

Index

- $B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ decay, 217–220
 D -term, 69
 F -term, 69
 $K_L - K_S$ mass difference, 191
 $\gamma\gamma$ collider, 452
 γ_5 -dependent fermion mass matrices, 124
 $\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$, 194
 $\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$, 103
 μ problem, 269
 $\tan\beta$ determination, 447
 θ -identities, 56
 - bilinear, 57
 - quartic, 58
 - trilinear, 57 $b \rightarrow s\gamma$ decay, 103, 214–217
 $e\gamma$ collider, 452
- aesthetics, 19
AMSB models, 278–285
 - D -term improved AMSB model, 284
 - minimal, 280anomalous dimension matrix, 216
anomalous isotopes, 222
anomalous magnetic moment, 103, 220
anomaly-mediated SUSY breaking, 278–285
 - D -term improved AMSB model, 284
 - mAMSB model, 280auxiliary field, 72, 95, 99
- Baker–Campbell–Hausdorff formula, 86
baryogenesis constraints on R -violating couplings, 463
beam polarization, 298, 331–335
beamstrahlung, 335–337
beta function, 199
 - MSSM gauge couplings, 201
 - MSSM Yukawa couplings, 203
 - SM gauge couplings, 200Big Bang model, 221
Big Bang nucleosynthesis, 223
Boltzmann equation, 223
branes, 278
bremsstrahlung, 335–337
- Callan–Symanzik equation, 199
canonical quantization, 32
cascade decays, 379
Casimir operator, 41
CERN LHC, 414
 - precision measurements, 427
 - reach, 416–422
 - reach within mSUGRA, 420charge conjugation matrix, 24
chargino pair production, 308
chargino–neutralino production, 301
charginos
 - couplings to W^\pm , 173
 - couplings to Z^0, γ , 173
 - couplings to matter, 170
 - decays, 357–361, 516–523
 - mass, 149chiral superfield, 29, 61–63, 82
co-annihilation, 227
cold dark matter, 21
Coleman–Mandula theorem, 45
compactification scale, 295
connection field, 239
cosmic microwave background, 223
cosmological constant, 223, 243, 258
cosmological implications, 221–231
cosmology, 221
covariant derivative, 65, 100, 239, 244, 245
 CP problem, 195–198
 CP violation, 195–198
curl superfield, 64, 71
- D -term, 69
 D -term scalar mass splitting, 275
dark matter, 222, 228
 - dark matter detection, 222
 - dimensional reduction, 201
 - dimensional regularization, 200
 - Dirac field, 32
 - Dirac spinor, 44, 128
 - direct detection
 - seasonal modulation, 229
 - direct test of SUSY, 447

- direct WIMP detection, 228
 DRED, 201
 DREG, 200
- E821 experiment, 220
 effective mass, 428
 Einstein Lagrangian, 242
 electroweak model, 6
 endpoints, 439
 equivalence principle, 236, 240
 event generation, 374–393
 - beam remnants, 383
 - cascade decays, 379
 - hadronization, 382
 - hard scattering, 377
 - parton showers, 377
 event generators, 383
 extra dimensions, 17, 278, 294
- F*-term, 69
 Fayet–Iliopoulos *D*-term, 98, 284
 FCNC, 191–194
 Fermilab Tevatron, 322, 402
 Fierz re-arrangement, 30, 57
 Fierz transformation, 30
 fine tuning, 211
 - cosmological constant, 258
 - fine-tuning parameter, 213
 - fine-tuning problem, 16, 104
 - flat direction, 108, 140
 - flavor-changing neutral currents, 190
 - flavor problem, 191–194
 - alignment solution, 193
 - decoupling solution, 194
 - degeneracy solution, 193
 focus point, 214, 227, 409
 Friedmann–Robertson–Walker universe, 223
- gauge-coupling unification, 199–203
 gauge invariance, 1
 gauge kinetic function, 116, 251
 gauge-mediated SUSY breaking, 285–293
 - minimal GMSB model, 287
 - non-minimal GMSB models, 293
 gauge transformation, 80, 84
 gauge transformations
 - Abelian, 84
 - non-Abelian, 86–89
 gaugino, 95
 gaugino condensation, 116
 gaugino-mediated SUSY breaking, 294
 Gauss' theorem, 25
 general co-ordinate transformations, 236
 general relativity, 236–245
 - field equations, 242
 - Lagrangian, 242
 - spinors, 243
 - tensors, 237
 gluino decay, 342–350, 491–501
 gluino mass, 148
 gluino QCD interaction, 163
 GMSB models, 285–293
 - determining the SUSY breaking scale, 437, 450
 - LHC searches, 420
 - Tevatron searches, 407
 goldstino, 111, 115, 189
 - composite, 115
 - coupling of, 117
 - decays to, 368–373, 491, 506, 509, 511
 - interactions, 368–371
 Goldstone's theorem, 111
 graded Lie algebra, 31, 46
 Grassmann numbers, 50
 - differentiation, 55
 - integration, 76
 gravitinos, 189, 246
 - as LSPs, 286, 291
 - decays to, 291, 368–373, 491, 506, 509, 511
 - interactions, 368
 - mass, 259
 gravitons, 189, 246
 gravity-mediated SUSY breaking, 264–278
 - gaugino mass, 267
 - scalar interactions, 266
 - scalar mass, 266
 GUTs, 270
- Haag–Lopuszanski–Sohnius theorem, 47
 hadronization
 - cluster, 382
 - independent, 382
 - string, 382
 HB/FP region, 409, 419, 424, 426
 HERWIG, 383
 hidden sector, 264
 Higgs boson, SM, 8
 - mass limits, 21
 Higgs bosons, MSSM, 144–148
 - couplings, 174
 - decays, 364–367, 524–530
 - production, 485
 - searches, 411, 421, 423
 Higgs mechanism, 4, 141
 Hubble parameter, 223
 hyperbolic branch, 213, 227, 409
- IMH model, 276
 initial state radiation in e^+e^- collisions, 335
 inoMSB, 294
 inverted mass hierarchy, 276
 ISAJET, 383
 - event generation, 388
 - set-up, 384
 SUSY models in, 385

