

Public Health Nutrition

Volume 20, 2017 ISSN: 1368-9800
journals.cambridge.org/phn

Publishing, Production, Marketing, and Subscription Sales Office:

Cambridge University Press
Journals Fulfillment Department
University Printing House
Shaftesbury Road
Cambridge CB2 8BS
UK

For Customers in North America:

Cambridge University Press
1 Liberty Plaza
Floor 20, New York
NY 10006
USA

Publisher: Katy Christomanou

Special sales and supplements

This journal accepts advertising and inserts. We also provide bulk reprints of suitable papers to meet teaching or promotional requirements. The journal also publishes supplementary material including conference proceedings on behalf of academic and corporate sponsors. Please contact Sarah Maddox at Cambridge University Press for further details (email: smaddox@cambridge.org).

Subscription information

Public Health Nutrition is an international journal published 18 times per year by Cambridge University Press on behalf of the Nutrition Society. The online edition is available at journals.cambridge.org/PHN, with free table of contents alert (upon registration).

Annual subscription rates

Volume 20, 2017 (18 issues):
Internet/print package: £1367/\$2621 Americas only/€2190 EU only
Internet only: £989/\$1877 Americas only/€1573 EU only

Any supplements to this journal published in the course of the annual volume are normally supplied to subscribers at no extra charge.

Claims for non-receipt of journal issues will be considered on their merit and only if the claim is received within six months of publication. Replacement copies supplied after this date will be chargeable.

Advertising: The Nutrition Society is willing to include advertisements in its journals. However, it will retain the right to make decisions on which advertisements are acceptable and

which are not, and will not be obliged to give reasons to prospective advertisers for its decisions. The appearance of an advertisement in the Society's journals does not imply endorsement by the Society. For further details, please contact Cambridge University Press.

Back volumes will be available in due course. Please contact Cambridge University Press for further information.

US POSTMASTERS: Please send address corrections to
Cambridge University Press
1 Liberty Plaza
Floor 20, New York
NY 10006
USA

Notes for Authors are available from the publisher at the given address and can be found inside the back cover.

Offprints: The author (or main author) of an accepted paper will receive a free PDF of their paper. Additional offprints are available for a fee and must be ordered at proof stage. **No page charges are levied by this journal.**

Copyright: As of 1 January 2001 the copyright of all articles submitted to *Public Health Nutrition* are retained by the authors or their institutions. For articles prior to this date permission for reproduction of any part of the journal (text, figures, tables or other matter) in any form (on paper, microfiche or electronically) should be sought directly from the Society, at: The Editorial Office, The Nutrition Society, 10 Cambridge Court, 210 Shepherds Bush Road, Hammersmith, London, W6 7NJ, UK.

Disclaimer: The information contained herein, including any expression of opinion and any projection or forecast, has been obtained from or is based upon sources believed by us to be reliable, but is not guaranteed as to accuracy or completeness. The information is supplied without obligation and on the understanding that any person who acts upon it or otherwise changes his/her position in reliance thereon does so entirely at his/her own risk. Neither the Society, nor Cambridge University Press accepts responsibility for any trade advertisement included in this publication.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information. Typeset by Macmillan India Limited, Bangalore, India and Printed in Europe by Bell and Bain, Glasgow.

Public Health Nutrition is covered in Science Citation Index Expanded (Web of Science), Current Contents, Agriculture, Biology & Environmental Sciences, Current Contents, Clinical Medicine, CAB ABSTRACTS[®], Global Health, Index Medicus[®] (MEDLINE[®]), EMBASE, Excerpta Medica, BIOSIS[®] Database and CINAHL[®] Database
Public Health Nutrition participates in the following initiatives: HINARI by WHO and AGORA by FAO.

Public Health Nutrition (PHN) provides a forum for the presentation of original research findings and high quality reviews of key topics, and for discussion of and debate on of current issues and controversies. It also publishes special issues on major topics of interest. Our field includes research, scholarship, and discussions on public health nutrition, that take a population, health promoting and preventive approach. Papers that do not have this emphasis may be directed to more appropriate journals. Potential contributors are encouraged to read the aims and scope of the journal, and to note and follow the guidelines set out below.

