, Lewis, 57
- health organizations, international**, 9, 11, 57, 152, 173, 198
 - American Bureau for Medical Aid to China, 18, 170
 - American Public Health Association (APHA), 38, 49, 67, 93–5
 - collaboration between. *See* collaboration, international
 - Far Eastern Association of Tropical Medicine, 80
 - League of Red Cross Societies, 82
 - LNHO. *See* League of Nations, LNHO
 - Office international d'hygiène publique (OIHP), 79–81, 92, 98, 108, 143
 - Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), 56, 159, 195, 204
 - Pan American Sanitary Bureau, 151
 - rivalries between, 94
 - WHO. *See* WHO
 - WHOIC. *See* WHO, WHOIC
- health systems. *See* public health and policy-making, health systems
- Heiser, Victor, 101–4, 107, 123

heredity

- Darwinism. *See* Darwin, Charles
- eugenics, 42, 47, 154
- Galton, Francis. *See* Galton, Francis
- inbreeding, 47
- mice, research conducted upon, 48, 73, 76
- reproduction. *See* statistics, reproductive
- Hong Kong, 163, 182
- Hoover, Herbert, 24, 27
- Huang Zefang (Huang Tse-Fang), 64

India, 65, 98, 150, 180

- Council of Medical Research, 182
- Madras, 182, 198
- Medical Service, 96, 98
- New Delhi, 157

Indonesia, 98

insecticides, 207

- benchmarking. *See* statistics, statistical practices, benchmarking
- DDT. *See* public health and policy-making, health demonstrations and programs, GMEP
- malaria, prevention of. *See* disease, malaria
- Paris Green, 57
- International Labor Office, 205
- internationalism. *See* collaboration, international; health organizations, international
- Italy, 57, 207

Japan, 25, 65, 82, 96–103, 107, 117, 207

- League of Nations, withdrawal from, 96
- Public Health Institute, 167
- Second Sino-Japanese War, 15, 36, 75, 139, 164, 170, 207
- Singapore, occupation of, 99
- Jin Baoshan (P. Z. King, Chin Pao-Shan), 62–3, 139, 161
- Jitta, Josephus, 98

journals and periodicals, 128

- American Review of Respiratory Disease*, 197
- Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 182, 196
- Charities and the Commons*, 30
- Chinese Medical Journal*, 125
- Chronicle of the World Health Organization*, 196
- Journal of Indian Malaria*, 196
- Milbank Quarterly Bulletin (Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly)*, 117, 125

- Monthly Bulletin of the Department of Health of the State of New York*, 109
- Russell's Survey*, 112
- Statistical Work Bulletin*, 211, 214, 216
- Survey*, 30

Kellogg, Paul, 30

Kingsbury, John, 30, 112–21, 142

Koch, Robert, 32–4

Kual, P. M., 165

League of Nations, 224

- establishment of, 78

Health Organization (LNHO),

- 7, 9–15, 18–22, 25, 30, 34–9, 49, 56–8, 111, 129–31, 142–5, 154–60, 171
- Eastern Bureau, 84, 99, 104–6, 163, 165, 170
- Epidemiological Intelligence and Public Health Statistics Service (the Service), 4, 21, 31, 39, 78–108, 146–50
- exchange program. *See* experts, exchange programs
- Health Committee, 81, 84–100, 129
- statistical standards. *See* statistics, statistical standards
- Japan, withdrawal from, 96
- Li Jinghan (Lee Ching-Han), 124
- Li Tingan (Lee Ting-An), 70
- Liang Guangqi (Liang Kuang-Ch'i, K. C. Liang), 184–5, 194–7
- Lim, Robert, 73
- Lin Jingcheng, 139
- Liu Ruiheng (J. Heng Liu), 129–32, 167
- Louis, Pierre-Charles Alexandre, 2

Mahler, Halfdan, 181

Mao Zedong, 202, 215–18

Marxism, 78, 210

medical care, 143

- birth control, 126, 154, 174
- cost of, 112, 124, 151, 189
- first aid, 124, 134
- health insurance. *See* public health and policy-making, health insurance
- hospitals, 115, 123, 132
- traditional, 124, 206–8
- vaccination. *See* vaccination
- Western, 207

medical science

- bacteriology and bacteriologists, 20, 26, 31–5, 46, 81, 129, 133, 140
- bacteriological attack (alleged), 213
- biochemistry and biochemists, 73

medical science (cont.)

