

# CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

This edition of the Current Research Inventory incorporates some changes in format as well as policy. While still concerned primarily with *post-doctoral* research in progress, we will list studies by those who do not hold a Ph.D. if it is evident that the work is *not* degree-related. We have attempted to make all entries as full and comprehensive as possible, given the constraints of time, space, and the legibility of the questionnaire response. This Inventory also will contain a complete project description of work reported in past issues of LARR, rather than the citation of the previous project number. If, in succeeding years, ongoing projects remain unchanged from the description given here, the listing will be reduced to the name of the principal researcher and title of the project only.

Following is a model entry which shows the format and abbreviations we have adopted in an attempt to reduce repetition:

NAME OF RESEARCHER  
Coresearcher(s) if any  
*Title of Project*  
Brief description, if one was given, of the nature and extent of the project. (Information in parentheses gives source(s) of financial support, if any.)  
RR: Indicates related research already published. The combination of letters and dates at the end of the entry indicates the present stage of research (see list of abbreviations below) and the beginning and estimated dates of completion, respectively.

HI Home Institution	PS Preliminary Study	DR Draft
RR Related Research	FR Field Research	

The CRI is now arranged alphabetically by discipline, from Administration to Zoology—please see index below.

We have been impressed by the hearty response to our questionnaire and welcome your suggestions for making the Current Research Inventory more useful and effective.

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ADMINISTRATION

BROWN, BRENT W.

Arizona State University

*Brazilian Urban Government*

RR: "The Impact of the Revolution of 1964 on Local Administration in Brazil: The Case of Porto Alegre." 2nd ALAC-ALAS, no. 1. PS /

GARCIA-ZAMOR, JEAN-CLAUDE

Howard University

*The Ecology of Development Administration in Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago, and Barbados*

This work relates the developmental process with the environment, showing that development may be viewed either as a cause of environmental problems or as a cure for such problems, depending upon the country in question. (OAS)

RR: "Administration in the Commonwealth Caribbean," *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, no. 3 (1970); no. 1 (1972); and no. 4 (1973). DR / 1973-1975

HOPKINS, JACK W.

Indiana University

*Public Administration in Latin America*

An integrative survey of public administration research on Latin America designed to provide generalizations and possibly middle-range theory.

RR: *The Government Executive of Modern Peru* (Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 1967.) PS / 1967-1977

STRACHAN, HARRY W.

Instituto Centroamericano de  
Administración de Empresas (Nicaragua)

Pablo V. Coello, Jack Hastings, Mary Ann Lambert

*Development Finance Institutions Case Series*

Research involves primarily development of cases, technical notes, and articles based on the experience of DFI's in Latin America. The research is designed to focus on the problems of the manager with the intention of increasing his capability in all phases of the organization's operation. Over three years some 75 cases and other materials will be written in development banking, cost-benefit analysis, finance, capital markets, etc. It is expected that at least three textbooks can be compiled from materials, and an article on bond emissions is planned. (Interamerican Development Bank; Consejo Monetario Centroamericano; Banco Nacional de Panama; Banco Centroamericano de Integración Económica) DR / 1973-1975

AGRICULTURE

DESBOROUGH, SHARON

University of Minnesota

Amin Kapoor, P. H. Li

*Improving Potato Protein and Frost Resistance*

Objectives are: (1) To develop a valid laboratory method for screening large populations for tuber protein, to identify families with increased tuber protein phenotypes, to characterize selections for amount of protein and quality of amino acids both in protein and the free pool, and to establish the limitations of genetic and environmental parameters in the control of protein production; and (2) to develop a valid laboratory method for frost resistance selection and to determine the nature of frost injury to establish the physiological and biophysical bases of frost resistance. (Rockefeller Foundation; International Potato Center, Lima)

RR: With C. J. Weiser, "Improving Potato Protein I. Evaluation of Selection Techniques," *American Potato Journal* 51, no. 6 (1974): 185-96. /1969-1978

FOX, ROGER

University of Arizona

James Truran

*Possible Consequences of Land Redistribution in the Sertão of Northeast Brazil*

A study of productivity and factors affecting productivity on small farms and sharecropper plots in the *município* of Missão Velha, Ceara, Brazil. Data are from a sample of farm and sharecropper units interviewed in 1972. FR / 1975-1975

FRIEDMANN, SANTIAGO

Escuela Nacional de Agricultura(México)

Heliodoro Díaz

*Supporting Research for the National Program for Development of Rainfed Agriculture*

An attempt to understand the processes of technical and social change among *ejidatarios* and small farmers affected by a program that acts as an intermediary between them and institutions of the "supporting system" for agricultural development. Advice on design and implementation of the program and on rules and procedures to be followed by the institutions. (Mexican Government, Ford Foundation)

RR: "Development of Latin America: The Rural Poor. Can the Haves Help?," *ITCC Review* (Spring 1974). PS-FR / 1975-1977

GILHODES, PIERRE

Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques  
(France)*Panama: Soldiers and Peasants*

An historic view of independent Panama with special emphasis on agrarian structures and agricultural development. Nature of the government of General O. Torrijos and its relations with farmers, agrarian reform, and administrative organization. (HI) DR / 1973-1975

KIRBY, JOHN

Victoria University (New Zealand)

*Cuenca del Rio Motatan*

A preinvestment study of the Motatan Basin, designed to identify social and economic structure, and provide guidelines for investment in institutions and productive facilities. (Instituto de Geografía, Universidad de los Andes, Venezuela) FR / 1974-1976

SANCHEZ, PEDRO A.

North Carolina State University

S. W. Buol, E. J. Kamprath, G. C. Naderman

*Agronomic Economic Research on Tropical Soils*

Research on improving food production via improved management of tropical soils (1) under shifting cultivation in the Amazon jungle, (2) under savannas in campo cerrado of Brazil, and (3) under intercropping-multiple cropping systems in Central America. (AID)

RR: "Concepts of Program Design for Soils Research and Information Transferal in Developing Countries," *Conference on Experimental Designs for Predicting Crop Production with Environmental and Economic Inputs*, University of Hawaii, 20 May 1974 (in press); "Properties of some soils from the Upper Amazon Basin of Peru," *Soil Science Society of America Proceedings* 38 (1974): 117-21. FR / 1970-

STRASMA, JOHN

University of Wisconsin, Madison

Team includes several students

*Latin America and the World Food Problem*

Studies the production and consumption of food in Latin America; malnutrition, income distribution, and other possible factors separating actual from optional consumption; and production problems including climate changes, land tenure, land reforms, fear/expectation of reforms, and price policies. PS / 1975-1976

STUTHMAN, DEON D.

University of Minnesota

*Development of Stem-Rust Resistant Oat Varieties for Mexico*

Objective is continued improvement of oat varieties for Mexican production. Grain yield, resistance to disease, early maturity, and improved physical and nutritional quality will all receive attention in this program. (Quaker Oats Company; INIA, Mexico) / 1967-

SWANSON, BURTON

University of Wisconsin, Madison

*The Design of International Intermediaries for Agricultural Technology Transfer*

A study of six international agricultural research and training centers: International Maize & Wheat Improvement Center (CIMMYT), Mexico; International Center for Tropical Agriculture (CIAT), Colombia; International Potato Center (CIP), Peru; International Institute for Tropical Agriculture (IITS), Nigeria; International Crops Research Institute for the Semi-Arid Tropics (ICRISAT), India; International Rice Research Institute (IRRI), Philippines. Primary foci: (1) To describe and analyze how each center is organizing its research and out-

reach programs to develop and distribute improved agricultural technology to national programs, and (2) to describe and analyze how each center is organizing its training programs to upgrade the technical skills of agricultural research and extension workers, and to build effective national research and extension institutions. (Midwest Universities Consortium for International Activities) DR / 1974–1975

WRIGHT, ANGUS

California State University, Sacramento

*Agricultural Technology and Land Tenure*

Studies of the promotion by government agencies and private firms of types of agricultural technology; the use of credit and marketing mechanisms to further the use of certain technologies; the role of universities in the development of agricultural technologies; and the social and environmental consequences of these technological developments, including special attention to the significance of land tenure and rural unemployment. PS / 1974–1977

## ANTHROPOLOGY

ALBO, XAVIER

CIPCA (Bolivia)

Silvia Rivera, Godofredo Sandoval, Juan Kachi, Thomas C. Greaves

*Relaciones entre ex-campesinos y campesinos aymaras*

Una primera fase, ya algo avanzada, subraya los aspectos de solidaridad o rompimiento entre aymaras del campo y de la ciudad. Una segunda fase a inician en 1976 analizará en detalle los procesos de transformación y las nuevas relaciones de identidad, dependencia o rompimiento generadas en estos procesos. (Wenner-Gren; Joint Committee on Latin American Studies of ACLS and SSRC) FR / 1974–1976

ANDREWS, DAVID H.

Middlebury College

*The Conceptualization of Space in Costa Rica*

(OAS) DR / 1973–1975

ASHTON, GUY T.

Inter American University of Puerto Rico

*Adaptation of Mexican Return Migrants to Puerto Rico*

Treats the adaptation of urban and rural returnees from the States, indicating problems they encounter from natives.

RR: "Pluralismo social y cultural en un proyecto habitacional," *América Indígena*, no. 4 (1974). PS / 1975–1976

BEALS, RALPH L.

University of California, Los Angeles

*History of Indian Mexico*

A reinterpretation of Conquest and post-Conquest events aimed at accounting for the character of contemporary Indian cultures. A study of acculturation. DR / 1930–

BRADFIELD, STILLMAN

Kalamazoo College

Leila A. Bradfield

*Chimbote: Boom-Town in Peru*

A longitudinal study of Chimbote, tracing the causes and patterns of growth from a population of 4,000 in 1940 to 156,000 in 1972. (NSF; NIMH; Wenner-Gren Foundation)

RR: "Selectivity in Rural-Urban Migration: The Case of Huaylas, Peru," in A. Southall, ed., *Urban Anthropology* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1973).

BROWN, DIANA

Lehman College

*Concepts of Illness and Curing in Brazil: Western Medicine and Spiritism*

An investigation of the concepts of illness and curing by spiritualist means and the distinction between spiritist curing and medicine. Cognitive differences among social classes and between the sexes on concepts of illness and cures will be examined. PS / 1975–1976

BROWN, SUSAN

Boston University

Elisa Buonaventura

*Women in Prehistory*

Research on domestic organization and female mating patterns within various low income

sectors of Cali, Colombia. (Fulbright Lectureship; OAS) PS / 1975–1976

*Low Income Housing in Colombia*  
FR / 1975–1976

BUTTERWORTH, DOUGLAS  
O. Lewis (deceased)

University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana

*Social Change in Post-Revolutionary Cuba*

Analysis of relocated slum dwellers in new housing project in Havana. How life styles and attitudes have changed since the triumph of the Cuban Revolution. (Ford Foundation)

RR: "Grass Roots Political Organization in Cuba: The Case of the CDR's," *Latin American Urban Research* 4(1973)

CARMACK, ROBERT

State University of New York, Albany

*Quichean Civilization*

Reconstructing Quichean civilization through documents, archaeology, and the survival of traditions.

RR: *Quichean Civilization* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975)

COHEN, LUCY M.

Catholic University

*Adaption of Latin Americans in Washington*

(NIMH) DR / 1972–1975

*Ethnohistory of Nineteenth-Century Chinese in Central America*

(NSF) DR / 1971–1976

COY, PETER

University of Stirling (Scotland)

*Sociocultural Change in a Mexican Village: San Antonio Chichimeca*

Patterns of social control, personal networks, land usage, etc. have been recorded. Currently measuring the slow change occurring in the relationships between the villagers and with their land and the outside world. (SSRC of Great Britain) FR / 1965–1976

CRAINE, EUGENE R.

Wright State University

Reginald C. Reindoy

*Editing and Translating the Codex Pérez and the Book of Chilam Balam of Maní*

The *Codex Pérez* and *The Book of Chilam Balam of Maní* are a hodgepodge of documents or copies of documents collected by Don Juan Pío Pérez to learn the history of the Maya and their method of computing time. To achieve this goal, Pérez collated a variety of almanacs; three types of prophecies; histories of the Itzá and the Xiu; explanations of herbal remedies, bleeding, horoscopes, the computation of time; and land documents. (HI) DR / 1972–1974

DESPRES, LEO A.

University of Notre Dame

*Ethnicity and Resource Competition in Guyanese Society*

Investigates the thesis that the persistence of ethnic populations in Guyana—their categorical identity and their corporate or political organization—is a function of techno-environmental factors, in terms of which ethnicity confers upon segments of the overall Guyanese population competitive advantage in respect to critical environmental resources. (Fulbright)

RR: *Cultural Pluralism and Nationalist Politics in British Guiana* (New York: Rand McNally, 1967)

DI PESO, CHARLES C.

The Amerind Foundation

*Alto Yaqui History Project*

A multidisciplinary approach to the history of man in the upper Yaqui drainage: His impact on the arid land, his history of land use, and methodology of subsistence. (HI) PS / 1975–

DIAS UNGRIA, ADELAIDA G. DE

Universidad Central de Venezuela

Helia de Castillo, Betty Mendez de Perez, Fritz Kohn de Brief

*Microevolución entre los indígenas de la tierra de Perijá*

DR / 1966–1975

DOUGHTY, PAUL L.

