

# CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

The response to this year's inventory questionnaire was certainly greater than for 1976, and we appreciate your enthusiasm for LARR's annual listing of post-doctoral research in progress. Our mailing list grew last year to include those names submitted by our "regulars" in answer to our request for researchers who should receive our questionnaire. If time permits, we hope to add even more names for our 1978 mailing. Below we give a model entry and explanation of abbreviations used in the inventory. As in previous years, ongoing projects that remain unchanged from the 1976 listing have been reduced to the name of the principal and coprincipal investigators and the title of the research.

**NAME OF RESEARCHER** Institutional Affiliation  
*Coresearcher(s) if any*  
*Title of Project*  
Brief description of the nature and extent of the project. (Information in parentheses gives source(s) of financial support, if any.) The combination of letters and dates that follows indicates the present stage of research (see list of abbreviations below) and the beginning and estimated date of completion, respectively.  
RR: Indicates related research already published or forthcoming.  
HI Home Institution FR Field Research  
PS Preliminary Study DR Draft

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AGRICULTURE

NECKER, LOUIS

Institut Universitaire d'Études du Développement, Geneva

Claude Auroi

*Aymara Culture and Agricultural Development*

Research on the conditions of a harmonious development of agriculture in the central Andes, concentrating on the Aymara province of Chucinto on the shores of Lake Titicaca. Starts from the hypothesis that one of the causes of underdevelopment in this area has been an ignorance and underestimation of specific Aymara and Quechua agricultural practices, economic ideologies, and perception of the larger world in which they are integrated. Research will study how these factors should be taken in account, both in public and private agricultural development projects. (National Swiss Fund for Scientific Research; Swiss Technical Corp.) PS/1976-1979

AGRONOMY

LAMBERT, JEAN W.

University of Minnesota, St. Paul

Valdivia Vital

*Cooperative Soybean Breeding Nursery*

This research, which is cooperative between the Minnesota Agricultural Experiment Station and the Instituto de Investigaciones Agropecuarias de Chile, has two objectives. The more important is the acceleration of the soybean breeding and genetics research of the Minnesota AES by permitting two generations per year instead of one. The second is the introduction of soybean germplasm and production practices which may be useful in establishing soybeans as a viable crop in Chile. (Minnesota Agricultural Experiment Station) FR/1963-

ANTHROPOLOGY

ALBO, XAVIER

Centro de Investigación y Promoción del Campesinado, Bolivia

Thomas Greaves, Godofredo Sandoval

*Relaciones entre post-campesinos y campesinos*

El estudio está en su fase final de trabajo de campo. Se ha concluido el trabajo en una comunidad (Oje), una mina (Viloco), y una colonia (Brecha F, Alto Beni). Se está administrando actualmente una encuesta a residentes en la ciudad de La Paz. (SCRC; FF) FR/1976-1977

BERDAN, FRANCES F.

California State College, San Bernardino

*The Central Mexican Writing System in the Sixteenth Century*

The intent of this project is two-fold: (1) to provide a systematic analysis of the linguistic structure of the central Mexican hieroglyphic writing system before and after the Spanish Conquest in 1521, and (2) to describe and explain the radical changes that took place in that writing system during the sixteenth century. FR/1974-1978

RR: With Arthur J. O. Anderson and James Lockhart, *Beyond the Codices* (Berkeley, California: University of California Press, 1976); "A Comparative Analysis of Aztec Tribute Documents," *Actas del XLI Congreso Internacional de Americanistas 2* (Mexico, 1976), pp. 131-42.

BROWMAN, DAVID L.

Washington University

*Prehistoric Economic Networks in Peru*

An investigation of llama trade caravans and their interrelationship with trade fairs and periodic markets, as a research orientation for the study of the economic organization of the pre-Inca Peruvian polities. (HI) FR/1974-1978

RR: "Trade Patterns in the Central Highlands of Peru in the First Millenium B.C.," *World Archaeology* 6, no. 3:322–29.

BROWN, SUSAN E.

Boston University

Elisa Buenaventura Makrides

*The Bari Indians of Colombia and Venezuela: A New Look at the Available Ethnology*

While pursuing urban field work in Colombia our attention was called to the few ethnographies available on the Bari. The focus of this study involves compiling available sources to reconstruct traditional Bari social organization and detail how this society is being transformed currently by contact with white, capitalist, patriarchal society. In particular, we are looking at the changing status and role of women as this group of egalitarian, sexually symmetrical jungle horticulturalists succumbs to extensive "white" contacts. (O.A.S. Trainee Fellowship) DR/1976–1977

*Low-Income Self-help Housing in Cali, Colombia*

This research involves case studies of self-help (autoconstruction) housing in Cali, Colombia. On the one hand, detailed histories have been collected from a small sample in one *barrio* and on the other, a large (1,295) city-wide sample taken in 1972 is being analyzed for details on housing patterns among Cali's low economic sector. (O.A.S. Trainee Fellowship) DR / 1976–1977

BRUSH, STEPHEN B.

College of William and Mary

*Folk Taxonomies and Seed Networks in Andean Agriculture*

This research will examine the process of adoption of new potato varieties by peasants in the Andes of Peru. It hypothesizes that peasants regularly encounter, recognize, and adopt appropriate new varieties and that networks of seed distribution exist. An analysis of folk taxonomies will provide a guide to the cultural framework of the staple of Andean agriculture, the major categories of potatoes, salient characteristics of diverse types, and an understanding of how different varieties are recognized and mapped by peasants. An analysis of seed networks will identify geographic patterns of potato production and distribution of new varieties. (HI, International Potato Center) PS/1976–1978

RR: "Man's Use of an Andean Ecosystem," *Human Ecology* 4, no. 2 (1976):147–66; *A Mountain Economy in Peru* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, forthcoming).

CHANCE, JOHN K.

Lawrence University

*Sociopolitical Organization and Ethnic Relations among the Mountain Zapotec and Mixe of Oaxaca, Mexico*

Spanish colonial documents from archives in Seville, Mexico City, and Villa Alta, Oaxaca, Mexico will be used to reconstruct prehispanic patterns of sociopolitical organization and ethnic relations among the mountain Zapotec and Mixe, and the impact on these patterns of Spanish-controlled trade in cochineal and cotton mantles during the colonial period. A major goal of the research is to understand the nature of linguistic, cultural, and ethnic groupings in the Alcaldia Mayor of Villa Alta and their interrelationships for the prehispanic and colonial periods. A regional approach will be utilized, and Zapotec and Mixe villages will be viewed within the overall context of regional integration and functional differentiation among local communities. (HI) PS/1976–

RR: "The Urban Indian in Colonial Oaxaca," *American Ethnologist* 3, no. 4 (1976):303–32.

CORTES, CARLOS E.

University of California, Riverside

Andrew Smith et al.

*Transnational Linkages in the Study of the Mexican-American Experience*

This project focuses on the historical and contemporary linkages between a series of root cultures and related ethnic groups in the United States. Ethnic groups being studied and compared are Mexican-Americans, Afro-Americans, Irish-Americans, and Syrian-Americans. My part in the project is the study of transnational linkages (primary, secondary, direct, and indirect) between Mexico and Mexican-Americans. DR/1976–1977

COSMINSKY, SHEILA

Rutgers University, Camden

*Cross-Cultural Study of Midwifery*

Emphasis is on the role of the indigenous midwife and the changes occurring with the spread of Western medicine, including midwifery training programs. Part of this study is based on fieldwork in Guatemala and Belize. (HI) DR/1974–

RR: "Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Midwifery," in *Medical Anthropology*, ed. F. Grollig and H. Haley (The Hague: Mouton, 1976); "Birth Rituals and Symbols: A Quiche Maya-Black Carib Comparison," in *Ritual and Symbolism in Indigenous Central America*, ed. J. Howe and P. Young (University of Oregon: Anthropological Papers Series, 1976).

DYCKERHOFF, URSULA

University of Munich

*Pueblos and Haciendas in the Huejotzingo Region, 1530–1810 (Mexico)*

The study is based on documentary sources of Mexican local and central archives. It will illustrate the transformation of Indian society to peasant society in Central Mexico during the Colonial Period through the analysis of settlement patterns, internal village structure, socioeconomic relations, role of caciques, and relations between haciendas and villages. (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft) DR/1971–1977

RR: "Organización Social en Huejotzingo," in *La Organización Social en Mesoamérica Prehispánica* (México: SEP-INAH, 1976).

FINKLER, KAJA

Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti

*Peasant Movements and Religious Movements in Mexico*

My research has been directed to two separate but related aspects of peasant life in Mexico. As ongoing research I have been examining peasant economic strategies under the impact of reform programs and other governmental policies. Most currently I am studying noninstitutional religious movements, particularly spiritualism, in Mexico and its system of healing.

FORMAN, SHEPARD

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

*A Comparative Study of Political Culture: Brazil, East Timor, and the U.S.*

A comparative reassessment of the concept of political culture from an anthropological perspective. The project involves the examination of the intersect between popular ideologies and beliefs and established political systems in East Timor (including Portuguese colonialism and the political system of the Makassae), Brazil, and the U.S. I will examine the relationship between dominant ideologies and popular belief systems as they develop in the macro- micro-political interface and assess individual and group action within those contexts in terms of political content and potential. The applicability elsewhere of our own models of political development will then be assessed. FR/1976–1978  
RR: *The Brazilian Peasantry* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1975); "The Extent and Significance of Peasant Political Participation in Brazil," paper presented at the conference on Faces of Citizen Participation in Latin America, San Antonio, Texas, 10–14 November 1976.

GARCÍA-MORA, CARLOS

Centro de Investigaciones Superiores del INAH, México

*Economía lacustre y cambio ecológico en Chalco-Amecameca (Siglo XVI)*

GONZALEZ, NANCIE L.

Boston University/NSF

Michael Crawford, Frank Lees, Eugenia Scott

*Social and Biological Data on the Black Caribs*

This project is intended to explore relationships between the sociocultural realm (diet, household, and mating patterns) and biological factors (fitness, reproductive success, and genetic patterning) among the Black Caribs of Central America. Blood samples, dermatoglyphics, anthropometric measurements, and dental casts were collected in Guatemala and Belize in 1975 and 1976. These will be analyzed in relation to household composition, mating patterns, and dietary information. (HI, University of Kansas, University of Kentucky, NIH, NSF) FR/1975–1980

GOODMAN, FELICITAS D.

Denison University

*Longitudinal Study of the Evolution of an Apostolic Congregation in Yucatan*

The congregation in question went through an emotional upheaval in 1970, bearing the earmarks of an unsuccessful crisis cult. Since then, it has split into various descendent groups, each with its own pattern of evolution. (HI) FR/1969–

RR: With Jeannette Henny and Esther Pressel, *Trance, Healing, and Hallucination: Three Field Studies in Religious Experience* (New York: Wiley and Sons, 1974).

*Women in Culture Change in Yucatan*

In the Yucatan village where I do field work, women react differently to culture change foisted on them by the dominant society, represented by the Mexican Republic. I am attempting to identify regularities in and causes for this difference.

*Integration of Old People into Peasant Society in Yucatan*

The role of oldsters continues to be important in the subsistence strategy. Women especially contribute either with skills, particularly as embroiderers, or as beggars. I am examining these and other choices and their background.

GREGOR, THOMAS A.

Vanderbilt University

*A Men's Secret Cult and the Roles of the Sexes Among the Mehinaku Indians of Brazil*

Among the Mehinaku Indians of the Xingu National Park in Central Brazil, men and women are opposed and separated by rituals of sexual antagonism, fears of sexual pollution, and the activities of the men's organization from which the women are excluded. At the same time, ties of affection and mutual interest bring women together in the context of economic cooperation and kinship. The research, part of an extended study, documents the mix of opposition and dependence that marks the relationship of Mehinaku men and women. (NSF; Public Health Service) FR/1967–1977

RR: "Publicity, Privacy and Mehinaku Marriage," *Ethnology* 13, no. 3 (1974).

GUILLET, DAVID

Instituto Interamericano de Ciencias Agrícolas, Colombia

*A Comparative Study of the Organization of Production among the Peasantry of El Salvador, Peru, Colombia, and Ecuador*

Special attention is given to associative strategies. Data will come from the ethnohistorical and ethnographic literature and from participant observation. The goal of the study will be the elaboration of a series of descriptive models at the regional level of the organization of production within existing ecological settings. (HI, Rockefeller Foundation) FR/1976–1978

HARO ALVEAR, SILVIO LUIS

Universidad de Lyon, Francia

*Puruha, Nacion Guerrera**Mitología del Reino de Quito*

RR: *El Culto del Agua en el Reino de Quito* (Quito, 1974); *Costumbres Funerarias en el Reino de Quito* (Quito, 1976).

HEATH, DWIGHT B.

Brown University

*Alcohol and Human Behavior in Latin America*

Systematic review of the literature on range of variation in beliefs and behaviors associated with alcoholic beverages, in various Latin American cultures throughout history. The concern is not merely with alcoholism and associated problems but also with normal and integrative drinking. Findings will be related to cross-cultural theories about drinking, drunkenness, and associated sociocultural factors. PS/1976–1978

HOPGOOD, JAMES F.

Northern Kentucky University

*Religious Beliefs, World View and Urban Adaptation*

This project focuses on the role of religious and secular beliefs and other components of world view in the adaptive process among urban squatters in Monterrey, N.L., Mexico. The research will attempt to develop a model or models of world view and specify links with the broader adaptive strategies employed by the urban poor. (HI) DR/1976–1977

## Latin American Research Review

HOWARD, MICHAEL C.

California Polytechnic State University

*The Material Culture of the Kekchi and Mopan Maya of the Toledo District of Belize*

The aim of the project is to conduct a survey of the more traditional aspects of the material culture of the Kekchi and Mopan of the Toledo District, Belize. In addition to looking at production techniques, the survey is also interested in examining trade and exchange patterns and the contemporary use of the more traditional items. The study will include a survey of Indian attitudes toward the use of such objects, particularly as this relates to ethnicity and pressures toward modernization. PS/1976–1977

RR: *Ethnicity in Southern Belize: The Kekchi and Mopan Maya*. Museum Brief Number 21. (University of Missouri-Columbia, 1975).

HUNT, M. EVA

Boston University

*Historical Ethnography of Mesoamerican Religious Symbolism*

This is a study of symbolic variation in space and time. The core is a study of the contemporary religious symbolism of the Cuicatec Indians of Mexico. However, the data are compared for variation (a) between informants, (b) between villages, (c) between Cuicatec and other Mesoamerican Indians, and (d) between the sixteenth century Mesoamerican system and the present. The methods follow V. Turner and Levy-Strauss with the addition of historiography. (NSF; Wenner-Gren) DR/1969–1977

RR: *The Transformation of the Hummingbird: The Historical Roots of a Zinacantan Mythical Poem* (Cornell University Press, forthcoming.)

JACKSON, JEAN E.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*The Bará: Individual and Group Identity in Tukanoans of the Northwest Amazon*

This study will combine a general introduction to Vaupés culture with a critical evaluation of Tukanoan identity, based on fieldwork conducted among Tukanoans of the Papurí and Tiquié drainage from November 1968 to October 1970, and on relevant secondary source material. Chapters on the following: Ethnographic Setting, Riverine Tukanoans and Semi-nomadic Makú, The Question of Kinship and the Quest for Affines, The Role of Language Membership, Male and Female Identity, The Tukanoan Cosmos, Tukanoans and Whites. Conclusions: Variation and Contradiction; Breakdown and Built-in Flexibility. (Old Dominion Fellowship) DR/1976–1977

RR: "Vaupés Marriage: A Network System in the Northwest Amazon," in *Regional Analysis, Volume II: Social Systems*, ed. Carol A. Smith (New York: Academic Press), pp. 65–93.

KENNEDY, WILLIAM JERALD

Florida Atlantic University

*Archaeological Investigations in the Rio Reventazon Area, Costa Rica*

Development of a systematic temporal placement of cultures in Reventazon River drainage area; interpretation and analysis of man-land relationships over 1800-plus years in the pre-Columbian context. FR/1968–

RR: "A Synthesis of the Cultural Chronology and Ceramic Typology from the Reventazon River Valley, Costa Rica, 1975," *Vinculos* (National Museum of Costa Rica), in press.

KIEFFER, MARGARET

Universidad del Valle de Guatemala

*Bi-cultural Education in Ladino-Indian Communities*

Current research focuses upon an evaluation of education in the multi-cultural setting. A mixed Ladino-Indian community in the highlands of Guatemala is being used in the initial phase to determine the "educational objectives" of the members of each culture group. The current educational system is then evaluated in the light of the stated objectives. Ethnographic data is used to determine the cultural appropriateness of the educational system for each culture group. Where alternatives to the formal system of education exist, they, too, are evaluated for cultural appropriateness and attainment of stated objectives. The hope is that with the evaluation will come suggestions that incorporate minor or moderate changes affecting the perceived worth of the educational system and thereby affecting an increase in both attendance and knowledge gained in currently available educational programs. Further suggestions address themselves to the initiation of alternative educational programs. FR/1976–1978

- KRACKE, WAUD H. University of Illinois, Chicago Circle  
*Psychic Processes in Individuals of a South American Indigenous Culture*  
 Interviews were conducted with a number of men and women during anthropological field studies with the Kagwahiv Indians of the Brazilian Amazon Basin. Analysis of these interviews for personal psychodynamics reveals personal uses of cultural forms—beliefs, symbols, etc.—in intrapsychic processes, and varied psychological adaptations to roles and social situations. More particular topics studied in this vein include the psychology of leadership in Kagwahiv social structure, and the varying personal uses of dream beliefs. (HI; NIMH; NSF)  
 RR: *Force and Persuasion: A Social Anthropological and Psychoanalytic Study of Leadership among the Kagwahiv Indians of South America* (University of Chicago Press, forthcoming); "Uxorilicinity in Patriliney: Kagwahiv Filial Separation," *Ethos* 4, no. 3 (1976).
- LESLIE, CHARLES University of Delaware  
*Social Change in Mitla, Oaxaca*  
 (Ford Foundation; Social Science Research Council; NSF; Wenner-Gren Foundation) FR/1953–
- LOMNITZ, LARISSA Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México  
*Clockwork Orange in Academe: Fighting Gangs in a Large University*  
 "Porros" are members of student gangs who do mercenary jobs for political factions in a Latin American university. The social origins and internal structure of the gangs are analyzed. Role attributes, recruitment mechanisms, in-group ideology, values, and behavior patterns correlate with the echelons of the gang hierarchy, and with the functions of gangs in the university and in the political system at large. DR/1974–1977  
 RR: *Carreras de vida en la UNAM* (Plural, 1975).
- LOW, SETHA M. University of Pennsylvania  
*Family Formation in Costa Rica*  
 Family interviews collected during doctoral fieldwork 1972–74 in San José, Costa Rica, suggested that there has been a structural change in family formation and developmental cycles that corresponds to increased urbanization and centralization of production resulting in a higher incidence of unemployment and migrant labor. A preliminary search of available historical census materials and demographic analysis produced a more realistic assessment of possible modes of hypothesis testing. A field study is planned which will examine family life histories within a transitional community to obtain necessary longitudinal data and further explicate individual variation within the general developmental pattern. PS/1976–
- MACKLIN, JUNE Connecticut College  
*Curanderismo, Folk Saints, and Spiritism*  
*Spiritism in Latin America*  
 RR: *Cultural Continuity and Structural Change in a Mexican-American Community* (New York: Arno Press, forthcoming).
- MARGOLIES, LUISE Instituto Venezolano de Investigaciones Científicas  
*Peasant Agriculture and Migration in the Venezuelan Andes*  
 A study of the impact of the petroleum industry and urbanization on peasant agriculture in the Venezuelan Andes. Peasant agriculture is set in the context of the urbanization process and compared for the periods before and after rapid urbanization; the structural alterations in the family farm following on rural-urban migration are analyzed. (HI) DR/1975–  
 RR: "Princes of the Earth. Subcultural Diversity in a Mexican Municipality." Special Publication No. 2, American Anthropological Association, 1975.
- MARGOLIS, MAXINE University of Florida  
*Comparison of Agricultural Frontiers in Brazil and the U.S.*  
 An economic and ecologic analysis of the factors involved in the spread of cash-crop fron-



tier agriculture, coffee in Brazil, and cotton in the United States; the effects of rapid agricultural exploitation of frontier lands.

RR: "Historical Perspectives on Frontier Agriculture as an Adaptive Strategy," *American Ethnologist*, special issue on ecology and economy (January 1977).

MCCREERY, DAVID JAMESON, JR.

Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais

Charles T. Snow

*As Empregadas Domesticas em Belo Horizonte: Um Estudo de um Grupo Estigmatizado*

An investigation of the social origins of female domestic servants, of their cognitive and value systems, and of their role(s) in the reproduction of the existing Brazilian socioeconomic formation. (Conselho de Pesquisas/UFMG) FR/1976-1978

MCEWEN, WILLIAM J.

University of California, Berkeley

*Changing Social Relations in Bolivia's Towns and Villages*

This is the second part of a study of changing rural communities in contemporary Bolivia. Six communities that represent varying degrees of change resulting from the national reform and related developments, as well as contrasting stratification orders, have been studied. The focus of the present work is a formal analysis of sociometric survey data which, along with related survey information, are being used to evaluate how changes in community status and power structures have affected social relations and networks in the different types of communities. (NIH) DR/1966-1978

RR: *Changing Rural Society: A Study of Communities in Bolivia* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1975).

MILLER, ELMER S.

Temple University

*Meaning, Interpretation, and Symbolic Change: The Case of the Gran Chaco Toba*

During the past fifty years, the Toba Indians of northern Argentina have undergone changes from hunting and gathering to agriculture to urban industrial life. Pentecostalism served as an organizing ideology to reorient the symbolic world of the Toba when it appeared to be in crisis. The purpose of this research is to identify the key symbolic elements in traditional Toba culture which have provided the basis for constructing a precarious new world view which allows adaptation to their new situation. (HI; Wenner-Gren Foundation; University of Pittsburgh) DR/1966-1978

RR: "The Argentine Toba Evangelical Religious Service," *Ethnology* 10 (1972):149-59; "Shamans, Power Symbols, and Change in Argentine Toba Culture," *American Ethnologist* 2: 477-96.

MILLONES SANTA GADEA, LUIS

Pontificia Universidad Católica

*Relaciones raciales en el valle de Casma, Peru*

DR/1975-77

RR: "El proceso de urbanización en el Perú: perspectivas para un análisis integral," *San Marcos* 14 (Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima), 1976.

MORAN, EMILIO F.

Indiana University

Millicent Fleming-Moran

*Socioecological Adaptation along the Transamazon Highway*

RR: "Manioc Deserves More Recognition in Tropical Farming," *World Crops* 28, no. 4 (1976): 184-88; "Food, Development and Man in the Tropics," in M. Arnott, ed. *Gastronomy: The Anthropology of Food and Food Habits* (The Hague: Mouton), pp. 169-86.

MOREY, NANCY C.

Dorothy Kamen-Kaye

*Annotated Translation of Padre José Gumilla's "El Orinoco ilustrado u defendido"*

RR: With Robert V. Morey, "Relaciones comerciales en el pasado en los llanos de Colombia y Venezuela," *Montalban* 4 (1975): 5-36.

PARSONS, JEFFREY R.

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Ramiro Matos

*Prehispanic Settlement Patterns in the Upper Mantaro, Peru*



POLLAK-ELTZ, ANGELINA

Universidad Católica Andrés Bello

*Investigación del movimiento carismático y del pentecostalismo protestante en Venezuela*

Estudio de la historia de ambos movimientos en Venezuela, investigación de la estructura de los grupos religiosos y de las funciones de la "nueva religiosidad," del impacto de la "conversión" tanto entre la clase media (adherentes mas bien del movimiento carismático católico) y entre la clase baja (adherentes al movimiento pentecostal protestante), estudio de grupos al margen de estos movimientos: el sincretismo con espiritismo y cultos mágico-religiosos ya existentes. FR/1975-1977

RR: "El pentecostalismo católico en Venezuela," *Revista SIC* 39-384 (Abril 1976): 172-77.

POLLARD, GORDON C.

State University College of New York, Plattsburgh

*Prehispanic Settlement Systems and Ethnic Interfaces in the Southern Andes*

A project to investigate the patterning of settlement in 14 geographic regions of the southern Andes during the Late Period (AD 1000-1535). Preliminary study has suggested these regions, located in N. Chile, N.W. Argentina, and S. Bolivia, constituted a series of settlement systems of sedentary village groups which were linked through exchange of goods and raw materials to form a network of cultures at a similar nonstate level of economic and sociopolitical complexity. Continuing research will provide models of settlement patterning in the respective regions, regional resource exploitation patterns, interregional exchange networks, and ethnic group differentiation. PS/1976-1978

RR: *Prehistory and Desert Adaptation in Northern Chile: The Ceramic Stage of the Middle Rio Loa Region. Part I: Settlement and Ecology* (Albany: State University of New York Press, 1975).

POLLARD, HELEN PERLSTEIN

State University College of New York, Plattsburgh

Shirley Gorenstein

*Development of the Prehistoric Tarascan State*

Within the context of the study of political and military power and the role of urban settlements in the development of independent states, we have initiated a study of the prehispanic Tarascan State of Michoacan, Mexico (ca. AD 1300-1520). The present work will involve construction of a series of models of the relationships between ecological zones, settlement systems, and land use within the Lake Patzcuaro Basin. Using aerial photographs, field surveys, ethnographic and ethnohistoric data, these models will be developed for the modern period (1974-77), the recent past (1940-45) and the immediate postconquest (1525-40). By combining these models with available archaeological information, a projection into the pre- and proto-historic periods will be made in order to construct a model of human adaptation and settlement systems in the core of the Tarascan State. Attention will be focused on isolating regularities in resource exploitation, intersettlement systems and the distribution of sociopolitical power within the Basin. Final analysis will combine these models with previous work at the Tarascan capital (Pollard 1970) and along the Tarascan military frontier (Gorenstein 1971-73). (Joint grant: NSF and National Endowment for the Humanities) FR/1976-1978

RR: "An Analysis of Urban Zoning and Planning at Prehispanic Tzintzuntzan," *American Philosophical Society, Proceedings* (in press); Shirley Gorenstein, ed., *The Tarascan Frontier: The Acambaro Focus* (Troy, N.Y.: Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 1976).

REINA, RUBEN E.

University of Pennsylvania

Robert M. Hill, II

*The Pottery of Guatemala: Production, Distribution and Consumption from an Anthropological Perspective*

DR/1970-1976

ROJAS RABIELA, TERESA

Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, México

Laura Helguera R., Elsa M. Peña Haaz

*Historia social de la agricultura en México: El sistema de chinampas y terrazas en el Valle de México*

Análisis diacrónico de los sistemas agrícolas en las región de Xochimilco de la época prehispanica a la actualidad. La conjugación de la metodología etnográfica y etnohistórica, pretende despejar varias hipótesis sobre las causas, tanto del proceso de intensificación ag-

rícola, como del proceso inverso; de la coexistencia de varios sistemas con distintos grados de intensificación, del papel jugado en ello por la adaptación geográfica, por la demografía y por la coersión. Asimismo el papel de las plantas cultivadas, de la tecnología instrumental y del riego. (HI) DR/1975–1978

SHIRLEY, ROBERT W.

