

THE CLASSICAL QUARTERLY

NEW SERIES

VOLUME XLI NUMBER 1 1991
(VOLUME LXXXV OF THE CONTINUOUS SERIES)

PUBLISHED FOR THE CLASSICAL ASSOCIATION BY
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITORS

A. S. HOLLIS, B.Phil., M.A., Keble College, Oxford OX1 3PG

D. N. SEDLEY, M.A., Ph.D., Christ's College, Cambridge CB2 3BU

BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

Professor E. J. Kenney, M.A., F.B.A. (Chairman)	} <i>Representing the Council of the Classical Association</i>
Professor W. G. Arnott, M.A., Ph.D.	
R. Wallace, B.A., M.A.	
Professor C. Collard, M.A., M.Litt. (Hon. Sec.)	
Professor D. M. MacDowell, M.A.	

J. Diggle, Litt.D., F.B.A. (Hon. Treas.), *representing the Cambridge Philological Society*

R. H. A. Jenkyns, M.A., M.Litt., *representing the Oxford Philological Society*

All correspondence concerning articles should be sent to one of the Editors. Authors are requested to follow the 'Notes to Contributors' printed on the inside back cover of the journal.

Correspondence concerning advertisements to appear in this journal should be addressed to the Journals Advertising Coordinator, Journals Production, Oxford University Press, Pinkhill House, Southfield Road, Eynsham, Oxford OX8 1JJ.

Subscribers who change their address must notify the Journals Subscriptions Department, Oxford University Press, Pinkhill House, Southfield Road, Eynsham, Oxford OX8 1JJ.

The annual subscription for *Classical Quarterly* (two numbers) is £26.00 (U.K. and Europe), \$54.00 (U.S.A. and rest of world). Single copies £16.00 (U.K. and Europe), \$32.00 (U.S.A. and rest of world). Prices include postage by surface mail or, for subscribers in the U.S.A., Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand and India by Air Speeded Post. Airmail Rates are available on request. Back Issues are sold at the current single issue rate and complete back volumes are sold at the current single issue rate multiplied by the number of issues in the volume. Issues prior to Volume 35 are available from Dawson Back Issues, Folkestone, Kent CT19 CEE.

ORDER INFORMATION

Payment is required with all orders and subscriptions are accepted and entered by the volume/s. Payment may be made by the following methods:

- Cheque (made payable to Oxford University Press)
- National Girobank (Account 500 1056)
- Credit Card (Access, Visa, American Express, Diners Club)
- UNESCO Coupons
- Bankers: Barclays Bank Plc, P.O. Box 333, Oxford, U.K.
Code 20-65-18, Account 00715654

Please send orders and requests for sample copies to:

Journals Subscriptions Department, Oxford University Press, Pinkhill House, Southfield Road, Eynsham, Oxford OX8 1JJ

Telex 837330 OXPRESG

THE CLASSICAL QUARTERLY

EDITED BY
A. S. HOLLIS, B.PHIL., M.A.
D. N. SEDLEY, M.A., PH.D.

BOARD OF MANAGEMENT
J. DIGGLE, LITT.D., F.B.A. (*Chairman*)
(*representing the Cambridge Philological Society*)
PROF. W. G. ARNOTT, M.A., PH.D.
PROF. C. COLLARD, M.A., M.LITT. (*Hon. Secretary*)
PROF. D. M. MACDOWELL, M.A. (*Hon. Treasurer*)
M. SCHOFIELD, M.A., PH.D.
R. WALLACE, B.A., M.A.
(*representing the Council of the Classical Association*)
R. H. A. JENKYNs, M.A., M.LITT.
(*representing the Oxford Philological Society*)

NEW SERIES VOLUME XLI
(Volume LXXXV of the continuous series)

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
1991

Oxford University Press, Walton Street, Oxford OX2 6DP

OXFORD GLASGOW NEW YORK TORONTO
DELHI BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS KARACHI
KUALA LUMPUR SINGAPORE HONG KONG TOKYO
NAIROBI DAR ES SALAAM CAPE TOWN
MELBOURNE AUCKLAND
and associated companies in
BEIRUT BERLIN IBADAN MEXICO CITY

