Proceedings

of the

PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

for 1946

(New Series, Vol. XII)

	Edited by J. G. D. CLARK, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.	
	University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Downing Street, Cambridge	
	assisted by	
	K. P. OAKLEY, B.Sc., Ph.D., F.G.S. and Prof. S. PIGGOTT, B.Litt., F.S.A.	
١.	The Relationship of Bog Stratigraphy to Climatic Change and Archaeology. By H. Godwin	Page 1
2.	Seal-Hunting in the Stone Age of North-western Europe : a Study in Economic Pre- history. By J. G. D. Clark -	12
3.	Prehistoric Investigations in British Somaliland. By Miles Burkitt and P. E. Glover -	49
4.	The Levalloisian Industries of Egypt. By Gertrude Caton-Thompson	57
5.	The Late Bronze Age Razors of the British Isles. By C. M. Piggott	121
6.	Prehistory in Ireland, 1937–46. By S. P. Ó Ríordáin – – – – – –	142
	Notes	172
	Reviews	175

The Annual Subscription for Membership of the Society, entitling members to the Proceedings as well as attendance at meetings, is One Guinea.

Apply to C. W. Phillips, M.A., F.S.A., Honorary Secretary, Selwyn College, Cambridge.

London Agents : H. K. Lewis & Co. Ltd., 136, Gower Street, London, W.C.I.

THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

The Society was originally founded in 1908 as the Prehistoric Society of East Anglia. The scope of the Society's work gradually expanded until, at the Annual General Meeting in 1935, the local designation was dropped from its title.

THE PROCEEDINGS

The series of *Proceedings* published by the Society under its earlier name was terminated by volume VII, part III, issued in January, 1935.

The New Series began with Vol. I, issued in December, 1935.

Back numbers of the *Proceedings* can be supplied, with certain exceptions, on application to the Honorary Secretary, Selwyn College, Cambridge.

BINDING-CASES FOR PROCEEDINGS

Official buckram binding cases for annual volumes of the Proceedings can be obtained (exclusively) from John Bellows, Ltd., Eastgate, Gloucester, England: price 5/- plus postage. Complete binding 8/6 plus postage. Members desiring to have their Proceedings bound should send them to John Bellows, Ltd. Remittance must accompany the order.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE PROCEEDINGS AND MATTER FOR REVIEW

Original notes and papers, and books and shorter articles for notice or review, should all be sent to the Honorary Editor at the University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Downing Street, Cambridge, or 42, Barton Road, Cambridge.

MEMBERSHIP AND SUBSCRIPTION

Admission to membership of the Society is by election and is open to individuals and to institutions and libraries. An entrance fee of 10/- is payable on election. Further particulars can be obtained from Mr C. W. Phillips, M.A., F.S.A., Honorary Secretary, Selwyn College, Cambridge.

The annual subscription of One Guinea, which entities members to the *Proceedings* (price to non-members 28 /-), is payable in advance on January 1st. Cheques, or preferably banker's orders, should be sent to the Honorary Treasurer, Mr E. M. M. Alexander, F.S.A., c/o The Department of British and Mediaeval Antiquities, British Museum, London, W.C. 1.

Proceedings

of the

PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

for 1946

New Series, Vol. XII

(Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society of East Anglia, 1908-1935)

Edited by J. G. D. CLARK, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

assisted by

K. P. OAKLEY, B.Sc., Ph.D., F.G.S. and Prof. S. PIGGOTT, B.Litt., F.S.A.

The Proceedings, consisting of an annual volume (issued during 1936-9 in two parts), are distributed freely to members of the Society. Individual parts or volumes can be purchased by non-members on application to the Honorary Secretary, Mr C. W. Phillips, M.A., F.S.A., Selwyn College, Cambridge.

Price : One Pound Eight Shillings or Six Dollars

NOTE. Copyright reserved by The Prehistoric Society

Landon Agents : H. K. LEWIS & CO., LTD., 136 Gower Street LONDON, W.C. I

THE UNIVERSITY MUSEUM OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ETHNOLOGY DOWNING STREET, CAMBRIDGE

CONTENTS

PROCEEDINGS OF THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY :

New Series, Vol. XII

			Page
Me	mbers of the Council for 1946	See b	elow
١.	The Relationship of Bog Stratigraphy to Climatic Change and Archaeology. H. Godwin – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – –	Ву _	ł
2.	Seal-Hunting in the Stone Age of North-western Europe : a Study in Economic history. By J. G. D. Clark – – – – – – – – – – –	Pre- _	12
3.	Prehistoric Investigations in British Somaliland. By Miles Burkitt and P. E. Glover		49
4.	The Levalloisian Industries of Egypt. By Gertrude Caton-Thompson	-	57
5.	The Late Bronze Age Razors of the British Isles. By C. M. Piggott	-	121
6.	Prehistory in Ireland, 1937–46. By S. P. Ó Ríordáin – – – – –	-	142
No	otes :		
	A Hand-axe from the Chichester Gravels (E. Cecil Curwen); The Australian Milithic Industry (H. V. Noone)	cro- 	172
Re	views	-	175
	Wheeler, Maiden Castle, Dorset (A. W. G. Lowther); Conference on the Futur Archaeology (1943) and Conference on the Problems and Prospects of European Archaeo (1944) (Stuart Piggott); Bersu, Das Wittnauer Horn (H. N. Savory)	e of logy	

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL FOR 1946

President : Sir Lindsay Scott, D.S.C., M.A., F.S.A.

Vice-Presidents :

Professor W. B. R. King, O.B.E., M.A., F.G.S. Professor V. G. Childe, D.Sc., D.Litt., F.B.A., F.S.A. E. C. Curwen, M.A., M.B., F.S.A. J. Wilfrid Jackson, D.Sc., F.S.A., F.G.S.

Hon. Secretary : C. W. Phillips, M.A., F.S.A. Hon. Treasurer : E. M. M. Alexander, F.S.A.

Hon. Editor : J. G. D. Clark, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

A. W. G. Lowther, F.S.A. T. T. Paterson, M.A., Ph.D., F.G.S. Mrs E. M. Clifford, F.S.A. T. Wake K. P. Oakley, B.Sc., Ph.D., F.G.S. Miss M. C. Sloane Stanley Mrs M. Chitty, M.A., F.S.A. R. Rainbird Clark, M.A., F.S.A. G. E. Daniel, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A. Professor C. F. C. Hawkes, M.A., F.S.A. T. C. Lethbridge, M.A., F.S.A. Professor S. Piggott, B.Litt., F.S.A.