auditor's report to the Council. He shall report the Association's financial condition to the Annual Business Meeting. He shall review the Association's investments and make recommendations of investment policy to the Council. He shall seek to advance the interests of the Association in adding to its financial resources.

- 6. The Managing Editor of *The American Political Science Review* shall edit and publish *The Review*, with the advice and assistance of the Board of Editors, and report its affairs to the Council.
- 7. The Executive Director shall be the chief executive officer of the Association and transact its business. He shall have charge of the central office of the Association. He shall formulate plans and policies for the accomplishment of the Association's objectives, and upon the approval of the Council shall be responsible for their administration. All appointive committees shall look to him for advice and assistance in their work. He shall have custody of the Association's funds, discharge its obligations and maintain its accounts. He shall make an annual report to the Council and consult with the President as questions of policy currently arise.
- 8. A Program Committee shall be responsible for preparing the professional program of the annual meetings of the Association. A Committee on Local Arrangements shall be responsible for assistance with accommodations and entertainment for members attending the annual meetings.
 9. Other committees may be created, for stated periods and stipulated assignments. They shall report to the Council and thereupon be discharged. Unless specifically approved by the Association or the Council for that purpose, their reports shall not be deemed to state the views of the Association nor commit it in any way.

Article VIII: Resolutions

All resolutions shall be referred to the Council for its recommendations before submission to the vote of the Association at its Annual Business Meeting. Notice of this provision shall be given to the members of the Association in advance of the annual meeting. Whenever one-third or more of those present and voting at the Annual Business Meeting vote in opposition to any resolution, the question shall be submitted to the entire membership in a mailed secret ballot under conditions prescribed by the Council and shall be determined by a majority of those voting by mail.

Article IX: Amendments

1. Amendments to this Constitution may be proposed by the Council or by fifty (50) members

of the Association. The Council shall transmit all proposed amendments to the next Annual Business Meeting and may make recommendations on those amendments originating outside the Council.

2. The Council shall have any proposed amendment printed in an official publication of the Association prior to the next Annual Business Meeting. The Council shall then place the proposed amendment on the agenda of the Business Meeting. The Business Meeting may accept or reject the proposed amendment with or without further amendments to it. Within thirty (30) days the Executive Director shall submit amendments supported by at least forty percent of those members present and voting at the Annual Business Meeting to the entire membership for vote by mail ballot. Ballots must be returned within thirty (30) days to be counted. A proposed amendment shall be ratified if approved by a majority of those voting. An amendment shall take effect immediately upon ratification unless the amendment itself provides otherwise.

1972 Annual Meeting Program Announcements

The following additions and corrections have been made to the 1972 Annual Meeting Program.

OFFICIAL PROGRAM

Wednesday, 9:30 a.m.

1-12 INSTITUTIONALIZATION, PARTICIPATION AND POLITICAL INNOVATION

Presiding: David Apter, Yale University
Papers: "The Roads not Taken: Institutionalization
and Political Parties in Cuba and Bolivia"
Jorge I. Dominguez, Harvard University; and
Christopher Mitchell, New York University
"Black Power and Political Change in Jamaica"
Harald M. Sandstrom, University of Hartford
"Institutional Synthesis and Decay in Micropolitical
Systems: A Dialectical Paradigm and East African
Example"

Roger Yeager, West Virginia University
Discussants: Edward Feit, University of Massachusetts; Abraham F. Lowenthal, Visiting Fellow,
Center of International Studies, Princeton University

Thursday 2:00 p.m.

6-4 BOOK REVIEWING AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNALS (COLLOQUIUM)

Presiding: William Livingston, University of Texas, Austin

Participants: Philip Siegelman, California State

University at San Francisco and Book Review Editor, American Political Science Review John Grumm, Wesleyan University and Book Review Editor, Midwest Journal of Politics George Carey, Georgetown University and Editor, Political Science Reviewer

Wednesday 2:00 P.M.