© *Oxford University Press*, 1991

*Printed in Great Britain by the
University Press, Cambridge*

CONTENTS

NUMBER 1

Phoenix's Speech – Is Achilles Punished?	N. YAMAGATA	1
<i>Tò plēthos</i> in a Treaty Concerning the Affairs of Argos, Knossos and Tylissos	W. P. MERRILL	16
Sophocles, <i>Antigone</i> 1226–30	G. M. LEDBETTER	26
Euripides, <i>Medea</i> 1–17	D. KOVACS	30
Anonymous Male Parts in Aristophanes' <i>Ecclesiazusae</i> and the Identity of the <i>Δεσπόρης</i>	S. D. OLSON	36
Empousa, Dionysus and the Mysteries: Aristophanes, <i>Frogs</i> 285ff.	C. G. BROWN	41
Six Greek Verbs of Sexual Congress	D. BAIN	51
The Oath-Challenge in Athens	D. C. MIRHADY	78
Apollodoros' Mother: The Wives of Enfranchised Aliens in Athens	C. CAREY	84
The Context of [Demades] <i>On the Twelve Years</i>	T. WORTHINGTON	90
Iphias: Apollonius Rhodius, <i>Argonautica</i> 1.311–16	D. P. NELIS	96
Hellenistic Monarchy and Roman Political Investive	A. ERSKINE	106
Hannibal's Elephants and the Crossing of the Rhône	S. O'BRYHIM	121
Sulla and Smyrna	R. G. LEWIS	126
'Death', Doxography, and the 'Termerian Evil' (Philodemus, <i>Epigr.</i> 27 Page = <i>A.P.</i> 11.30)	R. F. THOMAS	130
<i>Discordia Taetra</i> : The History of a Hexameter-Ending	S. J. HARRISON	138
Ovid and the Fabii: <i>Fasti</i> 2.193–474	B. HARRIES	150
Conversing After Sunset: A Callimachean Echo in Ovid's Exile Poetry	G. D. WILLIAMS	169
On the Mushroom that Deified the Emperor Claudius	V. GRIMM-SAMUEL	178
Notes on Quintilian	C. E. MURGIA	183
Philo or Sanchuniathon? A Phoenician Cosmogony	M. J. EDWARDS	213
Procopius on the Economy of Lazica	D. BRAUND	221
Aicalius on Manilius	M. D. REEVE	226

SHORTER NOTES

Pindar, <i>O.</i> 8.53	H. LLOYD-JONES	240
Clytemnestra's Weapon Yet Once More	A. J. N. W. PRAG	242
Two 'Fragmenta Dubia Incertae Sedis', Possibly Comic	A. L. BOEGEHOLD	247
Apollonius, <i>Argonautica</i> 4.167–70 and Euripides' <i>Medea</i>	V. KNIGHT	248
Apollonius Rhodius, <i>Argonautica</i> 4.12	D. P. NELIS	250
The Waters of the Satrachus (Catullus 95.5)	J. D. MORGAN	252
'Breast is Best': Catullus 64.18	R. HUNTER	254
A Note on 'Vis Abdita Quaedam' (<i>DRN</i> 5.1233)	Y. L. TOO	255
Two Notes on Lucretius	M. L. CLARKE	257
Propertius 1.16.38	A. KERSHAW	258
Propertius' Talking Horse	V. J. MATTHEWS	259
Turnus and his Ancestors	C. J. MACKIE	261
Ovid, <i>Ars Amatoria</i> 3.653–6	T. J. LEARY	265
Notes on Seneca Tragicus	R. MAYER	267
Nero on the Disappearing Tigris	M. DEWAR	269
Notes on Lucan	N. HOLMES	272
Sea-Monsters at Sunrise	S. WEST	275
'The Wise Man and the Bow' in Aristides Quintilianus	E. K. BORTHWICK	275