University of Florida

W. E. Carter, W. Coggins

*Chronic Cannabis Use in Costa Rica*

The chronic cannabis study is being undertaken with the assistance of the Ministry of Health of Costa Rica and the Costa Rican Social Security Hospital. It is studying in detail, the social, cultural and biomedical effects of cannabis use among an urban population of 240 individuals, including drug users and controls. (National Institute of Drug Abuse)

ELMENDORF, MARY

Chapman College

Janet Giele, Audrey Smock

*The Many Worlds of Mexican Women*

An overview of Mexican women, in historical perspective and with geographic and ethnic comparisons. (Ford Foundation)

RR: *Nine Mayan Women: A Village Faces Change* (Cambridge, Mass.: Schenkman Publishing Co., 1975); "The Many Worlds of Women: Mexico," to appear in *Women and Society: An International and Comparative Perspective*, Janet Giele and Audrey Smock, eds., 1975.

FARON, LOUIS

State University of New York, Stony Brook

*Symbolic Values*

PS /

*The Mapuche of Chile*

PS /

*Coastal Peruvian Social Stratification*

PS /

FINKLER, KAJA

Eastern Michigan University

*Peasant Household Adaptive Strategies under the Impact of the Ejido System*

Explores the decision-making process within the household relevant to the mobilization of land and labor reserves under constraints of ejido tenure. The specific focus is on sharecropping practices as a means by which families deploy their land and labor. (NIMH) DR / 1974-1975

FORMAN, SHEPARD

University of Michigan

Joyce F. Riegelhaupt

*Comparative Study of Peasant Integration in Brazil and Portugal*

Research of an historical nature on peasant integration in Brazil and Latin America, utilizing a comparative approach in some work with Joyce Riegelhaupt who concentrates on Portugal and Western Europe. (NDFL / Agricultural Development Council)

RR: *The Brazilian Peasantry* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1975.) DR / 1961-

*Social History and Ethnography of the Makassae of Portuguese Timor*

A study of ceremonial exchange systems among the Makassae, a papuan language group of rice cultivators and water buffalo herders. I am also doing a case study of Portuguese colonialism in Timor as it relates to these people. (NSF) DR / 1973-1975

*Social and Cultural Systems in Latin America*

The principle concern is the process of integration of peasants into national systems over time. Essentially historical in nature, the research deals with economic, political, and cultural-ideological domains. The final product will be a comparative view of Latin American social and cultural systems which considers the importance of the place of Spain and Portugal in the development of New World colonies.

FRIEDMAN, KENNETH

City University of New York

*Revolution and Counter-Revolution: A Study of Agrarian Elites in Southern Chile*

The study attempts to examine the conditions surrounding the responses of *fundo* owners of Cautin Province, Chile to agrarian reform by land expropriation. Cultural, ecological, and historical data are being employed to explain the lack of development of an effective, class-for-itself organization. Specifically examined are: (1) The timing of regional settlement and resource development; (2) internal differentiation due to microenvironmental variation and

variable strategies of production; and (3) sources of capitalization and marketing control. (HI; NIMH) DR / 1973–1976

GREENFIELD, SIDNEY M.

University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

*The Origins of Slavery and the Slave Plantation*

An examination of the adaptive processes in the islands of the Atlantic Ocean at the beginning of the Portuguese expansion that resulted in the emergence of the slave plantation and slave trade. A decision-making approach will be used to explore the range of choices that had to be made if the Portuguese elites who received land grants in the islands in the fifteenth century were to succeed in producing sugar cane in commercial quantities. A social science perspective, integrating a decision-making approach with evolutionary theory, will be applied to historical data in an effort to broaden our understanding of the sugar plantation and slavery as social institutions. (NSF) DR / 1972–

GROVE, JOHN

University of Denver

*Cross-National Archives on Ethnic and Racial Groups*

The Center on International Race Relations is beginning to compile a cross-national archive on seventy ethnic and racial groups in twenty-five countries. The archive will consist of descriptive and empirical profiles on the different groups including cultural, demographic, socioeconomic, political, and conflict descriptions as well as a cross-national data archive. Latin American countries included are: Brazil, Guyana, and Trinidad. We invite interested scholars in race and ethnicity to exchange information and sources with us.

GUILLET, DAVID

Rockford College

*Analysis of the 1969 Peruvian Agrarian Reform*

The reaction of peasants in the Pampa de Anta region of southern Peru to the implementation of the Cooperative Tupac Amaru will be analyzed in terms of the flow of information through the various levels of the urban hierarchy. The guiding assumption is that peasants will opt for the income stream presented by the cooperative, given an adequate amount of information. Flow of information is then a function of its source, the constraints inherent in complex societies at the various urban levels, and other factors to be discussed in the study. (HI; Wenner-Gren; University of Texas) DR / 1971–1975

HARO ALVEAR, SILVIO LUIS

Instituto Ecuatoriano de Ciencias Naturales

*Etnología del Ecuador*

Mi proyecto es publicar en español e inglés los varios libros que he redactado. Se incluye *Puruha* (Guayaquil, 1951); *Atahualpa Duchicela* (Ibarra, 1965); *La Magia en la Medicina Primitiva del Reino de Quito* (Quito, 1966); *El Culto del Agua en el Reino de Quito*, (Quito, 1974); y otros. (La Municipalidad de Ibarra; Atahualpa Duchicela; Ministerio de Educación) DR / 1945–1977

HEATH, DWIGHT B.

Brown University

*A Critical Review of Ethnographic Studies on Alcohol in Latin America*

In many cultures throughout Latin America, beverage alcohol plays various and important roles. Associated beliefs and behaviors provide cues to the meanings and functions of drinking, drunkenness, drunken behavior, abstinence, and other aspects of alcohol in sociocultural contexts. A comprehensive review of the literature will relate Latin American cases to theories proposed to account for customary alcohol use and alcoholism.

RR: "A Critical Review of Ethnographic Studies of Alcohol Use," in R. Gibbins, et al., eds., *Research Advances in Alcohol and Drug Problems* (New York: J. Wiley, 1975.) PS / 1974–1976

HELLMUTH, NICOLAS M.

Foundation for Latin American Anthropological Research (Guatemala)

*Teotihuacan-Escuintla Guatemala Ceramics*

Slab-foot cylinder tripods with Teotihuacanoid motifs, candeleros, etc., and both hand-made and moldmade clay figurines have been unearthed throughout the Tiquisate, La Gomera, Rio Seco, and Nueva Concepción regions of the Department of Escuintla. This find of more than one thousand complete artifacts is the largest collection of Teotihuacan-related ceramics outside of central Mexico. Related research is comparing Escuintla specimens with hourglass-shaped incense burner bases from nearby Lake Amatitlán, of which several

hundred have been located to date. Photographs of these artifacts are available for study in the library of the Museum of Primitive Art, New York. (HI) DR / 1970-1976

Miguel Orrego C., Jay Johnson, Frank Ducote

*Mapping Maya Ruins of Yaxha, Nakum, and Topoxte Island, Guatemala*

Mapping at Yaxha revealed more than five hundred structures; test pits revealed occupation from Preclassic through Terminal Late Classic. Tablero-talud architecture and a goggle-eyed Teotihuacanoid deity on Stela 11 indicate contact with Kaminal Juyu and Tiquisate, Escuintla Guatemala outposts of central-Mexican Teotihuacan culture. Intensive ground survey found an unexpected system of six streets or avenues faced by structures arranged in block-like pattern, the first such formally arranged, almost urban-like street system yet noted for a Classic period Maya site. Nakum, twelve miles north, turned out to be exclusively Late Classic, with no streets but a much denser quantity of house mounds than shown on the Tozzer/Merwin map. Mapping on late Post-Classic Topoxte Is. (Hellmuth), Paxte Is., and Cante Is. (Johnson) recorded more than three hundred twelfth to fourteenth century (AD) structures. Field drawings are currently being inked for publication. (HI; NSF) / 1970-1977

Frank E. Comparato

*Pre-Columbian Art: Olmec and Teotihuacan*

Compilation of exhaustive bibliographies of major art styles of Mesoamerica. The Teotihuacan art and archaeology bibliography will include more than sixty full-page photographs of previously unpublished murals, slab-foot cylinder tripods (stucco and polychrome painted), incense burners, and figurines. The Olmec bibliography will feature large format illustrations of scores of jade celts, carved ceremonial axes, "baby-face" figurines, and other Olmec art objects which have not previously been published. These illustrations are based on photography in the Dallas Museum of Fine Arts, Denver Art Museum, Denver Museum of Natural Science, St. Louis Art Museum, Witte Museum San Antonio Texas, and private collections throughout the United States. (HI) / 1974-1976

*Polychrome Classic Maya Ceramic Art*

A photographic record of previously unstudied masterpieces of Classic Maya Tzakol 3 and Tepeu 1 and 2; vases, plates, and incense burners from private collections in Guatemala City and in the United States and museums in St. Louis, Chicago, Dallas, San Antonio, and Denver. Prints and slides from this project have been distributed to Columbia University Department of Art and Archaeology, University of Texas at San Antonio, Museum of Primitive Art (New York), and Dumbarton Oaks (Washington, D.C.) (HI; Dumbarton Oaks Trustees for Harvard University) / 1974-1976

HOFFMAN, CHARLES

Northern Arizona University

Eugene Balzer, Marvin A. Stokes

*Historic Archaeology of Colonial Spanish Systems in the New World*

Presently surveying sites of colonial Spanish occupation in the New World, specifically, missions, presidios, mills, and town sites. Immediate aim is to graphically document these sites. Secondary aim is to determine markers of colonial Spanish occupation and to tie these markers in with tree-ring dates being obtained at the Laboratory for Tree Ring Research in Tucson, AZ. (HI; Arqueología Internacional, Inc.) PS-FR / 1975-

JONES, GRANT D.

Hamilton College

*Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Lowland Maya Sociopolitical Organization*

Research on the common features of the lowland Maya political units of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. A major concern is the degree to which these groups exhibit structural characteristics of the Maya of the protohistoric and early colonial periods. Initial investigations suggest that the processes of group formation and levels of settlement alliance of the later period are strongly similar to such processes of the earlier period, indicating that the lowland Maya may have maintained essential organization features despite many years of intense colonial contact. (HI)

RR: "Revolution and Continuity in Santa Cruz Maya Society," *American Ethnologist* 1, no. 4

(1974); "Maya Intergroup Relations in Nineteenth Century Belize and Southern Yucatan," *Journal of Belizean Affairs* 1 (1973). PS / 1972-1976

JOPLING, CAROL

Massachusetts College of Art

*Aesthetics as an Adaptive Strategy: The Living Situations of Puerto Rican Migrants in Boston*

An investigation of the spatial/visual settings created by Puerto Rican migrants in their apartments as seen in three housing developments in the South End neighborhood of Boston. Concerned primarily with the significance of these settings to the Puerto Ricans and its relationship to their ability to adapt to Boston social environment.

RR: "Aesthetics as an Adaptive Strategy," in Proceedings of the International Congress of the Americanists, 2-7 September 1974 (forthcoming).

KEMPER, ROBERT V.

Southern Methodist University

*Longitudinal Analysis of Tzintzuntzan Migrants in Mexico City*

An extension of George Foster's longitudinal research in Tzintzuntzan, Michoacán, Mexico. A baseline survey of the Tzintzuntzan migrants in Mexico City was conducted in 1969-70; further research in 1974 identified changes in the migrant population and measured geographical and socioeconomic mobility in the metropolis. Data analysis is now underway with emphasis on construction of a data bank for all migrants and their families. Additional field-work is planned for summer 1976 and thereafter. (Wenner-Gren)

RR: "Family and Household among Tzintzuntzan Migrants in Mexico City," *Latin American Urban Research* 4 (1974); "Urbanization in Mexico: The View from Tzintzuntzan," *Latin American Urban Research* 5 (1975). FR-DR / 1974-

LESLIE, CHARLES

New York University

*Comparative Studies of Medical Systems*

Comparative analyses of pluralism in the medical systems of developing countries, emphasizing the professionalization of medical practice and structural models of health planners that are used in different countries. The analyses emphasize the roles of indigenous medical practitioners. (NSF; Wenner-Gren; National Institute of Mental Health)

RR: *Asian Medical Systems* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975.) FR-DR / 1962-1977

LOMNITZ, LARISSA

Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

*Carreras de vida dentro de la UNAM: Su estructura interna y sus relaciones con la sociedad global*  
La Universidad como sistema tiene dos tipos de funciones: Las explícitas y las implícitas. Las primeras se refieren a los objetivos oficiales de la Universidad: impartir docencia, investigación y difusión cultural. Las segundas están relacionadas con el papel de la Universidad dentro del sistema socio-político nacional. Para cumplir las diferentes funciones los estudiantes se van concentrando en tipos de carreras diferentes: académicas, profesionistas, políticas y de choque. El trabajo estudia las diferentes carreras desde sus inicios y desarrollo hasta su inserción en el sistema nacional. (HI) DR / 1972-1976

MALONEY, THOMAS J.

Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville

Roberto Villalobos

*A Cultural Ecology Study of Open-pan, "Trapiche" Sugar Processing: Valle Central, Costa Rica*

The production of *tapa dulce* (*panela*) for domestic consumption, a labor-intensive low-capital "craft" industry, is being studied as a superior method of sugar processing in social, economic, and environmental terms. Given current world demand for white sugar, sugar cane is increasingly being diverted to *centrales*, accelerating the abandonment of the traditional open-pan production of *panela*. Concern is with the process, the raw material supply, and the distribution and consumption of *panela* within the country. (HI) DR / 1974-1976

MARGOLIS, MAXINE

University of Florida

*Frontier Agriculture Cross-Culturally*

An economic and ecologic analysis of the factors involved in the spread of cash-crop frontier agriculture, coffee in Brazil, and cotton in the United States; the effects of rapid agricultural exploitation of frontier lands.