- Jacobi identity, 30, 53, 55
- Kähler function, 252
- Kähler metric, 252
- Kähler potential, 69, 70
- gauge theory, 82
 - non-renormalizable theory, 251
 - renormalizable theory, 70
- Kaluza–Klein, 295
- Kobayashi–Maskawa, 9
- Kuraev–Fadin distribution, 335
- LEP, 398
- LEP2, 322
- SUSY searches, 399–402
- leptogenesis, 234
- lepton flavor violation, 233
- Lie algebra, 41, 53, 80
- adjoint representation, 91
 - conjugate representation, 97
 - representations of, 53
- lifetime, 339
- lifetimes of sparticles, 338
- linear e^+e^- collider, 323, 437–450
- Little Higgs models, 18
- local gauge transformations, 79
- local Lorentz transformations, 243
- local supersymmetry, 245–260
- sum rule, 259
 - supersymmetry breaking, 257
 - transformations, 250, 255
- Lorentz group, 42
- LSP lifetime in RPV models, 467
- Majorana field, 32
- two-point function, 33, 317
- Majorana mass
- CP -violating, 134
- Majorana spinor identities, 26
- Majorana spinors, 24, 44, 128
- bilinears, 26
- Majoron, 471
- mAMSB model
- LHC searches, 420
- mass insertions, 195
- mass sum rule, 118, 120
- Master Lagrangian
- gauge theories, 99
 - non-gauge theories, 75
- matter parity, 132
- metric tensor, 241
- minimal coupling, 3
- minimal supergravity model, 207, 269–270
- Minimal Supersymmetric Standard Model, *see*
- MSSM 127
- motivations for supersymmetry, 19
- MSSM, 127–189
- beta functions, 201
 - construction, 127
 - EWSB, 138–141
 - field content, 128
- gauge symmetry, 127
- interactions, 161–183
- electroweak, 164
 - Higgs bosons, 174–183
 - QCD, 161
- masses
- charginos, 149–154
 - gauge bosons, 141
 - gluinos, 148
 - Higgs bosons, 144–148
 - matter fermions, 142
 - neutralinos, 149–152
 - sleptons, 155–160
 - squarks, 155–160
- parameter space, 134–138
- radiative corrections, 184–188
 - soft SUSY breaking terms, 134
 - superpotential, 130
- mSUGRA model, 207, 211, 269
- mu problem, 269
- muon anomalous magnetic moment, 220–221
- muon collider, 452
- naturalness, 211–214
- neutralino relic density, 223–228
- neutralinos
- couplings to W^\pm , 173
 - couplings to Z^0 , 173
 - couplings to matter, 168, 169
 - dark matter, 223
 - direct detection, 228
 - indirect detection, 230
 - decays, 361–364, 509–516
 - mass, 149
 - neutrino mass, 231–234, 471
- new physics
- motivations for, 11
 - next-to-lightest SUSY particle (NLSP), 292
 - decay length, 372
- NMSSM, 161, 177
- Noether procedure, 247
- Noether's theorem, 27
- non-renormalization theorem, 104
- non-universal
- gaugino masses, 273
 - scalar masses, 267, 268
- O'Raifeartaigh model, 107
- Palatini formalism, 242
- partial decay rate, 339
- parton distribution function, 299, 307
- parton model, 299
- Planck mass, 243
- Planck sloop, 265
- Poincaré group, 45
- Polonyi model, 259
- proton decay, 21, 271, 459
- PYTHIA, 383