University of Toronto

*A Study of Brazilian Legal Institutions*

A general survey of the Brazilian judicial system with the general object of finding out just what Brazilian judges do in both the formal and informal senses. (The Canada Council) FR/1970–

RR: "Law in Rural Brazil," in *Festschrift to Charles Wagley*, ed. Maxine Margolis (forthcoming).

THOMAS, DAVID JOHN

Vanderbilt University

*The San Miguel Religious Movement among the Pemon Indians of Southeast Venezuela*

Study of the origin and expansion of an indigenous syncretistic religious movement among the Pemon Indians of southeast Venezuela. Examination of the structure of leadership and followership in the movement, with reliance on extensive interviews of the current leadership. Investigation of the stance of the religious leaders with respect to other leaders in the society including regional political leaders (capitanes) and shamans. Study of the incorporation of shamanistic elements into the cosmology of the new religious movement. (HI) FR/1975–1977

RR: "Los Pemon," in *Los Aborígenes de Venezuela* (Caracas: Fundación La Salle de Ciencias Naturales, forthcoming.)

VARELA, ROBERTO

Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana-Iztapalapa

Richard Newbold Adams

*System Expansion and Power Structure*

The goal of the present research is to analyze the evolution of (10–12) Mexican communities of the Estate of Morelos (Municipios of Tetela del Volcán, Ocuituco, Tlalnepantla, Tlayacapan, Tepoztlán, Jiutepec and Emiliano Zapata) since the beginning of the agrarian reform in the zone to the present. We intend to build a model on the internal expansion processes of those communities and the attendant transformation of their power structures. We relate the energetic flows (human and material resources) that have increased the system expansion with the type of units that form the power structures (diachronic and synchronic, internal and external analysis). (HI; Centro de Investigaciones Superiores del INAH) FR/1974–1978

WHITTEN, NORMAN E.

University of Illinois, Urbana

Dorothea S. Whitten, Marcelo F. Naranjo

*National Modernization and Ethnic Adaptation in Coastal and Amazonian Ecuador*

A synthesis of studies of ethnicity and cultural adaptation in coastal and Upper Amazonian Ecuador focusing on power structure and ritual enactment. Data from the central and northwest coast are compared with those from the central Oriente in terms of the relationship between power structure and forms of symbolic and ritual inversion. (NSF; John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation; University of Illinois, Urbana) FR/1974–1978

RR: *Ecuadorian Ethnocide and Indigenous Ethnogenesis: Amazonian Resurgence Amidst Andean Colonialism* (Copenhagen: IWGIA Document #23, 1976); *Ethnohistory of Afro-American Cultures in Latin America and the Caribbean* (Washington, D.C.: American Anthropological Association, 1976).

WIEST, RAYMOND E.

University of Manitoba

*Economic Change and Family Organization in Mexico*

ZIMMER, RICHARD

Sonoma State College

*An Ethnographic Description of an Immigrant Latino Roman Catholic Congregation*

The study focuses on the ways in which Latinos use or do not use the church for personal problems and crisis support, and concerns itself with the role the church has in the per-

sonal lives of different kinds of parishioners and the ways in which this role is expressed in terms of social service agencies. Latinos are wary of Anglo institutions and mental health services in general. They often prefer legitimate formats in which to seek help. The church is one, albeit a limited one. The aim of the study is to enable people working with Latinos in the United States to have a clearer picture of this role. FR/1975–1977

## ARCHAEOLOGY

BONAVIA BERBER, DUCCIO Universidad Peruana Cayetano Heredia, Lima  
*Proyecto Arqueológico Huarmey (The Preceramic Maize of Huarmey)*

Excavaciones sistemáticas en el sitio Los Gavilanes (antes conocido como "Huarmey North 1") non la finalidad de encontrar más evidencias sobre el maíz precerámico que allí se encontrara anteriormente y establecer la fundación de las estructuras que conforman el sitio. La segunda parte del proyecto tiene como finalidad llevar a cabo una exploración de la parte costera del valle, así como del valle mismo para tratar de ubicar otros yacimientos contemporáneos con los Gavilanes (Precerámico VI) y estudiar la posibilidad de interconexiones entre costa y sierra. El proyecto es básicamente de paleobotánica. (John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation) FR/1960–1977

RR: Con Alexander Grobman, "El Origen del Maíz Andino" (Festschrift en honor a Hermann Trimborn, Instituto Amthrosop de St. Augustin-Bonn, Alemania), forthcoming; con A. Grobman y D. Kelly, en colaboración con Mangelsdorf y J. Camara Hernández, "Study of Preceramic Maize from Huarmey North Central Coast of Peru" (Leaflets, Botanical Museum, Harvard University).

DRENNAN, ROBERT D. University of Michigan Museum of Anthropology  
Judith A. Nowack, Elsa M. Redmond, Charles S. Spencer  
*Palo Blanco Project*

The project goal is to contribute to the understanding of the emergence of Classic Period society in Mesoamerica through a detailed study of the social developments of the Tehuacán Valley during the Late Formative and Classic. The principal aims of the surface survey and excavation thus far conducted have been refinement of the Late Formative and Classic regional ceramic chronology, preliminary investigation of the residential zone of the site of Quachilco, definition of the major settlements of the Palo Blanco Phase, delineation of patterns of ceramic production and distribution, and investigation of settlement in the area of the Purrón Dam. FR/1974–

PENDERGAST, DAVID M. Royal Ontario Museum  
H. S. Loten, Herman Hellmuth  
*Archaeological Excavations at Lamanai, Belize*

Intensive investigation of the ancient Maya site of Lamanai, a major center in north central Belize. Initial excavations have revealed important occupation in the late Post-Classic (thirteenth to possibly early fifteenth century AD), in addition to historic-period material. Preliminary investigations indicate that the span of occupation at Lamanai extends from at least late Pre-Classic times (second or third century BC) to the historic period, probably without a break. (HI; The Canada Council; The Richard Ivey Foundation) FR/1974–1982

PULESTON, DENNIS EDWARD University of Minnesota  
Alfred Siemens  
*Rio Hondo Project*

The low yields and instability that characterize slash-and-burn cultivation in the Maya Lowlands are inconsistent with recent studies of settlement patterns and settlement density. It now appears that there were significant alternatives to this pattern in intensive tree cropping and raised fields. Mapping of field distributions in northern Belize, along with coring and preliminary excavation, has now been completed. A reconstructed field and

canal system is currently under experimental cultivation. (HI; Canada Council; Office of International Programs) FR/1972–1979

RR: "The People of the Cayman Crocodile: Riparian Agriculture and the Origins of Aquatic Motifs on Ancient Maya Iconography," *Aspects of Ancient Maya Civilization*, F. de Montequin, ed. (Hamline University, 1976); "The Seeds of Statehood: Variability in Subsistence Modes in the Southern Maya Lowlands and the Rise of Maya Civilization," *Proceedings of the XLII International Congress of Am.* (Paris, 1976, in press).

STOTHERT, KAREN E.

Fordham University

Rogger Ravines

*Origins of Complex Society on the Central Coast of Peru*

I excavated an archeological site in the desert just north of Pachacamac on the Central Coast of Peru. The site, called Villa Salvador, consists of architecture and extensive burials, and I was able to define a new ceramic style from the vessels found with the burials. The Villa Salvador style belongs to the earliest phases of the Early Intermediate Period. Using this site as a beginning point, I undertook an investigation of the development of more complex societies in the later part of the Early Intermediate Period. (HI; Ford Foundation) DR/1976–

## ARCHITECTURE

THOMPSON, PAUL

Servicio Interamericano de Información sobre  
Desarrollo Urbano, Colombia

Charlotte K. Thompson

*Reconstruction of Housing after Natural Disasters in Latin America*

The purpose of the study is to present some of the observations and lessons learned from past experiences of housing programs in the postdisaster situation. The objective is to clarify the linkages of the critical issues within the process, time, locational and cross-cultural context. The fieldwork involved 6–10 weeks each in Chile, Peru, Honduras and Guatemala with an abbreviated stay in Managua, Nicaragua. In each country interviews of key participants, review of documentation, and on-site surveys examined a total of seven major postdisaster housing efforts. Some 70 different programs with related services, planning and educational aspects were studied. (Organización de los Estados Americanos) DR/1976–1977

## ART

BAILEY, JOYCE WADDELL

Harvard University

*The Mexican Revolution in Mexican Graphic Art (1911–1914)*

A study of the de la Barra, Madero, and Huerta presidencies and related events portrayed in the relief etchings and screen prints published in *El Ahuizote* and *El Hijo del Ahuizote*. (Tinker Foundation) PS/1972–1978

RR: "José Clemente Orozco: Formative Years in the Milieu of *Lo Mexicano*," *Art Journal* (Summer 1977).

GOODALL, DONALD B.

University of Texas, Austin

*Brazilian Concrete Art and Related Contributions to Advanced Art since 1950*

We are developing background studies based on a major archive of Brazilian photography. This project is intended to lead to an exhibition and related catalogue. PS/1976–

KUBLER, GEORGE

Yale University

*Glyphs at Tikal: A Study of Their Form*

Text-by-text analysis of nonphonetic aspects (seriation, grouping, division and proportion-

## CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

ing) of the signs of Maya writing at Tikal. Eight large formats and seven small ones are defined. (NEH) DR/1968–1977

RR: "The Styles of the Olmec Colossal Heads," *New Mexico Studies in the History of Art* 1 (1976).

MARKMAN, SIDNEY DAVID

Duke University

*Colonial Architecture of Chiapas, Mexico*

(HI) DR/1970–1977

RR: *Colonial Central America: A Bibliography* (Tempe, Arizona: Arizona State University Press, forthcoming).

MULLEN, ROBERT J.

University of Texas, San Antonio

*Colonial Architecture of Oaxaca, Mexico*

Civil as well as religious establishments will be studied. A recently located document lists the churches in the city of Oaxaca as of 1598—an excellent point of departure for the 17th century. Another recently acquired document tabulates no less than 400 churches erected in the State of Oaxaca from the 16th through the 19th centuries. Architecture is particularly revealing of cultural values. This study will concentrate on those visual aspects which constitute both social as well as aesthetic lasting values. The larger humanistic question of cultural values will thereby be examined even while a careful account is made of architectural styles. FR/1976–1978

PORZECANSKI, ALICIA

*Historia del Arte Uruguayo: una revisión crítica de su estudio a partir de la Independencia*

El trabajo consiste en un análisis profundo de toda la bibliografía existente sobre la historia del arte Uruguayo, fundamentalmente pintura y escultura. Terminada esta etapa se analizarán las sendas por las cuales ha transitado la crítica e historia del arte uruguayo y se estudiarán nuevas vías y diferentes planteos. Uno de los cometidos de la investigación es iniciar el camino para crear una sociología del arte uruguayo y por ello el estudio se relaciona con diversas disciplinas: historia, sociología, historia de la cultura, etc. FR/1973–1977

RAMSEY, JAMES R.

Vanderbilt University

*Identification of Anonymous Masters of Colonial Painting in Schools of Sante Fe, Quito, Cuzco, Lima*

Based on extensive photograph collection and study of paintings in collections in South America. Will attempt to identify "hands" through close examination of figural traits, landscape backgrounds, and differing interpretations of iconographic themes. (HI) 1976–1980

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

HALLEWELL, LAURENCE

University of Essex

*Bibliography of Latin American and West Indian Census Returns*

DRJ–1978

TJARKS, ALICIA V.

University of New Mexico

*Peronismo sin Perón: A Selected Bibliography*

Interdisciplinary bibliography (excluding articles, pamphlets, and miscellanea) on last Peronist regime (1973–76). It will include titles published in Spanish as well as in other languages. PS/1976–1977

BIOLOGY

JOHNSTON, MARSHALL C.

University of Texas, Austin

James Henrickson

*Chihuahuan Desert Flora*

RR: "Synopsis of *Canotia* (celastroceae) including a new species from the Chihuahuan Desert," *Brittonia* 27 (1975): 119–22; "A New Species of Prickly Poppy from Mexico," *Wrightia* 5, no. 7 (1976): 259–60.

BOTANY

POHL, RICHARD W.

Iowa State University, Ames

*Taxonomic Studies on the Grass Flora of Central America*

RR: "New species of *Digitaria*, *Pennisetum*, and *Poa* (Gramineae) from Costa Rica," *Fieldiana: Botany* 38, no. 2 (1976): 5–13; with N. R. Lersten, "Stem aerenchyma as a character separating *Hymenachne* and *Sacciolepis* (Gramineae: Panicoideae)," *Brittonia* 27 (1975): 223–27.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

FLORES ARCINIEGA, LUIS GILBERTO

ESAN, Peru

Fernando Robles, Lauro Pacheco

*Gestión tecnológica en la Empresa*

Estudia el mecanismo decisivo en la empresa acerca de la adopción, adaptación, transferencia e inversión de nueva tecnología en un grupo de empresas peruanas. Trata de analizar fuentes y mecanismos de información sobre tecnología, evaluación de decisiones tecnológicas y el proceso integral mediante el cual de se detecta una necesidad tecnológica hasta la implementación en le empresa. PS/1976–1977

DEMOGRAPHY

BUTTERWORTH, DOUGLAS

University of Illinois, Urbana

*Rural-Urban Migration in Mexico*

Ongoing research on out-migration from peasant communities in Southern Mexico, adjustment to urban environment, and effects of migration on villages. DR/1971–1977

RR: "Rural-Urban Migration and Microdemography: A Case Study from Mexico," *Urban Anthropology* 4, no. 3 (1975): 265–83.

HOGAN, DANIEL J.

Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Brazil

*Componentes do Crescimento Urbano no Interior Paulista: 1872–1970*

Propõe-se estudar, aravés dos oito censos nacionais e dois estaduais, o processo de urbanização no interior paulista. Será analisada a composição desse crescimento urbano, em termos de cor, nacionalidade, ocupação e alfabetização; as estruturas de idade e sexo serão também analisadas para cada censo. O objetivo é descrever a composição e distribuição do crescimento urbano e acompanhar sua evolução no espaço e no tempo, para contribuir (1) al melhor entendimento da transição de uma economia pré-capitalista e agrícola à uma economia capitalista, com bases na agricultura e indústria, considerando que carece seriamente a literatura das ciências sociais brasileiras de um tratamento dos aspectos demográficos dessa transição; e (2) a teoria da urbanização, atrevés da análise de um conjunto de 86 cidades específicas, onde será possível tomar em conta não só o crescimento mas a es-

tagnação, a depopulação, e as relações entre *platôs* de crescimento, *surtos* de crescimento, e desenvolvimento social e econômico. (Ford Foundation) FR/1976–1978

MUNDINGO, AXEL I.

Ford Foundation/Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Charles Lawrence

*Female Family Size Ideals as Population Policy Objectives: Demographic Considerations*

Exploring the demographic outcomes of an important population policy alternative—the utilization of women's reproductive ideals as basis for policy formulation. An attempt will be made to determine the demographic consequences of and resources needed for achieving a fertility level that approximates female family size ideals. Data for El Salvador, Mexico and Venezuela are employed in the empirical analysis. (Population Council) DR/1973–

RR: "Female Family Size Ideals as Population Policy Objectives for Latin America: Demographic Considerations," *Policy Sciences* (in press).

Dora Crouch

*The Laws of the Indies as Planning Documents: Philosophy and Implications*

A new translation of the City Planning Ordinances of the Laws of the Indies, covering sections not hitherto published in English; their analysis from political, environmental, demographic and other perspectives; and their impact on three cities in the Southwest of the United States. DR/1972–

RR: "The City Planning Ordinances of the Laws of the Indies Revisited: Their Philosophy and Implications," *Town Planning Review* (in press).

RADDING DE MURRIETA, CYNTHIA Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, Mexico  
*Problemática de estudios sobre la población en la subregión de Alamos, Sonora*

Es un ensayo de síntesis de la literatura sobre la antropología y la ecología de la subregión, así como de la metodología en la historia demográfica y su aplicabilidad a las fuentes documentales de la localidad. (HI) PS/1975–1977

RR: *Catálogo de la Parroquia de la Purísima Concepción de Alamos, Sonora, 1685–1900* (Hermosillo, Sonora, I.N.A.H. Cuadernos de los Centros, No. 22, 1976).

## ECOLOGY

HOFFMAN, CHARLES A.

Northern Arizona University

*Ecology of Colonial Spanish on Hispaniola*

## ECONOMICS

ARNOLD, STEVEN H.

The American University

*Political Strategies for Motivating Entrepreneurship in Brazil*

This research focuses upon the relationship between businessmen and bureaucrats in Brazil, examining the claim of the military that it has brought about a "revolutionary" change in this relationship since 1964. Using primary sources and interviews, this research compares pre-1964 and post-1964 political relationships in the issue area of export policy. Findings are still preliminary, but in general it appears that although there were some changes, both periods were plagued with "irrationalities," unclear lines of administrative authority, and bureaucratic infighting. Moreover, the patterns of informal, personalistic contact between government decisionmakers and the private sector appear to exist in both periods, suggesting that the new military regime remained involved in "old" politics. DR/1973–1977



RR: "Export Promotion in Authoritarian Regimes: The Brazilian Case," in Liske, Craig and Satisch Reichur, *The Politics of Aid, Trade, and Investment* (Halsted/Sage, 1976).

BAER, WERNER  
Pedro P. Geiger

University of Illinois, Urbana

*Industrialization, Urbanization and the Persistence of Regional Inequalities in Brazil*

A study of how the process of industrialization has worsened the regional imbalance within Brazil and what the influence of explicit regional policies has been to counter this trend. (Brazilian Census Bureau and U.S. Bureau of the Census) FR/1975-1978

BAKLANOFF, ERIC N.

University of Alabama

*Yucatan: A Monocrop Export Economy in Transition*

Yucatan, the site of a once prosperous plantation economy, is today one of the poorest states of the Mexican nation. For about a century and a half the economic condition of Yucatan has been closely linked with the world market for the peninsula's major source of livelihood and foreign exchange: henequen fiber. This research focuses on the significant economic changes that have taken place in Yucatan during the past decade in the perspective of the rise and decline of the henequen plantation system. Developments in the recent past suggest that Yucatan may be in the formative stage of a diversification drive that will permit the regional economy to escape from its rigid monocrop pattern. These new opportunities encompass the manufacturing of henequen sisal into final products, industrialization based on relatively low wage rates, the introduction of nontraditional agricultural commodities, the growth of livestock and fishing industries, and the promotion of tourism. (HI; Office for International Studies and Programs) DR/1975-1977

*The Expropriation of U.S. Investments in Latin America, 1959-1974: A Study of International Conflict and Accommodation*

From 1959 to 1974 the value of U.S.-owned assets taken in Latin America amounted to about \$3.5 billion, which is equivalent to 45 percent of the total U.S. privately-owned capital stock in the area at the beginning of this period and 24 percent of the stock at the end of 1974. In most nations of Latin America the courts cannot be expected to provide a fair settlement of litigation involving a U.S. affiliate and the host government. Further, not a single Latin American nation has been willing to resort to international arbitration and conciliation through the International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes. The author argues for a U.S. investment policy of prudential neutrality that would (1) encourage U.S. venture capital into sectors of highest priority at home rather than abroad, and (2) by coming to terms with the recurring waves of economic nationalism in the area to improve the prospects for maintaining cordial relations with the nations of Latin America. DR/ 1971-1977

RR: *Expropriation of U.S. Investments in Cuba, Mexico, and Chile* (New York and Washington: Praeger, 1975).

CARNOY, MARTIN

Stanford University

Janques Velloso, Alex Toledo, José Lobo

*Can Education Policy Change Income Distribution in Latin America?*

Reviews existing theoretical and empirical literature on education and earnings distribution in Latin America, then summarizes three new empirical studies on the subject in Brazil, Peru, and Mexico. (International Labor Organization) DR/1975-1976

EDEL, MATTHEW D.

Queens College, CUNY

*Political Economy of Urban Growth*

A comparison of the experience (and literature) on contemporary urban expansion and squatter settlements in Latin America with the earlier experience of suburban and urban expansion in North America, in the light of theories of the role of cities and housing in capitalist economies. Theoretical and policy studies are planned. PS/1975-

RR: "Marx's Theory of Rent: Urban Applications," *Kapitalistate* 4-5 (Summer 1976): 100-24.

- EDWARDS, THOMAS L. Hollins College  
*Development Strategies in the Andean Nations and Their Implications for Regional Development*  
 To identify the major variables which condition development strategy in the ANCOM nations (Chile, Peru, Bolivia, Ecuador, Colombia, Venezuela); the observable changes in these factors since 1970 (e.g., drastic change of course in Chile, effects of the oil situation, etc.); and their expected effects on the progress of regional integration. The theory of regional integration will be the primary tool of analysis. PS/1974–1977
- FALERO, FRANK California State College, Bakersfield  
*Role of Money in the Development Process*  
 PS/1973–1978
- GREEN, DIANE WILNER SUNY at Buffalo  
*Income Distribution Effects of Brazil's North-East Development*  
 The project will attempt to estimate changes in Brazil's regional income distribution that have occurred recently. If data permit, a personal distribution of income will be estimated for the North-East. Finally, some conclusions may be drawn regarding the effectiveness of this regional development program. PS/1976–1978
- HALLEWELL, LAURENCE University of Essex  
*Bibliography of Latin American and West Indian Census Returns*  
 Includes locations in British libraries, and incorporates demographic, economic, and cultural data. DR–1978.
- HICKS, W. WHITNEY University of Missouri  
 Leon Hunter  
*Some Implications of Mexico's Population in AD 2000*  
 Based on relationships estimated in an earlier paper, a simulation model (LRPM2) is used to project the population, age distribution, etc. for Mexico in the year 2000 under alternative assumptions about literacy, urbanization, expectation of life, and income growth rates. The implications are then viewed in terms of needs for education, health care, job creation, housing, migration, etc. FR/1974–1977  
 RR: "Reply to a Comment on 'Economic Development and Fertility Change in Mexico, 1950–1970,'" *Demography* (February 1966).
- HIRSCHMAN, ALBERT O. The Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton  
 Fernando Henrique Cardoso, Guillermo O'Donnell, Robert Kaufmann, Alfred Stepan, David Collier, Julio Cotler  
*State and Public Policy*  
 An examination of relations between phases of economic and industrial development and political events in major Latin American countries during the last fifteen years or so. (SSRC) FR/1976–1977
- INGERSON, EARL University of Texas, Austin  
*University-Industrial Technology Transfer in Latin America*  
 The objective is to locate as many cases of such transfer as possible, to find out how they have been initiated and how they are being carried out, what the final results have been on completed projects, and anticipated results of active projects. This information may possibly help in the initiation of other projects in which university research can help with industrial problems. (HI) PS/1975–1979
- JAMESON, KENNETH P. University of Notre Dame  
*Hacienda and Village in Peru: 1930–1969*  
 Treating the relationship between a Central Sierran hacienda and a village "attached" to that hacienda, I am using historical documents to attempt to describe the system and its interactions. I then hope to be able to assess the role that this system had on accumulation in the village area and in the centre of the country.

Latin American Research Review

KNOWLTON, CLARK S.

University of Utah

*Socio-Economic History of Community Spanish and Mexican Land Grants in New Mexico*

Delineates the processes of granting land during the Mexican and Spanish periods, the role of the land grant in the social systems of the rural Spanish-speaking villages in New Mexico, the mechanisms of land loss, the impact of land loss upon the social and economic systems of the village population, and the rise of social unrest and rural protest movements in New Mexico. (Russell Sage Foundation) FR/1962-

LEFF, NATHANIEL H.

Columbia University

*Economic Underdevelopment in Nineteenth-century Brazil*

LENT, JOHN A.

Temple University

*Mass Media of the Caribbean: English-, French-, Dutch-, and Spanish-Speaking*

RR: *Third World Mass Media and Their Search for Modernity: The Case of Commonwealth Caribbean 1717-1976* (Cranbury: Associated University Presses, 1977).

MAMALAKIS, MARKOS

University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

*The Minerals Theory of Growth*

The project will trace the effects and theoretical implications of minerals production (primarily exports) directly on production, distribution, and capital formation and indirectly on growth in Latin America. (HI; German Research Foundation) DR/1975-1977

RR: *The Growth and Structure of the Chilean Economy: From Independence to Allende* (Yale Press, 1976).

MASSON, FRANCIS G.

Organization of American States

Karl Parker, Darrell Matthews, Richard Griffin

*Bolivian Altiplano Rural Development Project (Production and Marketing of Alpaca Fiber and Meat)*

The objective is to improve the income and welfare of the population in an isolated region of the altiplano by introducing a system of range management and herd improvement. Alpaca herds predominate, with small numbers of llamas, a few sheep, and very minor extensions of cultivated crops. In the early stages of the project, implementation will be organization of campesino communities to manage a rotational grazing system. This will be phased into introduction of new technology in livestock production through renovation of depleted natural vegetation to provide an adequate feed base. The altiplano has been stereotyped as an extremely cold, arid region, inhospitable to vegetation. But because of the high intensity of light and the high productivity of native grasses given proper management there is in fact a vast potential for the region to support grazing of animals. The most significant benefits from the project involve dissemination of results to other areas in an attempt to capture these external benefits. (OAS; International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; government of Bolivia) DR/1976-1977

MESA-LAGO, CARMELO

University of Pittsburgh

*Present and Future of the Cuban Economy and International Economic Relations*

Examines the current and future capacity of the Cuban economy; the structure of Cuba's foreign commerce in the 1960s and 1970s (volume of trade, composition of exports and imports, trade partners); degree of dependency on the U.S.S.R. and the socialist camp and possibilities of changing it; main products and services which are currently involved in Cuban foreign trade (special analysis on sugar, nickel, energy and tourism); and possibilities for Cuba's economic interrelation with the United States in the future (advantages and disadvantages for both sides, and obstacles to, and restrictions on, resumption of an economic relationship). (Rockefeller Foundation; U.S. Department of State) DR/1975-1977

*Alternative Models of Economic Development in Latin America*

A static comparison (circa 1970) of the five models of development chosen (Cuba, Chile [1973], Peru, Mexico, and Brazil) has been completed and the countries ranked according to the indicators that weight the priority assigned to the six developmental goals. A dynamic comparison is being built, contrasting two historical periods in each country to show any potential change in priority assigned to goals. DR/1974-1977

MORLEY, SAMUEL A.

Vanderbilt University

*Changes in Growth and the Distribution of Income During the Brazilian "Miracle"*

Brazil is one of the best possible case studies of trickle down growth. This study aims to evaluate the employment and distribution implications of that strategy. How important were labor supply and demand factors in changing relative wages and employment patterns? Do the most recent data indicate any reversal of the upward trend in inequality noted between 1960 and 1970? (International Labour Office through UNDP) FR/1975-1977  
 RR: "Demand Distribution and Employment: The Case of Brazil," *Economic Development and Cultural Change* (October 1974); "Crescimento, Política Salarial e Desigualdade: O Brasil durante a Década de 1960," *Estudos Economicos* (April 1976); "The Choice of Technology: Multinational Firms in Brazil," *Economic Development and Cultural Change* (January 1977).

MUSGROVE, PHILIP

The Brookings Institution

Robert Ferber

*Finding the Poor: On the Identification of Poverty Households in Urban Latin America*

Uses household budget data to choose measures of poverty and to find characteristics of households which will successfully distinguish poor and nonpoor families. Empirical work limited so far to the cities of Bogotá, Medellín and Lima. This is an outgrowth of the ECIEL study of Urban Household Income and Consumption. (Development Research Center, World Bank) DR/1975-1976

RR: "Determinants of Urban Household Consumption in Latin America," *Economic Development and Cultural Change* (in press).