NUMBER 2

The Uses of Laughter in Greek Culture	F. S. HALLIWELL	279
Penelope's <i>EEĒNA</i> Again	I. N. PERYSINAKIS	297
Royal Succession in Heroic Greece	M. FINKELBERG	303
The Compleat Angler: Observations on the Rise of Peisistratos in Herodotos (1.59–64)	B. M. LABELLE	317
Notes on Sophocles' <i>Antigone</i>	A. BROWN	325
Notes on the <i>Bacchae</i>	D. KOVACS	340
Comic Acts	R. HAMILTON	346
The <i>Apology</i> : The Beginning of Plato's Own Philosophy	S. KATO	356
Persuasion, Compulsion and Freedom in Plato's <i>Laws</i>	C. BOBONICH	365
The Universality of Poetry in Aristotle's <i>Poetics</i>	M. HEATH	389
The Unexpected Guests: Patterns of <i>Xenia</i> in Callimachus' 'Victoria Berenices' and Petronius' <i>Satyricon</i>	P. A. ROSENMEYER	403
Man and Beast in Lucretius and the <i>Georgics</i>	M. GALE	414
Notes on Some Passages in Seneca's Tragedies: II	A. HUDSON-WILLIAMS	427
<i>Silvae</i> 3.1 and Statius' Poetic Temple	C. NEWLANDS	438
The Transmission of Florus and the <i>Periochae</i> Again	M. D. REEVE	453
Aspects of the Vocabulary of Chariton of Aphrodisias	C. RUIZ-MONTERO	484
The Philosopher Aquila	D. M. SCHENKEVELD	490
The Sources of Justin on Macedonia to the Death of Philip	N. G. L. HAMMOND	496
John of Alexandria Again: Greek Medical Philosophy in Latin Translation	V. NUTTON	509

SHORTER NOTES

A Note on the Stag: <i>Odyssey</i> 10.156–72	C. ALEXANDER	520
Euripides, <i>Medea</i> 486–7	M. JOYAL	524
Notes on the Parodos-Scene in Euripides' <i>Heraclidae</i> , 73–117	C. W. WILLINK	525
A Note on <i>Wasps</i> 349	J. SICKINGER	529
Sophocles, <i>OC</i> 1729–30	H. LLOYD-JONES	532
Athenian Attitudes to Rape and Seduction: The Evidence of Menander, <i>Dyskolos</i> 289–293	P. G. McC. BROWN	533
How Thin was Philitas?	A. CAMERON	534
The Curriculum Vitae of Duris of Samos	A. DALBY	539
Two Attributions	J. MANSFELD	541
Three Notes on Lucretius	W. CLAUSEN	544
Catullus XXXII	A. S. GRATWICK	547
The Dramatic Coherence of Ovid, <i>Amores</i> 1.1 and 1.2	J. MOLES	551
Ariadne's Fears from Sea and Sky (Ovid, <i>Heroides</i> 10.88 and 95-8)	A. HEWIG	554
Simultaneous Hunting and Herding at <i>Ciris</i> 297–300	C. CONNORS	556
A Neronian Exclamatory Phrase	A. KERSHAW	559
Bee Imagery in Plutarch	E. K. BORTHWICK	560
A Note on Apuleius, <i>Metamorphoses</i> 4.31	S. J. HARRISON	562
Damis the Epicurean	M. J. EDWARDS	563
Some Emendations in the Text of Maximus of Tyre, <i>Diallexis</i> 1–21 (Hobein)	M. B. TRAPP	566
The Early Career of the <i>Magister Equitum</i> Jacobus	D. WOODS	571