- biometry. *See* statistics, biometry
- biostatistics. *See* statistics; epidemiology
- germ theory, 32
- parasitology and parasitologists, 133, 140
- pathology and pathologists, 32, 59, 96
- physiology and physiologists, 73
- research. *See* public health institutes and universities

medical staff, 138, 173, 190

- doctors, 63, 91, 103, 124, 169
- midwives, 64
- nurses, 63, 66, 67, 121, 191
- sanitary inspectors, 74
- statistical investigators, 138
- village health workers, 124, 127, 139

Merrell, Margaret, 55

Methorst, Henri, 89

Mexico, 94

Milbank, Albert, 24, 30, 25–32

- Milbank Memorial Fund. *See* philanthropy, Milbank Memorial Fund

missionaries, 35–9, 59

Miyajima, Mikinosuke, 96

Mongolia, 206

Netherlands, the, 90, 98, 150

Amsterdam, 105

Central Statistical Bureau, 89

Newsholme, Sir Arthur, 25, 60

Nicholls, Lucius, 163

Nicoll Jr., Matthias, 117

North Korea, 206

Korean War, 213–15

official data registration

- birth, reporting of, 63, 160
- burial, permission for, 64–6
- census records, 48, 53, 76, 94
- civil, 138, 171
- clerks, 44, 63, 69, 71, 192
- cost of, 114, 115, 135
- death certificates, 93, 155, 160, 169
- death, reporting of. *See* statistics, statistical standards, ICD
- hospital records, 48, 72, 160
- hospitals. *See* medical care, hospitals
- household, 168

Palmer, Carroll, 198

Park, C. L., 104–6

Parker, Sylvia Louise, 51

Parran, Thomas, 55, 153

Pascua, Marcelino, 56, 158

Pasteur, Louis, 32, 34

- Pasteur Institute. *See* public health institutions and universities, Pasteur Institute

Pearl, Raymond, 39, 41–3, 46–52, 60, 71, 86–7, 89

Pearson, Karl, 20, 39, 47, 57, 86, 115, 210

- chi-squared test. *See* statistics, mathematical, chi-squared test of significance

Penington, Alan, 193–4

philanthropy, 2, 9, 174

- Association for Improving the Conditions of the Poor (AICP), 30, 112

Charity Association Society, 112

financial and technical support, 17, 22, 27

Golden Age of, 26

Milbank Memorial Fund, 18–21, 25–32, 29, 35–9, 86

- health demonstrations and programs. *See* public health and policy-making, health demonstrations and programs
- reports to, 127

