

## NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Papers, notes and reviews should be sent to Dr A. Cruttenden, Department of General Linguistics, University of Manchester, Manchester, M13 9PL, England. They should normally be written in English. Major articles should not exceed twenty printed pages.

Three copies of the typescript should be submitted, and of any revisions or resubmissions. Contributions should be clearly typed with double spacing, on one side of the paper only, using a conventional size of paper, preferably A4 (or 21.6 by 28 cm). Authors should hold one copy for correction of proofs. Footnotes should not be used unless absolutely necessary, and should be listed on a separate sheet (double-spaced) at the end of the article. Tables and figures should be drawn on separate pages at the end of the article. Each table/figure should have a title, and there should be an indication in the body of the text as to placement. Tables and figures should each be numbered independently of examples of utterances, etc. A separate title-page should include the title, author's name and affiliation, together with the address to which proofs are to be sent. Titles should be so worded that the first part may be used as a running headline (with a maximum length of 40 characters, including spaces). An abstract of the article (max. 120 words) should be typed on a separate sheet.

Chronological age should be stated in years, months and (where needed) days as follows: 4;5.17. Cited forms should be underlined to represent italicization in print. Translational 'meanings' should be placed within single quotation marks. Emphasis should be marked by the use of small capitals. Phonetic transcriptions should, wherever possible, employ the symbols and conventions of the IPA; they must never be used in footnotes, and should in no case be narrower than absolutely necessary for the purpose.

References are to be made in the text thus: (Neisser 1967: 222). If the author's

name is part of the text, the following form should be used: 'Piaget (1967: 131) investigates...'. When a work written by three or more authors is referred to, all names should be given in the first citation, with an ampersand linking the last two; e.g. (Fraser, Bellugi & Brown 1963): in subsequent citations the first name only should be given, with 'et al.' added. Multiple references should be date-ordered.

All works referred to should be listed at the end of the article, double-spaced and in alphabetical order. The titles of journals should as far as possible be abbreviated according to the conventions of the Linguistic Bibliography of the Permanent International Committee of Linguists (CIPL). Examples of references (note the use of punctuation marks) are:

Brown, R. (1973). *A first language: the early stages*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Crystal, D. (1986). Prosodic development. In P. Fletcher & M. Garman (eds), *Lang-uage acquisition: studies in first language development* (2nd ed.). Cambridge: C.U.P.

Clark, R. (1974). Performing without competence. *JChLang* 1. 1-10.

Ferguson, C. A. & Slobin, D. I. (eds) (1973). *Studies of child language development*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

With the exception of the title-page, book reviews should be submitted in the same form as articles. (Three copies should be sent.) The title-page should be of the following form:

M. BOWERMAN, *Early syntactic development: a cross-linguistic study with special reference to Finnish*. Cambridge: C.U.P., 1973. Pp. xii + 302.

Reviewed by PATRICK GRIFFITHS,  
*Department of Language,*  
*University of York.*



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