MYHR, ROBERT O.

Weyerhaeuser Company

V. A. Matt

*Latin American Forest Products Industry*

NICHOLLS, WILLIAM H.

Vanderbilt University

Ruy Miller Paiva

*Changes in the Brazilian Agricultural Economy, 1963-1973*

An analysis of the changes during 1963-73 in the agriculture of seven major agricultural regions of Brazil, from Rio Grande do Sul to Maranhao. Based on detailed questionnaires of the same one hundred properties in both years, covering land use; crop and livestock production; inputs of fixed capital, machinery, livestock, and labor; the composition and tenure status of the farm work force; etc. (Ford Foundation; Foreign Area Fellowship Program, Getúlio Vargas Foundation; Agricultural Development Council, IPEA-Rio) DR/1963-1978

RR: "Professor Forman on the Brazilian Peasantry: A Review Article," *Economic Development and Cultural Change* (in press); *South and Central Brazil*, Vol. I (Rio de Janeiro: IPEA, forthcoming); *Northeastern Brazil*, Vol. II (Rio de Janeiro: IPEA, forthcoming).

OSBORNE, ALFRED E., JR.

University of California, Los Angeles

*The Panama Canal in the Economy of Panama*

Data is being developed to demonstrate the relative contribution of the Panama Canal to Panama's economic development in terms of income, employment business formation and other indicators of economic progress. Particular attention is given the management of the Canal and toll policies of the controlling U.S. authorities and the residual relationship afforded Panama in light of treaty arrangements. The potential benefits and costs of Panamanian ownership and control of the waterway will be estimated econometrically, given alternative hypotheses regarding the outcome of the current treaty negotiations and toll and freight strategies in keeping with the changing demand for canal services by interoceanic shipping interests. (HI) DR/1976-1978

PORZECANSKI, ARTURO C.

Centro de Estudios Monetarios Latinoamericanos

*Inflation and the Composition of Capital Formation in Latin America*

This is an empirical study of the effects of inflation (or more accurately, of unanticipated and repressed inflation) on the composition of capital formation in a number of Latin American countries. We explore, in particular, how inflation and other factors affect in-

vestment in residential construction and the accumulation of inventories. (HI) PS/1976–1977

REYNOLDS, CLARK W. Food Research Institute, Stanford University

*OAS Flow of Funds Project*

Comparative study of financial sector development in Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Jamaica, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela. Application of flow-of-funds methodology to financial accounts in examination of relationship between growth of financial intermediation and economic development; various institutional case studies in Brazil and Colombia, augmented by aggregative comparisons with data from Costa Rica, Jamaica, and Peru. In addition, my most current research interest involves a SIECA/Brookings project on employment, poverty, and integration policy in the Central American Common Market. (OAS; Brookings Institution) DR/1971–1977

RR: With Robert Carpenter, "Urbanization and Inequality: The Political Economy of Urban and Rural Development in Latin America," in *Latin American Urban Research, Vol. 5*, ed. Wayne A. Cornelius and Felicity Trueblood (Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1975), pp. 147–74; "Mexico and Brazil: Models for Leadership in Latin America?" in *Contemporary Mexico: Papers of the IV International Congress of Mexican History*, ed. J. Wilkie, M. Meyer, and E. Wilkie (University of California Press, 1976), pp. 452–457.

ROBERTSON, O. ZELLER, JR.

Saginaw Valley State College

*Education and Economic Development Revisited*

Tests the effect of various levels of education on economic development using a variety of economic indicators in a causal model. (HI) DR/1975–1977

SCHWARTZ, HUGH H.

Inter-American Development Bank

Jorge Lucánel, Mario Villar Borja

*Entrepreneurial Perception and Judgment: A Case Study of the Metal Fabricating Industries in Argentina, Mexico, and the United States*

The purpose of the project is to develop hypotheses concerning the way in which entrepreneurs perceive technical, market, and public policy data, and the way in which these data are used in making relatively rapid economic judgments. An effort is being made to incorporate materials from psychology into the analysis (perception, judgment, operant conditioning). The project involves periodic visits to approximately 25 firms in each of the three countries. FR/1976–1978

STRASMA, JOHN

University of Wisconsin, Madison

José Gimeno, Marion Brown

*Taxation, Employment and Production in Chilean Agrarian Reform Projects under Presidents Frei and Allende*

Analyzes the distribution of agricultural land in reform projects, adjusting for the quality of soils, with the aid of tax information; describes a proposed reform of agricultural taxation that would have included land reform projects, developed by an interministerial commission in 1972, with estimates of rates, revenues, and the economic effects it might have had; analyzes the actual changes in production and productivity of land affected under Frei's reform, as compared with land not expropriated but eligible under that law (and expropriated under Allende); critical reflection on the agrarian reform as carried out during the Frei and Allende periods. (HI) DR/1971–1978

RR: "Agrarian Reform under Frei and Allende: Area Affected and Employment," in *Chile 1970–73: Lecciones de una Experiencia*, ed. Lagos and Gil (Madrid: Editorial Tecnos, 1977).

THIESENHUSEN, WILLIAM C.

University of Wisconsin, Madison

Joseph Dorsey, Anthony Ledesma, Harry Lemel, Paul Cox

*Comparative Agrarian Reforms*

Both technological change and population growth are exerting pressures on rural institutions in Latin America. How is adaptation taking place? What explains the recent lack of "reformism" in official agricultural policies in most Latin American countries? What changes are taking place in the absence of reformist policies? What are the consequences of

institutional rigidity in terms of agricultural production, employment, income distribution, etc.? (HI) FR/1973-

THORN, RICHARD S.

University of Pittsburgh

*Agricultural Tax Reform in Bolivia*

A study of possible tax reform in the agricultural sector of Bolivia and an estimate of its effects. Includes data on present agricultural tax system. FR/1976-1977

*Agricultural Taxation in Bolivia*

A study of the present state of the level and economic impact of taxation of agriculture in Bolivia. Presents a program of agricultural tax reform. DR/1976-1978

TYLER, WILLIAM G.

University of Florida

*Productive Efficiency in Manufacturing in Brazil*

Study develops various measures of technical efficiency in production and applies them to data for Brazilian manufacturing firms. /1975-1977

RR: "Technical Efficiency and Ownership Characteristics of Manufacturing Firms in a Developing Country: A Brazilian Case Study," *Revista Brasileira de Economica* (in press).

UNGER, KURT

I.T.E.S.M., Monterrey

Henrique Rattner, Jaime Silva, Hector Ayala, L. Pacheco, Viviane Marques

*Gestión Tecnológica a Nivel de Empresas en Manufacturas de Alimentos: México, Brasil, Colombia y Perú*

Análisis de causas, efectos y procesos decisorios en materia de transferencia, generación y adaptación de tecnología productiva a nivel de empresa. Este proyecto se realiza simultáneamente en 4 países de Latino América, y para efectos de comparabilidad las empresas a investigar serán del sector alimenticio. (International Development Research Center) FR/1975-1977

VELLINGA, MENNO

University of Utrecht

Dirk Kruijt et al.

The ultimate objective of the study is to define general mechanisms determining success or failure of regional industrial development strategies in Mexico, Colombia, Brazil, and Peru. On a national level, objectives and means of these policies will be investigated. On a regional level, "planned" and "spontaneous" development poles will be studied on their socioeconomic consequences. As part of this latter study, a proper methodology for the measurement of these effects will be elaborated. (HI; Dutch Foundation for the Advancement of Tropical Research) PS/1976-1979

WAINERMAN, CATALINA H.

Centro de Estudios de Población, Argentina

Zulma Recchini de Lattes, Ruth Sautu

*Participación de las mujeres en la actividad económica en Argentina, Bolivia y Paraguay*

El proyecto incluye tres estudios de caso y uno comparativo orientados a investigar los cambios ocurridos en el monto y niveles de participación de las mujeres en la actividad económica en las últimas tres décadas y a analizar la estructura de dicha participación y las variables con ella asociadas en el presente. Su realización involucra a tres equipos. El diseño y coordinación general está a cargo del equipo argentino, el que desarrollo además el estudio de caso argentino. Los estudios boliviano y paraguayo se realizan en el Centro de Investigaciones Sociales (CIS) de La Paz, Bolivia, y en el Centro Paraguayo de Estudios Sociológicos (CPES) de Asunción, Paraguay. (Centro Internacional de Investigaciones para el Desarrollo) FR/1976-1977

ZSCHOCK, DIETER K.

SUNY, Stony Brook

Robert L. Robertson

*Health Sector Financing in Latin America*

The research project focuses on the sources of health sector financing in three case study countries—Bolivia, Colombia, and the Dominican Republic—and on the determinants of the nature and level of financing. The research framework includes public sector funds, semiautonomous institutions such as social security agencies, and private health expendi-



tures. Field research involves collaboration with Latin American counterparts in the case study countries. (Office of International Health, HEW) DR/1976–1977

## EDUCATION

HAUCH, CHARLES C. U.S. Office of Education  
Edward J. Nemeth  
*Educational System of Peru*

Clark C. Gill  
*Educational System of Mexico*

*The U.S. Independence Movement in Latin American Secondary School Texts*

A comprehensive multicountry compilation of selections from most of the countries of Latin America, the Caribbean, and the West Indies.

NESMAN, EDGAR University of South Florida  
*Evaluation: Basic Village Education*

PAULSTON, ROLLAND G. University of Pittsburgh  
*Revolution from Below: Evaluation of Cuban Educational Change Efforts*

RR: "Higher Education in Cuba," in *The Encyclopedia of Higher Education*, ed. Asa Knowles (San Francisco: Jossey Bass, 1976).

*Revolution from Above: Evaluation of Peruvian Educational Change Efforts*

RR: *Evaluating Education Reform* (Washington, DC: The World Bank, 1976).

RICE, MARION J. University of Georgia  
*Cultural Change and Continuity in Mexico and the U.S.*

A comparative, sociohistorical study of the translation of the Anglo and Hispanic heritage to Mexico and the United States, the continuity of this tradition, and its change over time.

A textbook for public school use, completed chapters include Culture, Cultural Change, Cultural Heritage of Mexico and the United States; Language; Religion; Land Tenure, Labor, and Income; and Political Institutions. Projected chapters include Education, Technology, and Perception and the Landscape. The text is written to make use of Aushel's advance organizer construct. (Anthropology Curriculum Project) PS/1972–1978

VIRDEN, FRANK University of Southern Mississippi  
*Educational Reform in Peru*

The project deals with the educational reform in Peru initiated by the General Law of Education of 21 March 1972. After a multifaceted description of Peru and a history of education, the provisions of the reform are studied, progress evaluated, and prospects assessed. Use is made of official documents at all levels of the system, and interviews conducted in the United States, in Lima, in northern and southern Peru, and the jungle. (OAS)/1974–1977

WAGGONER, GEORGE R. University of Kansas  
*University Autonomy and National Planning: Latin American Patterns*

An analysis of the contradictions between autonomy and planning, including the major points of view toward the difference among various groups of countries. (National Council of Universities, Venezuela) DR/1973–1977

RR: "La educación superior en Estados Unidos y en Latinoamérica," *Revista de la educación superior* (Mexico) 3 (Julio-Septiembre):3–30; "National Planning, University Autonomy, and the Coordination of Higher Education: Latin American Points of View," *Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs* 16 (August 1974): 372–78.



## GEOGRAPHY

BERGMANN, JOHN F.

University of Alberta

*Pastoralism and Erosion in Patagonia*

A study of the relationship of the size of livestock (usually sheep) operations (large, medium, mini) and the degree of pasture damage and soil erosion caused by overgrazing. (Canada Council) DR/1975-1977

CHAVES VARGAS, LUIS FERNANDO

Universidad de los Andes

Heddy Briceño de Ferrer, Cléicer Antonio Calderón González, Ceres Isabel Boada Jiménez, Oswaldo Cabello Lara, Carlos Andrés Smaya Martínez

*Diagnóstico de la urbanización en la conurbación Valera-Trujillo*

Parte de la investigación general sobre la urbanización en la cuenca del río Metatán. Este proyecto trata, en primer lugar de definir la conurbación Valera-Trujillo. Sobre esa base, se investiga, además, la base económica, la estructura morfológica (plano, uso de la tierra), la estructura ecológica (ecología factorial) y las condiciones de emplazamiento. Sobre esa base se propondrán alternativas de desarrollo. (HI; Banco Nacional de Ahorro y Préstame) FR/1975-1977

*Contribución al estudio del espacio socioeconómico venezolano*

Se han reconocido tres patrones estructurales (estructura básica, coyuntura y proceso espacial) en la organización del espacio socioeconómico. El primero describe diferencias en los niveles de urbanización, industrialización y modernización; el segundo describe el avance del proceso de urbanización, la inversión extractiva en industrias básicas, la alometría del sistema urbano y la marginación económica. El tercero explica la onda expansiva del proceso de implantación cultural, manifiesta en el proceso de colonización de tierras. Esos patrones estructurales se mantienen evidentes al considerar la interacción potencial, aunque con modificaciones en la estructura espacial. (HI) PS/1975-1978

DENEVEN, WILLIAM

University of Wisconsin, Madison

Alberta Zucchi

*Campos Drenados y Historia Cultural Prehispánica en los Llanos Occidentales de Venezuela*

Completed monograph to be published in Spanish in Caracas on pre-Colombian raised fields and settlement in southeastern Barinas. (NSF; IVIC-Venezuela) DR/1973-1977

RR: With Alberta Zucchi, "Ridged-Field Excavations in the Central Orinoco Llanos, Venezuela," in *Advances in Andean Archaeology*, ed. D. L. Browman (Mouton: The Hague, 1977).

GORMSEN, ERDMANN

Mainz University, West Germany

R. Kreth, H. Schürmann, H. O. Waldt, W. Wendel

*The Impact of Tourism on Regional Development in Mexico*

The project aims at studying a series of problems (e.g., migration, urbanization, social stratification, socioeconomic structure, employment, housing supply, etc.) occurring as consequences of tourist development in resort centers of different type and size as well as in their respective surroundings. First field campaign included Acapulco, Zihuatanejo, Puerto Escondido, Patzcuaro, Tazco, and Cancun. As a basis for this detailed program the general aspects of tourist development (natural and cultural potential, accommodation capacity, national and international demand, etc.) are studied. (Deutsch-Mexicanische Gesellschaft, Dusseldorf) FR/1975-1980

V. Eisenblätter, W. Wendel

*Economic and Urban Geography Within Mexico—Project of Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft*

Part of the interdisciplinary German-Mexican project for regional studies of the Puebla-Tlaxcala area (environmental sciences, archaeology, history, geography). Studies the process of postwar industrial development and changes from monostructure (textile industry) to diversification; foodstuff supply and distribution in the city of Puebla through different systems of wholesale and retail (traditional markets, shops, modern supermarkets, etc.); and the impact of traditional arts and crafts on the development of rural areas, stimulated by tourism and increasing exports. (German Research Fund)

MINGS, ROBERT C.

Arizona State University

*The Impact of Tourist Industry Development upon Local Employment in Northern Mexico*

The impact of tourist industry development upon local employment is examined by investigating the geographic origin of recent employees. It is hypothesized that a significant percentage do not originate from local areas, thereby reducing the potential benefits being derived from tourist industry development. DR/1976–1977

RATCLIFFE, JANE E.

DePaul University

*Protestant Missionaries in Central America with Special Emphasis on Costa Rica*

Costa Rica is one example of the growing importance and presence of Protestantism in Latin America and how it has been impressed upon an essentially Catholic country. The research concerns the identification of the distribution pattern of the denominations, the reasons for the given pattern and the role of different types of methods used to diffuse a given denomination. Consideration needs to be given to the use of house-to-house visitation, women, revivals, and splitting of congregations in the growth and location of churches. FR/

SMITH, CLIFFORD THORPE

University of Liverpool

*Man and Law in Peru*

DR/1968–1977

RR: "Agrarian Reform and Regional Development," in *Studies: Latin American Agrarian Reform*, ed. Clifford T. Smith (University of Liverpool Centre for Latin American Studies, Monograph Series No. 5, 1974), pp. 1-9; "Agrarian Reform and Regional Development in Peru," in *Social and Economic Change in Modern Peru*, ed. Rory Miller et al. (University of Liverpool Centre for Latin American Studies, Monograph Series No. 6, 1976), pp. 87-119.

SMOLE, WILLIAM J.

University of Pittsburgh

*Some Perspectives on Aboriginal Horticulture in Tropical South America*

The basic hypothesis is that at least some musaceous plants were cultivated by pre-Colombian aboriginals. Evidence is obtained from three major sources: (1) ethnographic study of the contemporary Yanoama Indians (one of the closest approximations available of a pre-Colombian population); (2) botanical and phytogeographic information on *Musa* in the New World (including reported fossilized remains); and (3) writings by some of the early chroniclers of the Colonial Period. (Wenner-Gren Foundation) DR/1973–1978

RR: *The Yanoama Indians: A Cultural Geography* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1976).

WATTERS, RAY

Victoria University of Wellington

*Pasture Innovation and Agrarian Reform in the Peruvian Altiplano*

Problem of adoption of alfalfa and other new high quality pastures on cooperatives and "sais" of the Peruvian agrarian reform. Involves problems of "Muaccho economy" and overgrazing—peasants own sheep vis-a-vis cooperative sheep—and goals of increasing productivity and minimizing social conflict. PS/1976–1980

WESCHE, ROLF

University of Ottawa

*Recent Amazonic Colonization*

Comparative analysis of different types of agricultural development in terms of human adaptation to the rainforest environment, ecological impact and socioeconomic viability with emphasis on Brazil. (Canada Council) DR/1973–1977

WILKEN, GENE C.

Colorado State University

*Resource Management in Traditional Middle American Farming Systems*

RR: "Integrating Forest and Small-Scale Farm Systems in Mesoamerica," paper presented at the 71st Annual Meeting of the Association of American Geographers, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 20–23 April 1975; "Manual Irrigation in Mesoamerica," paper presented at the 72nd Annual Meeting of the Association of American Geographers, New York, 11–14 April 1976.

## HISTORY

- AINSWORTH, S. K. Virginia State College  
*Economics and Empire: The Origins of Spanish Political Economy*  
 This study, an analysis of certain important seventeenth and eighteenth century social-economic thinkers, aims at showing the relationship between the Spanish empire and the development of systematic political economy in the peninsula. DR/1976–1978
- ARBENA, JOSEPH L. Clemson University  
*Catálogo e índices de la Colección de Miscelaneas de la Academia Colombiana de Historia*
- BAKEWELL, PETER JOHN University of New Mexico  
*The Silver Mining Industry of Potosí, 1545–1650*  
 A study of the first century of silver mining in Potosí and its district—a large area comprising much of the south of what is now highland Bolivia. Topics under investigation are silver production, mining and refining labor (both forced and free), supplies of raw materials to the mining industry, mining and refining technique, sources of capital, and the effects of Crown intervention in the industry. (SSRC, London and Trinity College, Cambridge) DR/1970–1978  
 RR: "Registered Silver Production in the Potosí District, 1550–1735," in *Jahrbuch für Geschichte von Staat, Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft Lateinamerikas* (Köln, Wien: Böhlau Verlag, Band 12, 1975), pp. 67–103.
- BARBIER, JACQUES A. University of Ottawa  
*The Governance of the Indies, 1788–1808*  
 This study of colonial policy in the reign of Charles IV will concentrate on the fiscal and ideological motives of the crown, trade legislation, the rapport between the peninsular and colonial treasuries, and royal policy towards corporate groups. While the emphasis will be placed on Spanish intentions, an attempt will be made to evaluate American reaction. (Canada Council) FR/1975–1979  
 RR: "The Culmination of the Bourbon Reforms, 1787–1792," *Hispanic American Historical Review* (in press).
- Santo Domingo and Saint-Domingue: A Comparative Socioeconomic History, 1697–1789*  
 A comparative study that will emphasize the impact of policy initiatives and metropolitan conditions, and consider relations between the two parts of the island. (HI) PS/1976–
- BARMAN, RODERICK J. University of British Columbia  
 Jean A. Barman  
*A Sociopolitical Analysis of the Brazilian Empire: A Qualitative-Quantitative Approach*  
 Employing traditional qualitative materials and a computer-based prosopographical study of the Brazilian elite (c. 16,000 persons), the project will analyze the sociopolitical structure, dynamics, and development of nineteenth century Brazil. (Foreign Area Fellowship Program; The Canada Council) DR/1967–1978  
 RR: "The Role of the Law Graduate in the Political Elite of Imperial Brazil," *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* 18 (November 1976).
- BENJAMIN, JULES R. Worcester Polytechnic Institute  
*The State Department and the Spanish Civil War*  
 A study of the determinants of United States policy toward Spain during the Civil War, focusing particularly upon the political beliefs of State Department officials. The work is an attempt to determine the effect of ideology upon policy at the decision-making level and the ways in which ideological differences, when inexpressible in actual policy, may become translated into bureaucratic and interpersonal rivalries. PS/1976–  
 RR: *United States Hegemony in Cuba, 1880–1934* (University of Pittsburgh Press, forthcoming).

BORAH, WOODROW WILSON

University of California, Berkeley

Sherburne F. Cook

*Essays in Population History, Volume III*

(HI) DR/1935–1977

BRITTON, JOHN A.

Francis Marion College

*Carleton Beals and the Development of Inter-American Journalism*

Carleton Beals was a colorful figure in the field of foreign journalism who produced many controversial books and articles on topics such as the Mexican Revolution and U.S. imperialism in Latin America. His career has gained no serious historical treatment in spite of its importance and in spite of the large amount of documentation that exists in his personal papers and the records of the U.S. State Department. (HI; American Philosophical Society) FR/1973–1978

BRONNER, FRED

Hebrew University, Jerusalem

*Elite Circulation and Elite Cohesion in Lima, 1535–1700*

To discover “rules” of elite circulation, I wish to repeat for each decade of Lima’s history what Stephanie Blank did for Caracas, 1595–1627 (U. of Wisconsin Ph.D., 1971), then to attempt a prosopographic study of individuals whose status as members of the elite underwent a change between any two consecutive decades. (I have on microfilm the baptismal, marriage, and death records of Lima for 1535–1700). PS/1977–1979

RR: “Peruvian Encomienda Holders in 1630: Elite Circulation and Consolidation,” *Hispanic American Historical Review* (in press).

BROUSSARD, RAY F.

University of Georgia

*History of the Armada de Barlovento*

(HI) DR/1970–1977

RR: “Financing the Armada de Barlovento,” paper read at Southern Historical Association meeting, Washington, D.C., November 1975.

BROWNE, GEORGE P.

Seton Hall University

*Blumenau, A Case Study of the Impact of Immigration on the Development of Southern Brazil*

Blumenau, Santa Catarina was one of the more successful *colônias* supported by the Imperial government in the hope of promoting rapid development in southern Brazil. This study will analyze the development of Blumenau into an agricultural, industrial center with a large hinterland as an example of the long range impact of the Brazilian government’s immigration programs. The study is based on oral history interviews, government reports, public and private correspondence and records, newspapers, magazines, and studies, found in the Arquivo Histórico de Blumenau and on earlier research in the Arquivo Nacional, Instituto Histórico e Geográfico Brasileiro, and Museu Imperial de Petrópolis. (OAS Research Fellowship) FR/1974–1978

RR: “A lei das terras de 1850 e a imigração,” *Anais do VIII simpósio nacional dos professores universitários de história, A propriedade rural*, organizado por Eurípedes Simões de Paula, *Colção de Revista de História* 65 (3 vols; São Paulo: n.p., 1976), II, 453–64.

CALDER, BRUCE J.

University of Illinois, Chicago Circle

*U.S. Occupation of the Dominican Republic, 1916–1924*

CAMPBELL, LEON G.

University of California, Riverside

*Indian Revolt in the Viceroyalty of Peru, 1742–1814*

A study of the eighteenth-century Indian rebellion in the viceroyalty of Peru based on manuscript sources located in Spain, Peru, and Bolivia. An examination of changing leadership patterns and the phenomenon of mass rebellion. The several revolts are examined as a means of better understanding how the Indian and Spanish communities interacted during peacetime and the changes in their interrelationship that were provoked as a result of armed struggle. (HI) FR/1973–1979

RR: “The Army of Peru and The Túpac Amaru Revolt, 1780–1783,” *HHR* 56, no. 1 (Feb. 1976):31–57; “After the Fall: The Reformation of the Army of Peru, 1784–1816,” *Ibero-Amerikanisches Archiv* 4, no. 76 (November 1976).

CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

- CARR, BARRY La Trobe University, Australia  
*Sonora and the Sonoran Dynasty, 1920–1930*  
 An attempt to relate the period of Sonoran hegemony at national level to the social-political-economic development of the state of Sonora and to the establishment of a revolutionary "fief" in the Mexican northwest. (Astor Foundation) FR/1973–1978  
*The Early History of Communism in Mexico, 1917–1924*
- CHANDLER, B. J. Texas A & I University  
*Lampião of Brazil*
- CLAYTON, LAWRENCE A. University of Alabama  
*The Galleons of Peru*  
 FR/1973–1980  
*W. R. Grace & Co. and the Industrialization of Modern Peru*  
 A case study, focusing particularly on the individuals who participated in the making of the modern sugar, paper, and chemical industries of Peru. PS/1974–1980.
- CLAXTON, ROBERT H. West Georgia College  
*The Impact of Climate Variations on the Social and Economic Development of Guatemala, 1600–Present*  
 This study has three basic goals: to identify the pattern of climatic changes in Guatemala, generally since 1600 as revealed in primary historic documents; to determine the relationships between climatic changes and the economic and social history of Central America; and to analyze the response by the governing authorities to any resulting emergencies. Special attention will be given to the question of whether or not the climate of Central America has been synchronous to known climatic patterns of North America and Western Europe, notably in the 1600s. (NSF) PS/1976–1978
- COERVER, DON M. Texas Christian University  
 Linda B. Hall  
*The United States and Revolutionary Mexico: A Diplomatic History, 1910–1942*  
 FR/1970–1978
- CONNIFF, MICHAEL L. University of New Mexico  
*The Origins of Urban Populism in Brazil, 1925–1945; Society, Revolution, and Social Reform in Rio de Janeiro*  
 Dissertation on the populist Pedro Ernesto administration in Rio (1931–36) is being expanded to examine social structure and politics in the late 1920s and to follow the new politics through the Estado Novo. Archives of leading politicians and contemporary newspapers will be the major sources of data. Ancillary material on voluntary associations, political cadres, and the evolution of the social security system will also be gathered. (HI) FR/1971–1978
- CONRAD, ROBERT University of Illinois, Chicago Circle  
*Slavery in Brazil and the United States during the Nineteenth Century: A Comparison*  
 In this comparative study I am concentrating on such matters as the slave trade (internal and external), plantation conditions, urban slavery, the influence of religious institutions, emancipation, legal systems, slave resistance, and such demographic factors as marriages, infant and adult mortality, and life expectancy. I am also giving much attention to the food, clothing, housing, diseases and medical care of Brazilian slaves as a means of explaining their brief life expectancy and the inability of the Brazilian slave system to generate a natural increase of slaves, which would have eliminated the necessity of the African slave trade, as it did in the United States. (HI; National Endowment for the Humanities; American Council of Learned Societies) FR/1973–1978  
 RR: *Os últimos anos da escravatura no Brasil, 1850–1888* (Rio de Janeiro: Civilização Brasileira, 1975); "Nineteenth-Century Brazilian Slavery," in *Slavery and Race Relations in Latin America*, ed. Robert Brent Toplin (Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 1974); *World of Sorrow: The Brazilian Slave Trade and Its Abolition, 1808–1852; Brazilian Slavery: An Annotated Research Bibliography* (forthcoming from G. K. Hall).

