## Foreword

From its beginning, the Society established as one of its primary functions the regular collection, publication, and dissemination of important international legal materials. These materials were first published as a section of the *American Journal of International Law*, and since the 1960s as the current stand-alone *International Legal Materials* publication. The publication met a critical need in that earlier era—when access to primary source legal materials was limited. Today, access to information is no longer a problem. Indeed, our challenge is too much information. And therein we find a continuing mission for *International Legal Materials*.

The dramatic growth in the international legal field makes it nearly impossible for scholars and practitioners—let alone the general public—to keep abreast of the most important international legal developments. Fortunately they can rely on our staff and Editorial Advisory Committee to sift through the vast array of documents, identify those that are truly significant, and highlight them in *International Legal Materials* and our bi-weekly electronic bulletin, *International Law in Brief.* The Society's periodic *ASIL Insights* provide additional analysis of particularly high-profile developments.

Beginning in 2007, we have been supplementing all documents published in *International Legal Materials* with an introductory note from one of the many experts ASIL counts among its members. These notes provide summaries of the documents and key insights into their significance. In this volume we feature notes by Bruce Zagaris, Valentina Azarov, Christina Knahr, Eckhard R. Hellbeck, Jane G. Dalton, J. Ashley Roach, John Daley, Michela Miraglia, Ruth Frölich, John Cerone and Robert M. Chesney. We are extremely grateful to these authors, and we are confident that you will value their contributions as well.

Please send us your comments and suggestions as we continue our efforts to meet the evolving needs of the international legal community.

Sincerely,

Elizabeth Andersen Chair Editorial Advisory Committee International Legal Materials

# International Legal Materials®

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International Legal Materials is a core publication of The American Society of International Law that reproduces texts of documents reflecting the broad scope and evolution of international law. The range of covered subjects has expanded from traditional topics such as international organizations, jurisdiction, and international trade to include developments in fields such as intellectual property, environmental law, nuclear non-proliferation, human rights, and international criminal law.

International Legal Materials serves as both a bi-monthly information service and a widely recognized archive of international law documents for a diverse, global community of legal scholars, government officials, private practitioners and institutions sharing a common interest in international law. To meet the varied demands of such a readership, documents are selected from world-wide sources on the basis of their present and future legal significance.

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