RR: *The Moving Frontier: Social and Economic Change in a Southern Brazilian Community* (Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 1973). DR / 1974-1975

MAZZARELLI, MARCELLA

Williams College

*Continuity in Change, Upper Belize Valley*

An approach within an ecological framework, focused on ethnicity and settlement patterns during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries; includes archaeological data.

MÉNDEZ DOMÍNGUEZ, ALFREDO

Universidad del Valle de Guatemala

*Estudios estructurales sobre la familia Guatemalteca desde la perspectiva de sus miembros*

*Desarrollo de la concepción social de los niños*

*Cambio y Cognición (Ladino-Indio: rural-urbano)*

*Efecto de la estimulación social sobre crecimiento y desarrollo en ratas*

MILLER, ELMER S.

Temple University

*Shamans, Power Symbols, and Change in Argentine Toba Culture*

Despite nearly four centuries of contact with Europeans, the Argentine Toba symbolic system did not appear to be significantly influenced by Western symbolism until recent decades. This work discusses the nature of that system, particularly as expressed in cosmology, shamanism, and sorcery, and the nature of change introduced by Pentecostalism. Emphasis is placed upon the communicative processes involved when different symbolic systems confront each other through human interaction. Ambiguity is treated as the crucial factor in the communication process. (Wenner-Gren) DR / 1973-1975

MILLER, FRANK C.

University of Minnesota

Rolf Sartorius

*Voluntary Limitation of Family Size in Mexico: A Decision-Theoretic Approach*

We are developing a decision-theoretic framework for illuminating general conditions under which voluntary limitations of family size would be required by considerations of rationality and/or morality, and we are investigating, within this framework, the empirical influences on desired and actual family size among a variety of socioeconomic groups in Mexico. (Ford and Rockefeller Foundations)

RR: *Old Villages and a New Town: Industrialization in Mexico* (Menlo Park, Ca.: Cummings Publishing Co., 1973) DR / 1974-1975

MILLER, JOAN

Marianopolis College

*Internal Migration in Latin America: The Rural Side of Rural/Urban Migration, Inter-rural Migration, Circular Migration*

This review of available literature and examination of personally collected data in Venezuela stresses the rural parameters involved in migration, especially that resulting from migration within the rural sphere, rural-urban-rural migration, and urban to rural migration. (McGill University) PS / 1970-

MILLER, SOLOMON

Hofstra University

*Ethnography of a Peasant Community in Bolivia*

Social organization, with emphasis on family, economics, and politics. (New School for Social Research) DR / 1967-1975

MILLONES SANTA GADEA, LUIS

Pontificia Universidad Católica (Perú)

*Relaciones raciales en el Valle de Casma*

Casma es un poblado de la costa Nor-Peruana que ha albergado trabajadores serviles de la más distinta extracción racial. Negros provenientes de Africa y Centroamérica (siglos XVI-XIX), amarillos de China y Japón (siglo XIX), pequeños grupos de polinesios y filipinos y hasta un centenar de alemanes fueron forzados a trabajar en las haciendas de Casma. Mi interés es estudiar los niveles de conflicto e interacción de los distintos grupos afincados en la zona y su menor y/o mayor grado de adaptación a la sociedad nacional peruana. (HI)

RR: *Etnografía del valle de Jayhua (Casma)*. Publicado por CISEPA Lima, 1975. FR / 1975-1976

MITCHELL, WILLIAM

Monmouth College

*Andean Agriculture: The Ecology of Farming in a Peruvian Village*

A description of the vertical ecology of the village of Quinua, Department of Ayacucho, Peru, and the way in which agriculture is adapted to that ecology. (HI) DR / 1973-1976

CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

MONBEIG, PIERRE l'Université de Paris (France)  
 C. Collin Delavau, M. Foucher, H. Riviere d'Arc, J. Demangeot, J. Revel-Mouroz  
*Amazonie 2000*

Dans une premiere etape, la recherche porte sur les types de mise en valeur agricole (colonisation, élevage), l'organisation de l'espace, et les politiques nationales mises en oeuvre. Elle couvre l'Amazonie brésilienne et la Hautes Amazonie péruvienne. D'autres aspects du développement amazonien seront ultérieurement abordés. (HI) DR / 1973-1976

MOREY, NANCY C. Western Illinois University  
 Dorothy Kamen-Kaye

*Annotated Translation of Padre José Gumilla's "El Orinoco ilustrado y defendido"*  
 Translation (from Spanish to English) of this important early mission source (Jesuit) for the Llanos, with extensive annotations on both botanical material and information of importance to anthropologists and geographers. PS / 1975-

MOSELY, MICHAEL E. Harvard University  
*Chan Chan-Moche Valley Project*

A study of cultural evolution in the Moche Valley, Peru, starting with man's Lithic Stage adaptation to the area and carrying through the Colonial Period. The focus is on the development of urban residence patterns and the rise and fall of the prehistoric city of Chan Chan. (NSF; National Geographic Society)

RR: *The Maritime Foundations of Andean Civilization* (Menlo Park, Ca.: Cummings Publishing Co., 1975) FR / 1969-1977

OLIEN, MICHAEL University of Georgia  
*Afro-Americans: Black and Part-Black Populations of the New World*

An attempt to synthesize data on the adaptations of black populations throughout the New World, from the arrival of the first blacks to the present.

RR: *Latin Americans* (New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston, 1973) PS / 1973-1978

POLLAK-ELTZ, ANGELINE Universidad Católica Andrés Bello (Venezuela)  
*Estudio de las creencias y tradiciones del pueblo El Callao en Estado Bolívar, Venezuela*

Investigación del campo cubre descendentes de los negros antillanos traídos a la región de El Callao entre 1880-1910, poniendo énfasis a tradiciones orales, rasgos culturales no-venezolanos, también un estudio de la familia negra de la región, de geneologías y de la situación socio-económica actual de esta gente. (HI) FR-DR / 1974-1976

REINA, RUBEN University of Pennsylvania  
 Robert Sharer, Robert Hill

*Contemporary Ethnography of Pottery in Guatemala*

A survey of techniques in production; a cultural interpretation in the overall background of community types related to production of pottery; production centers and distribution; and the institution of markets and pottery. DR / 1972-1975

RICHARDSON, MILES Louisiana State University  
*Material Place and Social Behavior in a Small Urban Community: Cartago, Costa Rica*

A study of how people's images, their behavior, and their material surroundings coincide to produce distinctive social places. (HI)

RR: "The Material Expression of a Small City in a Developing Society: The Case of Cartago, Costa Rica," *Annals of the South Eastern Conference on Latin American Studies* 5 (1974): 18-42. FR / 1972-1976

RUBEL, ARTHUR Michigan State University  
 Clagett Smith

*Sociocultural Factors in Chicano Drug Abuse: Chicago*

Surveys of the general population in the U.S. have taken little account of ethnicity as it influences drug use and abuse. Drug treatment programs attend little to the ethnic differences of clients, a factor which is thought important in the remarkably poor results of drug treatment programs among the Spanish speaking. The present research is an ethnology of drug

use among Chicago residents of Mexican ethnic background to discover the attitudes, beliefs, and behavior which may or may not prove peculiar to that ethnic minority with respect to use of drugs. (NIDA) FR / 1973–1975

SABOGAL WIESSE, JOSÉ R.

SINAMOS (Peru)

Esta es una investigación acumulativa. Los trabajos de campo relativamente largos fueron en el verano del hemisferio sur de 1967, y de Noviembre 1970 a Marzo de 1971. Además hemos acudido cuando ha sido posible, a recoger más y más datos. El énfasis de los estudios se centra en el aspecto etnográfico y en agricultura tradicional. Los resultados se van publicando paulatinamente en diversas revistas y periódicos.

STEWART, KENNETH

Arizona State University

*Mohave Indian Ethnography*

Ongoing ethnographical and ethnohistorical research on culture of Mohave Indians. (HI) DR / 1970–

TAGGART, JAMES

Franklin and Marshall College

*Demographic Histories of Mexican Nahuatl Families*

To measure variations for different families, and for different offspring of the same families, in the period of postmarital residence. Anecdotal material gathered in earlier visits to the community will be used to explain these variations. Almost nothing is known about variations for offspring of the same family for peasant communities, yet intrafamily comparisons should offer a better chance to control variables that affect family behavior. The preliminary findings indicate that previous notions about the life cycles of peasant families may have to be modified. (American Philosophical Society; Penrose Fund) DR / 1974–1975

THOMPSON, STEPHEN

University of Oklahoma

*Social Change in Pioneer Communities in Contemporary Latin America*

Attempting to integrate my field work in Bolivia and Ecuador with the published anthropological, geographical, and historical literature on the topic. (NIH; NSF)

RR: *Pioneer Colonization: A Cross-Cultural View* (Addison-Wesley, 1973) DR / 1962–

URBANSKI, EDMUND STEPHEN

Howard University

*Concepts of the New World in the Sixteenth- and Seventeenth-Century Iberian Cartography*

Deals with the strange concepts which the exploring nations had of the New World in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. These concepts or notions are manifested in the early Spanish and Portuguese maps, the appearance of which has in various degrees influenced European cartography. Special attention is given to the then prevailing geographic terminology, only a few names of which were accepted later.

RR: "Complexities in Latin American Terminology," *Anthropological Journal of Canada* 11, no. 4 (1973). PS / 1975–1978

WEBSTER, STEVEN S.

University of Auckland (New Zealand)

*Data Analysis and Exposition of Field Research, 1969–70*

Field research focused on social organization of a remote native Quechua community of Cuzco Department, and the general characteristics of kinship, family structure, and community ecology were determined. Further field research in world view and ethnic boundaries is planned for 1978–79. FR-DR / 1969–

WHITTEN, NORMAN E.

University of Illinois, Urbana

Marcelo F. Naranjo, Theodore MacDonald, Dorothea S. Whitten

*Cultural Adaptation and Ethnicity of Ecuadorian Jungle Quechua*

Concerned with the twin complementarities of cultural continuity and cultural change, on the one hand, and ethnocide and ethnogenesis, on the other. Specific subjects for intensive research include ethnicity and cultural adaptation, ethnohistory and ethnoterritoriality, and shamanism and dream life. Study includes materials on Jivaro proper, Achuara Jivaroans, Huarani Auca, and some highland Quechua. (NSF; HI)

RR: *Black Frontiersmen: A South American Case* (New York: Halsted Press, 1974); *Sacha Runa: Ethnicity and Adaptation of Ecuadorian Jungle Quichua* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1975) FR-DR / 1970–

WILBERT, JOHANNES

University of California, Los Angeles

*Ethnology of the Warao Indians*

The projected ethnology will present the major results of twenty years of field research among the Warao Indians of the Orinoco delta. FR / 1954–

ZIMMER, RICHARD

Sonoma State College

*Use of Church and Community Support Services Among Catholic and Protestant Latino Congregations*

For many reasons, Latino immigrants (and first-generation residents) rarely use community support services because (1) it requires admission of a public problem, which is not generally acceptable; (2) it upsets family patterns of problem solutions; and (3) it means Latinos must deal with an uncertain and often hostile "Anglo" or "Americano" world. Those individuals who belong to church congregations may find support within the congregation or use the congregation and the priest/minister as a broker to "outside" services. The research will be done in San Francisco's Mission District, a "stopping place" for Latino immigrants.

RR: *The State of Studies in Political Anthropology on Latinos in the U.S.: A Preliminary Assessment* (Bowling Green State University, Latin American Center). PS / 1975–1977

## ARCHAEOLOGY

ADAMS, RICHARD E. W.

University of Texas, San Antonio

Thomas Greaves, Thomas Hester, Felix Almaraz

*Ethnohistory and Archaeology of the Gateway Area of the Rio Grande, Mexico and Texas*

Ethnohistorical study of archival materials relating to the San Juan Bautista, San Bernardo, and San Francisco Solano Missions. Archaeological survey of zones around Guerrero, Mexico and adjacent Texas side of Rio Grande. Excavation of Indian quarters and materials at Mission sites. Survey, study, and restoration of colonial architecture by the University of Texas at Austin School of Architecture and Monumentos Coloniales, I.N.A.H. of Mexico; collaboration by ISTSA in this work also. (N.E.H.) PS / 1975–1976

ADOVASIO, JAMES M.

University of Pittsburgh

*The Evolution of Basketry Manufacture in Northern Mexico and Trans-Pecos Texas*

Systematic, attribute-oriented, comparative analysis of the extant prehistoric basketry collections from Northern Mexico and Trans-Pecos Texas have permitted the delineation of detailed developmental sequences of basketry manufacture in both areas. These 300-plus sequences are currently being written up in terms of origins, technical affinities, and principal developmental trends. (HI; University of Texas, Austin; Texas A&M University)

RR: "The Evolution of Basketry Manufacture in Coahuila," in W. W. Taylor, *Frightful Caves* (Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1975.) FR-DR / 1973–1975

BELL, ROBERT E.

University of Oklahoma

Ernesto Salizar

*Investigation of the El Inga Complex in Highland Ecuador*

Concerned with establishing a chronology for the preceramic cultures of highland Ecuador. (HI; NSF)

RR: *Archaeological Excavations at the Site of El Inga, Ecuador, 1965* (Quito) DR / 1970–

BERGER, RAINER

University of California, Los Angeles

G. Willey, R. Protsch, S. De Atley

*Radiocarbon Chronology of Seibal, Guatemala*

BOND, MARGARET

East Carolina University

*Archaeological Research in the Cayo District of Belize*

PS / 1975–

BROWMAN, DAVID L.