CRESPO R., ALBERTO

Universidad Mayor de San Andrés, La Paz

*Esclavos negros en Bolivia*

Es un estudio documental del proceso de la esclavitud negra en Bolivia, desde la llegada de los españoles en el siglo XVI hasta la abolición en el siglo XIX (1855). Está basado en documentos de los archivos bolivianos. No es interpretativa sino informativo. Sus capítulos son: población, origen, procedencia, rutas, precios, trabajo, etc.. DR/1972-1977

CRISCENTI, JOSEPH T.

Boston College

*Formation of the Argentine Republic, 1840-1880; Justo José de Urquiza and Ricardo López Jordán* FR/1978

*Bibliographical Guide to the Travel Literature of the Rio de la Plata, 1810-1910*

FR/1978

CUNNIFF, ROGER L.

San Diego State University

*The Great Drought: Environment, Society and Politics in 19th Century Brazil*

Historical analysis of the effects of droughts in Northeast Brazil on the social, political, economic, and intellectual patterns of Brazil under the Empire. The study is based primarily on archival material from central Imperial archives in Rio de Janeiro and related archival material from depositories in several Northeastern states and the Amazon valley. It includes attention to intellectual developments related to the environment, scientific and popular understanding of climate, drought-related politics, and the social and economic effects of droughts, with particular focus on the drought of 1877-79. (HI; NDEA) DR/1965-1978

CUSHNER, NICHOLAS

SUNY, Empire State College

*Land Tenure Patterns in Colonial Peru*

DR/1974-1978

DAVIES, KEITH A.

Vanderbilt University

*The Rural Economy and Society of Arequipa, Peru, 1540-1840*

This study describes the creation and operation of a rural economy by Spaniards in colonial southern Peru and the effects it had on Indian society and economy. The emphasis in the first section of the work is on Spanish use of the *encomienda*, *chacras*, and *estancias* as organizing tools for Arequipa's rural domain. Attention is then given to the growth of viticulture in the coastal valleys and the development of trade linkages with viceregal administrative and economic centers. The second section explains the reasons for the growing economic problems which plagued the coastal hereditades in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries and the return to an economy based primarily on the *chacras* of the Arequipa valley. The new economic pursuits changed the complexion of the Spanish landholding class and introduced new roles for the *castas*. Also, it led to attempts by Spaniards to modify their economic relations with Indians in Arequipa's Sierra which in turn weakened the social and economic fabric of Amerindian communities. This stage ended in the 1840s for the penetration of British capital forced new arrangements. (HI; Foreign Area Fellowship of the ACLS and SSRC; Penrose Fund of the American Philosophical Society) DR/1971-1977

RR: Tendencias demográficas urbanas durante el siglo XIX en México," in *Ensayos sobre el desarrollo urbano de México*, ed. Alejandra Moreno Toscano (Colección SepSetentas. México: Fuentes Impresores, 1974); "La tenencia de la tierra en Arequipa colonial: 1540-1650," *Historia* (Peru) 1 (1975):29-46.

DAVIES, THOMAS M.

San Diego State University

*The Decade of Violence: A Sociopolitical History of Peru in the 1930s*

*The Spanish Civil War: American Hemispheric Perspectives*

My contribution to the volume, "Peruvian Perspectives on the Spanish Civil War," will analyze Peruvian attitudes (both right and left) regarding the Spanish Civil War to the end of providing new insights into the ideologies and political objectives of various Peruvian political groups and factions, not only in the 1930s, but subsequently as well. FR/1976-1978



CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

- DAVIS, HAROLD EUGENE The American University  
 John F. Finan, F. Taylor Peck  
*Latin American Diplomatic History: An Introduction*  
 RR: Harold Eugene Davis, Larman C. Wilson et al., *Latin American Foreign Policies: An Analysis* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1975).  
*Traditional Elements in Nineteenth-Century Latin American Thought*  
 PS/-1977
- DIN, GILBERT C. Fort Lewis College  
*The Boulogny Memoir: Louisiana in 1776*
- DOERRIES, REINHARD R. University of Hamburg  
*Imperial German Involvements in Mexico Before and During World War I*  
*German Secret Service Activities in Latin America Before and During World War I*  
*German Support for Victoriano Huerta*
- DRANGUET, CHARLES A. Southeastern Louisiana University  
*Joseph Fry and the "Virginius" Affair, 1873*
- EDWARDS, S. F. University of South Carolina  
*Changing Chilean Economic Policy Goals, 1811–1829*  
 Eighteenth-century Spanish "social mercantilism" found expression in Chile's first independently formulated piece of major economic legislation, the Commercial Regulation of 1813. The specific measures designed to achieve two broad goals—economic growth and diversification—were significantly weakened by the end of the 1820s through a combination of political turmoil and fiscal poverty. This study examines, first, the social context within which Spanish social mercantilism was applied in Chile, the specific legislation designed to implement the broad goals of development and diversification, and the political and fiscal context within which the key promotional measures were modified. It concludes with an examination of the feasibility, in social and financial terms, of the legislation designed to achieve economic growth and diversification. (HI; Shell Companies Foundation) DR/1966–1977  
 RR: "A Neglected Aspect of the Government of Bernardo O'Higgins: Chilean Public Finances, 1817–1822," *The Americas* (in press); "Banking Attitudes and Proposals in Chile, 1803–1829," *International Review of the History of Banking* (in press).
- EWELL, JUDITH College of William and Mary  
*Venezuela 1945–1960: The Expansion, Influence, and Impact of the U.S. Community and Entrepreneurs in Venezuela*  
 The project will trace the expansion of U.S. business interests in Venezuela in the postwar period. The rapid economic expansion, largely spurred by a desire to cash in on the petroleum bonanza of the 1950s, attracted thousands of U.S. citizens to seek their fortunes in Venezuela; the impact of U.S. attitudes, consumer preferences, and culture was more widely felt than it had been in the prewar period when U.S. citizens were largely isolated in the enclave, oil camps. Sources consulted include Venezuelan periodicals and newspapers; Venezuelan government documents; documents, bulletins, and newspapers of the various U.S. groups resident in Venezuela; U.S. Government publications; and visual material such as Venezuelan newsreels and movies of the period. (OAS) DR/1974–1978  
 RR: "Venezuela's 'Crucial Decade': The Dictatorship of Marcos Pérez Jiménez, 1948–1958," *Review/Revista Interamericana* (in press).
- C. Richard Bath  
*International Law of the Sea as It Relates to Latin America and the Caribbean*
- FALCOFF, MARK University of Oregon  
 Fredrick B. Pike  
*The Spanish Civil War: American Hemispheric Perspectives*  
 Historical essays on the ideological, political, and diplomatic impact of the Spanish Civil



*Latin American Research Review*

War on the republics of Spanish America. Introduction: Fredrick B. Pike; Mexico: T. G. Powell; Colombia: David Bushnell; Peru: Tom Davies; Chile: Paul Drake; Uruguay: Mark Falcoff; Cuba: C. A. M. Hennessy. PS/–1979

FIGUEROA, LOIDA Brooklyn College, CUNY  
*Puerto Rico: From the Beginnings of Civil Government under the United States (1900) to the Up-surge of Nationalism*  
FR/1976–1978  
RR: *Historiografía de Puerto Rico* (Madrid: Editorial Paraninfo, 1975).

FITCHEN, EDWARD D. University of Nebraska  
*Yucatán: A Mexico Apart*  
An interdisciplinary history of Yucatán, Mexico, from conquest to present. (Central College Research Grants) DR/1970–1980

FLUSCHE, DELLA M. Eastern Michigan University  
E. H. Korth  
*Monograph on Women in Colonia Chile*  
A study of female contributions to the social, economic, politica, and cultural life of colonial Chile. Attention is given to women from the diverse racial groups. (Newberry Library) DR/1972–78

GANSTERX, PAUL Utah State University  
*A Social History of the Upper dlevels of the Secular Clergy of the Archdiocese of Mexico and Lima During the Eighteenth Century*  
This research has three main objectives. First, it w ll produce a description and analysis of the day-to-day functioning of the scular church and its impact on society. Second, the social history of the members of the secular clergy will be related to the functioning of the institution of the secular church. Finally, a comparative study will be made of the above elements for the archdiocese of Lima and Mexico. (HI) FR/1969–1977

GARCÍA BELSUNCE, CÉSAR A. Equipos de Investigación Histórica, Argentina  
Susana R. Frías, Abelardo Lenaggi, María José Risolía, Mercedes Muro de Nadal, Marie R. de Capurro Robles  
*Buenos Aires 1800–1830*  
Es un proyecto de historia social de la ciudad y campaña de Buenos Aires, a desarrollar en 4 volúmenes. El primero, *Buenos Aires. Su gente*, estudio histórico-demográfico acaba de ser publicado. Le seguirán: volumen II *La cultura*, volumen III *La economía*, Vol. IV *Los grupos sociales*. Esta investigación auna los métodos cualitativo y cuantitativo y en muchos de sus aspectos tiene alcances interdisciplinarios, si bien se encuadra desde le perspectiva dominante de la historia. Fechas de publicación tentativas: vol. II, Dic. 1977; vol. III, Dic. 1978; vol. IV, Dic. 1979. (Banco Unido de Inversión y Banco Internacional) FR-DR/1971–1979

RR: “Las finanzas de la Aduana de Buenos Aires (1805–1810),” en *Investigaciones y Ensayos*, No. 19 (Buenos Aires: Academia Nacional de la Historia).

GERHARD, PETER  
*The Frontier Provinces of New Spain*  
Se trata de una guía para investigadores de varias disciplinas, sobre la geografía histórica de las provincias fronterizas de Nueva España, desde el primer contacto español hasta la independencia. Situación política y lingüística prehispánica, y cambios durante la época colonial en cada región (Alta California hasta Yucatán). Resumen de datos sobre la división administrativa y eclesiást na, encomiendas, demografía, y fuentes. (National Endowment for the Humanities; American Council of Learned Societies; American Philosophical Society) DR/1961–1977

GEROME, FRANK Madison College  
*Conditions in Panama and Relations with the U.S. During President Taft's Administration*  
This study will focus on conditions in Panama on the eve of the opening of the Canal, U.S.

involvement and supervision of the 1912 elections, and the role of U.S. Minister, H. P. Dodge. PS/1976–1977

GOODWIN, PAUL B. University of Connecticut  
*Technology and Social Change: The Consequences of Railroad Transport in Five Latin American Countries*

GOSLINGA, CORNELIUS University of Florida  
*The Dutch in the Caribbean 1600–1791*  
 /1972–

GRIEB, KENNETH J. University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh  
*The Regime of Jorge Ubico*  
 RR: "The Fascist Mirage in Central America: Guatemalan-United States Relations and the Yankee Fear of Fascism, 1936–1944," in *Perspectives in American Diplomacy*, ed. Jules Davids (New York: Arno Press, 1976).

Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr., Thomas Matthews, Anthony Bryan  
*Research in Caribbean and Central American History*  
*The United States and Central America, 1930–1945*  
 FR/1972–78  
 RR: "The Guatemalan Perspective and Participation in the 1934 Central American Conference," paper presented to the Southern Historical Association, 15 November 1975.  
*The Regime of Manuel Avila Camacho*  
 FR/1973–79

GUERRA MARTINIERE, GRIMANESA MARGARITA Pontificia Universidad Católica, Peru  
 José Agustín de la Puente Candamo, Víctor Oswaldo Holguín Calle  
*La Ocupación de Lima (1881–1883)*  
 La ocupación de Lima es un trabajo en equipo organizado por el Instituto Riva-Agüero de la P.U.C. del Perú, en el cual han trabajado varios grupos de alumnos del Programa Académico de Letras, en el proceso de recopilación documental, pero la redacción final se ha distribuido entre las tres personas ya mencionadas. El objeto de la investigación es dar noticias y despertar el interés por un período de la guerra de 1879 sobre el cual no existen monografías, pese al significado que tal época tiene para nuestra historia. (HI) DR/1961–1977

HALE, CHARLES A. University of Iowa, Iowa City  
 "Scientific Politics" and *Liberalism in Mexico, 1867–1910*  
 RR: "'Scientific Politics' and the Continuity of Liberalism in Mexico, 1867–1910," *Dos Revoluciones; México y los Estados Unidos* (México: Jus, 1976), pp. 139–52.

HAMERLY, MICHAEL T. Dpto. de Historia Marítima de la Secretaría  
 Demografía histórica del litoral General de la Armada, Ecuador  
 Estudio monográfico en que se presentarán las fuentes disponibles (éditas e inéditas) en Colombia, Ecuador y Perú, y se analizarán los datos contenidos en ellas sobre la demografía histórica de la costa ecuatoriana, específicamente las provincias actuales de Manabí, Los Ríos, Guayas y la faja litoral del Oro desde la conquista española hasta el llamado primer censo nacional de población de 1950. Vol. I abarcará los años 1535 a 1830, incluirá una discusión del impacto demográfico de la conquista e intentará establecer las tasas vitales vigentes en la colonia según los registros parroquiales existentes, al menos de Guayaquil. Vol. II tratará los años 1830 a 1950. (Joint Committee on Latin American Studies of the SSRC and ACLS; Archivo Histórico de Guayas) DR/Vol. I (1980); Vol. II (1985)  
 RR: "Relaciones geográficas de la antigua Provincia de Guayaquil, 1846," *Revista del Archivo Histórico del Guayas* 4, no. 8 (dic. 1975): 73–108.

*El Ecuador en el siglo XIX: demografía, economía y sociedad*  
 Estudio cuantitativo en que se presentarán y analizarán varias series (por lo general por primera vez) de datos sobre la demografía, economía y sociedad del Ecuador en el siglo

XIX. Será basado en publicaciones oficiales (informes de ministros, gacetas, etc.) además de fuentes inéditas. (Joint Committee on Latin American Studies del SSRC and ACLS; Archivo Histórico del Guayas) FR/1971–1980

*La población del Ecuador: 1778–1950*

No será un estudio en demografía histórica, sino más bien un intento explicar la historia “moderna” del Ecuador desde el punto de vista demográfico. (Doherty Charitable Foundation; NDEA Title VI Program; Fulbright-Hays Program; Joint Committee on Latin American Studies of the SSRC and ACLS; Faculty Research and Publications Committee, University of Northern Colorado; Archivo Histórico del Guayas) FR/1967–1986

Julio Estrada Ycaza, Juan Freile-Granizo, Olaf Holm

*Historia Marítima del Ecuador*

Se han formado dos grupos de investigadores, el uno en Quito encabezado por el Dr. Juan Freile-Granizo y el otro en Guayaquil dirigido por el Dr. Michael T. Hamerly, para investigar y redactar en 12 tomos una historia general marítima del Ecuador desde tiempos de la prehistoria hasta 1943. Actualmente estamos en la fase investigadora (programada durar hasta 1980), la cual se está llevando a cabo en los repositorios apropiados del Ecuador y del exterior (como por ejemplo Lima, Bogotá, Madrid y Sevilla). Mientras tanto se publican resultados preliminares y documentos relacionados en opúsculos. (La Marina del Ecuador) FR/1974–1984

RR: “Historia Marítima del Ecuador: documentación y estudios del Departamento de Historia de la Marina Nacional”: No. 1 (julio 1975), 42 pg.; No. 2 (dic. 1975), 47 pg.; No. 3 (mayo 1976), 47 pg.; No. 4 (agosto 1976), 75 pg.

HARRIS, WILLIAM L.

The Citadel

*The Emergence of Venezuela on the World Stage*

From the insignificance of a tiny new agricultural nation in the early nineteenth century, with mostly diplomats of convenience, Venezuela developed into a recognized and sophisticated member of the world community. (HI) DR/1969–1978

HELGUERA, J. LEÓN

Vanderbilt University

Mario Germán Romero

*The U.S. Diary of Rafael Pombo, 1855–1856*

An annotated edition of the diary kept by the great 19th century Colombian poet, Rafael Pombo, during his first years in the United States. A plethora of important U.S. and Latin American figures are reported on, making this an important source for the study of transculturation in mid-19th century America. FR/1976–1977

HENDERSON, JAMES D.

Grambling State University

Linda Roddy Henderson

*Ten Notable Women of Latin America*

*Women As Portrayed in the Art of Pre-Columbian and Colonial Mexico*

A one year project undertaken at Tulane University, and in Mexico, during 1976–1977. The two-part study focuses on terracotta feminine figurines from the pre-Columbian period, and painting of the Baroque Age in New Spain. (National Endowment for the Humanities) DR/1976–1977

HERNANDO, DIANA

SUNY, Oswego

*Social History of the Great Estate in the 19th and 20th Century*

The changes in the development of the great estate (estancia-hacienda) in Latin America when foodstuffs became part of the export economy. The study is an attempt to observe the changes in the great estate by studying the plans of buildings erected on them. PS/1976–1978

RR: “The Family House as a Document for Social History: 19th Century Housing in Buenos Aires,” in *Council on International Studies* (SUNY, Buffalo, N.Y., Sept. 1976).

HIRSCHBERG, JULIA BELL

Smith College

*Social Planning and Social Change in Post-Conquest New Spain: Puebla de los Angeles, 1531–60*  
 A comparison of official social planning, experimentation, and legislation with the actual evolution of colonial society in post-Conquest New Spain through a statistical analysis of the population of the second most important city in the colony, Puebla de los Angeles. To test contemporary and later generalizations about the development of a distinctive variant of Spanish society in the New World, the study examines changes in population during Puebla's first thirty years—in aspects such as age, sex, regional origin, marital status, occupation, literacy, conquest experience, and social status. (University of Michigan; AAUW) DR/1971–1977

HOETINK, HARRY Center for Latin American Research and Documentation, Netherlands  
*A Short Socioeconomic History of the Caribbean*  
 1976–1977

HOFFMAN, PAUL E.

Louisiana State University

*A History of the Defense of the Indies, 1535–1585*  
 The study seeks to provide an overview of the defense of the Caribbean between the last year of real peace in the Indies (1535) and Sir Francis Drake's attacks of 1586 by studying changing patterns of defenses during each of the four periods suggested by a graph of the Crown's spending for defense. The patterns are described in terms of mean yearly costs for different types of defense in various geographic areas. The text examines how each of the four patterns arose out of the interaction of corsair activity, diplomacy, the petitions of residents and others interested in defense, and the Crown's varying interests. (National Endowment for the Humanities; University of Wyoming; HI) DR/1969–1976

Richard Boulind

*A History of Galleys in the Caribbean, 1578–1630*  
 A narrative history of the use of galleys in the Caribbean with particular stress on how various decisions connected with them were made and on the technical, tactical, and strategic factors which influenced their use and eventual abandonment. FR/1974–1979

HOLUB, NORMAN

Dowling College

*Eighteenth-Century Mallorca*  
 Study of Mallorcan society in the 18th century. Emphasis on historical and economic aspects and changes brought on by the *Nueva Planta*. Mallorcan connections with the Mediterranean world. (HI) FR/1975–1978  
 RR: "18th Century English Travellers in Spain," to be published in separate volume of Proceedings of Mediterranean Symposium II (Malta), 1976, *Journal of Maltese Studies* (Malta, 1977).

HORN, JAMES J.

SUNY, Brockport

*The Human Condition and Health Priorities in Modern Mexico*  
 A study of efforts to improve the human condition, especially health status in Mexico since 1900; includes study of the relationships among poverty, nutrition, housing, sanitation, demography, and health; impact of income levels and population growth on social conditions; equity and distribution of health resources; political and budgetary priorities; comparison of public health and preventive medicine with curative, hospital oriented services. FR/1974–1980

RR: "The Medical Brain Drain and Health Priorities in Latin America," *International Journal of Health Services* (in press).

KEREMITSIS, DAWN

West Valley College

*Women Workers in Latin America*  
 During 1977 I will be in Guadalajara and Mexico City investigating reasons for regional differences in employment of women workers, relationship between economic trends and

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the employment of women in factories, reasons and techniques of changeovers during times of employment or dismissal of women, union and women workers, and related topics. (OAS) FR/1973–1978

KIPLE, KENNETH F. Bowling Green State University  
*Slavery and Disease: A Biohistory of the Black in the Americas*  
(HI) DR/1974–1978

RR: "Black Tongue and Black Men," *Journal of Southern History* (in press); "Slave Child Mortality: Some Nutritional Answers to a Perennial Puzzle," *Journal of Social History* (March 1977); "Black Yellow Fever Immunities, Both Acquired and Innate, as Revealed by the South," *Social Science History* (in press).

KLARÉN, PETER F. George Washington University  
*The Formation and Structure of the Capitalist Export State and Economy in Peru after the War of the Pacific*

The project, concentrating on the origins and formation of modern capitalism in Peru, will not confine itself exclusively to the agrarian sector nor a particular region, although some of the same questions posed in an earlier LARR report, such as entrepreneurship, will be pursued. The focus will be broadened to embrace the wide range of economic change in Peru after the War of the Pacific, centering on the problem of the origins of a "national" bourgeoisie and the formation of a bourgeois ethic in the country around the turn of the century. The political implications of these developments will also be examined, particularly in terms of a reinterpretation of the role of the Civilist Party and evolving mechanisms of the modern export state in the process of economic change. (SSRC, American Philosophical Society) DR/1973–1980

RR: "The Social and Economic Consequences of Modernization in the Peruvian Sugar Industry, 1860–1940," in *Land and Labour in Latin America: Essays in the Development of Agrarian Capitalism*, ed. Kenneth Duncan and Ian Rutledge (Cambridge University Press, forthcoming).

KNOWLTON, ROBERT J. University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point  
*Impact of Mid-Nineteenth Century Liberal Acts on Civil Corporate Property in Mexico*

Mid-nineteenth century liberals, by individualizing ownership of corporate property, carried out a kind of land reform, hoping to promote political democracy and economic progress. This study will test, with regard to civil property, the assumptions that the liberals failed to achieve their goals and that their acts, in fact, contributed to greater concentration of landholding. Localities in different geographical areas and communities of different kinds will be examined for comparative purposes. The study focuses principally on: the effects of liberal acts in selected localities; a comparison of the impact in the different areas studied; the significance for the growth of the large estate; and effects of liberal legislation on urban municipal property, as well as on village lands. FR/1971–1981

KOHL, JAMES V.  
*Peasant and Revolution in Bolivia, 1952–1964*  
DR/1967–1977

RR: "Bolivia: Andean Power Shift," *The Progressive* (January 1977).

LEVINE, ROBERT M. SUNY, Stony Brook  
John A. Williams  
*The Orwellian Potential: The Historical Evolution of Brazil and South Africa*

LEWIS, JAMES ALLEN Western Carolina University  
*New Spain During the American Revolution*

LISS, SHELDON B. University of Akron  
*A History of Marxist Political and Social Thought in Latin America*  
FR/1975–1978

LOPEZ, CARLOS

Menlo College

*Allende and the Military*

DR/1973–1977

RR: "Allende and the Military," pamphlet published by the American Chilean Council of New York.

LOY, JANE M.

University of Massachusetts, Amherst

*The Llanos in Colombian History: A Tropical Plains Frontier*

(HI; National Geographic Society Research Grant) DR/1973–1978

RR: "Elegance, Ecology and Egrets," *Américas* 28, no. 10 (October 1976): 19–24; "Rebellion in the Colombian Llanos: The Arauca Affair of 1917," *The Americas* (in press); "The Llanos in Colombian History: Some Implications of a Static Frontier," Occasional Paper #2, Program in Latin American Studies, University of Massachusetts, November 1976.

MCCANN, FRANK D., JR.

University of New Hampshire

*A History of the Brazilian Army in the Republican Era*

An institutional and social history of the army. (HI; American Philosophical Society; Fulbright Travel grant; ACLS-SSRC) FR/1973–1978

RR: "The Nation in Arms: Obligatory Military Service in Brazil During the Old Republic," in *Essays Concerning the Socioeconomic History of Brazil and Portuguese India*, ed. Dauril Alden and Warren Dean (Gainesville: University of Florida, forthcoming).

MCCREERY, DAVID JAMESON, JR.

Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais

*Violência e Formação Do Estado: A Política Rural De Minas Gerais; 1889–1964*A study of "institutionalized violence" (both that of the state and of such reactions to state violence as become, in a given historical context, "institutionalized") in Brazilian rural politics. A thesis of the study is that such violence is linked to the state's efforts to extend control over rural areas, first using and then attempting to control local "power brokers" or *coronéis*. (Conselho National de Pesquisas, Brasil) PS/1976–78

MABRY, DONALD J.

Mississippi State University

*Mexican University Students in Revolution: 1910–1971*

(HI; American Philosophical Society) FR/1973–1978

RR: "Changing Models of Mexican Politics: A Review Essay," *The New Scholar* 5, no. 1 (Fall 1975): 31–37.

MANNO, FRANCIS J.

SUNY, Brockport

Salvador Escoto

*Fr. Urdanetta, O.S.A.*

How Fr. Urdanetta, O.S.A. discovered and made practical sailing from Bara del la Navada, Mexico to the Philippines. DR/1967–1977

MEIKLEJOHN, NORMAN

*An Abridged Translation, with Introduction and Notes, of Alonso de Sandoval's "De Instauranda Aethiopum Salute" (1627)*

This treatise prescribes the methods to be used by Catholic priests ministering to African slaves in Spanish America, but especially to those recently landed in port cities. It contains valuable information on the treatment of slaves and on the slave trade, especially in and to Cartagena de Indias; on the attitudes of churchmen towards African slaves; and on seventeenth-century Catholic theology of baptism. The original is 600 pages; the translation will be less than 300 pages. Omitted will be material on "Aethiopian" geography and anthropology, and most of the pious considerations. The introduction will help the reader to understand the slave world and the theologian-ecclesiastical world of early seventeenth century Spanish America./1976–1977

RR: "The Implementation of Slave Legislation in Eighteenth Century New Granada," in *Slavery and Race Relations in Latin America*, ed. R. B. Toplin (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1974), pp. 176–203.

MENEZES, SISTER M. NOEL

University of Guyana

*Introduction to William Hilhouse's "Indian Notices" (1825)*

William Hilhouse, surveyor and ex-Quartermaster General of the Indians in British Guiana during the first decades of the nineteenth century, was an English settler who married an Amerindian. His life in Guiana was very much involved with the Amerindians whom he befriended. His letters to the local press were unique philippics against the post-holders and Protectors of the Indians whom he claimed exploited the Indians. His adoption of the role of champion of the Indians did not endear him to the local government. One of the earliest works on the Amerindians of British Guiana (now Guyana) was written by Hilhouse. This work is to be reprinted by the National Commission for the Republication of Documentary Materials of Guyana by which I have been asked to write a suitable introduction to the work. Research for this project will be carried out in the P.R.O. and the Royal Geographical Society, London, where many Hilhouse papers are to be found. (HI) FR/1976–1977

RR: *British Policy towards the Amerindians in British Guiana, 1803–1873* (Clarendon Press, forthcoming).

MILLER, HUBERT J.

