

January 2014  
Volume 129 Number 1

# PMLA



Publications of the Modern Language Association of America

بسیار از دست کجی پشت  
برو بگفت با دادان مشام  
دران خطه رویش بپسیدم که  
زینجا و دو پستش بپسیدم  
مبارک کز پشت پیر  
کرا هست چمان

January 2014  
Volume 129 Number 1

# PMLA

---

*Publications of the Modern Language Association of America*

Published five times a year by the association

THE MODERN LANGUAGE  
ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

[ Organized 1883, Incorporated 1900 ]

*Officers for the Term Ending  
11 January 2015*

President: MARGARET W. FERGUSON  
*University of California, Davis*

First Vice President: ROLAND GREENE  
*Stanford University*

Second Vice President: KWAME  
ANTHONY APPIAH  
*Princeton University*

Executive Director: ROSEMARY G. FEAL

*Executive Council*

FOR THE TERM ENDING 11 JANUARY 2015

BARBARA K. ALTMANN  
*University of Oregon*

DEBRA ANN CASTILLO  
*Cornell University*

MARÍA HERRERA-SOBEK  
*University of California, Santa Barbara*

FOR THE TERM ENDING 10 JANUARY 2016

SAMER M. ALI  
*University of Texas, Austin*

LANISA KITCHINER  
*Howard University*

LUTZ KOEPNICK  
*Vanderbilt University*

MECCA JAMILAH SULLIVAN  
*Rutgers University, New Brunswick*

FOR THE TERM ENDING 8 JANUARY 2017

ALICIA M. DE LA TORRE FALZON  
*Northern Virginia Community College,  
Annandale Campus*

DONALD E. HALL  
*Lehigh University*

PAULA M. KREBS  
*Bridgewater State University*

FOR THE TERM ENDING 7 JANUARY 2018

BRIAN CROXALL  
*Emory University*

MARGARET R. HIGONNET  
*University of Connecticut, Storrs*

TRACY DENEAN SHARPLEY-WHITING  
*Vanderbilt University*

*Trustees of Invested Funds*

HERBERT LINDENBERGER  
*San Francisco, California*

MALCOLM B. SMITH (Managing Trustee)  
*New York, New York*

CATHARINE R. STIMPSON  
*New York, New York*

*PMLA* (ISSN 0030-8129) is published five times a year, in January, March, May, October, and November, by the Modern Language Association of America. Membership in the association is open to persons who are professionally interested in the modern languages and literatures. Annual (calendar-year) dues, which include subscription to *PMLA*, are \$22 for graduate student members (up to a maximum of seven years) and are based on income for regular members: income under \$15,000, \$27; income \$15,000–\$20,000, \$44; income \$20,000–\$30,000, \$54; income \$30,000–\$40,000, \$76; income \$40,000–\$50,000, \$91; income \$50,000–\$60,000, \$108; income \$60,000–\$70,000, \$125; income \$70,000–\$80,000, \$140; income \$80,000–\$100,000, \$157; income \$100,000–\$120,000, \$179; income \$120,000–\$140,000, \$201; income \$140,000–\$160,000, \$223; income \$160,000–\$180,000, \$250; income \$180,000–\$200,000, \$277; income over \$200,000, \$304. Joint membership, which provides one copy of the January, March, May, and October issues of *PMLA* but two copies of all other publications, is available to two individuals sharing the same household. The dues for a joint membership are \$44 above the dues that would be paid by the higher-income member alone. Foreign members pay the same as regular members (use the American-dollar equivalent to ascertain the dues category). Membership applications are available on request and at the MLA Web site ([www.mla.org](http://www.mla.org)).

For libraries and other institutions, a subscription in 2014 to the electronic format of *PMLA* alone is \$190 and to the print and electronic formats is \$210 (domestic and Canadian) or \$240 (foreign). Subscriptions also include online access to the 2002–13 volumes. For an additional \$180, institutional subscribers receive a clothbound edition of the 2014 volume of *PMLA*. Agents deduct four percent as their fee. Claims for undelivered issues will be honored if they are received within six months of the publication date; thereafter the single-issue price will be charged. To order an institutional subscription, call or write the Member and Customer Services Office of the association (646 576-5166; [subscrip@mla.org](mailto:subscrip@mla.org)).

Single copies of the January, March, May, and October issues can be purchased for \$12 each; the November (Program) issue is \$35. Issues for the current year and the previous one are available at the MLA Bookstore ([www.mla.org/store/CID70](http://www.mla.org/store/CID70)) and from the Member and Customer Services Office of the association (646 576-5161; [bookorders@mla.org](mailto:bookorders@mla.org)).