Washington University

Carlos Ponce Sangines

*Prehistoric Cultural Geography of the Desaguadero Highland Bolivia*

Investigation of the economic subsystem in Bolivian altiplano, from ca. 100 BC through the formation of the classic Tiwnaku empire, ca. AD 400. Particular components of the subsystem under study are the alternative subsistence strategies between tuber and chenopod grain agriculture, llama and alpaca pastoralism, and the impact and extent of the llama caravan trade routes from the highlands to the Pacific coast and the Amazonian lowlands. (NSF) RR: "Pastoral Nomadism in the Andes," *Current Anthropology* 15, no. 2 (1974): 188–96. FR / 1974–1975

DENEVAN, WILLIAM M.

University of Wisconsin, Madison

Alberta Zucchi

*Pre-Columbian Raised Fields in the Orinoco Llanos*

Archaeological and ecological survey of relic raised (ridged) fields in southern Barinas in the Orinoco Llanos of Venezuela. Preliminary report in press in *World Anthropology* (ICAES). (NSF; IVIC, Venezuela) DR / 1972–1975

FRY, ROBERT

Purdue University

Peter D. Harrison

*Uaymil Survey Project*

Discovering, mapping, and test excavating sites in south central and central Quintana Roo, Mexico. Outlining the patterns of settlement, specifically relating major and medium-sized sites to terrain, water resources, and other critical variables. Analysis of artifacts has centered on outlining a preliminary ceramic sequence for the area, relating local traditions to major previously defined traditions in the Maya lowlands. The artifact analysis is also part of a program studying interrelationships among major sites discovered through computer-aided analysis of patterned similarities among assemblages. (HI; Royal Ontario Museum; Canada Council; American Philosophical Society) FR / 1972–1976

GRAHAM, IAN

Harvard University

Eric von Euw

*Corpus of Maya Hieroglyphic Inscriptions*

Publication of all known sculpture on which Maya hieroglyphic texts are found. A series of volumes in large format is planned. Each sculpture will be illustrated by a photograph and an accurate line-drawing, based on personal examination of the original, if still in existence. (S. & C. Guttman Foundation, NEH) DR / 1968–1990

HANDLER, JEROME S.

Southern Illinois University

Frederick W. Lange

*An Archaeological Investigation of the Domestic Life of Plantation Slaves in Barbados*

Study is designed to produce an intensive ethnographic picture of a slave population. It deals with the ways in which slaves lived and behaved, reacted to their status, and interacted with Europeans. This will serve as a case study for exploring the manner in which African and European cultures contributed to the development of West Indian creole cultures and the processes by which Africans lost, modified, or retained their cultural heritage in environments characterized by slavery, a plantation economy, and colonialism. The study will also deal with the impact of slavery upon the slave himself, and will treat the sociocultural legacy of slavery on Afro-American populations in the postemancipation period. (NSF; Wenner-Gren Foundation) DR / 1971–1975

HURT, WESLEY

Indiana University

Thomas van der Hammen, Gonzalo Correal Urrego

*The 1969 Excavations of the El Abra Rockshelter, Colombia, S.A.*

In 1969, excavation of three rockshelters on the El Abra Hacienda, north of Bogotá, Colombia, revealed a long series of cultures spanning the time period from about 12,500 years ago to the present. In spite of fluctuations in the climate from cold glacial to phases warmer than today, there was never more than a slight increase in occupations, even during the time of the habitation of the ceramic-making Chibcha Indians (after about AD 300). The long-

CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

persisting stone technology of the occupants of the El Abra Rockshelters was among the simplest in the New World, and consisted on the whole of modifying selected raw materials only on the working edge by percussion-flaking. Stone tools such as projectile points were totally absent. (NSF)

RR: "Preceramic Sequences in the El Abra Rockshelters, Colombia," *Science* 175 (10 March 1972): 1106–8. DR / 1967–1975

MEIGHAN, CLEMENT W.

University of California, Los Angeles

D. L. True

*Archaeology of Northern Chile*

An analysis of archaeological sites and their collections to recover the history and environmental adaptation of early populations in the deserts of northern Chile. (NSF) DR / 1965–1975

PARSONS, JEFFREY

University of Michigan

Mary H. Parsons, David J. Wilson, Keith Kintigh

*Prehispanic Settlement Patterns in the Valley of Mexico*

Using computer-assisted analysis and data sortage to delineate prehispanic settlement distribution for nine chronological phases between 1000 BC and AD 1520, over an area of about 2,500 square kilometers in the Valley of Mexico. (NSF)

RR: "The Development of a Complex Society," *Journal of Field Archaeology* 1 (1974): 81–108. DR / 1972–1976

PENDERGAST, DAVID M.

Royal Ontario Museum (Canada)

H. S. Loten

*Archaeological Excavations at Lamanai, Belize*

Intensive investigation of the ancient Maya site of Lamanai, a major center in north central Belize. Initial excavations have revealed important occupation in the late Post-Classic (thirteenth to possibly early fifteenth century AD), in addition to historic-period material. Preliminary investigations indicate that the span of occupation at Lamanai extends from at least late Pre-Classic times (second or third century BC) to the historic period, probably without a break. (HI; The Canada Council; The Richard Ivey Foundation) FR / 1974–1982

PSUTY, NORBERT

Rutgers University

*Lake Level Fluctuations and Habitation Sites in the Valley of Mexico*

An archaeological survey combined with investigation of late-Pleistocene lake level fluctuations. The lake fluctuations act as an environmental constraint on the accessibility to the slopes of the valley.

RR: "Information Yields from Trend Surface Analysis of Ocean Outfall Plumes," *Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing* (in press). DR / 1973–1976

*Sunken Field Agriculture in Coastal Peru*

Study of the utilization of the coastal plain by man and the effects of a changing sea level in limiting the surfaces available to him. (HI; NSF)

RR: "Sunken Fields and the Prehispanic Subsistence on the Peruvian Coast," *American Antiquity* (in press). DR / 1970–1975

PULESTON, DENNIS E.

University of Minnesota

Alfred Siemens, John Bradbury

*Investigation of Ridged Fields in Belize*

The low yields and instability that characterize slash-and-burn cultivation in the Maya lowlands are inconsistent with recent studies of settlement patterns and settlement density. It now appears that there were significant alternatives to this pattern in intensive tree cropping and ridged fields. More extensive evidence for this form of agriculture exists in northern Belize and excavations of ridged fields, conducted near the village of San Antonio, produced abundant Early Classic ceramics, wooden artifacts, including a hafted ax, and maize pollen. (HI; The Canada Council)

RR: "Ridged Fields and Associated Features in Southern Campeche: New Perspectives on the Lowland Maya," *American Antiquity* 37, no. 2. FR / 1972–1975

## Latin American Research Review

SCHOENWETTER, JAMES

Arizona State University

K. V. Flannery

*Holocene Pollen Chronology of the Valley of Oaxaca*

(NSF) DR / 1966–1976

STARK, BARBARA

Arizona State University

*Study of Prehistoric Settlement Patterns Using Statistical, Traditional, and Remote Sensing Techniques*

Settlement patterns visible on aerial photographs will be analyzed according to various statistical measures. Site groups gauged according to geomorphology and statistical analysis will be tested for contemporaneity using ceramic analysis. (HI) /1975–1976

WAGNER, ERIKA

Instituto Venezolano de Investigaciones Científicas

*Prehistoria y Ecología Cultural de la Región Oriental del Lago de Maracaibo*

La finalidad del proyecto es (a) determinar las características culturales y ecológicas de la región oriental del Lago de Maracaibo; (b) estudiar estilística e iconográficamente el material cultural de la región (énfasis en la cerámica); (c) establecer una cronología arqueológica sólida de la cuenca del Lago de Maracaibo y (d) reconstruir el medio ambiente de la región con evidencias palinológicas. Es un proyecto a largo plazo. Ya hemos establecido una nueva fase arqueológica para la región caracterizada por cerámica compleja, cultivo de maíz y viviendas palafíticas. (HI)

RR: "Lagunillas: A New Archaeological Phase for the Lake Maracaibo Basin, Venezuela," *Journal of Field Archaeology* 2, no. 1/2 (in press)

## ARCHITECTURE

MULLEN, ROBERT J.

Georgetown University, George Washington University

*Colonial Architecture of Oaxaca*

MUNIZAGA, GUSTAVO

Universidad de Chile

*Modelos icónicos aplicados en docencia de diseño y planificación*

Aplicando analogías en el proceso de formación del estudiante de arquitectura (diseño) es posible llegar a la explicitación de la configuración subyacente de elementos diseñados, fabricados o construidos. Esta investigación a través de modelos icónicos tridimensionales ha permitido comparar función, forma y estructura en organismos vivos, en máquinas y aparatos, en construcciones de edificios y en ciudades. Las consecuencias y conclusiones fueron presentadas en ISAGA, 5th Annual Conference (International Simulation and Game Association) Berlin, Mayo de 1974. FR-DR / 1974–1975

## ART

KELEMEN, PÁL

*Spanish American Art Observed*

Study of art, architecture, and crafts. To be published by University of Arizona Press, Tucson.

*Lonely Colonial Churches in Northwest Mexico*

A study, with twenty photographs, of colonial churches in Sonora, Sinaloa, and Nayarit. (To appear in "Americas," forthcoming.)

SCOTT, JOHN F.

Cornell University

*Post-Olmec Art in Preclassic and Protoclassic Veracruz*

An attempt to define and document art, both ceramic and stone, belonging to the period after the abandonment of the last important Olmec center at La Venta, as it evolved immediately to the north of the Olmec heartland in central Veracruz. The style and subject matter will be related to the rest of Mesoamerica, especially Oaxaca. (NEH) PS / 1974–1975

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

CORDEIRO, DANIEL RAPOSO

Syracuse University

Haydee N. Piedracueva, Solena V. Bryant, Barbara Hadley Stein

*A Bibliography of Latin American Bibliographies: Humanities and Social Sciences*

The bibliography, which supplements Arthur Gropp's *A Bibliography of Latin American Bibliographies*, has been accepted for publication by Scarecrow Press. It is planned to issue the bibliography at five-year intervals. (Seminar on the Acquisition of Latin American Library Materials) DR / 1971–1975

CRISCENTI, JOSEPH T.

Boston College

*Annotated Bibliography of Travel Literature (Rio de la Plata), 1810–1910*

FR / 1963–1976

GROPP, ARTHUR E.

*Bibliography of Latin American Bibliographies*

Comprehensive bibliography of bibliographies, designed to update C. K. Jones's second edition published in 1942. Edition published in 1968 with supplement 1971. In press is an extensive compilation of bibliographies published in Latin American periodicals and elsewhere referring to Latin America. The former edition and supplement contain over 8,500 items and the latter over 9,000 items drawn from more than 1,000 periodicals published prior to 1965. Detailed index accompanies each volume.

RR: *Bibliografía de fuentes archivísticas relacionadas con Ibero-américa* (Sevilla: 1965; reprinted from *Anuario de Estudios Americanos*, v. 22)

HALLEWELL, LAURENCE

University of Essex (England)

*Guide to Sources of Information on Brazil*

A guide to libraries, institutions, news agencies, and library materials, primarily for the reference librarian. Completion date is dependent on completion of two other projects: A list of Latin American booksellers and subscription agents (a revision of B. Naylor's *Some Sources of Latin American Books and Periodicals* [London: Institute of Latin American Studies, 1966]) and a union list of Latin American linguistic, literary, and art periodicals in United Kingdom libraries (volume three in the Committee on Latin America's *Latin American Serials*).

RR: "Development of National Bibliography in Brazil," *Libri* 23, no. 4: 291–97; *Directory of Libraries and Special Collections on Latin America and the West Indies*, with B. Naylor and C. Steele (London: Athlone Press, 1974). PS / 1970–1976

JACKSON, WILLIAM V.

Vanderbilt University

*Library Guide for Brazilian Studies, 2nd ed.*

A revised edition of the *Guide* (originally published 1964), will describe holdings of major research libraries in the U.S. for Brazilian studies, including all fields in humanities, social sciences, and pure and applied sciences. (Tinker Foundation) FR / 1973–1975

*Library Cooperation in Latin America*

Summary of major cooperative effort currently underway affecting library development; special emphasis on Caribbean, Central American, and Andean countries.

RR: "Planning Library Development in Latin America," *Journal of Library History, Philosophy and Comparative Librarianship* 8 (April 1973): 78–85 DR / 1974–1975

MERINO DE ZELA, E. MILDRED

Universidad Católica (Peru)

*Bibliografía del Dr. Jorge C. Muelle*

Se trata de reunir la bibliografía de todas la publicaciones efectuadas por el Dr. Jorge C. Muelle, en artículos, folletos y libros, sobre los diferentes campos que fueron de su interés, como: Arqueología, etnología, folklore, arte, etc., tanto en el país como en el extranjero. (Instituto Riva-Aguero)

RR: *Vida y obra de José María Agrüedas*, Lima 1970. DR / 1974–1975

SINCLAIR, JOHN HENDERSON

United Presbyterian Church

*Protestantism in Latin America: A Bibliographical Guide*

An annotated bibliography of selected references (mainly in English, Spanish, and Portuguese) and useful bibliographical aids to assist the student and researcher in the general field of Latin American studies. This revision includes some three hundred new entries, an author-editor index, and several useful appendices. Part one is a composite of general bibliographical aids, part two deals with Protestantism in general in Latin America, and part three is a country-by-country bibliography with more extensive annotations than parts one and two. (HI) DR / 1972-1975

BIOLOGY

CAMPBELL, HOWARD W.