Content:

- **Original research findings and scientific reviews** are published as full papers usually less than 5000 words, not including the abstract, references, tables, figures and acknowledgements.
- **Editorials** express the opinion of the journal, as represented by its central editorial team, on topics judged by them to be important. Editorials, including guest editorials, are usually co-ordinated and developed by the editorial team.
- **Position papers**, including declarations and other statements of policy, may be invited or unsolicited.
- **Invited commentaries and book reviews** are expressions of opinion on a topical subject. These are commissioned by the members of the editorial team.
- **Letters to the Editors** are usually in response to material published in *PHN*. Submissions are sent to the author for comment and, when possible, published together with the author's reply.

Submission: PHN operates an online submission and reviewing system. All manuscripts should be submitted to <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/phnutr>. Please contact the Editorial Office on phn.edoffice@cambridge.org regarding any other types of submission.

Refereeing: Review articles and articles reporting original research are subject to external review by two or more referees who evaluate manuscripts based on their importance, relevance, and originality. Authors are asked to submit names and contact details (including email address) of up to four potential referees. All other contributions (editorials, position papers, invited commentaries, book reviews, and letters to the Editors) undergo an internal review process by at least two members of the editorial team. Invited commentaries and book reviews may also be checked externally as necessary to avoid technical errors and to improve salience.

Copyright: At the time of acceptance, authors will be asked to provide a completed copy of the 'Licence to Publish' (in lieu of copyright transfer), available at <https://www.nutritionociety.org/>. It is the author's responsibility to obtain written permission to reproduce any material (including text and figures) that has appeared in another publication.

Preparation of manuscripts: Please refer to the full Directions to Contributors on our website (<http://www.nutritionociety.org>). Manuscripts should be in clear and concise English, and spelling should follow the Oxford English Dictionary. For authors whose native tongue is not English, in-house editorial attention to their contributions will improve clarity. On acceptance, all contributions are subject to editorial amendment to conform to house style. Manuscripts should be prepared in a common word processing package (Word for Windows is preferred) in Times New Roman or other common typeface, prepared with double-spaced text, at least 2 cm margins, and page and line numbers. Standard abbreviations and SI units must be used.

Disclosure of financial support and any competing interests:

The submission must include a statement within an Acknowledgements section reporting any competing interests, all sources of funding, and the nature of the contribution of each author to the manuscript. If there are no competing interests, this must be stated. Authors are asked to provide this information during the submission process and should not include it as part of the manuscript to allow for double-blind reviewing.

Arrangement of papers:

1. **Title page** should include the article title, author(s), affiliation(s), up to eight keywords, one author identified for correspondence (with full postal address, telephone and fax numbers, and email address), and a running title of up to 45 characters. The title page should be submitted online as a separate cover letter, not as part of the manuscript, to enable double-blind reviewing.
2. **Abstract** should be structured, usually using the following internal headings: Objective, Design, Setting, Subjects, Results, Conclusions. Abstracts should be intelligible without reference to text or figures and should not exceed 250 words.
3. **Text** should be divided under headings (typically to include Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion and Conclusions), and sub-headings as appropriate. Conclusions should include recommendations that derive from the research and that are concrete, feasible, and potentially effective. Emphasising that more research is needed is usually not necessary unless there is specific reason to say so. All submissions must include a statement that the research was conducted in accordance with guidelines laid down by the Declaration of Helsinki and approved by an ethics review committee.
4. **Acknowledgements** (sources of funding, competing interests declaration, authorship responsibilities, acknowledgements) should be provided during the submission process, not as part of the manuscript.
5. **References** should be in Vancouver style. Please refer to the full Directions to Contributors.
6. **Tables** should be reduced to the simplest form and should not be used where text or figures give the same information. Each table must be accompanied by a clear and concise caption that is comprehensible without reference to the text. Longer tables may be published online only.
7. **Figures** should be numbered, and legends should be provided. Each figure, with its legend, should be comprehensible without reference to the text and include definitions of abbreviations.

Proofs: Correspondence and proofs for correction will be emailed to the first named author unless otherwise indicated. The author will receive a PDF proof for checking. It is important that proofs be returned promptly. Authors may be charged for any alterations in excess of 10% of original setting.

Offprints: The corresponding author will receive a PDF of the published paper free of charge. Offprints are available to purchase and must be ordered before publication.