An online archive of *PMLA* issues from 1884 to 2008 is available through *JSTOR* ([www.jstor.org](http://www.jstor.org)). Volumes up to 2000 can be obtained on microfilm from NA Publishing, Inc., PO Box 998, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-0998 (800 420-6272; [info@napubco.com](mailto:info@napubco.com); [www.napubco.com/umi.html](http://www.napubco.com/umi.html)).

The office of publication and editorial offices are located at 26 Broadway, 3rd floor, New York, NY 10004-1789 (646 576-5000; [pmlasubmissions@mla.org](mailto:pmlasubmissions@mla.org)).

All communications concerning membership, including change-of-address notifications, should be sent to the Member and Customer Services Office, MLA, 26 Broadway, 3rd floor, New York, NY 10004-1789 (646 576-5151; [membership@mla.org](mailto:membership@mla.org)). If a change of address also involves a change of institutional affiliation or a new e-mail address, that office should be informed of this fact at the same time.

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

© 2014 by The Modern Language Association of America. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America.

MLA and the MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION are trademarks owned by the Modern Language Association of America.

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 12-32040. United States Postal Service Number 449-660. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *PMLA*, Member and Customer Services Office, MLA, 26 Broadway, 3rd floor, New York, NY 10004-1789.

# Contents

JANUARY 2014

- 4 A Statement of Editorial Policy
- 5 Forthcoming in *PMLA*
- 5 Features in *PMLA*
- 7 **Editor's Column—Provincializing English**
- 
- 18 ***The Jungle Books*: Rudyard Kipling's Lamarckian Fantasy**  
ALLEN MACDUFFIE
- 35 **"The Natural History of My Inward Self": Sensing Character  
in George Eliot's *Impressions of Theophrastus Such***  
S. PEARL BRILMYER
- 52 **"Not Quite—Content—": Emily Dickinson Retouches a Paint  
Mixed by John Quincy Adams and Oliver Wendell Holmes**  
PHOEBE PUTNAM
- 71 **Ancient History, American Time: Chesnutt's Outsider  
Classicism and the Present Past**  
JOHN LEVI BARNARD
- 
- the changing profession**
- 87 **Metamodernism: Narratives of Continuity and Revolution**  
DAVID JAMES AND URMILA SESHAGIRI
- theories and methodologies**
- 101 ***Maurice Sendak: A Tribute***  
Contributions by George R. Bodmer, John Cech, Derick Dreher, U. C.  
Knoepfmacher, Philip Nel, Amy Sonheim, Jan Susina, and Maria Tatar
- 125 **Forum**  
THOMAS CLAVIEZ AND PETAR RAMADANOVIC
- 128 Minutes of the MLA Executive Council
- 134 In Memoriam
- 136 Index of Advertisers
- 159 Abstracts

## PUBLICATIONS OF THE MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

[ Published five times a year ]

### VOLUMES ONLINE

VOLS. 1–123 (1884–2008), *JSTOR*  
VOLS. 117–29 (2002–14), *MLAJournals.org*

### ONLINE INDEX

VOLS. 1–129 (1884–2014)  
*MLA International Bibliography*

### PRINT INDEXES

VOLS. 1–50, 1935; 51–60, 1945; 51–79, 1964

### Editor

SIMON GIKANDI  
*Princeton University*

*Managing Editor*  
JUDY GOULDING

*Associate Managing Editor*  
ERIC WIRTH

*Associate Editor*  
BARNEY LATIMER

*Assistant Editors*  
CHRISTIANE ANGELI  
JOHN D. GOLBACH

*Advertising Manager and Submissions Associate*  
ANNABEL SCHNEIDER

*Editorial Assistant*  
CLAIRE LUCHETTE

### Editorial Board

EVELYNE ENDER, 2014  
*Hunter College, City University of New York*  
JULIA HELL, 2015

*University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
CHRISTOPHER LOOBY, 2014  
*University of California, Los Angeles*

DEIDRE SHAUNA LYNCH, 2014  
*University of Toronto*

KALPANA SESHADRI, 2015  
*Boston College*

NOËL VALIS, 2015  
*Yale University*

### Advisory Committee

SUSAN Z. ANDRADE, 2014  
*University of Pittsburgh*

ARTURO ARIAS, 2014  
*University of Texas, Austin*

EVA BADOWSKA, 2016  
*Fordham University*

EMILIE L. BERGMANN, 2014  
*University of California, Berkeley*

PATRICIA LYNN BIZZELL, 2014  
*College of the Holy Cross*

MARCELLUS BLOUNT, 2015  
*Columbia University*

SUSAN BERRY BRILL DE RAMÍREZ, 2016  
*Bradley University*

MARTIN JOSEPH CAMARGO, 2015  
*University of Illinois, Urbana*

JULIE ANN CARLSON, 2015  
*University of California, Santa Barbara*

ROBERT J. CORBER, 2016  
*Trinity College*

(continued)