National Fish and Wildlife Laboratory

*Status of Morelet's Crocodile in Mexico*

Morelet's crocodile, *Crocodylus moreleti*, is an endangered species, known only from Mexico, Guatemala, and Belize. The species is in serious condition due to conversion of habitat to agriculture and other uses and because of unregulated exploitation for the reptile leather trade. Field studies to locate and evaluate local populations are continuing. (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service; New York Zoological Society)

RR: With J. F. Jackson and K. Campbell, "The Feeding Habits of Crocodylians: Validity of the Evidence from Stomach Contents," *Journal of Herpetology* 8, no. 4: 378-81 FR / 1971-

Fred G. Thompson

*Phylogenetic Relationships of Anelytropsis papillosus*

Anatomical characteristics are being examined to determine the relationships of this odd Mexican lizard with no known New World relatives.

RR: "Anelytropsis, generic account; Anelytropsis papillosus, species account, 1974," *Catalogue of American Amphibians and Reptiles* (Society for Study of Amphibians and Reptiles). FR / 1971-1976

Blair Irvine

*Status and Biology of the West Indian Manatee, Trichechus manatus, in Latin America*

The West Indian manatee is an endangered species suffering from over exploitation and habitat loss over much or all of its range. As a species of considerable potential utility to man, its future is an issue of considerable concern. Surveys of the status of populations in selected areas are being conducted to support management / conservation programs for the species. These surveys will be expanded as opportunity presents. (HI) FR / 1974-

BOTANY

BONAVIA BERBER, DUCCIO

Universidad Peruana Cayetano Heredia

*Precerámico de Huarney*

En los años 1957, 1958, y 1960 David Kelley y Duccio Bonavia excavaron un sitio precerámico de la parte baja del valle de Huarney (costa norte peruana) hallando una gran cantidad de restos de maíz y otras plantas. Este maíz fue analizado por Paul Magelsdorf, Cámara Hernández y Alex Grobman y se comprobó que desde el punto de vista genético se trataba de ejemplares muy importantes; algunos relacionados con las razas mejicanas pero otros relacionados con razas peruanas. En 1974 se ha excavado nuevamente y se ha hallado más maíz, y muy primitivo. Se plantea la posibilidad de comprobar o hallar mayores evidencias para sustentar la hipótesis de un foco de domesticación del maíz en los Andes peruanos. (HI; Royal Ontario Museum) FR / 1957-

JOHNSTON, MARSHALL C.

University of Texas, Austin

James Henrickson

*Flora of the Chihuahuan Desert*

Descriptions, diagnostic keys, and statements of distribution for all the vascular plants known to occur in the Chihuahuan Desert Region. DR / 1945-1980

POHL, RICHARD W.  
*Grasses of Costa Rica*

Iowa State University

In cooperation with the Field Museum in Chicago project of publishing a modern flora of Costa Rica. (NSF) PS-DR / 1968-1977

## BUSINESS

BLAKE, DAVID

University of Pittsburgh

*The Management of Corporate Social Policy in Multinational Enterprises*

This study seeks to examine how U.S.-owned multinational corporations manage their social policy at the international level. Based on interviews at the corporate headquarters of more than thirty large multinational corporations, with respect to such matters as the planning, implementation, and general management of public affairs. An important focus is research on how such matters are incorporated into the traditional business functions of the firm. (Fund for Multinational Management Education)

RR: With R. S. Walters, "The Multinational Corporation," *The Annals* (September 1972). PS-FR / 1975-1976

## CINEMA

BURTON, JULIANNE

University of California, Santa Cruz

*History and Evolution of Latin American Cinema*

This series of publications on Latin American cinema will include: An annotated bibliography of European, American, and Latin American source materials; an anthology of film history and criticism by Latin Americans about Latin American film; a book of original critical essays on Third World films and filmmakers; a series of interviews with Latin American directors; and a history of foreign and indigenous film production and its impact in Latin America. (National Endowment for the Humanities)

RR: "Learning to Write at the Movies: Film and the Fiction Writer in Latin America," *Texas Quarterly*, (Winter, 1974)

## COMMUNICATION

CLIFFORD, ROY ARTHUR

Instituto Interamericana de Ciencias Agrícolas (Guatemala)

*Estudio de sistemas de información agropecuaria en Centroamérica*

Describes existing types of information being produced, where they are produced, and how they are being processed and used. The study will be the base for an ample program to improve existing systems and to create a dynamic Central American system of information. (HI; USAID) DR / 1974-1975

HANCOCK, RICHARD

University of Oklahoma

Brooks Hill, Ralph Cooley

*Anglo-Spanish Intercultural Communication*

Videotape programmed instruction to teach Americans to adjust to Latin America culture. (Office of Education) PS / 1973-1975

MCNELLY, JOHN T.

University of Wisconsin, Madison

Fausto Izcaray

*Socioeconomic Constraints on Media Usage and Information Diffusion*

Survey research in Barquisimeto, Venezuela in 1973 and 1974, based on interviews and with probability samples of adult population, provided data now being analyzed. The information deals with economic development and population growth and control. We are studying the extent to which use of certain media and kinds of messages are related to increases or decreases in information gaps between socioeconomic strata. (HI; FUCECO; Smithsonian Institution) DR / 1973-1976

## Latin American Research Review

RUSH, RAMONA R.

University of Florida

Kurt Kent

*Research Studies and Trends of Communication in Latin America*

A search of available literature concerning communication research which has been completed about Latin America. Several subtopic papers will emerge, such as 'communication and urbanization in Latin America'. (HI) DR / 1973-1975

### DEMOGRAPHY

AZORIN Y CARLOS CAVALLINI, FRANCISCO

CEPAL (Chile)

*Estudio sobre la asignación de recursos para el mejoramiento de las fuentes de estadísticas demográficas en los países de América Latina*

Se trata de establecer criterios para una asignación eficiente de recursos entre varios métodos capaces de proporcionar información sobre estadísticas vitales, tales como registro civil, anotación dual (Dual Register), encuestas retrospectivas y preguntas censales adicionales. / 1974-1975

BOGAN, MARK

Cornell University

Peter S. K. Chi

*Micro and Macro Level Migration Analysis*

Micro level: Study of the individual impact of migration in Mexico, Costa Rica, Colombia, Peru, and Brazil. Macro level: Utilization of materials from 1973 censuses in Costa Rica and Colombia; analysis of the impact of population-related policies on the level of urban primacy and internal dependency. (HI) PS / 1975-

BOGUE, DONALD

University of Chicago

Elizabeth J. Bogue

*Birth Interval Analysis: Nine Latin American Nations*

A detailed study of birth intervals in families attaining various sizes based on pregnancy histories collected by CELADE. (USAID; Ford Foundation) DR / 1971-1975

BRIDGES, JULIAN C.

Hardin-Simmons University

*Methods for Estimating the Extent of Illegal Migration to the United States*

Through the use of census and vital statistic materials, estimates of the magnitude of illegal migration are obtained. (ILAS, University of Texas at Austin) FR / 1975-1975

EDMONSTON, BARRY

Stanford University

Dudley Kirk, Jorge Sapoznikow

*Rural-Urban Fertility Differentials in Brazil, Colombia, and Mexico*

Develops systematic measures of rural and urban fertility in three Latin American countries for the 1950 to 1970 period. Attention is paid to the causes of the rural-urban patterns in terms of general social and economic development. The research also focuses on the adjustment of rural migrants to the larger cities in relation to fertility changes. (Smithsonian Institution) FR / 1974-1975

HERNANDEZ, PEDRO F.

Loyola University (New Orleans)

Andrei Alvarez

*Latin Americans in New Orleans*

A definition of the Spanish speaking population and their sense of community and needs. FR / 1975-1976

SIMMONS, ALAN

International Development Research Centre (Canada)

A. Conning

*Contraceptive Adoption in Latin America*

A review of existing literature and an analysis of new survey data on factors affecting fertility in rural Latin America. The study focuses on the spread of contraceptive knowledge; the nature of family size preferences and the extent to which such preferences are ambivalent if

at all consciously formulated; the presence of traditional attitudes toward sexual matters which may keep them from being discussed openly; etc. (HI; Centro Latinoamericano de Demografía) DR / 1972–1975

## ECOLOGY

WARNER, DWAIN W.

University of Minnesota

*Habitat Alteration and Destruction Effects on Indigenous and Migratory Bird Populations in Tropical Mexico*

Comparative studies of habitats from primeval forests to total destruction and their endemic and migrant avian species. The ecological behavior of declining species. (HI; Welder Wildlife Foundation) FR-DR / 1941–

## ECONOMICS

ASSAEL, HECTOR

CEPAL

*Empresas Públicas*

Se trata de evaluar el papel de las empresas públicas en la promoción del desarrollo económico y social de los países de la región. En los estudios de casos que se realicen corresponderá identificar problemas y discutir alternativas de acción. (HI) FR / 1974–1975

ALLEN, R. L.

University of Missouri, St. Louis

*Economic History and Development of Venezuela*

An economic history of Venezuela for the period 1914 to 1950, from the first successful oil field to complete dependence on petroleum. Includes sections on agricultural Venezuela, 1914–25; ascendancy of petroleum, 1926–35; “sowing the petroleum,” 1936–45; and reform movement and failure, 1945–50. An examination of the relationship of petroleum to the domestic economy. (HI)

RR: *Economía Regional* (Universidad de los Andes, 1972). DR / 1973–

ANDIC, FUAT

University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras

*Income Distribution*

Relation between development and income distribution; factors affecting distribution over time; inter- and intra-inequalities. (HI) DR / 1974–1975

BAKLANOFF, ERIC

University of Alabama, University

*Mediterranean Europe and the EEC: Studies of Economic Growth and Integration*

During the late 1950s Spain's new economic policies, initiated by a group of European-oriented cabinet ministers, were eminently successful in transforming an inward-oriented corporate state to a European-type market economy. The period 1959–73 is characterized by a number of salient features including accelerated industrialization and urbanization, the growth of a consumer middle class, the decline of mass poverty, the participation of foreign investment through multinational enterprises, increasing scope for economic freedom, and progressive integration with the world economy, particularly the European Economic Community. (HI; U. S. Department of State)

RR: “Spain and the Atlantic Community: A Study of Incipient Integration and Economic Development,” *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 16, no. 4 (July 1968). DR / 1970–1975

*U.S. Investments in Cuba, Mexico, and Chile: A Comparative Study in Expropriation*

Examines the economic, legal, and political dimensions of expropriatory actions affecting U.S. investments in Cuba, Mexico, and Chile. Evaluates criticisms of U.S. investments in the light of economic analysis and the available data. Shows how radical changes in the “rules of the game,” often leading to uncompensated expropriation, have become a major problem for U.S. policy in Latin America. Considers alternative measures to mitigate disputes between U.S. investors and Latin American states—adjudication, bilateral negotiation, and international arbitration—and, in the context of Latin American reality and U.S.

domestic needs, recommends a policy of prudential disengagement. To be published by Praeger Publishers, Inc. (Fulbright; Louisiana State University Research Council) DR / 1964–1975

**BARRANTES, PHYLLIS** Universitaets Göttingen (West Germany)  
*Development Planning in Latin America: Technology and Development Assessment*  
PR / 1975–1976

**BERRY, ALBERT** University of Toronto (Canada)  
*Agricultural Development of Colombia*  
Study of the sources of growth in agriculture during the twentieth century and of the mechanisms determining the distribution of income. (Yale Economics Growth Center) DR / 1966–1975

**BETANCOURT, ROGER** University of Maryland  
*Patterns of Inflation in Latin America*  
An attempt to detect the difference in the structure of the inflationary process in the postwar period between different groups of Latin American countries. DR / 1974–1975

**BROWNLEE, OSWALD** University of Minnesota  
*Optimal U.S. Taxation of Foreign Source Income*  
The optimal U.S. tax rate on foreign source income depends upon (1) the effect of U.S. investment abroad in terms of trade, and (2) the rate of return on capital both at home and abroad. These effects are measured for selected countries. (U.S. Treasury) PS / 1973–1975

**CANN, KENNETH** Western Kentucky University  
*Brazilian Exports to U.S. Markets*  
Statistical analysis of Brazilian exports to U.S. since 1960, by standard industry group, to determine changes over time and changes in composition. PS / 1975–1976

**CHOSSUDOVSKY, MICHEL** University of Ottawa (Canada)  
*Economic Growth, Income Distribution, and Development Strategies*  
RR: *Hacia el nuevo modelo económico chileno, inflación y redistribución del ingreso, 1973–1974*, Cuadernos de CISEPA, no. 19 (Catholic University of Peru, Lima: 1974); *Trimestre Económico*, no. 166 (1975). PS / 1975–

**COHEN, ALVIN** Lehigh University  
*Savings Patterns*  
An effort to ascertain whether or not the patterns revealed in the Abraham study of 1964 (for 1950–60) have persisted in the decade of the 1960s. PS / 1973–1975

**DE JANVRY, ALAIN** University of California, Berkeley  
*Rural Development in Latin America*  
Political economy of rural development, especially food output, stagnation and rural poverty. Land tenure and land reform. Subsistence agriculture and the labor market. (HI; Rockefeller Foundation, Ford Foundation)  
RR: "Political Economy of Rural Development in Latin America," *AJAE* (August 1975). DR / 1973–1976

**DOMINGUEZ, JOHN R.** University of California, Los Angeles  
*Urban Planning and Economic Development of Mexico*  
Examines the various planning and growth models, public policies, environmental constraints, and social forces that relate to the political economy of Mexico. PS / 1974–1976

**EDWARDS, THOMAS L.** Hollins College  
*Development Strategies in the Andean Nations and Their Implications for Regional Development*  
To identify the major variables which condition development strategy in the ANCOM nations (Chile, Peru, Bolivia, Ecuador, Colombia, Venezuela); the observable changes in these factors since 1970 (e.g., drastic change of course in Chile, effects of the oil situation, etc.); and their expected effects on the progress of regional integration. The theory of regional integration will be the primary tool of analysis.