CONTENTS

NUMBER 1

Phoenix's Speech – Is Achilles Punished? <i>Tò πλέθος</i> in a Treaty Concerning the Affairs of Argos, Knossos and Tylissos	N. YAMAGATA	1
Sophocles, <i>Antigone</i> 1226–30	W. P. MERRILL	16
Euripides, <i>Medea</i> 1–17	G. M. LEDBETTER	26
Anonymous Male Parts in Aristophanes' <i>Ecclesiazusae</i> and the Identity of the <i>Δεσπότριας</i>	D. KOVACS	30
Empousa, Dionysus and the Mysteries: Aristophanes, <i>Frogs</i> 285ff.	S. D. OLSON	36
Six Greek Verbs of Sexual Congress	C. G. BROWN	41
The Oath-Challenge in Athens	D. BAIN	51
Apollodoros' Mother: The Wives of Enfranchised Aliens in Athens	D. C. MIRHADY	78
The Context of [Demades] <i>On the Twelve Years</i>	C. CAREY	84
Iphias: Apollonius Rhodius, <i>Argonautica</i> 1.311–16	T. WORTHINGTON	90
Hellenistic Monarchy and Roman Political Invective	D. P. NELIS	96
Hannibal's Elephants and the Crossing of the Rhône	A. ERSKINE	106
Sulla and Smyrna	S. O'BRYHIM	121
'Death', Doxography, and the 'Termerian Evil' (Philodemus, <i>Epigr.</i> 27 Page = <i>A.P.</i> 11.30)	R. G. LEWIS	126
<i>Discordia Taetra</i> : The History of a Hexameter-Ending	R. F. THOMAS	130
Ovid and the Fabii: <i>Fasti</i> 2.193–474	S. J. HARRISON	138
Conversing After Sunset: A Callimachean Echo in Ovid's Exile Poetry	B. HARRIES	150
On the Mushroom that Deified the Emperor Claudius	G. D. WILLIAMS	169
Notes on Quintilian	V. GRIMM-SAMUEL	178
Philo or Sanchuniathon? A Phoenician Cosmogony	C. E. MURGIA	183
Procopius on the Economy of Lazica	M. J. EDWARDS	213
Acidalius on Manilius	D. BRAUND	221
	M. D. REEVE	226

SHORTER NOTES

Pindar, <i>O.</i> 8.53	H. LLOYD-JONES	240
Clytemnestra's Weapon Yet Once More	A. J. N. W. PRAG	242
Two 'Fragmenta Dubia Incertae Sedis', Possibly Comic	A. L. BOEGEHOLD	247
Apollonius, <i>Argonautica</i> 4.167–70 and Euripides' <i>Medea</i>	V. KNIGHT	248
Apollonius Rhodius, <i>Argonautica</i> 4.12	D. P. NELIS	250
The Waters of the Satrachus (Catullus 95.5)	J. D. MORGAN	252
'Breast is Best': Catullus 64.18	R. HUNTER	254
A Note on 'Vis Abditā Quaedam' (<i>DRN</i> 5.1233)	Y. L. TOO	255
Two Notes on Lucretius	M. L. CLARKE	257
Propertius 1.16.38	A. KERSHAW	258
Propertius' Talking Horse	V. J. MATTHEWS	259
Turnus and his Ancestors	C. J. MACKIE	261
Ovid, <i>Ars Amatoria</i> 3.653–6	T. J. LEARY	265
Notes on Seneca Tragicus	R. MAYER	267
Nero on the Disappearing Tigris	M. DEWAR	269
Notes on Lucan	N. HOLMES	272
Sea-Monsters at Sunrise	S. WEST	275
'The Wise Man and the Bow' in Aristides Quintilianus	E. K. BORTHWICK	275

THE ACADEMIC PAPERS OF SIR HUGH LLOYD-JONES

A collection of papers by Lloyd-Jones, published to commemorate his retirement as Regius Professor of Greek.

Greek Epic, Lyric, and Tragedy

0 19 814680 9, 484 pages, Clarendon Press

£55.00

**Greek Comedy, Hellenistic Literature,
Greek Religion, and Miscellanea**

0 19 814745 7, 434 pages, 6 black and white plates, figures, Clarendon Press

£48.00

Sophoclis Fabulae

Edited by **SIR HUGH LLOYD-JONES** and **N. G. WILSON**

'the new Oxford text co-edited by Hugh Lloyd-Jones and Nigel Wilson, excites admiration and delight by its comprehensive learning and the sure judgement with which it handles this mass of material'

Times Literary Supplement

Oxford Classical Texts

0 19 814577 2, 450 pages, Clarendon Press

£11.95

Sophoclea

Studies on the Text of Sophocles

SIR HUGH-LLOYD JONES and **N. G. WILSON**

A companion volume to the new Oxford Classical Text of Sophocles, expounding the editors' views on many disputed passages.