Rockefeller Foundation, 4, 13, 18,

24, 27–37, 42–6, 50–2, 70–4, 78–9, 83–6, 112, 123, 131

China Medical Board, 33, 70, 72

fellowships, 70, 158, 184

General Education Board, 44

Institute for Medical Research, 24, 33

International Health Board (IHB), 28, 33, 37, 50, 82–8, 99

International Health Commission (IHC), 45

International Health Division (IHD), 56–62

PUMC. *See* public health institutes and universities, PUMC

reports to, 55–62, 66, 125–8

Russell Sage Foundation, 30

Tilden Act, 26

YWCA, 59

Pletsch, D. J., 185, 188, 191, 196, 199

Poland, 78, 81, 98

Breslau, 32

independence, 34

Krakow, 34

National Institute of Hygiene, 34

Revolution (1905), 34

Powers, Leland E., 161

- public health and policy-making**, 140, 158, 223–8
 control groups, 57, 119–20, 176, 186
 crises, 2, 35
 fieldwork. *See* public health and policy-making, health demonstrations and programs; statistics, statistical practices, data collection
 global, 1, 173–201, 225
health demonstrations and programs, 5, 10, 20, 37, 39, 44, 109–42, 173, 194
 American South, 28
 Bloomberg Initiative to Reduce Tobacco Use in Developing Countries, 7
 Cattaraugus County, NY, 30, 36, 115, 123
 Ding Xian (Ting Hsien), 21, 36, 38, 111, 121–32, 137–42, 219
 Framingham, MA, 33, 112
 Global Malaria Eradication Program (GMEP), 174–9, 183–6, 187
 Hunan, 59
 Italy, 57
 Jiangning county, 130, 135, 137–9
 Jurong, 138
 Taiwan, 173–5
 Tangshan, 130, 138
health insurance, 30, 112
 Metropolitan Life Insurance, 113
 health systems, 4, 7, 14, 17, 32, 53, 62, 101, 107, 110, 124, 129
 International Sanitary Convention, 98, 147–9, 155
 International Sanitary Regulations (1926), 104
 Medical Research Council (MRC), 41, 182
 nutrition, 31, 39, 140, 174
 quarantine. *See* quarantine
 vaccination. *See* vaccination
 Wage Earner's Illness, 30
public health institutes and universities
 Academia Sinica, 75, 171
 Bellevue Hospital Medical College, 32–3
 Central University (Nanjing), 208, 215
 Detroit College of Medicine and Surgery, 105
 Fifth Military Medical University, 215
 Harvard, 41, 70, 92, 207
 Institute of Social Medicine (Zagreb), 131
 Jagiellonian University, 34
 Japanese Public Health Institute, 167
Johns Hopkins School of Public Health (JHSPH), 31–3, 42–4, 59–62, 75–7, 79, 86, 92
 alumni, 18, 89, 95, 132, 158–60, 170, 184, 196, 202, 208, 214
 biostatistics department, 4, 20, 46–55, 52, 87, 112, 153
 foundation of, 24
 London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, 25, 41
 National Taiwan University, 169
 Pasteur Institute (Paris), 25, 34
Peking Union Medical College (PUMC), 14, 21, 25, 33, 36, 38, 42–4, 59–77, 74, 79, 101
 alumni, 18, 111, 124, 180, 184, 202, 207
 Royal Institute of Public Health (London), 34
 Second Military Medical University, 215
 Shanghai First Medical School, 207, 208, 212–15, 219–20
 Shanghai Medical College, 207
 Shanghai University of Finance and Economics, 215
 Taipei Imperial University, 184
 University College London, 42, 86
 University of Columbia, 44
 University of Córdoba, 152
 University of Maine, 48
 University of Michigan, 36
 University of Puerto Rico, 38
 University of Washington, 226
 Washington and Lee University, 36
 Yale, 25, 120, 122
 Yenching University, 73
 Puffer, Ruth Rice, 159
 Putnam, Persis, 28, 56–8
 quarantine, 98, 100, 149, 163, 223
 Rajchman, Ludwik, 24–5, 79–88, 96–8, 101–8, 130, 146, 152
Reed, Lowell J., 43, 48–57, 60, 71–2, 159
 Reed-Frost model, 54
Rockefeller, John D., 24, 27, 30
 Rockefeller Foundation. *See* philanthropy, Rockefeller Foundation
 Roesle, Emile, 89
 Rong Qirong (Winston Yung), 161, 164, 170
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 27