Pan American University

*Oral History on Mexican Migrants to the U.S.*

Interviews focus on Mexican migrants leaving as a result of the 1910 revolutionary upheavals. The interviews mainly seek answers to the following questions: What impact did the revolution have on the people in northeastern Mexico? What were the views of these people towards revolutionary leaders and goals? What were the experiences of these migrants when they arrived in the United States? FR/1975–1980

RR: "The Story of Dr. Octavio Garcia," in *Preparing Teachers for Bilingual Education: Basic Readings*, ed. Octavio Ballesteros (San Antonio: Naylor Press, forthcoming); *La iglesia católica y el estado en Guatemala: 1871–1885* (Guatemala City: Editorial Universitaria de Guatemala, 1976); *José de Escandón, Colonizer of Nuevo Santander* (Las Cruces, New Mexico: ERIC Clearinghouse on Rural Education, forthcoming).

MONTEÓN, MICHAEL

University of California, San Diego

*Chile and the Nitrate Economy, 1880–1930*

This study attempts to evaluate the onset of modernization in Chile, concentrating on the social and political consequences of the nitrate boom and bust from the War of the Pacific to the Great Depression. The work relates the developments in this period to the political and social problems of the Allende government, 1970–73. (HI) DR/1972–76

RR: "The British in the Atacama Desert: The Cultural Bases of Economic Imperialism," *Journal of Economic History* 35, no. 1 (March 1975): 117–37.

MOUNT, GRAEME S.

Laurentian University, Canada

*The Presbyterian Missions to Trinidad and Puerto Rico, 1868–1914*

A study of the Canadian Presbyterian Mission to the indentured East Indian laborers of Trinidad which began in 1868 and of the effort by the Presbyterian Church in the U.S. to win converts in Puerto Rico after the Spanish American War. The study examines missionary values and methods, the extent to which religious conversion entailed cultural change, and long-term consequences of these two successful missionary endeavors. (HI; Canada Council) DR/1973–1978

RR: "Canada and the 1971–1972 Culebra Controversy," *Review/Revista Interamericana* 5, no. 3 (Fall 1975): 378–90; "Canadian Investment in Colombia: Some Examples (1919–1939) of Investment Co-operation between Canadians and Americans," *Canadian Journal of Latin American Studies* 1, nos. 1–2 (1976): 46–61.

NUNN, FREDERICK M.

Portland State University

*Military Professionalism and Professional Militarism in Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Peru, 1890–1940*



O'NEIL, CHARLES

University of Oklahoma

*The Nature of Brazilian Government, 1889–1930*

A study of the ways in which governments operated during the Old Republic, concentrating on the delivery of resources and social services to the population, especially education and health services. The study will attempt to determine how power was wielded and to what purposes, the relationship of local political bosses to the bureaucrats in the state capitals, and the effects of the government on the daily lives of the populace. PS/1975–1978

OTT, THOMAS OLIVER, III

University of North Alabama

*A Missionary Defense of a Latin American Society: The Corbitts and Cuban Culture*

The purpose of this article is to demonstrate the unusual role the Corbitts played in Cuba. Arriving in Cuba in 1927 as scholar-missionaries, the Corbitts developed a deep interest in Cuban history and culture. They were among the first U.S. scholars to promote and defend Cuban studies. Of especial interest are Duvon Corbitt's efforts to gain international recognition for Dr. Carlos Finlay and Roberta Corbitt's study of José Martí in his U.S. exile. (HI) FR/1975–77

RR: "Haitian National Consciousness and the Revolution," *Journal of Great Lakes History* (1976).

PARK, JAMES W.

Siena College

*Rafael Núñez and the Struggle for Colombian Nationhood, 1863–1894*

A study of Colombia's federalist era, 1863–1885, with emphasis on the configuration of regionalism and the manner in which Núñez led the reaction against the disruptive forces of exaggerated regional sentiment. Examines the political and economic components of Colombian regionalism and concludes with an evaluation of Núñez's achievements as Regenerator from 1885 to 1894. (Fulbright-Hays) DR/1972–1979

RR: "Rafael Núñez and the Politics of Colombian Regionalism, 1875–1885," *Graduate Studies on Latin America at the University of Kansas* 4 (1976).

PELOSO, VINCENT

Howard University

*Social Change Under Cotton Agriculture in Republican Peru*

A study of the emergence of an export-oriented cotton plantation system as it was exemplified in the Pisco valley of the Peruvian south coast. Centered initially on the period 1880–1913, the study explores the relationship between changes in the system of cotton production and the shaping of class relations as they were reflected in political leadership in the valley and in national politics. It attempts to examine shifts in the character of plantation labor and techniques of labor subdivision by administrators and landlords, and to relate sharecropping to the variations in production and in politics over the period. (HI; American Philosophical Society; Fulbright Commission) FR/1973–1978

PETERSON, HAROLD F.

SUNY, Buffalo

*Diplomat of the Americas: A Biography of William I. Buchanan (1852–1909)*

POOLE, C. M., STAFFORD

Saint John's College

*Study of Catholic Reformation in Mexico: Biography of Moya de Contreras, Third Archbishop of Mexico (1574–1586)*

RACHUM, ILAN

Hebrew University, Israel

*Soccer and Society in Brazil, 1896–1970*

The project involves a study of soccer (*futebol*) in Brazil as a history of a significant social and cultural institution. The study reviews the process of reception of soccer at the turn of the century; its diffusion among the upper and then the urban middle classes; the penetration of the black player during the 1920s; and the growth of soccer into a mass phenomenon in the last few decades. The relevance of soccer to Brazilian political life and the reaction of artists and intellectuals to the game will be given attention. PS/1975–79

RR: "Futebol: the Growth of a Brazilian National Institution," *The New Scholar* 5 (in press).

RAMA, CARLOS M.

Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona

*El Anarquismo Latinoamericano*

Se trata de preparar un volumen en el cual se estudie la evolución y características del anarquismo latinoamericano y su aporte a la historia de las ideas políticas. Se tendrá especialmente en cuenta el material de origen mexicano, argentino, peruano y uruguayo, sin perjuicio de relacionar aquellas manifestaciones con el movimiento anarquista internacional. Al estudio preliminar seguirá una selección de textos de autores como Alberto Santa Fe, Manuel González Prada, Rafael Barrett, Alberto Ghirardo, Florencio Sánchez, Juan Lazarte, Fabio Luz, Ricardo Flores Magón, Emiliano Zapata, y asimismo documentos de la historia del movimiento obrero, y en particular de la Federación Obrera Regional Argentina, y de la Asociación Continental Americana de Trabajadores (ACAT). El volumen, de aproximadamente 380 páginas, contendrá asimismo una cronología comparativa. (Editada por Biblioteca Ayacucho de Caracas, Venezuela) DR/1976-77

RR: *Historia del movimiento obrero y social latinoamericano contemporáneo* (Barcelona: Laia, 1976); *El utopismo socialista latinoamericano* (Biblioteca Ayacucho de Caracas, forthcoming in 1977).

REBER, VERA BLINN

Shippensburg State College

*Merchant and Landowner in Nineteenth Century Paraguay*

PS/1976-1980

RIDINGS, EUGENE W.

Winona State University

*The Role of Pressure Groups in the Brazilian Empire*

FR/1972-1978

RIISMANDEL, JOHN N.

*Land Tenure and Agrarian Reform in Costa Rica, 1950-1975*

RR: With James H. Levitt, "Algunos aspectos cuantitativos de la esclavitud en Costa Rica en tiempo de la colonia," *Revista del Pensamiento Centroamericano* 152 (jul-set 1976): 101-16.

RIPPY, MERRILL

Ball State University

*Petróleos Mexicanos*

A survey of the history of *Petróleos Mexicanos* as an example of a national (state) corporation. (HI) DR/1975-1977

ROSS, DELMER G.

Loma Linda University

*Railways of Nicaragua*

A study of the development of public railways in Nicaragua and how they have affected politics, society, and the economy. (HI) DR/1973-1977

RR: *Rails Across Costa Rica* (Mobile, Alabama: Institute for Research in Latin America, 1976).

ROSS, STANLEY R.

University of Texas, Austin

Mexican research team

*Fuentes de la historia contemporánea de México: periódicos y revistas, Vols. 3-5*

A research tool to provide a critical guide to historical materials in Mexican periodicals published between 1959 and 1968 on aspects of Mexican history from the turn of the century to 1940. (Rockefeller Foundation; Biblioteca Nacional de México; Centro de Estudios Históricos de UNAM)

ROSTWOROWSKI DE DIEZ CANSECO, MARÍA

*Visitas a Maranga, Huaura y Canta de 1549 y unos comentarios*

En este libro se publica la Visita de 1549 a Maranga, Huaura y Canta y se rastrea en diversos archivos peruanos y españoles otros documentos sobre los mismos lugares. Maranga era un curacazgo en el valle de Lima y se hace un estudio de la situación política en el resto del valle en el siglo XVI. El Señorío de Canta, en la sierra central, poseía una organización económica peculiar, basada en un sistema temporero de trabajo en común. (Guggenheim Memorial Foundation; Ford Foundation) /1974-1977

RR: *Etnia y Sociedad*, 6 ensayos sobre la Costa Central del Perú (Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, serie Historia Andina, 1977).

SALAMINI, HEATHER FOWLER

Bradley University

*Peasant Movements in Mexico*

I am presently extending research on peasant mobilization in Veracruz to a comparative study of peasant movements during the 1920s in Mexico. FR/

RR: "Adalberto Tejeda and the Veracruz Peasant Movement," in *Contemporary Mexico*, ed. Wilkie, Meyer, and Wilkie (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1976), pp. 274–92.

SCHULTE, JOSEPHINE

St. Mary's University, San Antonio

*Bibliography of Mexico in the Nineteenth Century*

SCOBIE, JAMES R.

University of California, San Diego

*Patterns of Argentine Urbanization, 1850–1914*

Case studies of the development of the Argentine cities of Corrientes, Salta, and Mendoza with comparative analysis of economic and social structure. Based on archival and newspaper research in those cities as well as Buenos Aires and thorough analysis of the manuscript censuses of 1869 and 1895. (National Endowment for the Humanities; Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton) DR/1974–1981

RR: "Argentine Urbanization Patterns," LARR 10, no. 2 (1975): 132–34.

SMITH, PETER SEABORN

University of Waterloo, Canada

*General Góes Monteiro: A Political Biography*

(Canada Council) FR/1974–1978

SODER, JOHN P., JR.

George Mason University

*Chilean Coalition Politics, 1920–1973*

A study of the interaction of political forces in Chile from the advent of Arturo Alessandri to the overthrow of Salvador Allende. (HI; OAS) DR/1970–1978

*Chilean Diplomacy and the Genesis of the War of the Pacific*

An analysis of Chilean diplomacy leading to the outbreak of the War of the Pacific. Based primarily on the documents housed in the Archives of the Chilean Foreign Ministry, this study amplifies the concept put forth by Robert Burr concerning the operation of the balance of power principle in Latin America. (HI; OAS) DR/1970–1978

SOEIRO, SUSAN

*The Social and Economic Role of the Brazilian Colonial Church*

Examines the role of the church in colonial Brazilian society from two main perspectives: analysis of the recruitment patterns and composition of regular and secular clergy; analysis of the economic holdings and activities of ecclesiastical orders and institutions. (National Endowment for Humanities; American Philosophical Society) FR/1970–

RR: "Women and Nuns in Colonial Brazil," *Hispanic American Historical Review* (May 1974).

SVEC, WILLIAM R.

California State University at Long Beach

*A History of Argentine Ranching from Colonial Times to Present*

DR/1967–1978

TANNER, HELEN HORNBECK

The Newberry Library

Adele Hast, Jacqueline Peterson-Hornkohl

*Atlas of Great Lakes Indian History*

This project is on the fringe of Latin-American territory, but does include Spanish influence and Spanish-Indian relations in the Upper Mississippi Valley. In total scope, the project covers the American and Canadian drainage of the Great Lakes and Ohio River Valley from 1600 to 1871. There will be about 40 maps and 100 pages of text with illustrations. (HI; National Endowment for the Humanities) DR/1976–1978

RR: "Pipesmoke and Muskets: Florida Indian Intrigues of the Revolutionary Era," in *Eighteenth-Century Florida and Its Borderlands*, ed. Samuel Proctor (Gainesville: University of Florida Presses, 1975); "Communications Network of the Spanish Borderlands," for the *Proceedings* of the 26th annual Conference of the University of Florida Center for Latin American Studies.

TEPASKE, JOHN J. Duke University  
Herbert Klein, Miles Wortman, Josefina Tiryakian, Kendall Brown, Kenneth Andrien, Eileen Keremitzis  
*Compilation and Analysis of the Treasury Accounts of Mexico, Peru, Upper Peru, Chile, and the Rio de la Plata, 1580–1820*

THORNTON, MARGARET Mundelein College  
*The First Cardinal and the Brazilian Church*

TJARKS, ALICIA V. University of New Mexico  
*Government and Society in Spanish Texas*  
Analysis of Spanish administration, economic developments, and social, demographic and ethnic structure of Spanish Texas. /1969–1976  
RR: "Demographic, Ethnic and Occupational Structure of New Mexico," *The Americas* (in press).

TULCHIN, JOSEPH S. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
Carl C. Hoffmann  
*Power and Politics in Argentina, 1890–1960*  
Statistical analysis of census data (1896, 1914, 1937, 1947, 1960) and voting data (1912–60) with a view to describing ecological patterns in Argentina, their relationship to voting behavior, and the changes in the patterns and the relationship over time. DR/

VAN AKEN, MARK J. California State University, Hayward  
*Social and Legal Condition of the Indian in Ecuador, 1822–1860*  
An historical study of the condition of the Indian in Ecuador in the postindependence period to ascertain the extent to which the status of the indigenous population changed as a result of the establishment of an independent republican regime. Attention is focused on tribute rates, tribute collection, land holdings, the role of Protectors of the Indians, the clergy, the military, forced labor, and protective legislation. (OAS Research Fellowship) DR/1975–1978

VARNER, JOHN GRIER University of Texas at Austin  
Jeannette Varner  
*The Use of Dogs by the Spaniards in the Conquest of Mexico*  
DR/1972–

VIEIRA, DAVID GUEIROS Universidade de Brasilia  
Raul Silva  
*Relações entre a Igreja e o Estado no Brasil*  
Um levantamento de relacionamento entre a Igreja e o Estado, com ênfase na Constituinte de 1934. (Arquivo da Câmara e do Senado do Brasil; Verbas da CAPES) PS/1976–1978  
RR: "O Problema do Direito Civil do Imigrante e a Queda do Gabinete de Olinda, 1866," *Revista de Informação Legislativa, Senado Federal, Brasilia* 11, no. 44 (Outubro a Dezembro, 1974): 153–60.

WARREN, DONALD, JR. Long Island University  
*The Art of Healing in Brazil: A History of the Placebo Effect, 1500–1976*  
Popular healing in Brazil owes its enduring aspect to emotional content, communal support, and spiritual values. Pajé and chefe do terreiro, Jesuit and catimbôzairo, homeopath and spiritist have all employed a method of therapy well adapted to the medical model the Brazilian patient brings to the consultation. DR/1965–1977

WASSERMAN, MARK Northern Illinois University  
*Capitalists and Caciques: Elite and Foreign Enterprise in Chihuahua, Mexico, 1876–1910*  
*The Chihuahuan Elite, 1900–1940: A Case Study in Revolutionary Change*  
Chihuahua is extraordinarily important in the study of the Mexican Revolution of 1910. The Revolution began there and its successes in the state led to the overthrow of the Diaz

regime. The Chihuahuan oligarchy, the strongest in Mexico, came to symbolize much of what the revolutionaries fought against. The state, too, was the incubator of one of the two truly popular revolutionary movements in Mexico from 1910 to 1920. This study seeks to determine the extent to which the Revolution transformed Chihuahuan society through an examination of the changes in elite composition and methods of rule. (HI) PS/1976–1979

*A History of the American Smelting and Refining Company in Mexico*

Investment from the United States has played a crucial role in the economic development of Mexico since the 1880s. Aside from the railroads, mining was the most important area of U.S. investment. This study will focus on the extent of ASARCO's holdings; the company's relations with successive Mexican governments, especially during the armed Revolution; its role in the subsoil rights controversy; and its treatment of and relations with its workers. PS/1975–1980

WEEKS, HARLES A.

Gould Academy, Maine

*Mexico's National Symphony Orchestra: A Social and Cultural History*

This project will study the origins and development of Mexico's national symphony orchestra within the broader context of Mexico's social and cultural history since 1928. PS/1976–

WILLIAMS, JOHN HOYT

Indiana State University

*Death of a Nation—A Social History of the Paraguayan War*

The war, and especially its effects upon Paraguay, has never been studied. Years of cumulative research on 19th century Paraguayan topics in Asunción, Buenos Aires, Rio de Janeiro, Madrid, London and other archives, have acquainted me with much of the relevant materials. In the years 1864–70, Paraguay was permanently and traumatically changed: demographically, socially, economically, politically and intellectually. I intend to deal with the impact of the war and subsequent Brazilian occupation of Paraguay, from dietary changes to the virtual ban on the supernationalistic Guaraní language. (HI; American Philosophical Society) FR/1976–1979

RR: "Observations on the Paraguayan Census of 1846," *Hispanic American Historical Review* 56, no. 3 (Aug. 1976): 424–37.

WOODWARD, RALPH LEE, JR.

Tulane University

*Rafael Carrera and the Economic Development of Guatemala*

FR/–1980

RR: *Central America; a Nation Divided* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1976); "Impresiones norteamericanas sobre Centro América en los siglos XIX–XX," *Anuario de Estudios Centroamericanos* 2 (1976): 369–91.

WRIGHT, ALMON R.

*Panama: Target of World Attention*

FR/1956–

## INTERDISCIPLINARY

BROMLEY, RAYMOND J.

University of Wales, Swansea

Christopher H. Birkbeck

*Policies towards Urban Informal Service Employment: A Case Study of Cali, Colombia*

CARTER, WILLIAM E.

University of Florida

Paul Doughty, Wilmer Coggins

*Chronic Cannabis Use in Costa Rica*

A multidisciplinary study of 84 chronic Cannabis users in San José, Costa Rica and their carefully matched controls. The study includes measures in social and cultural anthropology, sociology, medicine, visual physiology, neuropsychology, nutrition, personality, and sleep. (National Institute on Drug Abuse) DR/1973–1977

## Latin American Research Review

RR: With W. J. Coggins, "Chronic Cannabis Use in Costa Rica: A Description of Research Objectives," in *Cannabis and Culture*, ed. Vera Rubin (The Hague: Mouton, 1976); with Paul Doughty, "Social and Cultural Aspects of Cannabis Use in Costa Rica," *New York Academy of Sciences Proceedings*, no. 518 (New York, 1976).

CHANEY, ELSA M.

Fordham University

Ximena Bunster B., Hilda Mercado Avalos, Gabriela Villalobos

*La Madre y el Trabajo—Working Mothers in Lima, Peru*

This study, an interdisciplinary inter-American project, investigates women in marginal occupations—domestic service, street selling, market selling, and, for comparison and contrast, factory work, in Lima, Peru. It uses a new methodology for interviewing, picturing women like the interviewees in photo sets. (SSRC: National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, Smithsonian Institution) DR/1974–1977

RR: *The Dynamics of Migration: International Migration* (Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution, 1976).

JOHNSON, PETER T.

University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

*The Impact of Transnational Corporate Publishers on Latin American Publishers and Authors*

The study deals with scholarly and academic-level research and creative writing. The extent of transnational interests will be identified and analyzed and the implications for research and scholarly publishing in Latin America will be assessed. (HI) PS/1975–1979

KARSEN, SONJA PETRA

Skidmore College

*Latin America: Past, Present, and Prospects*

FR/1971–1979

RR: "Latin America through German Eyes," *The Texas Quarterly* (in press).

MCCOY, TERRY L.

University of Florida

*Caribbean Population Policies*

Multidisciplinary study of population policies in the Caribbean by a group of Caribbean (Association of Caribbean Universities and Research Institutes—UNICA) and U.S. scholars. Attention is devoted to policies affecting both fertility and external migration. Another project being conducted under UNICA auspices is considering internal migration and distribution policies. (UNICA; Inter-American Foundation) PS/1976–1978.

PERUSSE, ROLAND I.

Inter American Institute of Puerto Rico

*Caribbean Kaleidoscope*

This is a brief, general introduction to the contemporary Caribbean. DR/1975–1977

RR: *Historical Dictionary of Haiti* (Metuchen, N.J.: The Scarecrow Press, 1977); *A Strategy for Caribbean Economic Integration* (San Juan, P.R.: North-South Center Press, 1971).

WILHITE, JOHN F.

University of Tennessee

*The Enlightenment in Latin America*

Studies the intellectual history of Latin America during the Enlightenment and through independence. Aspects under consideration include education, scientific expeditions and activities, political and literary *tertulias*, economic or patriotic societies, and literary and periodical publications. The study is intended to reveal the impact of Enlightenment ideas on the above areas and on the revolutionary movements in Latin America, including the extent to which those ideas and the activities they fostered influenced cultural and political development of some Latin American nations. FR/1973–1980

RR: "Foreign Ideas in New Granada," *Annals of SECOLAS* (Nov. 1976); "The Enlightenment in New Granada," *The Americas* (in press).

WOODS, RICHARD D.

Trinity University, San Antonio

*Reference Books on Latin America in English: The Humanities*

Because studies in Latin America have proliferated, there is a problem with bibliographical control over the numerous monographs and articles that appear with a focus on some topic concerning Latin America. The reference book is the logical source of all printed materials.

Through its many forms—the bibliography, dictionary, encyclopedia, historical dictionary, directory, guidebook, atlas, biographical dictionary, etc.—reference materials provide the core for any study that involves research with print materials. Since an effort to locate and to organize these reference works on Latin American topics (even in English) is overwhelming, this study will be limited to the humanities: history, literature, linguistics, art, philosophy, and religion. (HI) 1976-1978

RR: *Reference Materials on Mexican Americans: An Annotated Bibliography* (Metuchen, N.J.: The Scarecrow Press, 1976).

## INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

CROWLEY, FRANCES G. Southeast Missouri State University  
*New Aspects of the Sarmiento-Mann Relationship*  
 The inter-American relationships of Domingo Faustino Sarmiento, Juana Manso, Ambassadors Pearson and Garcia, Longfellow and Mary Mann are traced through documents and letters, some of which have remained unedited until the present. (HI) FR/1975-1978

DILLON, DOROTHY The American University  
*The Two Americas: A Dialogue*  
 A study of Latin American opinion on national and regional problems of the area and on U.S. policies affecting Latin America. The chief sources for the study are official statements, government documents, newspaper editorials and columns, and public opinion surveys in Latin America. Other sources are interviews and informal conversations with a variety of Latin American leaders. (USIA; The Brookings Institution) DR/1969-1977

PLETCHER, DAVID M. Indiana University  
*Prelude to Dollar Diplomacy: American Economic Expansionism, 1865-1898*  
 DR/1962-1978  
 RR: "Consul Warner P. Sutton and American-Mexican Border Trade during the Early Diaz Period," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* (April 1976): 373-404.

## JOURNALISM

GARDNER, MARY ADELAIDE Michigan State University, East Lansing  
*The Professionalization of Journalists Through Colegiación*  
 Study has been expanded to include Costa Rica, Venezuela and Colombia. PS-FR/1971-

## LAW

FINDLEY, ROGER W. University of Illinois, Champaign  
 Mauricio Solaun, Fernando Cepeda  
*Role of Law in Formulation and Implementation of Colombia's Urban Development Program*  
 Focus on constitutional and judicial allocations of authority between President and Congress to adopt and implement urban development programs, and how that authority was exercised in the Pastrana administration to stimulate urban housing construction. (HI; International Legal Center) DR/1973-1976

KOS-RABCEWICZ-ZUBKOWSKI, LOUIS University of Ottawa  
*International Cooperation in Criminal Proceedings in the Americas*



LACEY, FRANK M.

Vanderbilt University

*A Study of the Legal and Practical Aspects of the Operating Procedures of the Mexican National Commission on Foreign Investments and the National Registry of Transfers of Technology*

The study will attempt to determine the legal and practical significance of the operating procedures of the two Mexican commissions dealing with foreign investment and transfers of technology. Involved will be an analysis of the constitutional and procedural law, a comparison of these with other administrative commissions in Mexico and elsewhere, an assessment of their role in the law and policy-making, and exploration through contacts with private persons affected of the practical implications of the operating procedures. PS/1976-1977

RR: "Mexico—Are the Rules Really Changing?" *International Lawyer* 7, no. 3 (July 1973): 560-88.

THOME, JOSEPH R.

University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Access of the Rural Poor to the Public Allocation of Goods and Services*

Based on case studies, the purpose of the research is to analyze the nature and source of constraints, particularly legal-administrative, which are faced by the rural poor in Latin America in gaining access to the public allocation of goods and services. The study will also examine some of the reactions of the rural poor to situations where access was severely curtailed. (HI) PS 1975-1978

## LINGUISTICS

FAUNCE, MARÍA CASAS DE

Universidad de Puerto Rico

*Vocabulario Técnico de Informática y Bibliotecología-Normalización*

The purpose of this project is to study dialectal variation in professional terminology in an attempt to normalize terminology and to establish better communication between these fields in Spanish. FR/1975-1977

*El México indígena en la obra del padre Las Casas*

American Indian terms used in the work of Padre Las Casas.

FR/1975-1977

RR: *Marcal-Catalogación Mecanizada para América Latina* (Washington: OEA, 1976), Edición Preliminar.

HONSA, VLADIMIR

University of Nevada, Las Vegas

*Linguistic Structure and Types of Spanish Dialects in the Americas*

FR/1964-

RR: "Clasificación de los dialectos españoles de América y la estructura de los dialectos de Colombia," *Actas del Simposio de Montevideo* (I Congreso de la Asociación de Lingüística y Filología de la América Latina, III Simposio del Programa Interamericano de Lingüística y Enseñanza de Idiomas. México: Editorial Galache, S.A., 1975), pp. 196-209.

KASTEN, LLOYD

University of Wisconsin, Madison

John Nitti

*Creation of an Old Spanish Dictionary through Computerized Techniques*

This program, backed by NEH, is working up techniques that will permit the storage of large masses of Spanish works from before the sixteenth century and will permit their manipulation so that multiple uses of this material can be made. In addition to the lexicographical aspects of the general dictionary, it will generate concordances of individual works, provide material for various types of language study, and ultimately provide for a historical linguistic atlas. (HI; National Endowment for the Humanities) /1972-1982

LARA, LUIS FERNANDO

El Colegio de México-CELL

Paulette Levy, Angeles Soler, Carmen Valadés, Isabel García Hidalgo

*Diccionario del Español de México*

La investigación está por concluir; se espera comenzar a publicar resultados de estadística lingüística a principios de 77. La redacción del diccionario acaba de comenzar. (Gobierno de México) /1973–1978

RR: "On Lexicographical Computing: Some Aspects of the Work for a Mexican Spanish Dictionary," *Bulletin of the Association for Literary and Linguistic Computing* 4, no. 2 (1976): 97–104; "El Diccionario del Español de México (estado actual del proyecto)," *La Gaceta, Fondo de Cultura Económica, México*, no. 68 (agosto de 1976):1 a 4.