RR: *Economic Development and Reform in Chile: Progress Under Frei, 1964–1970* (East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 1972). PS / 1974–1976

FLETCHER, PHILIP R.

Stanford University

*Adult Basic Education: The Case of Brazil*

I will be looking at two programs in adult basic education in Brazil. Using a quasi-experimental design, I will see if this type of program has an effect upon wages, occupation, and employment rates as well as changes in social psychological attitudes (“modern attitudes”). A post-facto survey of previous graduates will also be made. (SSRC) FR / 1975–1976

GLENN, JAMES

U.S. Department of State

*Economic Change in Ecuador during the Independence Era*

A study of land tenure, agricultural production, transportation, and the rise of a new “revolutionary” elite as these phenomena were affected by the revolt against Spain. DR / 1969–1975

GORDON, MICHAEL WALLACE

University of Florida

Carlos Sanchez Mejorada

*Joint Venture in Mexico*

An analysis of approximately a dozen variations of joint ventures in Mexico including the formation of new joint venture, the transition of solely foreign-owned direct investment to joint venture format, and the withdrawal of foreign investors previously operating under joint ventures. The purpose of the research is to provide a case study analysis which will evidence political, economic, and social aspects of the formation, operation, and termination of joint venture which are currently required of most new investments under Mexican law. (HI) FR / 1974–1976

*Joint Ventures in Central America*

This similar project will concentrate on the uniqueness of joint ventures in an economically integrated area—the Central American Common Market. (HI) FR / 1974–1976

HANEY, JR., EMIL B.

University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

Wava Haney

*Environmental and Social Change in a Colombian Peasant Community*

Longitudinal analysis of environmental and social change in a peasant community of the Colombian central highland region. Includes detailed study of changes in farm organization, technology, and land use, as well as changes in community service structure, participation, and power structure. Also examines changes in fertility, migration patterns, educational attainment, and occupational structure. Major attention given to linkages between the community and the larger society through the above-mentioned variables. DR / 1966–

HANSON, JAMES

Brown University

George Borts

*Monetary Theory of Balance of Payments*

The role of monetary creation in the balance of payments and the extent to which countries can insulate themselves from world conditions. (U.S. Departments of State and Treasury) DR / 1974–1976

HANSON, MARK

University of California, Riverside

*Decentralization and Regionalization in the Ministry of Education: The Case of Venezuela*

A case study of the process of organizational change taking place within the Venezuelan Ministry of Education. The reform calls for a reallocation of power in the ministry with the intended purpose of establishing a regionalized educational system supported by a decentralized decision-making process. The primary resistance factors encountered were out-of-power political parties, informal vested interest groups, and individuals who would clearly lose a measure of their influence through the reallocation process. Even though the resistance to change has been formidable, a measure of progress has been recorded which suggests that a modest but genuine transition is taking place. (UCLA Latin American Center) RR: “Reform and Governance in the Ministry of Education: The Case of Colombia,” *International Review of Education* 20, no. 2 (1974). DR / 1973–1975

HECTOR, CARY

Université du Québec, Montreal (Canada)

G. Girault, L. Martinez, P. Y. Soucy

*Tourism and Dependency*

It can be shown that tourism in the Caribbean is linked with the basic dynamics of the world capitalist system (international division of labor, capital accumulation, fusion/concentration, etc.). On the local scene, tourism as an "industry" contributes to perpetuate and enhance the structures of underdevelopment and dependency. (Development and Peace Foundation) DR / 1973-1975

HERRICK, BRUCE

University of California, Los Angeles

*Fertility Declines and Income Distribution*

The effects of initial declines in human fertility are related to the distribution of income among families. (USAID through GE-TEMPO) DR / 1974-1975

HICKS, W. WHITNEY

University of Missouri, Columbia

Agustin del Rio, Stanley R. Johnson

*Economic and Demographic Change in Mexico, 1950-1970*

The purpose of this research is (1) to estimate a statistical model to measure behavioral relationships between economic and demographic variables; (2) to incorporate the estimated behavioral relationships into an existing simulation model; and (3) to evaluate the implications of newly specified behavioral relationships for different demographic and economic policies in Mexico. The model incorporates elements of Davis's theory of multiphasic response, Carlsson's emphasis on motivation versus diffusion as the cause of fertility decline, and the ideas of proponents and critics of the new home economics. Emphasis is placed on the alternative responses to modernization and/or population pressure and the motivations for adjustment in behavior based on an implicit weighting of the costs and benefits broadly defined. (U.S. Bureau of the Census) DR / 1974-1975

HOWLAND, JOYCE E.

State University College of New York, Oswego

*Nontraditional Exports: Brazil*

This study looks at recent Brazilian trade surpluses, the underlying composition of imports and exports, and the way in which government economic policies have affected trade. PS / 1974-1977

JAMES, DILMUS

University of Texas, El Paso

Douglass Norvell, Sion Raveed

*The Feasibility of Employing Secondhand Farm Machinery in Developing Nations*

A preliminary survey of the U.S. used farm machinery market and the characteristics and volume of such equipment transferred to developing countries. Data on secondhand equipment will be substituted for new equipment data in existing studies on farm mechanization in the third world. (HI)

RR: *Used Machinery and Economic Development* (East Lansing: Michigan State University, 1974). PS / 1974-1975

KŇAKAL, JAN

CEPAL

Tatjana Montes

*Las Corporaciones Multinacionales en América Latina*

Estudia los efectos socio-económicos de las inversiones y actividad de las filiales de las Corporaciones Multinacionales que operan en el sector fabril de América Latina. (HI) DR / 1973-1975

LADMAN, JERRY R.

Arizona State University

Michael J. Greenwood

*Migration and Regional Growth in Mexico*

The purpose is to develop a model of urban-regional development in Mexico which will (1) account for the interaction between the causes and effects of migration in Mexico, and (2) examine the linkages between urban areas and their agricultural hinterlands. (National Institute of Child Health and Human Development) / 1974-1976

- LEFF, NATHANIEL Columbia University  
*Savings, Investment, and Multinational Corporations in Latin America*
- MAMALAKIS, MARKOS University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee  
*The Minerals Theory of Growth: The Case of Latin America*  
The project will trace the effects and theoretical implications of minerals production (primarily exports) directly on production, distribution, and capital formation and indirectly on growth in Latin America. (HI; German Research Foundation) PS / 1975-1976
- MARTÍNEZ ESCAMILLA, RAMÓN Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México  
*Revolución y Reformismo en la Economía de México*  
Explicar que el impacto de la Revolución Mexicana en la economía de este país y particularmente en el sector laboral de la sociedad; en lo que se refiere a salarios, servicios, reivindicaciones sindicales, elevación de la productividad, mejoramiento tecnológico (adiestramiento); fueron sólo los correspondientes a un profundo movimiento liberalizador que se había frustrado durante el último tercio del Siglo XIX.  
RR: *La fuerza de trabajo en el capitalismo mexicano. Un ensayo histórico-económico.* HADISE. (Edición y Distribución de Libros, S.A.: México, 1974) DR / 1974-1975
- MESA-LAGO, CARMELO University of Pittsburg  
*Alternative Models of Economic Development in Latin America*  
Six representative countries have been selected (Cuba, Chile [1973], Peru, Mexico, Brazil, and Venezuela) to compare their developmental goals, reduced to six main goals-variables: Property control, economic growth, diversification, external economic independence, full employment, and improved income distribution. Each variable is, in turn, measured by two or more indicators. It is assumed that some goals are mutually exclusive and that the countries have to establish priorities among such goals. Hopefully the model will be qualified and will show priorities set by each country, goals sacrificed, etc. PS / 1974-1976
- MINGS, ROBERT C. Arizona State University  
*The Development and Impact of Latin American Tourism*  
Two lengthy bibliographies on tourism development in Latin America. (AID)  
RR: *Bibliography no. 614 of the Council of Planning Librarians* (July 1974).
- MORGNER, A. University of Southern California  
*Latin American Economic Integration*
- MUSGROVE, PHILIP The Brookings Institution  
*Consumo e ingreso familiar distribución de ingreso*  
Analysis of household budget data collected, 1966-72, in eighteen major South American cities. See LARR 10, no. 2 (Summer 1975). (Ford Foundation; Interamerican Development Bank; World Bank) DR / 1966-1976
- MYHR, ROBERT Weyerhaeuser Company  
*Forest Practices and Forest Industrial Development Policy*  
Reviews problems of forestry, forest land use, and forest products industrial development. Inventory of information on all aspects of the forest products industry. (HI) PS / 1974-
- NEUHAUS, PAULO Central Bank of Brazil; Getulio Vargas Foundation  
*Methodology of Flow-of-Funds Analysis for the Brazilian Economy*  
Setting up the methodology of flow-of-funds accounts in Brazil, eventually leading to the elaboration of a flow-of-funds matrix by the Central Bank of Brazil on a regular, annual basis. (HI; Finance Ministry of Brazil) PS / 1975-1976
- NICHOLLS, WILLIAM H. Vanderbilt University  
Ruy Miller Paiva  
*Changes in the Brazilian Agricultural Economy, 1963-1973*  
An analysis of the changes during 1963-73 in the agriculture of seven major agricultural regions of Brazil, from Rio Grande do Sul to Maranhao. Based on detailed questionnaires of the same one hundred properties in both years, covering land use, crop and livestock pro-

duction inputs of fixed capital, machinery, livestock, and labor, the composition and tenure status of the farm work force, etc. (Ford Foundation, Foreign Area Fellowship Program) DR / 1963–1976

OLSEN, BERNARD

North Carolina State University

*Migration of Spanish Industrial Workers*

Determining the measure of implicit investment in human capital made by industrial countries in industrial growth in Spain. More than two million Spanish workers migrated to France, Germany, Belgium, and Switzerland in the past thirty years. The majority of these acquired skills in industrial employment. The hypothesis being tested is that the increased productivity of these workers contributed significantly to the rate of industrial development of Spain. FR / 1971-

OSBORNE, JR., ALFRED E.

University of California, Los Angeles

*Capital Market Development in Latin America*

Financial intermediation is key in development if aggregate savings are to be turned into real investment. This study, which focuses on Panama, attempts to understand the forces that determine the size and kind of institutions in development in the context of this Central American country. (HI) PS / 1975-

PEARSON, DONALD W.

Eastern Michigan University

*Labor Force Adaptability to Imposed Institutional Change in the Workplace: Peru*

A medium-term effort to determine the ability of workers in an "immature" industrial labor force to adapt to the changes imposed by the government on their workplace. The emphasis is to evaluate their efforts to adapt to and take advantage of the changes brought with Peru's industrial community and social property legislation.

RR: "Comunidad Industrial: Perú's Experiment in Worker Management," *Inter American Economic Affairs*, (Summer 1973). PS-FR / 1972-1977

PEREIRA ITURRIAGA, NICOLÁS HUMBERTO

Instituto Latinoamericano de Investigaciones Sociales (Venezuela)

*Políticas de Desarrollo y Distribución de los Ingresos en América Latina*

Ubicación del problema en el contexto americano destacando el grado de desigualdad a través de las mayores estadísticas encontradas. Análisis de los esfuerzos de política por superar el problema infructuoso. ¿Porqué? ¿Cómo debería abordarse el problema, en consecuencia? (Fundación Federico Ebert) DR / 1974–1975

REYNOLDS, CLARK W.

Stanford University

*Relationship between Financial Structure Change, Economic Growth, and Income Distribution in Latin America*

Deals with the process of financial structure change during the development process as it relates to accumulation, investment, and the distribution of income and wealth. Basic research on social accounting procedures is involved, including the preparation of national asset and liability statements (national balance sheets) and related financial flow accounts (flow-of-funds accounts). These data are then related to the process of real saving and investment by income group, activity sector, and region to determine the relationship between financial structure change and physical development of the economy. Both are associated with social and political as well as economic-structural characteristics in an effort to determine the interaction between economic and other dimensions of social evolution. The implications of findings for selected cases in Latin America are drawn upon for more general analysis of international development trends and the consequences for international economic policy. (HI; SSRC; OAS; IADB; AID) FR / 1970-1976

RICHERS, RAIMAR

Fundação Getulio Vargas

*Methods and Practices in Brazilian Market Segmentation*

Seventy interviews of Brazilian executives: Judgment sample. Deals with determination of market potentials, forecasting, segmentation, etc. Related to data bank and studies on seg-

mentation models and projections within Brazilian economy. (HI; Research Center of São Paulo Business School) FR-DR / 1974-1976

ROBOCK, STEFAN H.