- Rose, Wickliffe, 45, 61, 82–7
 Rosenfeld, S., 91
rural health, 20, 113, 219
 Cattaraugus County, NY. *See* public health and policy-making, health demonstrations and programs, Cattaraugus County, NY
 Ding Xian. *See* public health and policy-making, health demonstrations and programs, Ding Xian
 Tangshan. *See* public health and policy-making, health demonstrations and programs, Tangshan
 Russell, Frederick, 28, 56, 61, 72
Russia, 34, 78, 81, 103, 204
 Bolshevik Revolution, 78
 Soviet, 34, 150, 166, 202
 influence on China. *See* experts, Soviet
 White, 82, 204
 withdrawal from the WHO, 165
- Sawyer, Wilbur, 143–4, 148
 Siam (Thailand), 117
Singapore, 104, 170
 Japanese occupation of, 99
 Snow, John, 2, 209
 Soper, Fred, 56
 South Africa, 182
 Spain, 117
statistics
 Big Data, 1, 227
 biometry, 41, 47, 52, 59, 87
 demographic
 age, 89, 132
 fruit flies, research conducted upon, 48
 life expectancy, 62, 226
 population, 89
 sex, 89, 128, 132
 disability-adjusted life year (DALY)
 index, 226
 epidemics. *See* epidemics
 health economics, 6, 226
 influence on policy-making. *See* public health and policy-making
 International Statistical Institute (ISI), 79, 89, 93–4
 mathematical
 chi-squared test of significance, 57, 72, 115, 120, 220
 correlation, 38, 42, 58, 72
 probability, 53, 72, 73, 115
 sampling, 50, 53, 58, 71, 115, 156, 188, 210, 213
 official. *See* official data registration
 questionable, 70, 127, 130, 214
 reproductive
 abortion, 155
 infant mortality, 80, 92, 135
 marriage, 88, 211
 stillbirth, 89, 95, 155
 research. *See* public health institutes and universities
 selective use of, 10, 17, 20, 22, 69, 118, 181, 197
 socialist, 209–15
 statistical practices, 9, 17, 63, 66, 123–7, 140, 150–4
 benchmarking, 186–94
 circulation of, 4, 39, 55, 84–93, 145
 control groups. *See* public health and policy-making, control groups
 curve-fitting, 48, 47–9, 52, 60, 223
 data collection, 1, 5, 10, 20, 30–3, 36, 43, 46, 58, 60, 79, 88, 91, 105–8, 110–12, 122–7, 132–42, 173–201
 dissemination, 1, 5, 31, 153
 institutionalization of, 25
 language of, 8, 40, 43, 59, 80, 173, 176, 183, 197, 225
 manuals and textbooks, 48, 60, 177, 208, 212, 215, 219
 statistical standards, 17, 24, 64, 92, 107, 158–60, 159, 173–201
 Bertillon's list, 93, 148
 'Chinese list', 63–6, 132
 conferences to revise the ICD, 95, 155
 'Indian list', 65
 International Classification of Diseases (ICD), 3
 International List of Causes of Death (ICD), 43, 49, 86, 90, 93–5, 151–8, 169
 International Sanitary Regulations (later International Health Regulations), 3
 'Japanese list', 65
 'Scandinavian list', 90, 95
 teaching of, 46–55, 60, 73, 77, 219
 technologies, 72
 counting and sorting machines, 71, 192
 punch-cards, 178–80, 178
 trust in, 28, 41, 67, 145, 158, 222
 vital and health, 5, 28, 31, 41, 49, 60, 64, 73, 84, 123, 133, 211