9-13 ALTERNATIVE EXPLANATIONS OF FOREIGN POLICY DATA FROM THIRTY-FOUR NATIONS Presiding: James N. Rosenau, Ohio State University

Papers: "Structure and Change in Regimes—Their Effect on Foreign Policy"

Barbara G. Salmore, Drew University; and Stephen A. Salmore, Rutgers University

"Dynamic Foreign Policy Interactions: Reciprocity and Uncertainty in Foreign Policy"

Warren R. Phillips, Ohio State University "How Leaders Process Information and the Effects on Foreign Policy"

Margaret G. Hermann, Mershon Center, Columbus, Ohio

"Do Nation-types Account for Foreign Policy Behavior?"

Maurice A. East, University of Kentucky; and Charles F. Hermann, Ohio State University Discussants: Richard L. Merritt, University of Illinois

Michael K. O'Leary, Syracuse University

ASSOCIATION SPONSORED PANEL

The Association will sponsor an open session on Political Science and UNESCO entitled, "The Role of UNESCO in Transnational Cooperation in Social Science." The session on Friday, September 8, at 11:30 a.m. will be chaired by Walter H. C. Laves, Indiana University and the Association's Representative to the U.S. National Commission for UNESCO. Other participants in the panel will be Chadwick F. Alger, Ohio State University, Gene M. Lyons, Director, Department of Social Sciences, UNESCO and Constantine Warvariv, Department of State.

COURTESY LISTINGS Caucus for a New Political Science

(All meetings and panels will be held at the Institute for Policy Studies, 1520 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, Washington, D.C. Ph. (202) ADams 4-9382, a five minute walk from the Washington Hilton Hotel headquarters for the meetings of the American Political Science Association. Directions will be posted in the lobby of the Washington Hilton.)

Sunday, September 3rd

2:00 PM — Executive Committee Meeting of CNPS, Institute for Policy Studies

Monday, September 4th

CNPS Executive Committee meetings: Times to be announced.

Tuesday, September 5th

9:30 AM — CNPS Executive Committee meeting 2:00 PM — PANEL: ELECTORAL SYSTEMS AND RADICAL CHANGE

Presiding: Robert O. Myhr, University of

Washington

Papers: Kenneth Erickson, Hunter College, CUNY. "Brazil's 'Tailored' Electoral System" (Title Tentative).

Robert Dishman, University of New Hampshire. "The Guyanese Example" (Title Tentative). 7:30 PM — General Caucus Meeting (Institute for Policy Studies)

Wednesday, September 6th

9:30 AM — ROUNDTABLE: STRATEGIES FOR CHANGE IN THE UNITED STATES
Moderator: Joel Edelstein, University of Wisconsin
— Green Bay; Robert Paehlke, Trent University;
Michael Parenti, University of Vermont;
Mark Silbergeld, Public Interest Research Group;
Washington, D.C.; Roberta Salper, State University of New York, Old Westbury; Milton Kotler,
Institute for Policy Studies.

Thursday, September 7th

9:30 AM — ROUNDTABLE: STUDENTS AND ACADEMIC FREEDOM

Christian Bay, University of Alberta; Richard Falk, Princeton University; Raymond A. Rocco, UCLA; Benjamin W. Smith, Moderator, SUNY, Cortland 2:00 PM — PANEL: POLITICS AND THE AMERICAN WORKING CLASS

Paper: G. David Garson, Tufts University.
"On the 'Political Consciousness' of Automobile
Workers"

4:00 PM — General Caucus Meeting (Election of Executive Committee)

Friday, September 8th

9:30 AM — PANEL: MARXISM AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

Presiding: James F. Petras, Pennsylvania State University

Paper: Bertell Ollman, New York University. "Marxism and Political Science"

Discussants: Ike Balbus, Princeton University; Joseph O'Malley, Marquette University

U.S. Department of State

In an effort to increase contact between political scientists and U.S. Department of State officials, the Department's Bureau of Public Affairs has invited political scientists attending the 1972

Annual Meeting in Washington to visit with Department officers in the geographic and functional areas of their interest. An announcement and appointment form on the State Department visitation program is on page 355 of this issue of *PS*.