0 19 814041 X, 288 pages, Clarendon Press

£35.00

Auli Gellii: Noctes Atticae

Volumes I and II

Edited by **P. K. MARSHALL**

The *Noctes Atticae*, written by Aulus Gellius in the mid-second century, is a collection of short chapters dealing with a great variety of topics including philosophy, history, law, grammar, and literary criticism. In this reissue there is a complete re-examination of the *codices*, the first since the nineteenth century.

Oxford Classical Texts

Vol I: 0 19 814651 5, 376 pages, Clarendon Press

£22.50

Vol II: 0 19 814652 3, 336 pages, Clarendon Press

£22.50

*For further information about Oxford's books on Classical Studies, please write to Jason Freeman,
Oxford University Press, Walton Street, OX2 6DP.*

HELLAS

A JOURNAL OF POETRY AND THE HUMANITIES

In the arts,
the twenty-first century
has already begun.

THE NEW CLASSICISM

A unique, Miltonic wedding of *paideia* and *poiesis*, instruction and delight, engaging scholarship and original poetry, *HELLAS* and its remarkable new generation of poets, critics and theorists have yoked the energies of the contemporary imagination to the good order of "neoclassical" strong structure. The result: a renaissance, and a revolution.

Poetry

The finest of the New Classicism.

Essays

Modern, Renaissance and Ancient
Poetry and Poetics

Literary Theory, Aesthetics, Metrics
Classicism and Hellenism in

Literary History

Forum, Ars Poetica, Divertimenti

Opinion, brief essays on poetics,
and the odd amusing interlude.

"Audacious and jaunty, provocative and innovative. I have been reading through *HELLAS* with interest, amusement, and an old-fashioned pleasure. *HELLAS* offers a very welcome liveliness and debate."
(Anthony Hecht, Pulitzer Prize winner in poetry)

SUBSCRIPTIONS: 1 yr.: \$12; 2 yrs.: \$22. Issued semiannually.
HELLAS, 304 South Tyson Avenue, Glenside, PA 19038



Prophecy and History in the Crisis of the Roman Empire

A Historical Commentary on the Thirteenth Sibylline Oracle

DAVID S. POTTER

Oxford Classical Monographs

0 19 814483 0, 462 pages, halftone illustrations, 2 maps, Clarendon Press £50.00

Measure and Music

Enjambement and Sentence Structure in the *Iliad*

CAROLYN HIGBIE

The foundation of this book is a line-by-line analysis of the *Iliad* with regard not only to enjambement but also to verse-internal breaks. It is the first study of its kind to present analyses on the entire poem rather than a selection of verses.

0 19 814387 7, 240 pages, tables, Clarendon Press £32.50

The Local Scripts of Archaic Greece

A Study of the Origin of the Greek Alphabet and its Development from the Eighth to the Fifth Centuries BC

Revised Edition

the late **L. H. JEFFERY**

'This timely republication deserves the gratitude of all who have over the years profited from "Anne" Jeffrey's work, and ensures its continuing influence and utility.'

Times Literary Supplement

Oxford Monographs on Classical Archaeology

0 19 814061 4, 502 pages, 83 plates, 1 table, Clarendon Press £80.00

Demosthenes: Against Meidias (Oration 21)

With an Introduction, Translation, and Commentary

Edited by **DOUGLAS M. MACDOWELL**

'this book will make a splendid introduction to an author at present under-studied in British universities'

Greece & Rome

0 19 814763 5, 456 pages, Clarendon Press £55.00

The Cities of Seleukid Syria

JOHN D. GRAINGER

The first detailed study of the foundation, history, government, growth, and decline of the cities founded in Syria shortly after the time of Alexander the Great.

0 19 814694 9, 264 pages, 15 maps, Clarendon Press £30.00

OXFORD JOURNALS ADVERTISING

TO ADVERTISE IN THIS
PUBLICATION CONTACT:

Helen Staite

Journals Department,
Oxford University Press
Pinkhill House, Southfield Road
Eynsham, Oxford OX8 1JJ

TELEPHONE: (0865) 882283

FAX: (0865) 882890

TELEX: 837330 OXPRES G