LOPE BLANCH, JUAN M. El Colegio de México  
José Moreno de Alba, Antonio Alcalá, Juan López Chávez, Gustavo Cantero  
*Delimitación de las zonas dialectales de México*

Se han terminado ya todas las encuestas, y se ha iniciado la etapa de preparación de los materiales recogidos, en mapas lingüísticos. (HI) DR/1967–1979

RR: *Hispanica* 58 (1975): 127–30; *Nueva Revista de Filología Hispánica* 23 (1974): 1–34.

PAULSTON, CHRISTINA BRATT University of Pittsburgh  
*Language and Ethnic Boundaries*

An exploration of the function of language in the role of boundary maintenance with concomitant cultural pluralism and ethnic language maintenance or assimilation and bilingualism with language shift. DR/1976–1977

RR: "Ethnic Relations and Bilingual Education: Accounting for Contradictory Data," in *ESL in Bilingual Education*, Alatis and Twaddell, ed. (Washington, D.C.: TESOL, 1966).

## LITERATURE

ARNDT, KARL J. R. Clark University  
Ruth Blair  
*Biographical Dictionary of German Authors and Journalists of Latin America*  
FR/1965–

ASTUTO, PHILIP L. St. John's University  
*Annotated, Critical Edition of the Works of Francisco Javier Eugenio de Santa Cruz y Espejo (1747–1795)*

This study will establish the first authenticated, critical edition of the extant works of Espejo. True ms. texts or text copies, in public and private archives in Ecuador, Colombia, and Spain, have been microfilmed, carefully collated and compared. Works attributed to this Ecuadorian precursor by various scholars have been sought, and when found, studied to determine their authenticity. All works have been classified and preceded by introductions which give the text historical and literary perspective; significant persons, places, literary works, and events alluded to by the author have been identified and/or explained. This two-to-three volume work will be published in 1977 by the Archivo Histórico del Guayas, Guayaquil, Ecuador. (OAS; HI) DR/1973–1977

RR: *Eugenio Espejo (1747–1795): Reformador Ecuatoriano de la Ilustración* (México: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1969).

BEVERLEY, JOHN University of Pittsburgh  
*Contradictions of Capitalist Modernization: Images of Man and Society in Recent Venezuelan Writing (1958–1976)*

The point is to see the contradictions of the process of capitalist development in Venezuela, especially in the period 1958 to the present, as they are reflected in recent Venezuelan narrative and journalistic writing. I will consider works dealing with: the guerilla struggle in the 1960s; the urbanization, especially the marginado phenomenon; new classes and class relations (expanded proletariat and nouveau riche); and the continuing impact of imperialism on the life of the country. Basic method will be literary criticism using tools developed within the Marxist tradition, supplemented by materials from the social science literature on Venezuela. (Fulbright-Hays) PS/1974–1978

BRYANT, WILLIAM C. Oakland University of Rochester, Michigan  
*Critical Edition of Martin de Leon's Historia del huérfano and His Poetry*  
DR/1975–1977

DEBICKI, ANDREW P. University of Kansas, Lawrence  
*Poetas hispanoamericanos contemporáneos (Punto de vista–Perspectiva–Experiencia)*  
Series of critical studies on 20th century poets, including Neruda, Vallejo, Borges, Pellicer, Pacheco, and others.

*Antología de la poesía mexicana moderna*  
Selections of poems by 22 poets beginning with Gutiérrez Nájera and ending with Aridjis; critical introductions, bibliography.

RR: "El trasfondo filosófico la experiencia poética en obras de Octavio Paz," *Revista Hispánica Moderna* 37, no. 4 (1972–73 [1975]:283–90).

ELLISON, FRED P. University of Texas, Austin  
*Machado de Assis and Cervantes*  
A study of the Spanish literary and general cultural influences upon Brazil's Machado de Assis, with particular emphasis on the impact of Cervantes' *Don Quixote* and the *novelas ejemplares* on the Brazilian novelist. (HI) PS/1974–1977

FERNÁNDEZ-ROCHA R., CARLOS  
Danilo de los Santos  
*Nueva Historia de la Literatura Dominicana*  
Manual universitario de la literatura Dominicana a partir de 1821 fecha de la primera independencia hasta el 1975 aproximadamente. Se sigue como esquema de base el programa aprobado por el comité técnico interuniversitario para la reforma de la enseñanza. PS/1976–1977

RR: "Antología de la Literatura Dominicana" (Edit. Plaza Mayor, 1977).

FOSTER, DAVID WILLIAM Arizona State University  
Virginia Ramos Foster  
*Second Edition of Manual of Hispanic Bibliography*  
An update of manual originally published in 1970; approximately 300 new entries, plus corrections and additions to 150 of the original 780 items.

*Criticism on Chilean Literature, A Bibliography*  
A bibliography of major criticism on 45 Chilean authors. DR/–1977

*Structural Studies on the Contemporary Latin American Short Story*  
Studies of exemplary texts of about 10–12 major Latin American short story writers from Borges on; texts will be examined in terms of structure and underlying *escritura* principles. DR/–1977

RR: With Virginia Ramos Foster, *Modern Latin American Literature* (New York: Frederick Ungar, 1975), 2 vols.; *Twentieth Century Spanish-American Novel, A Bibliography* (Metuchen, N.J.: Scarecrow Press, 1975).

FRANCO, JEAN Stanford University  
*An Investigation into the Theoretical Problems of Oral Performance, Print Culture, and the Mass Media and Their Interaction*

The main focus is the development of various devices (shock, montage, metaphor) which are said to activate perceptions in contrast to the passive receptiveness which supposedly characterizes reception of the mass media. The contrast between active creativity and passive receptivity is one of the basic assumptions of modern poetics but needs reexamination. (Guggenheim Fellowship) PS/1976–1977

GONZÁLEZ-CRUZ, LUIS F. Pennsylvania State University, New Kensington  
*Neruda. De "Tentativa" a la totalidad*  
An analysis of Pablo Neruda's *Tentativa del hombre infinito* and its relations with his com-

CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

plete works, sources and influences; importance of this so-called "Surrealist" poem within the works of the Chilean poet. DR/1975–1977.

RR: *Pablo Neruda, César Vallejo y Federico García Lorca. Microcosmos poéticos* (New York: Anaya-Las Americas Publishing Co., Inc., 1975).

GUERRA CUNNINGHAM, LUCIA

University of California, Irvine

*Panorama crítico de la novela chilena*

A historical survey of the Chilean novel that covers from its beginning until 1960. In each period, historical context, literary trends, magazines and writers' associations, and critical analysis of the most significant novels are covered. DR/1973–1976

RR: "El habitante y su esperanza de Pablo Neruda: primer exponente vanguardista en la novela chilena," *Hispania* (in press); "Nuevas consideraciones sobre la novela chilena vanguardista," paper read at the Annual Meeting of the Philological Association of the Pacific Coast (Nov. 1975); "El realismo socialista en la novela chilena de la Generación de 1938," *Cuadernos Americanos* (November 1976).

HAMILTON, CARLOS D.

CUNY, Brooklyn

*Historia de la Literatura Hispanoamericana, Third Edition*

HARTER, HUGH A.

Ohio Wesleyan University

*Gertrudis Gómez de Avellaneda*

Book on "la Avellaneda" to be published in the Twayne series on Spanish and Latin American authors. DR/1975–1977

ISSOREL, JACQUES

Université de Perpignan, France

*Recherches sur l'oeuvre de Xavier Villaurrutia*

PS/–1981

JACKSON, RICHARD

Carleton University, Ottawa

*Literature by Writers of African Descent in Spanish America*

A comprehensive analysis of literature by writers of African descent in Spanish America from early times to the present with special emphasis on literary aesthetics and the ethnicity factor. (Canada Council) DR/1975–1977

RR: *The Black Image in Latin American Literature* (Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, forthcoming); "Research on Black Themes in Spanish American Literature: A Bibliographic Guide to Recent Trends," *LARR* 12, no. 1 (1977): 87–103.

LAMB, RUTH S.

Scripps College

*History of Pre-Columbian Dance and Theatre in Mexico*

History of pre-Columbian dance and its relationship to the development of the early Indian theatre. DR/1974–1977

RR: *Mexican Theatre of the Twentieth Century; Bibliography and Study* (California: Ocelot Press, 1975).

LYON, THOMAS E.

Brigham Young University

*Literary Analysis of Chicano Prose*

A study of the literary qualities of Chicano literature—that is, how the works do or don't follow traditional literary standards followed in English and Spanish. (HI) FR/1976–1978

MADRIGAL, JOSÉ A.

Auburn University

*Cuban Black Poetry in Exile*

A study of Cuban black poetry written in the United States. The approach is structuralistic. PS/1976–

MEYER, SISTER MARY EDGAR

Marian College

*History of the Guatemalan Short Story*

DR/1970–1977

MARTÍNEZ, ELIUD University of California, Riverside  
*Chicano Literature and Varieties of the Chicano Experience*  
DR/1975–1978

RR: "Ron Arias' *The Road to Tamazunchale*: A Chicano Novel of the New Reality," *Latin American Literary Review* (in press).

*The Impact of Racism on Contemporary Multi-Ethnic Literary Criticism*  
(HI) DR/1975–1978

RR: "Mariano Azuela and the Height of the Times: A Study of *La luciérnaga*," *Latin American Literary Review* 3 (Fall-Winter 1974–75): 113–30; "Mariano Azuela y la altura de los tiempos: Modernismo europeo en *La malhora*, *El desquite*, *La luciérnaga*," Spanish version of Ph.D. dissertation by M. A. Serna-Maytorena, with an introduction by Luis Leal (forthcoming from La Editorial de Bellas Artes, Guadalajara, Jalisco, Mexico).

MCDUFFIE, KEITH A. University of Pittsburgh  
*A Study of the Prose and Poetry of César Vallejo, Peruvian Poet*

A comprehensive examination of the prose (both journalistic and fictional) and poetry of the Peruvian poet César Vallejo, with emphasis on the relationship between these two types of expression in Vallejo's literary trajectory. Particular attention is given to Vallejo's poetics and his theories concerning the role of literature in the world. (Mellon Fellowship)  
DR/1974–1978

RR: "Todos los ismos el ismo: Vallejo rumbo al socialismo," *Revista Iberoamericana* 91 (Abril-Junio 1975): 177–202; "Polémica sobre Vallejo," *Revista Iberoamericana* 97 (Juli-Diciembre 1976): 596–600.

NEGLIA, ERMINIO G. University of Toronto  
Peter Roster

*Bibliography of Spanish-American Theatre, 1970–1975*

Complete bibliography on Spanish-American theatre from 1970 to 1975. DR/1975–1978

RR: *Aspectos del Teatro Moderno Hispanoamericano* (Bogotá: Editorial Stella, 1975); with Luis Ordaz, *Repertorio Selecto del Teatro Hispanoamericano Contemporáneo* (Caracas: Editorial Gianelli, 1975).

OBERHELMAN, HARLEY D. Texas Tech University  
*William Faulkner's Influence on Gabriel García Márquez*

OSIEK, BETTY TYREE Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville

*José Asunción Silva*

Book on Silva for the Twayne World Series, now in final draft stage. DR/1968–1978

RR: Contributor-Editor to *Handbook of Latin American Studies*, Vols. 32, 34, 36, and 38 (in press).

PUPO-WALKER, ENRIQUE Vanderbilt University  
*Historia y Ficción en los Comentarios Reales del Inca Garcilaso de la Vega*

(HI) FR/1973–1977

RR: "La Creación Imaginativa en los *Comentarios Reales*," *Anales de Literatura Hispanoamericana* 2, no. 2 (1976): 286–93 (Madrid).

RABASSA, CLEMENTINE CHRISTOS CUNY, Medgar Evers College  
*The Black Image in the Works of Aguilera-Malta*

(HI) DR/1974–1977

RR: "Prolegómeno al tema del negro en la obra de Demetrio Aguilera-Malta," *Revista de la Comunidad Latinoamericana de Escritores* (Sept. 1974): 22–25; "Hacia la *Négritude*: las ediciones *variorum* de *Dientes blancos*," in *Homenaje a Andrés Bello: Vol. II* (The American Hispanist, Inc., forthcoming).

RODRÍGUEZ, ILEANA University of Minnesota  
*Venezuelan Literature: Past and Present Bases for Cultural Renaissance*

The project will locate the sources for Venezuela's present cultural renaissance in that

country's literary and cultural past, and the reasons for Venezuela's belated but dramatic response to the Latin American literary boom of the 1960s. Emphasis will be given to Venezuelan economic growth and the parallel development of an intellectual and artistic community in Caracas; the arrival of emigrées from Argentina, Uruguay, and elsewhere; the founding of new reviews, publishing houses, theaters, cultural centers, and meeting places for *litterati*. Finally, study will be directed to the internalization of larger social and cultural developments in the literary forms of contemporary Venezuelan writers. PS/1976–1977

ROY, JOAQUÍN

University of Miami

*The United States and Latin American Writers*

How Latin American authors saw and studied the United States from the nineteenth century to the present. Emphasis will be placed on the different moments and international relations prevalent at each period. (Emory) DR/1973–1977

RR: "Martínez Estrada y los Estados Unidos," *El Urogallo* 25 (Junio 1974).

SALGADO, MARÍA A.

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

*The Art of the Literary Portrait*

A study of the art of literary portraiture and its development in Hispanic literature of the twentieth century. PS/1976–1978

RR: *El arte polifacético de las "caricaturas líricas" juanramonianas* (Madrid; Insula, 1969).

SALMON, RUSSELL O.

Indiana University

*The Poetic Image in the Work of Pablo Neruda*

The research project is based on the relationship of the poetic imagery of Pablo Neruda to dialectical materialism. The central question is how dialectical materialism is embodied by language so as to create full experience for the reader. There has been consistency and change as Neruda maintained his philosophical and aesthetic base but matured as a poet and social being. To be examined is the enigma of form being defined by motion. PS/1975–1978

RR: With Julia Lesage, "Stones and Birds: Consistency and Change in the Poetry of Pablo Neruda," *Hispania* 60, no. 1 (in press).

SCHANZER, GEORGE O.

SUNY, Buffalo

*The Satirical Neo-Modernism of Mujica Láinez*

(OAS grant) FR/1974–1977

RR: "Un caso de vampirismo satírico: Mujica Láinez," *Otros mundos, otros fuegos* (Michigan State University, 1975): 153–57; "Review of *El laberinto*, by Manuel Mujica Láinez," *Latin American Literary Review* 4, no. 7 (1975): 92.

SEVERINO, ALEXANDRINO E.

Vanderbilt University

*Brazilian Contemporary Fiction*

A critical study on the contemporary Brazilian novel, beginning with Guimarães Rosa and including the novels written by Adonias Filho, José Cândido de Carvalho, Autran Dourado, Clarice Lispector, and Osman Lins. DR/1971–1978

SOMMERS, JOSEPH

University of California, San Diego

*Ideology and the Modern Novel of Latin America*

A series of essays proposing to analyze and assess critically the (frequently contradictory) ways in which modern Latin American novels, in their formal and thematic characteristics, embody ideological responses to literary tradition, sociocultural ambience, and the dynamics of history. (SSRC-ACLS) DR/1974–1978

RR: "Literatura e ideología: el militarismo en las novelas de Mario Vargas Llosa," *Revista de Crítica Literaria Latinoamericana* (Lima) 1, no. 2: 87–112.

SOSNOWSKI, SAÚL

University of Maryland

*Tradiciones judaicas/historia argentina/posturas tercer mundistas: Conflictos, contradicciones y resoluciones en la producción de los nuevos escritores judeo-argentinos*

Latin American Research Review

A study of the younger generation of Jewish-Argentine writers (Germán Rozenmacher, Gerardo Mario Goloboff, Alicia Steimberg, Mario Szichman, among others) that will also include an overview of writers such as Gerchunoff, Eichelbaum, Tiempo, Verbitsky, etc., insofar as they relate to the problems indicated in the title of the project. The interdisciplinary approach will underline the conflicts faced by these authors in terms of their need to find workable solutions to the seemingly opposing elements that comprise their concern (all with varying degrees) with Judaism and Israel, Argentine politics, and problems that are common to other Latin American countries. FR/1974–1977

SWAIN, JAMES O.

University of Tennessee

*Edition of the Complete Poems of Juan Marin*  
FR/1973–1979

TURNER, E. DAYMOND, JR.

University of North Carolina, Charlotte

*Gonzalo Fernandez de Oviedo y Valdes: Una bibliografía anotada*

A revised, and greatly expanded version, in Spanish, of my *Gonzalo Fernandez de Oveido y Valdes An Annotated Bibliography* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1966). DR/1966–1978

RR: *The Conquest and Settlement of the Island of Boriquen or Puerto Rico by Captain Gonzalo Fernandez de Oviedo y Valdes: Chronicler to His Sacred, Caesarean, Catholic and Royal Majesty, the King-Emperor Charles V* (Avon, Connecticut: printed for the Members of the Limited Editions Club, 1975).

VINCENT, JON S.

University of Kansas

*João Guimarães Rosa*  
DR/–1977

VOLEK, EMIL

Arizona State University

*The Narrative Art of Juan Rulfo*

The research focuses on Rulfo's novel *Pedro Paramo*, the genesis and the structure of which are examined and described. The investigation is based on methodology following the line of Prague Linguistic Circle (Mukarovsky, Jakobson). The artistic peculiarity of Rulfo's narrative should be examined with more scientific rigor. (Deutscher Stifterverband; Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft; ASU Grant-in-Aid Program) DR/1975–1977

WEISS, JUDITH A.

Mount Allison University, Canada

*Teachers and Players: The Grupo Escambray*

A two-part project comprising an annotated bibliography of works produced, developed and adapted by the Grupo Escambray in Cuba and a history of the group, aiming to describe the growth of the group's identity as players and as educators. (SSRC) PS/1976–1978

WOODYARD, GEORGE

University of Kansas

Leon F. Lyday

*A Bibliography of Latin American Theater Criticism, 1940–1974*

(HI; PSU) DR/1972–

RR: *Dramatists in Revolt: The New Latin American Theater* (Austin and London: University of Texas Press, 1976).

YATES, DONALD

Michigan State University

*Biography of Jorge Luis Borges*

RR: "Cinco años de crítica borgiana; 13 libros nuevos," in *Jorge Luis Borges*, ed. Jaime Alazraki (Madrid: Taurus, 1976); "La Biblioteca de Borges," *Iberoromania* (Nurnberg, W. Germany, May 1975).



## MUSIC

BENSUSAN, GUY

Northern Arizona University

Don Gardner, Sharon Girard

*Frontiers in Latin American Music*

An audio visual presentation concerning the varied developments of Latin American music from pre-Columbian times to the present, with an extensive look at the current frontiers in concert, folk, popular, religious, and indigenous music. (HI) DR/1975–1977

## POLITICAL SCIENCE

ALBA, VICTOR

Kent State University

*Spain in Transition*

A study of the influences in the transition of Spain from Franco's dictatorship to democracy. Special emphasis on labor and nationalities movements. FR/1976–1978

RR: *Catalonia. A Profile* (New York: Praeger, 1976).

ALISKY, MARVIN

Arizona State University

*Mexico's Family Planning Program of the Federal Government*

Investigation of the program for family planning established by the federal government of Mexico by presidential decree in 1972. Involved are the activities of family planning clinics operated by the Ministry of Public Health and Welfare (Secretaria de Salubridad y Asistencia, or SSA) and the Mexican Institute of Social Security (Instituto Mexicano de Seguro Social, or IMSS), coordinated by the Consejo Nacional de Población de Mexico. FR/1976–1977

RR: "Mexico Versus Malthus: National Trends," *Current History* 66, no. 393 (May 1974): 200–203, 227–30.

AVERY, WILLIAM P.

University of Nebraska

James D. Cochrane

*Comparative Latin American Economic Integration*

Comparative analysis of regional economic integration in Latin America stressing the structure, process, problems, and prospects for success. (HI) DR/1976–1978

RR: "Oil, Politics, and Economic Policy-Making: Venezuela and the Andean Common Market," *International Organization* 30, no. 4 (1976).

*The International Transfer of Conventional Arms*

RR: "Domestic Influences on Latin American Importation of U.S. Armaments," *International Studies Quarterly* 21, no. 2 (1977).

AZICRI, MAX

Edinboro State College, Pennsylvania

*Women's Development through Revolutionary Mobilization: A Study of the Federation of Cuban Women*

This study will investigate the institutional mobilization instruments used by the revolutionary regime in pursuing the utilization of women as productive human resources suitable for the overall developmental goals of the revolution, as well as emphasizing the egalitarian nature of the new revolutionary society. Central in this approach is the Federation of Cuban Women (FMC). Moreover, its catalytic work for modernization, its centralizing leadership role, its function in defining tasks, programs, and women's participation in voluntary work and other kinds of official campaigns will be examined. The contributing effect of women's participation in the overall revolutionary process will also be evaluated. DR/1975–1977

RR: "Cuba: The Women's Revolution Within a Revolution," in *Integrating the Neglected Majority—Government Responses to Demands for New Sex-Roles*, ed. Patricia A. Kyle (Brunswick, Ohio: King's Court Communications Press, 1976).

BAILEY, JOHN J.

Georgetown University

*Presidential Control of the Extended State: Emerging Trends in Latin America*

Purpose of the study is to review the experiences of several Latin American countries over the past decade in order to characterize patterns of state expansion, analyze the ways in which the control/coordination problem has been perceived in different national settings, and assess the various attempts to affect presidential control. DR/1976–1977

RR: "Bureaucratic Politics and Social Security Policy in Colombia," *Inter-American Economics Affairs* 29, no. 4 (Spring 1976): 3–20; "Pluralist and Corporatist Dimensions of Interest Representation in Colombia," in *Authoritarianism and Corporatism and Latin America*, ed. James M. Malloy (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1977).

BENDER, LYNN DARRELL

Inter American University

*The Issue of Compensation in U.S.-Cuban Relations*

Although I have already published research on this subject, aspects which I will try to research further are: the Cuban position on compensation; the true magnitude of tax deductions, particularly among large claimants; the magnitude and form that compensation may take; and the potential effects of the settlement. FR–1977

RR: *The Politics of Hostility: Castro's Revolution and United States Policy* (Hato Rey, P.R.: Inter American University Press, 1975), pp. 101–10.

BLASIER, COLE

University of Pittsburgh

*The USSR in the Cuban-American Conflict*

Soviet attitudes and interests with respect to possible normalization of U.S.-Cuban relations. (U.S. Department of State) DR/1976–1977

RR: *The Hovering Giant: U.S. Responses to Revolutionary Change in Latin America* (University of Pittsburgh Press, 1976).

BOSSERT, THOMAS JOHN

University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Public Policy toward Rural Health Care in Guatemala, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica*

The study will first focus on the policy-making process by which innovative models of rural health care delivery are adopted by the national governments of three Central American countries. The second concern will be to analyze the political argument used by advocates to persuade other decision-makers to adopt their preferred policies. Thirdly, I will examine the problem of integrating a community participation model of health care delivery into the hierarchal structure of health care administration. PS/1976–1978

BRUNEAU, THOMAS C.

McGill University

*The Church, Religiosity, and Political Behaviour in Brazil*

(Canada Council) DR/–1978

RR: "Church and State in Portugal: Crises of Cross and Sword," *Journal of Church and State* (Autumn 1976).

CAVAROZZI, MARCELO

CEDES, Argentina

Lila Milutin

*Políticas Laborales en la Argentina entre 1955 y 1972*

El objetivo del trabajo es el de analizar los mecanismos de política laboral utilizados por el Estado en Argentina para tratar de adecuar las características de la fuerza de trabajo a las necesidades de la estructura productiva durante la etapa de "industrialización restrictiva" que se inauguró a mediados de la década del 50. El análisis abarca los aspectos más explícitos de dichas políticas, (fijación de niveles de remuneración y condiciones de trabajo y reglamentación de conflictos colectivos) como así también aquellos menos formalizados referentes a la intervención del Estado en la vida interna de las organizaciones sindicales. Desde esa perspectiva se examinan las relaciones entre los sindicatos y nucleamientos sindicales con el Estado tratando de entender de que manera aquello se insertan dentro de un juego político que, en el período analizado, se caracterizó por la imposibilidad de definir e imponer un conjunto estable de reglas por parte de las clases dominantes. (PISPAL) FR/1976–1978

CAVIEDES, CESAR N.

University of Regina, Canada

*The Geographical Distribution of Leftist, Centrist, and Rightist Voters in Chile: 1932–1973*

Chile's road to socialism was not a linear one. In fact, during the forty years previous to the fall of Allende in 1973 political parties and groups of interests of all kinds of opinions participated in the Chilean political arena. Their successes and failures were clearly reflected over the years in the people's reaction as expressed in free congressional and presidential elections. Moreover, political ideas and leadership trends were not always nationwide approved: confrontations with the government or with party officials in Santiago were frequent, and the struggle between centralism and the aspirations of the provinces was a continuing fact of Chile's democratic life. This project analyses twenty presidential and congressional elections held between 1932 and 1973. The changing fortunes of the different political parties involved in the elections are reviewed both historically and within the context of existing economic, political, and social conditions. (HI) DR/1975–1977

CHAFFEE, WILBER A.

University of Texas, Austin

*The Economic Basis of Political Competition in Latin America*

RR: "Entrepreneurs and Economic Behavior: A New Approach to the Study of Latin American Politics," LARR 11, no. 3 (Fall 1976): 55–67.

CHASZAR, EDWARD

Indiana University of Pennsylvania

*Mobilizing Youths for National Development in Latin America: Alternative Strategies*

The purpose of this project is: to compare respective strategies of mobilizing youths for national development in selected countries of Latin America, democratic, authoritarian, and totalitarian systems to be represented by at least one country each; to discuss the comparability of alternative strategies; to attempt the construction of a set of criteria by which to judge the utility and effectiveness of the respective strategies. (HI) PS/1975–1977

RR: "The Attitudes of Young Elites toward Strategies of Political Development in Brazil." Research monograph (Indiana University of Pennsylvania: Political Science Department, 1973).

CIRIA, ALBERTO

Simon Fraser University, Canada

*Ideologies, Classes, and Dependence in Latin America*

A study of the ideological processes in contemporary Mexico, Peru, and Argentina in their relationships with economic development, class structure, the military, and the characteristics of dependent capitalism and its form of insertion in the respective national context. Emphasis will be placed on the critical examination of the *internal variables* of "dependence," using both Political Science and History methods. The process of the Mexican Revolution particularly after Cárdenas, the present military regime in Peru, and Peronism, will be specifically considered. (Canada Council) FR/1975–1978

COCHRANE, JAMES D.

Tulane University

*Latin American International Relations*

CORNELIUS, WAYNE A.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Migration, Rural Underdevelopment, and Public Policy*

Determinants and consequences of out-migration from rural communities in the state of Jalisco, Mexico, to cities within Mexico and to the United States. Emphasis on government policies and programs as determinants of migration decisions or decisions to remain in rural communities; the social, economic, and political impact of migration and return migration upon sending communities; interrelationships between permanent migration to Mexican destinations and temporary wage-labor migration to the United States; dynamics of illegal migration to the United States. Fieldwork in rural Jalisco, Guadalajara, Leon, Mexico City; Los Angeles, Chicago, San Antonio and other U.S. localities. (Smithsonian Institution; National Institute of Child Health and Human Development; SSRC) FR/1975–1979

RR: "Mexican Migration to the United States: The View from Rural Sending Communities," *MIT Migration and Development Monograph Series, C/76–12* (Cambridge, Mass.: Center for International Studies, M.I.T., 1976).