Committee for the Study of Diplomacy

Breakfast Meeting for Political Scientists interested in Diplomacy, 8:00 a.m., Thursday, Sept. 7. Contact: Smith Simpson, 4124 Downing Street, Annendale, Virginia 22003.

APSA Council Minutes

The first Council meeting of the year was held at the Washington Hilton Hotel, Washington, D.C., December 10 and 11, 1971.

Present: Chadwick F. Alger, Christian Bay, Samuel D. Cook, Thomas R. Dye, Valerie A. Earle, Heinz Eulau, Richard F. Fenno, Fred I. Greenstein, Robert O. Keohane, Evron M. Kirkpatrick, Samuel Krislov, Gerhard Loewenberg, Robert E. Martin, Dwaine Marvick, Donald R. Matthews, Joyce M. Mitchell, Clara Penniman, Nelson W. Polsby, James W. Prothro, Dankwart A. Rustow, Joseph Tanenhaus, Gordon Tullock and Robert E. Ward.

Certification of Election Results

Fred Greenstein, Chairman of the Election Committee, certified to the Executive Director the results of the mail ballot conducted by the American Arbitration Association and certified the election of all officers except Secretary. The problem involved in the election of the Secretary is outlined in the Election Committee report, a copy of which is attached to the record copy of these minutes.

Dye raised a constitutional objection to the failure of the Election Committee to certify his election. He stated that the APSA Constitution (Article 5, Section 1) declares that the nominee receiving the highest ranking in elections of the Association "shall be declared elected"; that there is no provision authorizing the Election Committee to set aside the results of an election; and that the Election Committee is constitutionally obliged to certify his election to the Executive Director. Eulau ruled that the matter of the election of the Secretary of the Association would be taken up at 4 p.m., December 10th.

Approval of Minutes

Ward moved for approval of the minutes of the previous Council meeting and the Annual Business Meeting, subject to such minor corrections as

the Secretary may find necessary. Unanimously approved.

Reports

The Council heard reports from Evron Kirkpatrick, Walter Beach, Mae King and Thomas Mann concerning the various projects and programs of the national office. (This material will be included in the annual Report of the Executive Director which will be published in the Summer issue of *PS*.)

Donald Matthews, Treasurer, reported to the Council that the final deficit for fiscal 1970-71 was \$177,765, and reviewed with the Council the current quarterly financial report.

Nelson Polsby, Editor of the APSR, reported to the Council and announced the appointment of five new Associate Editors of the Review:

Russell D. Murphy, Wesleyan University;

Joan M. Nelson, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars;

Michael Shapiro, University of Hawaii; Paul Sniderman, University of Toronto; Stephen V. Stephens, Johns Hopkins University. Krislov moved for approval of appointments as Associate Editors. Unanimously approved. Dwaine Marvick, Chairman of the 1972 Program Committee reported on the work of his Committee in preparing for the 1972 Annual Meeting.

Election of Association Secretary

Suzanne Cavanagh, Pamela Hellert, and Clarice R. Feldman, counsel for the Petitioners, appeared before the Council and presented a written "Petition on Behalf of Judith May and the Women's Caucus for Resolution Ordering Reballoting for Office of APSA Secretary and for Other Relief," a copy of which is attached to the record copy of these minutes. Hellert requested that they be permitted to tape this portion of the Council meeting. Loewenberg moved that the Women's Caucus be given permission to tape the meeting and that the Council request the tapes be turned over to the Association for checking the minutes or whatever purposes the President may wish.

Vote on the Loewenberg motion was: For: Alger, Bay, Cook, Earle, Fenno, Greenstein, Keohane, Krislov, Loewenberg, Martin, Marvick, Matthews, Mitchell, Penniman, Polsby, Prothro, Rustow, Tanenhaus, Tułlock, Ward

No one opposed; Dye, Eulau and Kirkpatrick abstained. Motion approved.

Key portions of the petition include the following: On September 8, 1971, at the annual APSA