- birth rates, 2, 44, 53, 63–6, 70, 80–1, 88, 92, 112, 122, 126, 132–9, 168, 211
- death rates, 2, 44, 47, 53, 63–71, 80–1, 88, 109, 112–15, 117, 119–23, 126, 132–9, 168, 211, 217
- infant mortality. *See* statistics, reproductive, infant mortality
- stillbirth. *See* statistics, reproductive, stillbirth
- Stouman, Knud (Stowman), 82, 90–3, 147, 162
- Swaroop, Satya, 1, 158, 175–8
- Sweden, 207
- Switzerland, 90, 149
- Sydenstricker, Edgar, 21, 30, 35–9, 49, 85–90, 93, 95, 106, 111, 118–24, 142, 155–60
- Syria, 180
- Taiwan**, 13–15, 164, 173–201
- Academia Sinica. *See* public health institutes and universities, Academia Sinica
 - Chishan, 183–6, 187
 - Kaoshu, 199
 - National Taiwan University, 169
 - Provincial Health Administration, 167
 - Republic of China (ROC), exiled to, 22, 164, 205
 - Taipei Tuberculosis Control Center, 184, 191–4, 198
 - Taiwan Malaria Research Institute (TMRI), 184–91, 194
 - White Terror, 191
- Tao Rongjin (T'ao Jung-Chin), 173, 184, 192–7
- trade**
- international, 3
 - maritime, 102, 164
 - treaty ports. *See* China, treaty ports
 - War Trade Board, 48
- Truman, Harry, 38
- Turkey, 82
- Ukraine, 81, 204
- United Arab Republic, 179
- United Kingdom**, 90, 92, 95, 98, 103, 150, 153
- Liverpool, 105
 - London, 87, 105
 - Ministry of Health, 84
- United Nations (UN)**, 144, 202
- membership of, 156, 224
- Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA)**, 4, 9, 13, 18, 22, 142, 143–72, 224
- Epidemiological Information Bureau, 147, 163
 - Security Council, 15
 - Social Affairs, 56
 - Statistical Office, 154
 - UNICEF, 180, 183, 186, 193
- United States of America**, 94, 150
- American Association for Labor Legislation, 30, 112
 - Baltimore, 105
 - Bureau of Tabulation and Statistics, 48
 - Census Bureau, 53, 94
 - county health organizations, 45
 - Food Administration, 47
 - Immigration Commission, 37
 - Korean War, 213–15
 - Maine Agricultural Experiment Station, 47, 51
 - National Tuberculosis Association, 113
 - New Deal, 27
 - New Orleans, 105
 - New York State**, 111, 114–17, 123, 141
 - Albany, 71
 - Cattaraugus County. *See* public health and policy-making, health demonstrations and programs, Cattaraugus County, NY
 - New York, 39, 45, 66, 105, 149
 - Pittsburgh Survey, 30
 - Progressive Era, 26–31
 - Public Health Service (USPHS), 24, 30, 37, 49, 52, 86, 118, 131, 153, 181, 198
 - Puerto Rico, 37, 181
 - Social Security Act (9135), 56
 - Tilden Act, 26
 - Truman Doctrine, 165
- USSR. *See* Russia, Soviet
- vaccination**, 32, 99, 112, 133, 137, 207
- BCG, 12, 58, 91, 179–83, 188, 192
 - smallpox, 164
 - wartime, 15
- Versailles, Treaty of, 78
- Vietnam, 206
- Villermé, Louis René, 2
- Warren, B. S., 37
- Watson, Robert, 196
- Welch, William, 24–5, 43, 46
- Whipple, George, 48
- White, Norman, 96–100, 97, 107

- Whitney, Miss, 116, 119
 Winslow, C. E. A., 25, 120, 142
 World Bank, 226
World Health Organization (WHO),
 1, 4, 7–13, 17–22, 75, 80, 143–72,
 159, 173–201, 178, 224–6
 Alma-Ata Declaration, 201, 203
Bulletin. See journals and periodicals,
*Bulletin of the World Health
 Organization*
 China, withdrawal from, 202–6
 Committee on Epidemiology and
 Quarantine, 150, 163
 Eastern Mediterranean Regional
 Office, 157
 Expert Committee on Health
 Statistics, 155–60
 Expert Committee on Malaria, 177,
 179, 194, 199
 Expert Committee on Tuberculosis,
 182
 foundation of, 145, 164
 ICD centers, 156, 157
Interim Commission (WHOIC),
 144, 148–55
 Division of Epidemiology and Health
 Statistics, 158
 membership fee, 167, 204
 Regional Office for the Americas, 157
 Soviet Russia, withdrawal from, 165
 Tuberculosis Research Office, 180
 Western Pacific Regional Office, 160,
 170, 195, 198
 World Health Assembly (1948), 155,
 180
 World Health Assembly (1952), 109
 World Health Assembly (1969), 179
 Wu Liande (Wu Lien-Teh), 105
 Xu Shijin (Hsu Shih-Chin), 65, 127,
 132–9, 208, 211, 218–22
 Xue Zhongsan, 214–15, 222
 Yang Guoliang, 212
 Yen, James, 121–2, 127–9, 142
 Young, Edward B. (Yang Tingguang,
 Yang Ting-Kwong), 105
 Yuan Shikai, 59
 Yuan Yijin (Yüan I-Chin, I. C. Yuan),
 21, 43, 71–6, 164, 171, 180
 Yugoslavia, 153
 Zeiner-Henriksen, Truls, 179
 Zhu De, 214