

# AFRICA

Vol. 51 No. 4 1981

*Editor · Rédacteur*  
J. D. Y. Peel

*Reviews Editor · Paul Richards · Rédacteur, comptes rendus*

*Consultant Editors · Rédacteurs consultatifs*

Kwame Arhin · Boubacar Barry · Maurice Bloch · Peter Ekeh · Steven Feierman  
Luc de Heusch · Goran Hyden · Ntole Kazadi · B. E. Kipkorir · Harriet Ngubane  
David Parkin · T. O. Ranger · William A. Shack · Emmanuel Terray  
Abdelkader Zghal

---

## Household and Production in South-West Nigeria

- Households and the political economy of small-scale cash crop production in south-western Nigeria · Julian Clarke 807
- Production, income and expenditure patterns of Yoruba smallholders · J. C. Flinn and Paul S. Zuckerman 825

## Hunter-Gatherer Peoples

- Méprisés et admirés: l'ambivalence des relations entre les Bacwa (Pygmées) et les Bahemba (Bantu) · Ntole Kazadi 836
- Hunters of the northern East African coast: origins and historical processes · Daniel Stiles 848

## Review Article

- Peasants and intellectuals · Michael Etherton 863

## Notes and News

872

## Reviews of books · Comptes Rendus

875

---

**Journal of the International African Institute**  
**Revue de l'Institut Africain International**

*Gens et paroles d'Afrique: écrits pour Denise Paulme* (EVA GILLIES); Ladislav Holy (editor), *Segmentary lineage systems reconsidered* (BARRIE SHARPE); Carl G. Rosberg and Thomas M. Callaghy (editors), *Socialism in sub-Saharan Africa: a new assessment* (ROBIN COHEN); Fran P. Hosken, *The Hosken report: genital and sexual mutilation of females* (2nd enlarged revised edition); Scilla McLean, *Minority rights group report No. 47, 1980* (PAT CAPLAN); Lilian Passmore Sanderson, *Against the mutilation of women: the struggle against unnecessary suffering*; Anne Cloudsley, *Women of Omdurman: victims of circumcision* (JOCELYN MURRAY); Caroline H. Bledsoe, *Women and marriage in Kpelle society* (JOHN GAY); David Skinner, *Thomas George Lawson: African historian and administrator in Sierra Leone* (C. MAGBAILY FYLE); Kwame Arhin, *West African traders in Ghana in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries* (JOHN MIDDLETON); J. Reindorf, *Scandinavians in Africa: guide to materials relating to Ghana in the Danish National Archives* (MARION JOHNSON); René Baesjou (editor), *An Asante embassy on the Gold Coast: the mission of Akyempon Yaw at Elmina, 1869-1872* (KWAME AHRIN); Josephine Milburn, *British business and Ghanaian independence* (RICHARD JEFFRIES); Tayo Fashoyin, *Industrial relations in Nigeria: development and practice* (ROBIN COHEN); Dale Idiens and K. G. Ponting (editors), *Textiles in Africa* (M. V. GILBERT); Dolores Richter, *Ari, economics and change: the Kulelele of northern Ivory Coast* (JOHN PICTON); Veit Erlmann, *Die Macht des Wortes: Preisgesang und Berufsmusiken bei den Fulbe des Diamaré (Nordkamerun)* (K. A. GOURLAY); Paul Kazuhisa Eguchi, *Fulfulde tales of north Cameroon* (A. H. M. KIRK-GREENE); Pierre Crépeau and Simon Bizimana (editors), *Proverbes du Rwanda* (JAN KNAPPERT); Augustin Nsanze, *Un domaine royal au Burundi: Myuye (env. 1850-1945)* (A. A. TROUWBORST); A. G. M. Ishumi, *Kiziba: the cultural heritage of an old African kingdom* (JOHN BEATTIE); Bengt Sundkler, *Bara Bukoba* (AYLWARD SHORTER); Elizabeth Grohs, *Kisazi. Reiseritten den Mädchen bei den Sigua und Ngulu Ost-Tanzanias* (T. C. BEIDELMAN); Wendy James, *'Kwanim Pa. The making of the Uduk people: the ethnographic study of survival in the Sudan-Ethiopian borderlands* (JOHN MIDDLETON); Gunner Haaland (editor), *Problems of savannah development: the Sudan case* (MARTIN E. ADAMS); I. M. Lewis, *A modern history of Somalia: nation and state in the Horn* (HERBERT S. LEWIS); Anders Hjort, *Savanna town: rural ties and urban opportunities in northern Kenya* (ANTHONY O'CONNOR); Ann Schlyter and Thomas Schlyter, *George—the development of a squatter settlement in Lusaka, Zambia* (JEFFREY C. STONE); Bridglal Pachai, *Land and politics in Malawi, 1875-1975* (J. A. HELLEN); K. F. M. Kooijman, *Social and economic change in a Tswana village* (NICHOLAS MAHONEY); Darcy Du Toit, *Capital and labour in South Africa: class struggles in the 1970s* (ROBIN COHEN); J. S. Birks and C. A. Sinclair, *Arab manpower* (KEITH MCLACHLAN).

# Liptako Speaks

History from Oral Tradition in Africa  
PAUL IRWIN

Although historians today turn increasingly to oral tradition as a source of data on the history of non-literate peoples, Paul Irwin cautions them against uncritical use of such evidence. In an attempt to determine how much historians can learn about the past from oral traditions, he studies those of Liptako, now a part of Upper Volta but in the nineteenth century an emirate in one of West Africa's great imperial systems. In doing so, Professor Irwin demonstrates both the limitations and the possibilities of oral traditions as an historical source, provides basic data on the precolonial history of Liptako itself, and offers a sampling of fascinating tales.

£10.30

Princeton University Press  
15A Epsom Road • Guildford, Surrey GU1 3JT