Latin American Research Review

DE HOYOS, RUBÉN J.

University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

*La Plata River Basin: Hydroelectric Developments, Political Impacts*

RR: "South American Geopolitics and the La Plata River Basin Hydroelectric Developments," in *The Proceedings of the International Political Science Association* (Edinburgh, Scotland, 1976).

DEWITT, ROBERT P.

SUNY, Binghamton

*Multinational Corporations and Foreign Investment*

The role of multinational corporations and foreign investment and the impact on host and developing nations. PS/1976–1978

RR: *The Inter American Development Bank and Political Influence* (Praeger, 1977).

DIX, ROBERT H.

Rice University

*A Comparative Study of Populism in Latin America*

PS/1975–1978

DOMÍNGUEZ, JORGE I.

Harvard University

*Governing Cuba: Political Order, Change, and Revolution in the Twentieth Century*

DR/1974–1977

ECKSTEIN, SUSAN

Boston University

*The World Capitalist System and the Consolidation of Revolutions: Mexico, Bolivia, Cuba*

The study is a comparison of consequences of the Mexican, Bolivian, and Cuban revolutions. The similarities and differences are explained in terms of the effects of both international and domestic social, economic, and political forces, including international capitalism, foreign aid, class interests, the structure of the state, and government policies. The analysis is based on documentary materials, statistical data, interviews, and relevant multidisciplinary studies. (HI; Radcliffe Institute; Rockefeller Foundation; Ford Foundation) FR/1975–1978

RR: *The Impact of Revolution: A Comparative Analysis of Mexico and Bolivia* (Sage, Comparative Political Sociology Series, 1975); "How Economically Consequential Are Revolutions: A Comparison of Mexico and Bolivia," *Comparative Studies in International Development* 10 (1975); *The Poverty of Revolution: The State and Urban Poor in Mexico* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1977).

EDELSTEIN, JOEL C.

University of Colorado

*Cuban Strategies toward Socialist Development*

An analysis of the evolution of strategies employed by the leadership of the Cuban Revolution to achieve socialist economic and sociopolitical development; comparison with the historical experience of selected other socialist states. The project is an expansion and revision of a completed manuscript which is based principally on textual analysis of speeches of Fidel Castro Ruz. /1972–1978

RR: "Cuba: La Revolución en Marcha," special issue (7) of *Latin American Perspectives* 2, no. 4 (1975).

EDWARDS, JOHN DAVID

The American University

*The Future of Cuban Foreign Policy*

An attempt to determine the effect internal changes in the government, the Communist party, and the armed forces will have on the direction of Cuban foreign policy in the future. Was the Angolan intervention an indication of a global policy and a return to a policy of exporting the Revolution? PS/1976–1977

RR: "The Consolidation of the Cuban Political System," *World Affairs* 139, no. 1 (Summer 1976): 10–16.

FITCH, JOHN SAMUEL

University of Florida

*The Military in Politics: Toward Cross-Regional Theory*

A collective effort by scholars who have worked on Latin American and African militaries to summarize and synthesize a growing body of literature on the military in politics in

these two regions of the Third World. In particular, the project is an attempt to generate and evaluate theoretical models of the military in politics capable of explaining the similarities and differences in the political behavior of the Armed Forces in Latin America and Africa. Papers prepared for this project will be presented at the LASA-ASA Joint Conference in Houston. PS/1976–1978

RR: *The Coup d'État as a Political Process: Ecuador 1948–1966* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, forthcoming).

FOLAND, FRANCES M.

The Helene Wurlitzer Foundation

*The Taming of Brazil: 1960–1974*

The book views the assets and liabilities affecting Brazil's drive for great-power status in terms of the human and natural resources, the aspirations of the people and the nature of the sociopolitical system, and the main constituencies which must contribute to the impetus—either by constructive inputs or, at least, by nondisruptive neutrality. Part I—Politics, Power and The People—describes the myths and motives which inspire the policy-making of the governmental elite and, concomitantly, traces the configuration of the society which determines its receptivity and responses to those policies. Part II—Decade of Ferment—focuses largely on the 1960s, a period distinguished by challenges to authority and tradition by peasants, middle class, artists and intellectuals, students and guerrillas, bureaucrats and industrialists. Part III considers the consequences of the regime's political and economic measures in terms both of movement toward the great-power goal and improvement of the human conditions within the country. DR/1975–1977

FRANCIS, MICHAEL J.

University of Notre Dame

*Dependency and International Relations*

My concern is integrating the relevant portions of the dependency literature into existing concepts of international relations. (University Consortium on World Order Studies) PS/1975–1978

GODFREY, ERWINA E.

Adrian College

*The Phasing Out of AID in Brazil and Its Significance for the Northeast*

I am collecting information concerning development loans and grants to Northeast Brazil as reported by AID, World Bank, Inter-American Development Bank, Social Progress Trust Fund, International Finance Corporation, Export-Import Bank. Then I shall seek out the Brazilian directors of specific projects in the area, recipients of loans for business purposes, loan officers at the Bank of the Northeast, and university personnel who have been trained in the U.S. or whose students have attended U.S. schools. I shall also interview members of the Peace Corps who are stationed in Northeast Brazil and local (nongovernmental) directors of Interamerican Foundation projects. PS/1976–1977

GONZÁLEZ G., JAIME

Instituto Mexicano de Estudios Políticos

*El Estado Mexicano*

Es un análisis de la evolución del Estado surgido de la Revolución Mexicana, a partir de la Constitución de 1917 y las perspectivas para el futuro, en la controversión sobre el cambio hacia el socialismo o el autoritarismo ya sea militarista o fascista. (HI) PS/1975–1977

GONZÁLEZ-JIMÉNEZ, RUBÉN

Instituto Mexicano de Estudios Políticos

*Socialización del pensamiento político*

La formación de la voluntad colectiva. La creación y difusión del pensamiento político; su relación con las instituciones culturales y políticas; su influencia en la participación política de los diferentes grupos sociales. (HI) PS/1976–1977

GRAHAM, LAWRENCE S.

University of Texas, Austin

*Politics and Bureaucracy in Old States: Comparative Studies in Modernization*

A comparative analysis of the development of the modern state in southern Europe and Latin America. The cases selected for comparative analysis are those older, modernizing countries where modernization policies and programs date back to the end of the last century, but where the results have remained mixed and internal disparities, salient. Current

case study in progress: Romania. (Calouste Gulbenkian and Earhart Foundations; National Research Council of the National Academy of Sciences) FR/1971–1978

RR: *Portugal: The Decline and Collapse of an Authoritarian Order. Sage Professional Papers in Comparative Politics* (Beverly Hills and London: Sage Publications, 1975), Vol. 5, series no. 01–053; “The Texas Workshop on the Public Sector in Latin America,” *LARR* 12, no. 2 (Summer 1977): 233–39.

HAMMERGREN, LINN

Vanderbilt University

*Administrative Reform and Administrative Change: A Study of Programs to Transform the Peruvian Public Bureaucracy, 1968–1976*

A study of the administrative reform programs begun under Peru’s revolutionary government in 1968. Progress in this area has been limited and it is apparent that a number of unplanned changes in the administrative sector have worked against the “rationalization” efforts of the would-be reformers. This study examines the proposals, strategies, and political situations of the reform movement to draw some general conclusions about the difficulties of administrative reform, and then uses the Peruvian case to examine several questions about the nature of administrative reform and its relationship to other types of planned social change. (HI) FR-DR/1976–1978

HELLMAN, JUDITH ADLER

York University, Canada

*The Policies of Land Reform in Mexico: Peasant Movements in the Laguna Region*

The Laguna region of North-Central Mexico, where a massive land distribution was carried out in 1937 by the Cardenas regime, is the subject of a study of political struggle in a postagrarian reform situation. The political activities of a number of peasant organizations (government affiliated and independent) are examined over a 40 year period. The study focuses on the variety of ways in which peasant movements build and demonstrate their power capability, and the effects of government output on the ideological development of these organizations. (HI; Cornell University) DR/1967–1977

HERMAN, DONALD L.

Grand Valley State Colleges

*Christian Democracy in Venezuela*

DR/–1977

JOHNSON, KENNETH F.

University of Missouri, St. Louis

*Peronism—Socialism—Christianity*

/1973–

*Illegal Alien Migration, Mexico-U.S.*

(HI; Rockefeller Foundation)/1976–

JUTKOWITZ, JOEL M.

Institute for the Study of Human Issues

*The Etiology of Political Destruction: The Case of Chile*

This study develops a model of the relationship between historical circumstances and contemporary behavior in shaping the course of recent events in Chile. Data includes surveys conducted over the past decade and a half by the principal investigator and others (K. H. Silvert, F. M. Silvert, C. Reissman). A major preliminary finding is the importance of the need to maintain the possibilities of rational and effective choice in order to avoid the destruction of political community and the end of a democratic order. (HI; Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy; Ford Foundation) DR 1971-1978

RR: With K. H. Silvert, *Education, Values and the Possibilities for Social Change in Chile* (ISHI Occasional Papers in Social Change No. 1); “The Truncation of Political Community in Chile,” in *Authoritarianism, Democracy and Development*, ed. M. Weinstein (ISHI, forthcoming).

KELLY, PHILIP

Adams State College

*Backgrounds of United States Ambassadors*

This project gathers professional and social characteristics of U.S. ambassadors to Latin America since 1945 and from certain data, the countries which receive envoys are ranked



according to professional quality (the variables are career status, experience, duration of assignment, number of such assignments, promotion to higher State Department office, and college degree source). For example, Brazil has received the most qualified U.S. ambassadors since 1945, and Paraguay the least qualified, among the Latin American states. Similar compilations are underway for other world regions. A multiple regression program then compares country ranks according to several independent country variables. It has been found that the more qualified U.S. ambassadors are sent to those Latin American countries which maintain the highest levels of U.S. private investment. FR-DR/1974-1977 RR: "The Characteristics of United States Ambassadors to Latin America," *Inter-American Economic Affairs* (October 1976).

LEOGRANDE, WILLIAM M.

Hamilton College

*Political Participation in Revolutionary Cuba*

An investigation of the extent of political participation in Cuba, the institutional channels through which various types of participation occur, and the effects of participation on policy-making and policy implementation. The focus of the research is on the changing patterns of participation in the course of the revolutionary experience. DR/1975-1977

RR: "Cuban Concept of Democracy in Theory and Practice since 1959," paper presented to the New York State Political Science Association, Annual Meeting, March 1976.

MARCELO MARANHÃO, SILVIO

Universidade Federal de Pernambuco

Roberto Maia Martins, Renato Santos Duarte

*Políticas de Desenvolvimento Regional No Brasil: O Caso Do Nordeste*

Análise das instituições envolvidas no processo de desenvolvimento regional no nordeste do Brasil (sudene, IAA, BNB, etc.) no sentido de demonstrar o uso dessas instituições como instrumento de ação política das classes dominantes na região. (HI) PS/1976-1978

MARTÍNEZ, ILDEMARO

Instituto de Estudios Superiores de Administración

Federico Joubert, Gene E. Bigler

*Problemas en el desarrollo de empresas del estado: administrativos, políticos y económicos*

El propósito principal del proyecto es de analizar los problemas principales que han acompañado el ritmo creciente de expansión (en número, tamaño e importancia relativa) de las empresas del estado en Venezuela. Se estudiará estas entidades en comparación con las empresas privadas y la administración pública para detectar diferencias y necesidades de este sector de cada vez mayor importancia. (HI) PS/1976-1977

MARTZ, MARY JEANNE REID

Clemson University

*Party Ideology and Emergent Pluralism: Social Democracy in Venezuela and Costa Rica*

(National Endowment for the Humanities) PS/1976-1977

MILENKY, EDWARD S.

Boston College

*The Latin American System of Nations*

The project is an effort to describe and to analyse the emergence of Latin American nations as more active factors in international politics within and outside of the hemisphere, taking into account transnational and supranational as well as interstate relationships. The current phase is directed toward a two volume monograph: intra-Latin American and Latin American-U.S. relations (from the Latin American perspective); and nonhemispheric relations—W. Europe, E. Europe and the Soviet Union, China, the Third World, and global international organizations. (HI; OAS Post-Doctoral Fellowship; U.S. Department of State) FR/1972-1978

RR: "Integration, Disintegration, and Interdependence: Latin America's Evolving Pattern of Multilateral Diplomacy," *International Affairs (London)*, January 1977; "Problems, Perspectives, and Modes of Analysis: Understanding Latin American Approaches to World Affairs," *Latin America: The Search for a New International Role*, ed. H. Jon Rosenbaum and Ronald G. Hellman (Sage-Halsted, 1975).

MITCHELL, CHRISTOPHER

New York University

*Political Aspects of Caribbean Migration to the United States*

An examination of the political attitudes and orientations of Caribbean migrants, especially



in the New York area. Areas of special interest are the degree of integration with political patterns in the nation of origin, as against local integration in the "host" society. PS/1976–1979

MORAN, THEODORE H. Johns Hopkins, School of Advanced International Studies  
*Impact of International Agribusiness on Rural Income/Power Distribution in the Third World*  
Can policies be devised that use multinational corporations in the agribusiness sector to improve, rather than worsen, the distribution of income and power for the "poorest 40%" in the Third World rural areas as a by-product of increasing output? Or is this a vain hope? PS/1976–

RR: *American Multinationals and American Interests* (Brookings Institution, forthcoming).

MORRIS, JAMES A. San Diego State University  
*Agrarian Politics in Latin America: The Case of Honduras*  
FR/1974–1977

MYERS, DAVID J. Pennsylvania State University  
*Primate City Resource Allocation Politics: The Case of Caracas*  
(HI; UCLA Latin American Center; Creole Foundation) DR/1973–1978

RR: "Caracas: The Politics of Intensifying Primacy," *Latin American Urban Research* 6 (1976); "Policy Making and Primate City Resource Allocation," in *Venezuela: The Democratic Experience*, ed. John D. Martz and David J. Myers (Praeger, 1977).

NEEDLER, MARTIN C. University of New Mexico  
Jan Black, Edwin Lieuwen, Michael J. Meyer, Edward J. Williams  
*Petroleum Policies of Major Oil-Producing States*  
A comparison of the policies followed by Mexico, Ecuador, and Venezuela with respect to the international oil companies, OPEC, and other relevant entities. (U.S. Department of State) DR/1976–1977

NICHOLS, GLENN A. Texas Southern University  
*The Socialization of Political Values in a Modernizing, Authoritarian Regime*  
Substantial economic and political changes have taken place in Brazil since 1964. While there is some indication that post-1964 Brazil may be described, politically, as an extension of the older, authoritarian, corporatist *Estado Novo*, there have been significant differences. The viability of the regime and the society it claims to be creating are partly dependent on the extent to which the "new generation" is being socialized. This project seeks to examine efforts of the regime to legitimize itself through such agencies as education, cinema, and the news media; and whether the messages of socialization are uniform for different classes, regions, age groups, etc. PS/1976–1978  
RR: "Class vs. Mass in Pre-1964 Brazil—The Case of Rio de Janeiro," *Journal of Inter-American Studies* (August 1976); "Party Failure in Pre-1964 Brazil—A Research Note," *Luzo-Brazilian Review* (in press).

PALMER, DAVID SCOTT Foreign Service Institute  
*Corporatism in Latin America*  
A cross-national study of the similarities and differences in the evolution of corporatist social and political structures in Spanish America. (HI) FR/1975–1977  
RR: "The Politics of Authoritarianism in Latin America," in *Authoritarianism and Corporatism in Latin America*, ed. James Malloy (Pittsburgh University Press, 1976).

PEARSON, NEALE J. Texas Tech University  
*Small Farmer and Rural Worker Pressure Groups in Brazil, Guatemala, and Honduras*  
I continue to gather material on peasant *sindicatos* and *ligas* and the groups organizing their impact on politics in those countries. FR/

PINELO, ADALBERTO J. Northern Kentucky University  
*The Nationalization of the Petroleum Industry in Venezuela*  
The project involves an analysis of the circumstances leading up to the 1976 nationalization

of the petroleum industry in Venezuela and the terms of the agreement between the Venezuelan government and the companies. It also includes an examination of the relative benefits gained by the government and the companies as well as an assessment of new trends in nationalization. PS/1976–1977

PURCELL, SUSAN KAUFMAN  
John F. H. Purcell

University of California, Los Angeles

*The State and Economic Enterprise in Mexico*

The project examines the nature of the Mexican state and its relationship to economic interests in the society. Data were gathered in Mexico between September 1975 and October 1976. The research involved nearly 200 in-depth interviews with business and government leaders. Among the issues and industries studied are: the new mining law; the control of foreign investment; attempts at fiscal reform; industrial decentralization; urban land use; worker housing; the expansion of CONASUPO; the coffee, tobacco, sugar, automobile and petrochemical industries; the growth and control of public-sector industries; and the Las Truchas steel project. (ACLS-SSRC; Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars; HI) DR/1975–1977

RR: With John F. H. Purcell, "Mexican Business and Public Policy," in *Authoritarianism and Corporatism in Latin America*, ed. James Malloy (Pittsburgh University Press, 1976); with John F. H. Purcell, "The State and Economic Enterprise in Mexico," *Nueva Política (Mexico)* 1, no. 2 (abril-junio 1976); "The Future of the Mexican Political System," in *Authoritarianism in Mexico*, ed. R. Weinert and J. L. Reyna (ISHI Press, 1977).

RADMANN, WOLF

Texas Southern University

*The U.S. in Panama: The Canal to the Panamanians?*

DR/1972–1977

ROBINSON, NELSON M.

University of Tennessee

*State Supervision of Municipal Finance: Innovative Developments in Brazilian Public Administration*

A descriptive study of a pioneering effort to upgrade, standardize, and review local governmental budgeting, revenue, and expenditure policies and procedures through the review processes of an independent quasi-judicial agency of state government. The study is designed to produce a detailed description of the experience of the *Conselho de Contas dos Municípios* in Ceara, Brasil. The principal focus is an examination of the agency's policies and procedures in conducting administrative audits of local government performance and fiscal responsibility; the use of on-site inspection teams to determine both the propriety of local actions and the alternatives available to achieve compliance in the event misconduct is discerned constitutes a key element in implementing the objectives of the *Conselho* as a distinctively Brazilian innovation in the political-administrative relationships between state and local governments. (HI; Conselho de Contas dos Municípios do Ceara) DR/1975–1977

ROBLES URIBE, MARÍA GUADALUPE TERESA

Instituto Mexicano de Estudios Políticos

*La ideología de las organizaciones obreras mexicanas a través de sus documentos*

El fenómeno ideológico es el resultado del condicionamiento estructural de una clase social (que deriva de su posición en la estructura productiva y de poder) y que responde a las necesidades de: (a) defender su integridad como clase y (b) orientar su lucha política para alcanzar o mantener el poder que le permita imponer un modelo de estructura social que convenga a sus particulares intereses. Por esta razón el fenómeno ideológico se manifiesta principalmente en momentos de crisis. En momento de estabilidad política y económica, por el contrario, las diferentes clases sociales hacen suya en diferente medida la ideología dominante. En esta investigación se trata de observar la ideología de las organizaciones obreras en los momentos de crisis ideológica, política y económica, tratando de diferenciarla sido adoptados por ellas. A partir de esta ideología se tratará de reconstruir más tarde el conjunto de principios de donde derivan los discursos ideológicos que produce la clase obrera. (HI) PS/1976–1977

RR: "Empresarios y Sindicalismo Oficial," *Análisis Político* 5, no. 11 (15 marzo 1976):86; *La Democracia Social como Ideología Política* (Instituto Mexicano de Estudios Políticos, 1976).

SCHERS, DAVID  
Hadassa Singer

Tel Aviv University, Israel

*Nationalism and Development in Latin America*

SCURRAH CARROLL, MARTIN  
Peter S. Cleaves

Escuela de Administración de Negocios  
Para Graduados, Peru

*The State Bureaucracy and Social Change: Agrarian Reform in Peru*

Por medio de un estudio de los organismos gubernamentales involucrados en la implementación de la reforma agraria en el Perú se busca entender las relaciones entre el Estado y la Sociedad y el comportamiento burocrático. A la vez, se enfrentan tres modelos deductivos del Estado—el liberal, el corporativo y el burocrático-centralista—con la evidencia recogida en el estudio. DR/1973–1977

RR: With Peter S. Cleaves, "State-Society Relations and Bureaucratic Behavior in Peru," *SICA Occasional Papers* (April 1976).

Abner Montalvo V.

*La Participación Laboral en la Nueva Empresa Peruana*

Por medio de cuestionarios aplicados a una muestra de los trabajadores y a empresarios, dirigentes sindicales, dirigentes de cooperativas y de comunidades industriales trabajando en una muestra al nivel nacional de empresas con comunidad industrial y cooperativas agrarias de producción se busca entender los factores que fomentan o impiden la participación de los trabajadores en la toma de decisiones en sus empresas y los factores que influyen en el posterior éxito o fracaso de las mismas. (Fundación Ford) FR/1972–1977

Federico León, Raquel Núñez, Elsa Ames

*Comportamiento Organizacional y Reforma Empresarial Peruana: Estudios Empíricos*

Comprende una serie de proyectos sobre las relaciones entre supervisores y sus subordinados, las actitudes de trabajadores y de gerentes de mando medio y de problemas de participación en las empresas privadas reformadas y las cooperativas agrarias de producción que se piensa combinar en un libro. (Fundación Ford; ESAN; Interamerican Foundation) DR/1972–1977

SELIGSON, MITCHELL A.  
Elena A. Wachong

University of Arizona, Tucson

*Reducing the Structural Incentives for High Peasant Fertility in Latin America: The Impact of Communal Enterprises in Costa Rica*

*The Peasant and Agrarian Capitalism in Costa Rica*

Focuses on the impact that agrarian capitalism has had on one developing nation, Costa Rica. A picture of precapitalist, colonial Costa Rica is presented in which it is noted that the bulk of the population at that time was made up of yeomen. It is demonstrated that over the years, as a result of the introduction of coffee and bananas, most peasants have lost their land so that today approximately three quarters are landless. Furthermore, landholdings are highly concentrated in the hands of a few. The research attempts to explain how and why this transition occurred; use is made of historical materials and two sample surveys, one conducted in 1973 and another conducted in 1976. (HI) DR/1972–1977

RR: "Agrarian Capitalism and the Transformation of Peasant Society: Coffee in Costa Rica," *Special Studies Series No. 69*, Council on International Studies, SUNY at Buffalo.

John A. Booth

*Political Participation in Latin America*

This research is an outgrowth of the conference on the "Faces of Participation in Latin America: A New Look at Citizen Action in Society," which was held on November 12–13, 1976 at the University of Texas at San Antonio. That conference saw the presentation of 20 papers by scholars from the fields of political science, anthropology, sociology, history and geography. Work is now proceeding on casting the findings of the conference into a gen-

eral theoretical framework. The emphasis is on the definition and significance of political participation in the Latin American context in light of the fact that the region is dominated by authoritarian regimes. (LASA; Border States Consortium on Latin America; University of Texas at San Antonio) PS/1976–1978

RR: "Political Participation in Latin America: An Agenda for Research," *LARR* 11, no. 3 (Fall 1976): 95–119.

SHAPIRA, YORAM

Hebrew University, Israel

Michael Brecher

*Case Study on Guatemala: Project on International Crisis Behavior*

A study of the Arbenz government's management of the May-June crisis of 1954; the focus is on the Guatemalan angle; i.e., perceptions of external-internal threat, the dynamics of crisis behaviour characteristics of the decision making process, etc. (HI; International Crisis Behavior Project) PS/1977–1978

*Echeverría's Foreign Policy*

(HI)/1975–1977

SLOAN, JOHN W.

University of Houston

*Public Policy in Latin America*

I am studying public policy in Latin America in terms of three sets of variables: accumulation/distribution, bureaucracy/mobilization, and cooperation/autonomy. To illustrate, Brazil is guided by a model of development that emphasizes accumulation of wealth over its distribution, development of bureaucracy over mobilization of the population, and cooperation with the international economy over achievement of greater autonomy. Cuba's policy preferences are almost exactly the opposite. DR/1973–1977

SNOW, PETER G.

University of Iowa

Douglas Madsen

*The Institutionalization of Charisma: The Case of Peronism*

The project has been broadened to include a study of the original (1946) basis of Perón's support, and an analysis of the opposition to him personally and to the Peronist movement. FR/1973–1978

RR: "From Perón to Peronism: The Routinization of Charisma," in *Political Idolatry and Charisma*, ed. Mattei Doggan (Paris, 1977).

STEVENS, EVELYN P.

Case Western Reserve University

*Language Policy and Language Politics*

A cross-national and longitudinal examination of language planning programs, including an assessment of motives of the elites, impact on target areas, and long-range implications for political and economic integration. PS/1976–1978

RR: "Literacy, Oral Tradition, and Political Change," Paper presented at the Tenth World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Edinburgh, Scotland, August 1976.

TABAK, FANNY

Universidade Federal Fluminense

*A política científica do governo brasileiro (1950-Formação de recursos humanos de nível superior no Grande Rio 1975)*

O projeto se propõe analisar a evolução da política científica adotada pelo governo brasileiro, no período entre 1950 (criação do CNPq) e a aprovação do I e II PBDCT (1973/4), tendo como objeto de estudo específico a formação de recursos humanos de nível superior na área científica e tecnológica, entendida esta como o grupo que abrange os setores de Engenharia (em suas diferentes especialidades), Física, Química e Matemática. A parte principal do estudo refere-se à formação e ao aperfeiçoamento desses recursos humanos, nos setores acima mencionados, nas duas principais universidades localizadas no Rio de Janeiro—a Federal e a Católica. (CNPq) DR/1975–1977

RR: "Perspectivas do desenvolvimento científico e tecnológico no Brasil," *Revista Brasileira de Estudos Pedagógicos*, INEP/MEC, no. especial sobre *Problemas Brasileiros*, 1976.

Carlos Alberto de Medina

*Percepção da política ambiental a nível local*

O projeto, feito sob patrocínio do Centro Latino-americano de Pesquisas em Ciências Sociais, com ajuda da UNESCO, pretende estudar a atuação de duas prefeituras municipais, integrantes da Região Metropolitana do Grande Rio (Niterói e Itaboraí), em relação a problemas relativos à defesa do meio ambiente e elevação da qualidade de vida das populações locais. Foi feito um levantamento das condições ambientais existentes em cada um dos municípios, a partir da definição de um conjunto de variáveis que configuram, em seu conjunto, a situação dos serviços públicos prestados, nas áreas de saúde e assistência médico-hospitalar, educação, recreação e lazer, saneamento básico. (UNESCO; Centro Latino-americano de Pesquisas em Ciências Sociais) FR/

TALBOT, GEORGE T., JR.

U.S. Army Command and General Staff College  
*Militarism and Nationalism in Andean States: Its Effect on Regional Economic Integration*

Purpose of inquiry is to analyze prevalent attitudes supportive of individual governments, by country within the Andean States, and to ascertain if the themes promulgated by these various governments are not mutually exclusive with goals stated within other sectors of increased economic integration and unification among Andean Pact members. DR/1974–1978

THURBER, CLARENCE E.