- QCD, 6, 161
 quadratic divergences
 cancellation of, 36, 104
- R*-parity, 132
R-parity violation
 bilinear, 470
 collider signatures, 468
 constraints, 459–466
 explicit, 457
 interactions, 457
 LSP decay, 467
 muon decay, 461
 s-channel production, 465
 spontaneous, 470
 trilinear, 457
 radiative decays, 214
 supersymmetry limit, 103
 radiative EWSB, 21, 209–211
 Rarita–Schwinger field, 246
 Lagrangian, 247
 reduced Planck mass, 243
 relic density, 222, 223–228
 renormalization group equations, 199–209
 renormalized perturbation theory, 199
 resonance annihilation, 228
 REWSB, 209–211
 RGEs, 199–209
 gauge couplings, 200
 soft parameters, 204–206
 Yukawa couplings, 203
 Ricci scalar, 242
 Ricci tensor, 242
 Riemann curvature tensor, 240, 245
 rotations, 41
 Runge–Kutta integration, 206
- scalar potential, 258
 scattering events, 390
 see-saw mechanism, 232
 sleptons, 129
 decays, 353–357, 506–509
 electroweak gauge couplings, 165
 masses, 155
 SO(10) SUSY GUT model, 274
 sparticle decays, 338–373
 a sample calculation, 342
 sparticle lifetime, 340, 341
 sparticle production, 298–337, 476–490
 e^+e^- colliders
 chargino/neutralino, 328–331, 488–490
 polarized beams, 332, 490
 sleptons/sneutrinos/squarks, 325–328, 485–488
 two-photon background, 337
 a sample calculation, 301
 at the LHC, 322
 at the Tevatron, 322
 hadron colliders
 associated production, 319–320, 481
 chargino pair, 308–309, 476
 chargino/neutralino, 306–308
- gluino/squark, 314–319, 479–481
 neutralino pair, 310–311, 478
 NLO corrections, 321
 slepton/sneutrino, 312–313, 482
- sphaleron, 234, 463
 spin connection, 245
 spontaneous symmetry breaking, 3–6, 138
 spurion, 123
 squarks, 129
 decays, 350–353, 501–506
 electroweak gauge couplings, 165
 masses, 155
 QCD interactions, 162
 Standard Model, 1, 6–10
 SU(2), 41
 SU(5) SUSY GUT model, 270
 sum rule, 118, 120, 259, 262
 super-algebra
 irreducible representations, 47
 supercurrent, 27
 super-GIM mechanism, 196
 super-Higgs mechanism, 258
 super-Poincaré group, 19
 supercovariant derivative, 66–68
 superfields, 49–102
 SUSY transformation, 60
 chiral, 61–63
 curl, 64, 89
 in Wess–Zumino gauge, 91
 expansion of, 51
 gauge, 79–102
 gauge potential, 81, 87
 gauge transformation, 84
 left-chiral scalar, 61
 left-chiral spinor, 82
 products, 64
 real, 52
 right-chiral scalar, 63
 scalar, 51
 supergravity, 20, 245–260
 breaking, 257
 Lagrangian, 251
 models, 264–278
 mSUGRA model, 269
- supernovae, 223
 superpotential, 69, 72
 non-renormalizable theory, 251
 renormalizable theory, 72
 superspace, 50, 76
 superstring theories, 20
 supersymmetric gauge theories
 action, 102
 recipe, 101
 supersymmetric Lagrangian
 as integral over superspace, 78, 102
 gauge theory, 98
 gauge kinetic terms, 92
 gauge-matter interactions, 95
 non-gauge theory, 68–76
 D-term contribution, 72
 F-term contribution, 74

- supersymmetry
algebra, 30, 41–48
collider simulation, 374–393
defined, 18
new problems with, 474
representations of, 47, 60
supersymmetry breaking, 105–126
F-type, 108
dynamical, 116
explicit, 40, 121
mediation of, 263
soft, 40, 122, 134
non-analytic terms, 123
spontaneous, 106
D-type, 106, 113
F-type, 106
supersymmetry generators
represented as derivatives, 54
supertrace, 110, 120
SUSY searches, 395–427
Z pole, 398
early experiments, 395
LC
mass measurements, 439–447
reach, 423
spin determination, 438
LEP2, 399–402
LHC
precision measurements, 427–437
reach, 416–422
Tevatron
reach, 407–414
SUSYGEN, 383
technicolor model, 16
top quark, 210
SUSY decays of, 367, 523
torsion tensor, 239
total decay rate, 339
trilepton signal at the Tevatron, 406
trileptons, 409
two spinors, 44
universality, 196
universality hypothesis, 206
vierbein, 244
VLHC, 453
weak hypercharge, 130
Wess–Zumino gauge, 85, 87, 89
Wess–Zumino model, 23–40, 76, 247
algebra, 30
auxiliary fields, 24
chiral multiplet, 28
interactions, 35
Lagrangian, 23
local supersymmetry, 248
quadratic divergences, 36
quantization, 32
superpotential for, 76
SUSY breaking, 39
SUSY transformations, 25
Wilson coefficients, 216
WIMPs, 222, 228
WMAP, 223
Yang–Mills gauge theories, 3