Columbia University

*Brazil: A Case Study in Development Progress*

An overview of Brazil's recent development progress: A detailed analysis of sources of economic growth, political development, future challenges, and lessons that other countries might learn from the Brazilian experience. (National Planning Association)

RR: *Brazil's Developing Northeast* (Washington: The Brookings Institution, 1963). DR / 1974-1975

ROLLINS, CHARLES

CEPAL

*A Numerical Model for Experimenting with Alternative Possible Styles of Development*

Development of a fairly simple numerical model linking the different parts of the economy into an interconnected whole to analyze all the secondary effects of any given change in the system through simulation experiments. Different styles of growth can thus be tried and the results analyzed in terms of employment levels, investment requirements, balance of payment trends, income distribution, etc. An important aspect of the model is the attempt to divide some sectors into two or three classifications, based on the level of productivity, and to introduce this as a specific element in the assumptions made for the simulation experiments. (HI) FR / 1973-1975

ROSE, JORGE

CEPAL

*El Financiamiento de la vivienda en América Latina*

Analiza la demanda de viviendas en América Latina; la fácil captación de recursos financieros a que da lugar y las dificultades para asignarlos; y el uso coyuntural o la esterilización de los excedentes resultantes. (HI) FR / 1973-1975

SCHINKE, ROLF

Universität Göttingen (West Germany)

*Costs and Benefits of the Central American Clearing House*

Evaluation of the Central American Clearing House by using cost-benefit analysis in a multicountry context.

RR: *Der Zahlungsbilanzausgleich im Gemeinsamen Markt Zentralamerikas* (Göttingen: Schwartz & Co., 1972). PS / 1974-

SCHUH, G. EDWARD

Purdue University

Jose Pastore, Tulio Barbosa, George Patrick

*Development Alternatives for Low-Income Groups in Brazilian Agriculture*

This project, in collaboration with Purdue University and seven institutions in Brazil, is designed to understand the nature of rural poverty, and to evaluate alternative means whereby the welfare of these groups might be improved. The analytical framework is based on Becker's allocation-of-time model, human capital, recent models of induced technical change, and the new economics of the household. An important focus is on the labor market and how it functions. Primary data have been collected from some 750 families in Ceara, Minas Gerais, and São Paulo. Coverage includes small owners, sharecroppers, and rural workers. (EMBRAPA; Ford Foundation) DR / 1973-1976

SCHULTZ, T. PAUL

Yale University

*Venezuelan Migration*

A microeconomic model of interregional migration is used to account for 1961 census interstate migration (gross) in Venezuela by age, sex, and education attainment. Two variables that have been treated as predetermined in past studies of migration, namely prior numbers of migrants and size of destination regions, are viewed as correlated with the stochastic error in the migration equation, and hence endogenous. Instrumental variable estimates are therefore employed with substantial effects on the parameters to the model. Aggregation bias is also appraised by estimating the migration model both on aggregate observations derived from published tabulations in the census and on individual observations derived from a sample of census returns. DR / 1973-1975

SCHYDLOWSKY, D. M. Boston University

T. L. Hutcheson, S. M. Gillis

*Incentives to Industrialization in Colombia*

The impact of tariffs, preferential lending on sectoral value added, and cash flow is examined for indication of resource pull and consistency of incentive policy. Incentives to domestic sales and exports are differentiated. (HI; Harvard University; IBRD) DR / 1971-1975

Julio Berlinski

*Incentives to Industrialization in Argentina*

(HI; Harvard University; IRBD) DR / 1971-1975

STRASSMANN, W. PAUL

Michigan State University

Ved Parkash

*Housing in Development in Latin America*

Effects of housing policies on employment and on the redistribution of the housing stock. (ILO; MUCIA)

RR: *Studies on Employment in the Mexican Housing Industry* (Paris: OECD, 1973); "Empleo en la construcción, valor de la tierra, y financiamiento: Un Estudio comparativo," *Demografía y Economía* 7, no. 3 (1973): 338-49. FR / 1973-1977

THORN, RICHARD S.

University of Pittsburgh

*Bolivian Economic Development Since 1964*

Study of why Bolivian economic potential was not realized in the decade following the MNR downfall, in spite of the favorable economic situation.

RR: *Bolivia Since the Revolution* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1971) PS / 1975-1977

TYLER, WILLIAM G.

University of Florida

*Manufactured Export Expansion and Industrialization in Brazil*

Analyzes the recent growth of the Brazilian industrial economy with special attention paid to the role of import substitution and export expansion. The performance of manufactured exports is examined in the light of their effect on the Brazilian economy and their policy determinants. (Fulbright-Hayes; American Philosophical Society; Kiel Institute of World Economics) DR / 1971-1975

VANDERSLICE, LANE

University of Notre Dame

*Exploitative Systems and Economic Development*

DR / 1971-1975

ZEITLIN, MAURICE

University of Wisconsin, Madison

R. E. Ratcliff, L. A. Ewen

*Corporate Capital: The Large Corporation and the Capitalist Class in Chile*

Q: What are the critical dimensions of the internal structure of the capitalist class, and what are the patterns of internal differentiation between class segments? (Ford Foundation, Rabinowitz Foundation, American Philosophical Society) DR / 1966-

ZUVEKAS, CLARENCE

Moorhead State College

*Economic Policy and Economic Development in Ecuador, 1950-1974*

The first part of this study will describe macroeconomic growth trends in the economy as a whole and specifically in the agricultural and manufacturing sectors. The second part will discuss the nature of economic policy-making in Ecuador and evaluate its effects on the rate and structure of the country's economic development from 1950 to 1974. (HI)

RR: "Determining Agricultural Sector Growth Rates in Less Developed Countries: The Case of Ecuador," *Inter-American Economic Affairs* (Autumn 1973); *The Ecuadorean Devaluation of 1970: Causes and Consequences*, State University of New York at Buffalo, Special Studies Series No. 33 (March 1973). DR / 1966-1975

## EDUCATION

- BRAVO, HÉCTOR FÉLIX** Instituto Torcuato Di Tella (Argentina)  
Irene Espósito de Franco, Norma Naess de Villarroel  
*Recursos financieros para educación. Los recursos del sector público en la Argentina, al nivel nacional*  
Trátase de la tercera etapa del proyecto mayor sobre el *financiamiento de la educación nacional*.  
Son sus objetivos: analizar la composición de los recursos del Gobierno nacional aplicados al  
sostenimiento de la educación, durante el período 1964–1972, y formular un juicio al res-  
pecto. (HI) DR / 1972–1975
- EPSTEIN, ERWIN** University of Missouri, Rolla  
*American Educational Colonialism in Cuba*  
Examines the decline of education in Cuba after the evacuation of the U.S. military adminis-  
tration (1902), with special attention given to how American policy—which ostensibly  
achieved noteworthy successes—inadvertently contributed to the later regression in Cuban  
education. The analysis focuses on the relationship between education and the social struc-  
ture. (National Institute of Education) DR / 1971–1976
- ESPIN, OLIVA M.** McGill University (Canada)  
M. Westwood, A. Hum  
*Cuban Education*  
Projected trip to Cuba to research educational institutions, day care centers, and the Federa-  
tion of Cuban Women. Field study sponsored by Quebec government. PS / 1974–1975
- HART, THOMAS A.** University of Pittsburgh  
James Mauch  
*Education in Venezuela: Problems, Progress, and Prospects*  
The sociocultural and demographic aspects of twentieth century education in Venezuela,  
with particular emphasis on the period 1958 to the present. (HI) PS / 1973–1976
- HAUCH, CHARLES C.** U.S. Office of Education  
*Studies of Latin American Educational Systems*  
Pursued under the U.S. Office of Education's Comparative Education Studies Program.
- ICE, ORVA L.** Macomb Community College  
*Social Institutions as an Academic Course to Replace General History Survey Courses*  
To establish a sequence of courses employing the study of social institutions as universal for  
the history of the Americas. To be used as an interdisciplinary and common denominator for  
all schools in developing a new approach to international curriculum development. PS /  
1973–
- LABELLE, THOMAS** University of California, Los Angeles  
*Nonformal Education in Latin America*  
Analysis of nonformal education strategies in the context of social change. (Inter-American  
Foundation) FR / 1975–1975
- MCNEIL, JOHN D.** University of California, Los Angeles  
*Contrastive Analysis of Instructional Objectives as Associated with Cultural Values*  
It is frequently thought that cultural orientations of Mexicans, as opposed to dominant value  
orientations of those in the U.S., would require (a) different instructional objectives,  
(b) different measures regarding learner's status with respect to the objectives, and  
(c) different kinds of learning experiences. The present study attempts to verify this belief or  
show common expectations and practices within the schools of both cultures. FR / 1974–1977
- NESMAN, EDGAR** University of South Florida  
Thomas A. Rich  
*Basic Village Education: Guatemala*  
An evaluation of a basic village education project sponsored by the Guatemalan Ministry of  
Education. Measurement of relative impact of radio vs. radio plus group meetings vs. radio  
plus group and technician. An experimental design using a control and three experimental  
areas. (AED; AID) FR / 1973–1977

PERRIL, LESTER S.  
Maurice Champion  
*International Education*

Arizona State University

An analysis of four Central American countries with emphasis on Costa Rica. Primary concern is the analyzed needs in education and the present programs with some concern for how these programs might better meet the needs of each country. DR / 1970-1976

## FOLKLORE

IBÉRICO MAS, JOSÉ LUIS  
*El Folklore Literario de Cajamarca*

Universidad de Cajamarca (Perú)

Se trata de recopilar, analizar, interpretar y clasificar las creaciones literarias del hombre folk de la provincia de Cajamarca, como son: cuentos, leyendas, chistes, anécdotas, refrenas, consejas, adivinanzas, proverbios, canciones, etc. (HI) FR / 1973-1975

TWINING, MARY

Atlanta University

Richard A. Long, Keith Baird, Eugenia Collier, Winnie Stoelting  
*African Continuities Bibliography Project (AFCON)*

An annotated bibliography for research in cultural continuities from Africa found among African-American populations in the Americas. Covers all phases of Afro-American life in North and South America, the Caribbean, and circum-Caribbean areas.

RR: "Reaffirmations of Material Culture Traits in the New World," *Journal of African Studies* 2, no. 4 (Winter 1975); "Sources in Folklore and Culture of the Sea Islands," *Southern Folklore Quarterly* (June 1975)

## GEOGRAPHY

ALDERMAN, RALPH H.  
David V. Longbrake

University of Miami

*A Geographic Appraisal of the Public Service Delivery Systems of Northern Guatemala*

The study will present a current appraisal of the status of delivery systems (health, education, etc.) in the departments of Huehuetenango, Quiché, Alta Verapaz, and Baja Verapaz. Extensive field work in the region will provide data to be analyzed (factorial analysis) so as to provide precise spatial interpretations for use by planners in Guatemala. The project will be coordinated with the efforts of the geographic studies section of the Ministry of Public Works. PS / 1974-1976

BARRETT, WARD

University of Minnesota

*Geography of the Colonial Sugar Industry in Colonial Mexico*

A study of the development of the industry from the sixteenth century to the Revolution of 1910.

RR: "Meat Supply of Colonial Cuernavaca," *Annals of Association of American Geographers*, (December 1974). FR-DR /

CAVIEDES, CESAR

University of Regina (Canada)

*Impact of Climatological Hazards Upon Men and Nature in Tropical South America*

Study of the influence of climatological hazards, such as droughts, floods, and rains, upon human activities and ecosystems. Case studies from Northern Peru, Central Chile, Northern Argentina, and Northeast Brazil. (HI) FR-DR / 1972-1978

CLARKE, COLIN G.

University of Liverpool (England)

*Race, Culture, and Status in San Fernando, Trinidad*

Examines social and cultural persistence and change among East Indians in a small Creole-dominated town in south Trinidad, using census data and questionnaires to synthesize both spatial and social perspectives. (Research Institute for the Study of Man) DR / 1965-1975

- EDWARDS CLINTON R. University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee  
*Sixteenth-Century Relaciones Geográficas of South America*  
 Provenience, repositories, publication, and analysis of *relaciones geográficas* resulting from the 1577–1584 questionnaire distributed by the Spanish Crown in the New World colonies. (HI; American Council of Learned Societies)  
 RR: "The Relaciones de Yucatán as Sources for Historical Geography," *Journal of Historical Geography* (in press). DR / 1972–1975
- ELBOW, GARY S. Texas Tech University  
*Culture, Migration, and Agricultural Practices: The Dynamics of Change in Western Guatemala*  
 Examines the process of change in man-land relationships focusing on migration patterns, land tenure and utilization, and agricultural technology in western Guatemala. Study tests three hypotheses: Indians replace rural Ladinos in small, isolated communities; replacement is related to population pressure in Indian communities and to Ladino desire to find urban employment; changes in agricultural practices accompany the ethnic shift. Hypotheses were tested in Zaragoza and San Carlos Sija, Guatemala. They hold true when subsistence agriculture is predominant among Ladinos but break down where commercial agriculture brings higher incomes. (HI; NSF)  
 RR: "Etnogeografía de tres pueblos del altiplano guatemalteco," *Guatemala Indígena* 9, no. 3 (forthcoming). DR / 1973–1975
- GALLOWAY, J. H. University of Toronto (Canada)  
*Historical Geography of Northeast Brazil*  
 (Canada Council; Guggenheim Fellowship)
- GONZÁLES, ALFONSO University of Calgary (Canada)  
*Textbook on Geography of Latin America*  
 Systematic geographic analysis of Latin America. PS /
- GORDON, MARVIN George Washington University  
*Food Production and Population Pressure*  
 Examination of pertinent man-environment relationships and of techniques used to measure rural population pressure; evaluation of world potential for increasing yields and for expansion of agriculturally productive lands. (U.S. Bureau of the Census; AID) DR / 1974–1975
- GORMSEN, ERDMANN Mainz University (West Germany)  
 V. Eisenblätter and W. Wendel  
*Economic and Urban Geography Within Mexico*  
 Part of the interdisciplinary German-Mexican project for regional studies of the Puebla-Tlaxcala area (environmental sciences, archaeology, history, geography). Studies the process of postwar industrial development and changes from monostructure (textile industry) to diversification; foodstuff supply and distribution in the city of Puebla through different systems of wholesale and retail (traditional markets, shops, modern supermarkets, etc.); and the impact of traditional arts and crafts on the development of rural areas, stimulated by tourism and increasing exports. (German Research Fund)  
 RR: *Traditional Markets and the Central Place Hierarchy in Mexico*. (Paper presented at the Institute of British Geographers Study Group on Developing Areas conference on "Marketing and Central Place Systems in Less Developed Countries," September 1974, London); "Weekly Markets in the Puebla Region of Mexico," in R. H. T. Smith, ed., *Periodic Markets in the Tropics* (Melbourne: in press). FR-DR / 1972–1977
- HEGEN, EDMUND E. Western Kentucky University  
 Jorge Bautista  
*Domestic Water Supply in Rural Santander*  
 A study of water resources in Santander, Colombia with special emphasis upon domestic water supply. Present conditions of sources, quantity, and quality are inventoried and analyzed, and improvements are investigated. The problems of rural sanitation are considered and investigated in the context of quality water supply for Andean and lowland settlements in Santander. (HI) FR-DR / 1974–1976

## Latin American Research Review

JAMES, PRESTON E.