Monitoring and surveillance

Seasonal variation of food security among the Batwa of Kanungu, Uganda
K Patterson, L Berrang-Ford, S Lwasa, DB Namanya, J Ford, F Twebaze, S Clark, B Donnelly and SL Harper 1

Comparison of breast-milk iodine concentration of lactating women in Australia pre and post mandatory iodine fortification
D Huynh, D Condo, R Gibson, M Makrides, B Muhlhausler and SJ Zhou 12

Assessment and methodology

Evaluating the healthiness of chain-restaurant menu items using crowdsourcing: a new method
LI Lesser, L Wu, TB Matthiessen and HS Luft 18

Influence of an intervention targeting a reduction in sugary beverage intake on the $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ sugar intake biomarker in a predominantly obese, health-disparate sample
BM Davy, AH Jahren, VE Hedrick, W You and JM Zoellner 25

Nutrition communication

How dietary evidence for the prevention and treatment of CVD is translated into practice in those with or at high risk of CVD: a systematic review
TL Schumacher, TL Burrows, L Neubeck, J Redfern, R Callister and CE Collins 30

Young adults' responses to alternative messages describing a sugar-sweetened beverage price increase
SE Gollust, X Tang, JM White, SA French, CF Runge and AJ Rothman 46

Behavioural nutrition

Characteristics of European adults who dropped out from the Food4Me Internet-based personalised nutrition intervention
KM Livingstone, C Celis-Morales, AL Macready, R Fallaize, H Forster, C Woolhead, CB O'Donovan, CFM Marsaux, S Navas-Carretero, R San-Cristobal, S Kolossa, L Tsigoti, CP Lambrinou, G Moschonis, A Surwitto, CA Drevon, Y Manios, I Traczyk, ER Gibney, L Brennan, MC Walsh, JA Lovegrove, JA Martinez, WHM Saris, H Daniel, M Gibney and JC Mathers on behalf of the Food4Me Study 53

Household food security and breast-feeding duration among Canadian Inuit
KE McIsaac, DC Stock and W Lou 64

Nutritional epidemiology

The nutrition transition and adolescents' diets in low- and middle-income countries: a cross-cohort comparison
E Aurino, M Fernandes and ME Penny 72

Coffee consumption and mortality in three Eastern European countries: results from the HAPIEE (Health, Alcohol and Psychosocial factors In Eastern Europe) study
G Grosso, U Stepaniak, A Micek, D Stefler, M Bobak and A Pajak 82

Diet quality and cognitive function in an urban sample: findings from the Healthy Aging in Neighborhoods of Diversity across the Life Span (HANDLS) study
RS Wright, SR Waldstein, MF Kuczmarski, RT Pohl, CS Gerassimakis, B Gaynor, MK Evans and AB Zonderman 92

The association between diet quality and subclinical inflammation among children aged 6–18 years in the Eastern Cape, South Africa
W Oldewage-Theron and R Kruger 102

Objectively measured physical activity predicts subsequent energy intake in 300 women
LA Tucker 112

The role of seasonality on the diet and household food security of pregnant women living in rural Bangladesh: a cross-sectional study
B Stevens, K Watt, J Brimbecombe, A Clough, J Judd and D Lindsay 121

Economics and environment

Undernutrition among adults in India: the significance of individual-level and contextual factors impacting on the likelihood of underweight across sub-populations
MZ Siddiqui and R Donato 130

Interventions

Effects of a lifestyle modification programme to reduce the number of risk factors for metabolic syndrome: a randomised controlled trial
M Watanabe, M Yokotsuka, K Yamaoka, M Adachi, A Nemoto and T Tango 142

Effects of early intervention on dietary intake and its mediating role on cognitive functioning: a randomised controlled trial
A O'Sullivan, N Fitzpatrick and O Doyle 154

Public policies

Violations of the International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes: Indonesia context
I Hidayana, J Februhartanty and VA Parady 165

Workforce development

Characteristics associated with the application of an ecological approach to preventing childhood obesity
CM Stark, CM Devine and JS Dollahite 174

Food insecurity and diabetes self-management among food pantry clients
MM Ippolito, CR Lyles, K Prendergast, MB Marshall, E Waxman and HK Seligman 183

Erratum

Evaluating the healthiness of chain-restaurant menu items using crowdsourcing: a new method – ERRATUM
LI Lesser, L Wu, TB Matthiessen and HS Luft 190

Cambridge Core For further information about this journal please go to the journal website at: cambridge.org/phn