University of Oregon

*Policy and Administration in Relation to Food Production in Developing Nations*

The central question of the study would be: How effective are the governmental mechanisms in poor countries for dealing with the problem of food production and basic foods, in particular. Input questions include: What kind of an effort is being made in the field of agricultural development, in terms of agricultural research, education and training, and extension; what part of this effort is being exerted for the production of basic foods? How much of an investment is being made in dams, irrigation works, the establishment of fertilizer plants, and the like? Is agricultural credit available to meet the needs of small farmers, and how do government controls—if any—over wholesale and retail prices, and of imports and exports, affect the picture? What are the political and administrative dimensions of the above? There are similarly important output questions, such as who gets the benefits, and how much, and significant process questions such as the number and character of linkages between the public sector and the agricultural economy. PS/1976–1981

RR: With Lawrence J. Graham, eds., *Development Administration in Latin America* (Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1973).

VANDEN, HARRY E.

University of South Florida

*The Political Thought of José Carlos Mariátegui*

(Fulbright-Hayes) DR/1973–1978

RR: "Socialism, Land and the Indian in the 7 Ensayos," *Inti* 1, no. 2 (December 1976).

WIARDA, HOWARD J.

University of Massachusetts

*Corporatism and Development: The Portuguese Experience*

*Comparative Theories of Social Change*

A comparative study of the major systemic models of social and political change: liberalism, Marxism, positivism, elitism, statism and technocracy, fascism, corporatism, socialism, Third Worldism. The basic premises and ideas are explored, their assumptions and value and cultural biases discussed, and their applicability in distinct national, regional, and cultural contexts examined. PS/1976–1979

Iêda Siqueira Wiarda

*Population Policy in Latin America*

A comparative study of the politics of population policy in Latin America, with case study materials gathered principally from Brazil, the Dominican Republic, and Venezuela. A model of the population policy process is applied; special attention now given to "output" or policy and administrative delivery systems. (NIH) FR/1976–1978

Iêda Siqueira Wiarda

*The Politics of Population Policy in Brazil: Public Policy and the Political Process*

A study of the politics of population policy in Brazil: the policy context, the Brazilian conception of "the population problem," opposition and support for family planning, the policy process, implementation, systems delivery. (NIH) DR/1972-1977

WILLIAMS, EDWARD J.

University of Arizona

*Study of Issues in Mexican-U. S. Relations*  
(Rockefeller Foundation) FR/1975-1977

## POPULATION STUDIES

EDMONSTON, BARRY

Food and Research Institute, Stanford University

*Infant Mortality, Nutrition, and Childspacing Intervals*

Reproductive histories for Colombia and Guatemala are examined to investigate changes in the interval between births. Particular attention is being paid to the influence of nutrition of the mother and children in determining infant mortality and, in turn, changes in the length of postpartum amenorrhea. FR/1976-1978

## PSYCHOLOGY

ALBERT, ROSITA

University of Illinois, Champaign

Harvey C. Triandis

*Development of Materials for Cross-Cultural Training*

The research is designed to uncover differences in the assumptions and attributions (interpretations of social behavior) made by Spanish-speaking children in the U.S. and by their American teachers. It utilizes several techniques designed to elicit social interaction "episodes" and attributions to these from Latino children and American teachers. Statistical analyses of these attributions permit the empirical discovery of attributional differences. The project aims also at developing materials designed to teach each group about the attributions made by members of the other group. We plan to evaluate the effectiveness of these materials for culture-training and for modifying attitudes and behaviors towards members of a different ethnic group. The materials will be made available to educators for use in bicultural and other educational programs. (Illinois Office of Education) FR/1975-1977

RR: With J. Adamopoulos, "An Attributional Approach to Culture Learning: The Culture Assimilator," *Topics in Culture Learning* (August 1976).

ARDILA, RUBÉN

Universidad de Santo Tomás, Colombia

*Aprendizaje temprano y desarrollo psicológico*

El proyecto busca estudiar los parámetros de experiencias tempranas y de aprendizaje temprano que inciden en el desarrollo del comportamiento. Se está trabajando con animales y con niños, utilizando el método experimental y el correlacional, respectivamente. Se han investigado factores perceptuales, de aprendizaje y de estimulación, y su influencia en el comportamiento social, sexual, materno, de solución de problemas, de complejización comportamental, etc. (Colciencias) FR/1975-1978

RR: With M. Rezk, R. Polanco, and F. Pereira, "Early Handling, Electric Shock and Environmental Complexity: Effects on Exploratory Behavior, 'Emotionality' and Body Weight," *Psychological Record* 27 (in press).

FINLEY, GORDON E.

Florida International University

Ralph Clem, Debbie Bartinoff  
*Culture and Aging in South Florida*



We are beginning studies of the aging process among the different ethnic groups found in South Florida. In the initial phase, demographic data on the populations (Cuban, Jewish, black) will be compiled and then supplemented with interviews regarding the life experiences of the elderly and how they have affected their adaptation to the aging phenomenon and their psychological functioning. PS/1977-

## RELIGION

GOLDSMITH, DALE

McPherson College

*Value Systems and Development in Latin America*

Historical survey of the impact of European philosophical and religious ideas on Latin America; the development of the value systems which flourished in Latin America and today provide the intellectual and moral background against which political, economic, and technological developments occur. (HI; International Education Project of the Associated Colleges of Central Kansas) PS/1975-1977

## SOCIOLOGY

AGUIAR, NEUMA

Instituto Universitário de Pesquisas do Rio de Janeiro

M. Socorro D. Bandeira, Lauretta C. Mendes, M. d'Ajuda Almeida e Silva, Paola Cappelin, M. Julia Natividade Cruz

*Indústria em Área Rural*

Análise comparada de relação entre indústria e agricultura em quatro tipos distintos de produção agrícola com destino à indústria, tendo em vista o grau de interferência governamental no controle da produção. Analisa-se principalmente as possibilidades de controle, sobre a natureza, bem como outras modalidades de interferência através dos mecanismos de crédito. O trabalho averigua como famílias vinculadas aos quatro tipos de atividades escolhidas dividem o trabalho e circulam entre atividades agrícolas e industriais. Um survey com a aplicação de 360 questionários em uma plantação, uma usina acoplada ao regime de parceria, uma usina acoplada à cooperativas e um projeto governamental de irrigação está em andamento no estado do Ceará, no Nordeste do Brasil. (Canadian International Development Association) DR/1975-1977

RR: "Brazilian Families and Households in Different Systems of Production," paper read at the Conference on Women and Development, Wellesley College, 2-6 June 1976.

ALGUERO, MANUEL S.

SUNY, Brockport

*The Theory, Teaching and Practice of Industrial Relations in Venezuela*

The research seeks to determine the fitness (or lack of it) between any common conceptual framework(s) and the manner of structuring labor-management relations in a developing country such as Venezuela. Authors and documents (of agencies and enterprises) are consulted to uncover any prevalent theories; higher education practices and documents are studied to establish the manner in which theories are tested, developed and disseminated; and the present system(s) of industrial relations in both public and private sector is also studied. (HI) PS/1976-1977

BELL, WENDELL

Yale University

Robert V. Robinson, Juan J. Baldrich, David L. Stevenson, J. William Gibson, Jr.

*A Re-Study of Jamaican Leaders: The Decisions of Nationhood*

This study of 83 Jamaican leaders who were interviewed during the summer of 1974 is a follow-up study of earlier work done in 1958 and 1961-62. It focuses on leaders' beliefs and attitudes twelve years after political independence and on the events and policies that have taken place during the first twelve years of nationhood. Topics covered include attitudes



toward political independence, foreign affairs, equality, democracy, and cultural identity. Where possible, attitudes and beliefs are compared with social legislation and actual social and economic indicators. (NIMH; American Philosophical Society; HI) DR/1974–1977

**BERNARDO, ANTONIO CARLOS** Universidade Estadual Paulista “Júlio de Mesquita Filho”  
*O paciente de um hospital psiquiátrico: sua vida social*

Este projeto tem por objetivo explicitar a atuação do grupo de pacientes no interior de um Hospital Psiquiátrico do Estado de São Paulo, considerando que durante o período de internação o paciente sofre a interferência da instituição como um todo. As resistências e ansiedades que desenvolvem-se no interior da sociedade-abrangente desdobram-se no interior da própria instituição, revelando a reciprocidade existente, não só entre a instituição e a sociedade, mas, entre esta e a prática científica. (Fundação Ford-Escritório do Brasil) FR/1976–1977

RR: “O Paciente de um Hospital Psiquiátrico: sua vida social,” in *Anais de História* (F.F.C.L. de Assis., no. 8–1976).

**BONGIOVANI SAFFIOTI, HELEIETH IARA**  
*La empleada doméstica en la comunidad de Araraquara*  
(SSRC)/1976

Faculdade de Filosofia, Ciências e  
Letras de Araraquara

Helen Safa

*Mano de obra femenina en la textil en Brasil y USA*  
(SSRC)/1977

RR: *A Mulher na Sociedade de Classes* (Rio de Janeiro: Editora Vozes, 1976); “Women, Mode of Production and Social Formation,” *Latin American Perspectives* 9.

**CAMERON, W. J.**

Ohio University

Bruce Ergood, Lyden Williams  
*The Changing Image of Venezuela*

A dynamic society in transition. How the people see themselves and the reactions of North American students and visitors to this changing society. PS/1975–

**CAMP, RODERIC A.**

Central College

*Socialization of Public Men in Mexico*

An analysis of who or what influenced political leaders in Mexico, why they became interested in politics, and the impact of these influences on their political, economic, and social views. (HI; American Philosophical Society) FR/1974–1977

RR: “Education and Political Recruitment in Mexico: The Alemán Generation,” *Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs* 18 (August 1976): 296–321; “Personnel Decisions and the Mexican Political Process,” *Foro Internacional (Colegio de México)*, (July–September 1976); “North American and European Intellectual Influence in the Schools of Law and Economics During the 1920s and 1930s,” forthcoming in a collection of essays by the Mexican National Sociological Association.

*Women and Political Leadership in Mexico*

A comparative study of male and female office-holders from 1955 to 1976. (HI; American Philosophical Society) FR/1974–1977

**CORRADI, JUAN EUGENIO**

New York University

Juan Carlos Torre

*Argentina During the Second Peronist Experience*

A study of conditions giving rise to the resurgence of Peronism as a populist movement in Argentina during the seventies, and to the performance of the Peronist regime in power 1973–76. The study aims at determining the factors that both produce this type of social movement in societies like Argentina and determine their fragility. The research aims at constructing a theory of advanced dependent societies. DR/1976–1977

RR: “Argentina and Peronism: Fragments of the Puzzle,” *Latin American Perspectives* (Fall 1974); “Between Corporatism and Insurgency,” in *Terms of Conflict*, ed. Blackman and Hellman (ISHI Press, 1976).

Latin American Research Review

DOBYNS, HENRY F.

Mario González Díaz

*Proyecto Darién, Organización de Estados Americanos y el gobierno de la República de Colombia*  
Sociocultural analysis of eight municipios on the Panamanian frontier and Gulf of Urabá in Colombia, aimed toward future integrated regional development planning, with identification of Colombian social scientists to conduct future field research in Darién Project area. (OAS) DR/1976–  
RR: With Paul L. Doughy, *Peru: A Cultural History* (Oxford University Press, 1976).

EPSTEIN, ERWIN H.

Douglas Foley

*School Colonialism in Cuba, Puerto Rico, and the Philippines*  
DR/1973–1977

University of Missouri, Rolla

FIALHO MOREIRA, BERENICE

Carlos Alberto de Medina

*Ação Cultural e Comportamentos de lazer*

O processo de transformação da cultura brasileira através da própria modificação de suas condições econômicas e tecnológicas não eliminou, mas pelo contrário tornou mais evidente a presença continua de uma cultura popular significativa. O presente pesquisa vias conhecer os hábitos de lazer da criação que existe de novo e o que resta das formas tradicionais—no quadro de transformação tecnológica. Para tanto escolheu-se para estudo a população infantil residente no conjunto habitacional localizado em Del Castilho no Rio de Janeiro. (HI) DR/1976–1977

Centro Latinoamericano de Pesquisas em Ciências Sociais

FLORA, CORNELIA

Jan L. Flora

*Fotonovelas and Cultural Change*

Using a sample of fotonovelas from Chile, Brazil, Colombia, and Mexico, an analysis of plot, characterization, and themes is being undertaken, relating them to structural constraints and changes over time. FR/1976–1977

Kansas State University

GOLDMAN, FRANK PERRY

Demarisse Machado Goldman, Maria Lucia Wodewotski, Maria Yvoneti da Cruz, Bruce Aldrich, Aaron Lipman

*O Processo de Envelhecer*

Familia, idade, escolarização e população no Brasil como problemas sociais dentro dum estudo de gerontologia. (HI) FR/1970–

Universidade Estadual Paulista “Julio Mesquita Filho”

GYARMATI KARDOS, GABRIEL

A. Goic, V. Caruz, E. Browne, M. Guzmán, G. Geisse

*La práctica y la enseñanza de las profesiones*

El objetivo de la investigación se expresa en las 4 fases en que ella se desarrollará: (a) construcción de un esquema analítico que permita hacer un diagnóstico integral del “sistema profesional” (i.e., la combinación de las profesiones y de la enseñanza institucionalizada de ellas); (b) diagnóstico del sistema; (c) elaboración de modelos que faciliten un desempeño mejor de las funciones técnico-sociales que las profesiones tienen a su cargo que el sistema actual; y (d) la elaboración de estrategias para ir cambiando el sistema actual hacia los modelos propuestos. Los sistemas profesionales que investigarán son: medicina, ingeniería, derecho, arquitectura y planificación urbano-regional. /1977–1978

RR: “The Doctrine of the Professions: Basis of a Power Structure,” *International Social Science Journal* 27, no. 5 (1975); “Libre Competencia, Monopolio, y las Profesiones,” *Estudios Sociales* (Marzo 1978, en imprenta).

Universidad Católica de Chile

HALLER, ARCHIBALD O.

José Pastore

*Wage Differentials in São Paulo's Specialized Labor Force*

Application of a wage differential model to various occupational families of specialized

University of Wisconsin, Madison

workers in São Paulo's industrial labor force; tests of alternative models. (HI; University of São Paulo) DR/1970–1978

RR: With José Pastore and Hernando Gomez-Buendia, "Wage Differentials in São Paulo's Labor Force," *Industrial Relations* 14 (October 1975): 345–57; with José Pastore, Eng E. Ceotta, Tarcizio R. Quirino and T. Michael Carter, "Occupational Wage Differentials among University-Educated Technical Personnel in a Developing Economy," *Journal of Vocational Behavior* 7 (1975): 113–26.

*National Differences in Plant Job Structure (São Paulo)—A Feasibility Study*

A study of the adequacy of available data for determining plant job structures characteristic of firms of different national origins (including Brazilian, Japanese, United States, British, French, and German) in São Paulo. (HI; University of São Paulo) DR/1970–1978

HARKESS, SHIRLEY

University of Kansas

Judith Talbot Campos

*The Timing, Mode, and Content of Status Attainment: Recruitment Patterns of Colombian Women* Forty-one women occupying positions in the three major political parties in Colombia at the *municipio*, *departamento*, and national levels were interviewed about their entrance into politics and their careers, including their role in the decision-making process. (HI) DR/1974–1977

RR: With Patricia Pinzon de Lewin, "Women, the Vote and the Party in the Politics of the Colombian National Front," *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* 17 (1975): 439–54; "Centrality in a Regional Elite Network: Organizational Relationships as the Medium," *Sociological Focus* 9 (1976): 11–26.

HAUSSMAN, FAY

Columbia University

*Recent Developments in Brazilian Amazonia*

Changes in Brazilian Amazonia since start of Trans-Amazonia Highway (1970) and related highways. Particular stress on social changes (or lack of same), on the basis of economic and geopolitical developments. Research covers different interrelated topics (e.g. power projects, multinationals in industry and agriculture, land use, settlements, squatters, Indians, et al). DR/1971–1977

HODARA, JOSEPH

CEPAL, Mexico

*Políticas científicas y tecnológicas en América Latina*

Presentación y crítica de las principales interpretaciones del atraso científico-técnico de América Latina; el trasfondo estructural y coyuntural de la creciente preocupación por el tema; antecedentes ideológicos e institucionales en la formulación de políticas para la ciencia y la tecnología; los criterios prevaletentes en la confección de planes y políticas para la ciencia y la tecnología; funciones y limitaciones de políticas y planes; una evaluación de conjunto. (HI; Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología) PS/1976–1977

RR: "La concepción del atraso científicotécnico de América Latina: el telón de fondo," *Comercio Exterior* (noviembre 1976); "Funciones y costos de la infraestructura científica," *Ciencia y Desarrollo* (Mexico: CONACYT, agosto 1976).

KAYE, HARVEY J.

Louisiana State University

*Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy in Spanish America*

Application of Barrington Moore's historical methodology to Spanish America, specifically Mexico, Bolivia, Peru, Venezuela, and Chile. Does Spanish America represent a fourth path of modernization?—that is, where peasant revolution (and populism) culminate in corporate capitalism rather than communism.

KLUCK, PATRICIA A.

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

J. M. Redding

*Land Settlement, Family Agriculture, and the Settlement of Rio Grande do Sul's Northwest Frontier* Focuses on the interrelationship of cultural, economic, and demographic factors in the settlement of Rio Grande do Sul's northwest frontier. It analyzes factors affecting migration on the family level by detailing family histories over a three generation time span. PS/1976–1980

RR: "Decision-Making among Descendants of German Immigrant Farmers in Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil," *Cornell University Latin American Studies*, Monograph Series no. 61 (1975).

KRITZ, MARY M.

Rockefeller Foundation

*Venezuelan Immigration from 1948 to the Present*

A study of demographic, economic and social composition of Venezuelan immigration from 1948 to present. Effects of migration on social mobility of Venezuelans are emphasized. Data are drawn from Venezuelan censuses of population. DR/1971–1977

RR: "The Impact of International Migration on Venezuelan Demographic and Social Structure," *International Migration Review* 9, no. 4 (Winter 1975).

LANG, JAMES J.

Vanderbilt University

*Portugal in America, A Comparative Perspective*

DR/1975–1977

RR: *Conquest and Commerce: Spain and England in the Americas* (Academic Press, 1975).

MAKLER, HARRY M.

University of Toronto

*The Role of Industrial Elites in Development of the Brazilian Northeast: The Case of Bahia and Pernambuco*

PETRAS, JAMES

SUNY, Binghamton

Morris Morley, Steven Smith

*Capitalist Development, Nationalization and Class Formation in Venezuela*

A three stage study which includes (1) a historical analysis tracing the formation of Venezuela's capitalist class (2) an analysis of the class nature of the oil price increases and nationalization measures and their impact on the class structure (3) an analysis of U.S. policy based on a study of Pentagon, State Department and Treasury responses to the Venezuelan nationalization policy. The study focuses on the selective nature of the nationalization process, the new as well as enduring ties between U.S. multi-nationals and the Venezuelan bourgeoisie. (SSRC) DR/1974–1976

PRESTON, DAVID A.

University of Leeds, England

Gerardo A. Taveras

*Rural Emigration and Agricultural Development in Highland Ecuador*

Following fieldwork in 1975–76 including five case studies, analysis of data proceeds for preparation of a series of papers communicating results. (U.K. Ministry of Overseas Development) DR/1975–1977

PRIMOV, GEORGE

University of Missouri, Columbia

*The Guyana Highlands as a Region of Refuge: The Integration of Forest Indians in the Venezuelan Society*

PS/1976–1979

QUESADA, GUSTAVO M.

Texas Tech University

Peter Heller

*Tri-national Study on Health Care Utilization, Social Class, and Family Structure*

Preliminary prediction was that social class is more important than ethnicity in determining familism and, therefore, the type of health care services sought by individuals. During the first year of the study, data was gathered in Juiz de Fora, Brazil. During the second year, interviews were conducted in Durango, Mexico. Now, in its third year, authors are concentrating their efforts to survey San Antonio, Texas, as the city representing the United States. In each of the sites, two samples were drawn from areas representing liberal professionals and blue-collar workers' households. (HI) FR/1974–1976

RENSHAW, PARK

West Georgia College

*Continuing Study of Religion in Brazil, with Emphasis on Status and Functions of the Spiritist Religions and Related Phenomena, as Social Movements in a Changing Society*

Taxonomical problems: classification of the "spiritisms," their adherents and clients; their location within general classification of religious movements. Spiritism and the shifting

dimensions of social stratification; its utility to the new technocratic and managerial bourgeoisie. Institutionalization of charisma, and the mysticization of bureaucracy. Comparisons of societal sectors related to the varying types of spiritism, Protestantism, and Catholicism, and their varying relationships to the present sociopolitical order. Spiritism: light on the question, "Is there a 'societal character'?" Directions of spiritist "programs" for the family and youth. Comparisons: Spiritism in Brazil/growth of nontraditional religiosity in the U.S. (HI); Board of Global Ministries, United Methodist Church; Escola de Português e Orientação, Campinas)/1965–1977

RODRIGUEZ-LUIS, JULIO

SUNY, Binghamton

*Sociopolitical Concern in the Spanish American Novel*

A study of the way concern with sociopolitical realities has affected the development of the Spanish American novel, from the naturalistic period to the present. The analysis will focus on some major traits within the Spanish American novel; the methodology will combine various critical approaches. The explanation of the interaction between that concern and the aesthetic forces opposed to it should lead to some conclusions on the Spanish American novel in general. DR/1976–1977

RR: "Lino Novas's Calvo y la historia de Cuba," *Symposium* 29 (1975): 281–93.

ROXBOROUGH, IAN

London School of Economics

David Stansfield

*Control and Co-optation of the Mexican Industrial Labor Force*

SAFA, HELEN I.

Rutgers University

Heleieith Saffioti

*A Comparison of Female Blue-Collar Workers in Brazil and in the United States*

A comparison of female factory workers under conditions of advanced capitalism (U.S.) and dependent capitalism (Brazil) in terms of social origins, family structure, commitment to work, class consciousness, etc. Based on 100 interviews among women in one plant each in the area of São Paulo and New York. (SSRC) FR/1976–1977

RR: "Class Consciousness Among Working Class Women in Latin America," in *Sex and Class in Latin America*, ed. June Nash and Helen Safa (Praeger, 1976).

SAFFORD, FRANK

Northwestern University

*Manufacturing Enterprise in Nineteenth Century Colombia*

A study of manufacturing enterprises attempted in Bogota and environs between 1825 and 1850, with particular emphasis on the social characteristics, sources of capital, and the economic behavior of the upper-class entrepreneurs and investors. (HI; Doherty Foundation; Dartmouth Center for Comparative Studies; American Philosophical Society) DR/1961–1976

RR: *The Ideal of the Practical: Colombia's Struggle to Form a Technical Elite* (University of Texas Press, 1976).

*Social Aspects of Political Alignments in Nineteenth Century Colombia*

First phase: a study of modes of political organization in New Granada (Colombia) between 1831 and 1840. (HI; SSRC-ACLS) FR/1974–1977

RR: "Bases of Political Alignments in Early Republican Spanish America," in *New Approaches to Latin American History*, ed. Richard Graham and Peter H. Smith (University of Texas Press, 1974).

*Politics of Spanish America, 1825–1870*

General synthesis of Spanish American politics, 1825–1870, for forthcoming Cambridge History of Latin America, volume II. PS/1977–1978

*Socioeconomic History of Colombia*

General socioeconomic history of Colombia, from the conquest to the present; a long-term project. PS/1971–1980

SINGELMANN, JOACHIM

Vanderbilt University

*Employment Structure in Latin America, 1950–1970*

Study of the structure of the labor force in seven Latin American countries (Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, Peru, and Venezuela) for the 1950–70 period, with special emphasis on Brazil. Particular attention is given to the following aspects: the industry and occupational structures and the interdependence; the position of women in the labor force; the function of services for urbanization and industrialization. (HI) DR/1975–1977

STEA, DAVID

University of California, Los Angeles

Edward K. Sadalla, Peter Z. Snyder

*Socio-Cultural Aspects of Nomadic Sedentarization*

Nomadism involves a way of life that historically has characterized human groups on a world-wide scale, on all six inhabited continents; examples in Latin America include the *Tarahumara* of Mexico and the *gauchos* of the Argentine pampas, among others. Cultures which have maintained this ecological solution have recently been subjected to increasing political and economic pressures toward sedentarization. The research is concerned with the psychological, social, and cultural aspects of this type of environmental change. The general purpose of this analysis is to study behavioral changes resulting from disruptions in group spatial organization produced by sedentarization, concentration, and urbanization of nomadic and semi-nomadic groups. DR/1973–1977

RR: *Environmental Mapping* (Milton Keynes: The Open University, 1976); with P. Z. Snyder and E. K. Sadalla, "Socio-Cultural Modifications and User Needs in Navajo Housing," *Journal of Architectural Research* (in press).

VALLADARES, LICIA DO PRADO Centro Latino-Americano de Pesquisas em Ciências Sociais  
Carlos Alberto de Medina

*Social Aspects of a New Living-Environment*

The purpose of this research project is to analyze how low-income families, living in three different public housing schemes, organize their living environment. The housing estates chosen are all located in a single area of suburban Rio de Janeiro and flats are sold on the high-purchase system of the National Housing Bank (BNH). Householders are obliged by law to organize themselves and take care of the maintenance of the buildings and its public spaces. Each building elects an "administrator" (*sindico*) who is in charge. We are studying this process and the conflicts that emerge between householders of each building. We are also concerned with the fact that there is no collective action within the different buildings, improvements being made at the level of each unit, not of that of the environment as a whole. (HI; UNESCO) DR/1976–1977

RR: "Favela, politica e conjunto residencial," *Dados* 12 (1976): 74–85.

WALDMANN, PETER

University of Augsburg, Germany

*Violence in Latin America with Special Reference to Argentina*

The study will explore the increasing violence in Argentina since 1969/70, primarily the origin and recruitment of guerilla movements (ERP, Monteneros) and para-police organisations (AAA). Moreover, it will attempt to outline a general scheme of fronts of conflicts and modalities of violence in the historical context of political development in Latin America. (HI) DR/1975–1978

YOUNG, D. H. ORLAND

Tulane University

*Crises in Transitional Political Systems: A Case-Study of the Colonial-Situation in Belize*

The primary focus will be on Belize's nationalistic politics, emphasizing the latter phase of the historical evolution of constitutional politics. I will concentrate on the politics of the legislative and the executive structures within the Belize constitutional setting. PS/1976–

## URBAN PLANNING

AVILA-BERNAL, ALVARO

Universidad de los Andes

*Principios metodológicos para la definición y planificación de una área metropolitana: su aplicación al caso de Colombia*

## CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

Con base en el origen de los problemas "metropolitanos" y la naturaleza de los conceptos utilizados en su análisis se estudian los métodos y técnicas de delimitación y planificación de un "Área Metropolitana," así como la experiencia lograda en el tratamiento que a estos problemas se les ha dado en sociedades tecnológicamente muy evolucionadas. Los resultados de esta primera etapa de la investigación permiten abordar el fenómeno metropolitano en Colombia y detectar con precisión si los conceptos y técnicas de medición utilizados en países desarrollados podrán ser aplicados, o no, en sociedades con altos índices de atraso socioeconómico. (HI; Instituto de Estudios Sociales de la Haya, Holanda) FR/ 1976-1977

## ZOOLOGY

BAKER, ROLLIN H.  
*Mammals of the Mexican State of Zacatecas*

Michigan State University