Syracuse University

*A History of the Development of Geographical Ideas in America*

KERR, JR., JOHN AUSTIN

Northern Illinois University

*Colonization in Paraná: Lessons from the Frontier*

To search out and correlate information on patterns of organized land settlement in the State of Paraná (Brazil), to arrive at some conclusions as to the various factors involved in the creation of a viable man-land relationship. Recorded attempts at colonization are described and analyzed for the period between the mid-1800s and the present. The main types of colonization are represented, whether of European, Oriental, or Luso-Brazilian origin. (HI) DR / -1975

LEAHY, EDWARD

East Carolina University

*New Transport Net in the Amazon*

(HI) RR: "Trans-Amaonia: The Rain Forest Route," *The Geographical Magazine*, (January 1973). / 1971-

LENTNEK, BARRY

State University of New York, Buffalo

*The Spatial Structure of Retailing in Rural Areas: A Case Study*

A statistical and cartographic analysis of consumption behavior of rural residents of the state of Aguascalientes, Mexico. An analysis of the spatial behavior of these residents in terms of shopping and a resultant description of the hierarchy of service centers. An analysis of quantitative magnitude of the transfer of income and employment. (NSF) / 1974-1975

MCINTOSH, TERRY

University of Kentucky

*Development Lag: Searching for Verification of a Widely Accepted Concept in the Social Sciences*

On the assumption that levels of development should be equalized on a national as well as international level, I am searching for a methodology whereby development lag can be accurately measured so as to enable government planners and officials to zero-in on key development problems at the local and regional levels. (Department of Geography, Michigan State University) DR / 1973-

PEDERSON, LELAND R.

University of Arizona

*Twin Cities of the U.S.-Mexican Border*

Concerned with phenomenon of twin cities along the U.S.-Mexican border: Process of twinning; size and growth relationships, 1900-1970; interaction between twin cities; functional differentiation of component elements; relations to national urban systems. FR / 1975-1976

PRESTON, DAVID A.

University of Leeds (England)

*Rural Emigration and Agricultural Change in Highland Ecuador*

Research will be directed towards two basic questions: (1) What factors inhibit agricultural change in areas with a high rate of emigration and to what extent are these factors associated with emigration?, and (2) what are the socioeconomic characteristics of emigrants as perceived in their home communities? (British Government Ministry of Overseas Development)

RR: "Emigration and Change: Experience in Southern Ecuador," Working Paper 52, Department of Geography, University of Leeds, 1974; "Rural Emigration in Andean America," *Human Organization* 28 (1969): 270-86. FR / 1975-1977

SARGENT, CHARLES S.

Arizona State University

Brian Blouet

*Latin America*

Introductory regional textbook on Latin America. DR / 1972-1977

SMOLE, WILLIAM

University of Pittsburgh

*Horticultural Traditions Among the Yanoama Indians of South America*

Analysis of evidence suggesting antiquity of horticultural traditions in the Guiana highlands. Special attention is given the ecology of plantains (*Musa* spp.), including their culti-

vatioo, ceremonial usages, cooking, and myths on agricultural origins. (HI; Wenner-Gren Foundation)

RR: *The Yanoama Indians: A Cultural Geography* (Austin: University of Texas Press, forthcoming). DR / 1970–1976

SPINELLI, JOSEPH G.

Bowling Green State University

*East Indian Migration to St. Vincent, 1861–1880*

This project will trace the migration streams from particular villages in India to particular sugar estates in St. Vincent, West Indies, during the period of indentured labor immigration from 1861 to 1880. It will try to determine the type of migrant (age, sex, caste) and the particular villages in India that sent them out. (HI)

RR: "Alien Labor Immigration in St. Vincent, West Indies, 1838–1880," to be published in the *Proceedings of the 41st International Congress of Americanists*, 2–7 September 1974, Mexico City. PS-FR / 1975–1975

STERNBERG, ROLF

Montclair State College

*Central Places and their Growth Processes in Historical Perspective*

To advance comparative scholarly insights into the processes of central place formation, using as an example Santa Fe province, Argentina, 1887–1914. Of particular concern are the comparative growth characteristics of central places during the early stages of economic growth. Santa Fe province offers laboratory conditions for this study with a population growth from 89,000 in 1869 to nearly 900,000 in 1914.

RR: "Agricultural Development and the Formation of Urban Places," *CLAG Papers*, Boca Raton, December 1974. FR / 1974–1976

STEWART, NORMAN R.

University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

*New Land Opening Systems in the Ecuadorian Oriente: Problems and Consequences*

A study of pre-existing forms of settlement and resource use and emerging patterns resulting from migration of Andean populations to the upper Amazon. (HI; Fulbright; SSRC-NRC; University of Nebraska) DR / 1961–

THROWER, NORMAN J. W.

University of California, Los Angeles

David E. Bradbury

*Convergence of Ecosystems*

Analysis of sites in Chile and California for the International Biological Project (IBP) will result in a site atlas summarizing the physical and cultural geography of these localities. (NSF) / 1970–1975

WAGSTAFF, REID

Arizona State University

*Natural Resources and Energy and Manufacturing*

Chapters for textbook, *Geography of Latin America*. DR / –1975

WEISCHE, ROLF

University of Ottawa (Canada)

*Settler Adaptation in Rainforest Colonization Areas*

Examination of settler characteristics as related to land use, land tenure, and settlement patterns in Brazilian Amazonia. (HI; Canada Council)

RR: "Montana Settlement as a Partial Solution to Peru's Economic and Demographic Problems," in *Latin American Prospects for the 1970's: What Kinds of Revolutions?*, ed. D. A. Pollock and A. Ritter (Praeger, 1973). DR / 1973–1975

WEST, ROBERT

Louisiana State University

*Patterns of Cultural Differentiation in Mexico as Evidenced in Rural Dwellings*

(1) Classification of rural house types and delimitation of house-type regions in Mexico; (2) historical analysis and interpretation of a given house type (origin and spread); (3) relationship of house types and house-type regions to patterns of culture in Mexico. (NSF)

RR: "The Flat-Roofed Folk Dwelling in Rural Mexico," *Geoscience and Man* 5 (1974): 111–32. FR-DR / 1969

## Latin American Research Review

WILKIN, GENE C.

Colorado State University

*Resource Management by Traditional Farmers in Mesoamerica*

Agricultural resource management techniques and related socioeconomic elements in traditional (small-scale or nonindustrial) farming systems in Mesoamerica. Individual or group methods of managing soil, water, space, etc., in systems where energy and materials are derived primarily from local regions. (NSF; SSRC) DR / 1973–1975

## HEALTH

MATA, LEONARDO J.

Universidad de Costa Rica

*Malnutrition and Infection in a Rural Village of Guatemala*

URIST, MARGARET

*Pan American Health Organization's Contributions to Health in Latin America*

Interviews and information are being collected at the National Institute of Health, Pan American Health Organization, and various other public health meetings. PS / 1974–1975

## HISTORY

ADAMS, ELEANOR B.

University of New Mexico

Noel J. Stowe

*Directory of Mexican Historians of Mexico*

To be published by The Center for Latin American Studies, Arizona State University. DR / 1974–1975

ALBA, VICTOR

Kent State University

*A Social History of Aging*

A history of the social status of old people in Ancient civilizations, the Middle Ages, modern times, and the third world. DR / 1974–1976

AMERINGER, CHARLES D.

Pennsylvania State University

*A Political Biography of José Figueres of Costa Rica*

Covers his political career from 1942 to the present. A study of Figueres as president of Costa Rica and as a Latin American political leader. (HI; American Philosophical Society)

RR: *The Democratic Left in Exile: The Antidictatorial Struggle in the Caribbean, 1945–1959* (Coral Gables: University of Miami Press, 1974). DR / 1967–1975

ANDERSON, THOMAS P.

Eastern Connecticut State College

*Population War: El Salvador and Honduras*

An attempt to discover the root causes of the conflict between El Salvador and Honduras, which is based on El Salvador's population problems and the economic difficulties of the two countries, using interviews and popular cultural sources in addition to customary research techniques.

RR: *Matanza: El Salvador's Communist Revolt of 1932* (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1971). FR / 1971–1976

ARÁNGUIZ DONOSO, HORACIO

Universidad Católica de Chile

Fernando Silva Vargas

Estudiamos la división de la propiedad y los problemas anexos (urbanismo, nuevas técnicas de explotación, aspectos sociales, etc.) sobre la base de una propiedad tipo de la zona central, antigua hacienda de los jesuitas. (HI) FR / 1975–1977

BADER, THOMAS

California State University, Northridge

*Trade Between South America and Australasia*

A study of the commercial relations between South America and the antipodes during the

period of 1820 through 1914. Study involves the export of Chilean wheats to Australia, Australian coal to Chile, and Chilean nitrates to Europe. Explores the entire concept of whether or not a British dominated informal empire shaped the trans-Pacific trade.

RR: "Before the Gold Fleets: Trade and Relations Between Chile and Australia: 1830-1848," *Journal of Latin American Studies* 6, part 1 (May 1974). FR / 1972-

**BARBIER, JACQUES** University of Ottawa (Canada)  
*The Reform Impulse and Colonial Policy After Galvez (Post 1787)*

Designed to elucidate the nature and degree of change in Spanish colonial policy after the death of José de Galvez in 1787, with emphasis on changes in the decision-making processes and organs, the fate of the Galvez clientele in the bureaucratic apparatus, and the interaction between colonial policy and the domestic and diplomatic reactions of Spain to Revolutionary and Napoleonic Europe.

**BARMAN, RODERICK J.** University of British Columbia (Canada)  
Jean A. Barman

*A Sociopolitical Analysis of the Brazilian Empire: A Qualitative-Quantitative Approach*

Employing traditional qualitative materials and a computer-based prosopographical study of the Brazilian elite (c. 16,000 persons), the project will analyze the sociopolitical structure, dynamics, and development of nineteenth century Brazil. (Foreign Area Fellowship Program; The Canada Council)

RR: "A New World Nobility: The Role of Titles in Imperial Brazil," *Estudios Hispánicos UBC* (London, 1974). DR / 1967-

**BEHAVIDES HINOJOSA, ARTEMIO** Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores  
de Monterrey (México)

*Nacionalismo y anti-intelectualismo en México*

Intenta trazar el nacimiento de la idea nacionalista en México, las vicisitudes de su integración y definición, su consolidación y transformación a través de nuestra vida independiente, durante la Reforma, el Porfiriato, la Revolución e intenta demostrar su constante presencia en nuestros días. Pretende delucidar como esa idea se cristaliza en una actitud social que explica nuestra realidad política y social en México. PS / 1975-1977

**BERQUIST, CHARLES** Duke University  
*Coffee and Conflict in Colombia*

Explores the political economy between 1886 and 1910. Relates rise of coffee economy to politics and seeks to illuminate transition from nineteenth-century political instability to relative stability of the first four decades of the twentieth. Concentrates on ideological, programmatic and economic interests of contending elites. (FAFP; NEH) DR / 1970-1975

**BEVERLY, JOHN** University of Pittsburgh  
*The Struggle for Socialism in Venezuela*

Projected as a history of the formation and development of Marxist parties in Venezuela especially from 1958 to the present: Democratic front with AD, 1960 split and guerilla period, defeat and formation of MAS. Would include a consideration of the novel based on the guerilla period; present MAS strategy. (HI) PS-FR / 1974-1977

**BLENDON, EDITH JAMES** Princeton University  
*The First Big Oil Search: Wilsonian Diplomacy in Venezuela*

Initial stage of a larger projected work on United States-Latin American international relations during the presidency of Woodrow Wilson. FR / 1974-1975

**BOWSER, FREDERICK** Stanford University  
*The Bureaucracy of Colonial Mexico, 1521-1820*

This study will trace the interaction between the regional origins, social status, economic interests, and prejudices of the bureaucracy, both civil and ecclesiastical, and the implementation of colonial policy in Mexico, 1521-1820. (HI) PS / 1974-1978

BOXER, CHARLES

Indiana University

*Dom Pedro de Almeida, 1688-1756: Exrangeirado and Colonial Governor*

A biography of Dom Pedro de Almeida who fought in the War of the Spanish Succession, 1704-1714; was Governor of Minas Gerais, 1717-1720; and Viceroy of India, 1744-50. PS / 1973-1977

BRITTON, JOHN A.

Francis Marion College

*Carleton Beals and the Development of Inter-American Journalism*

Carleton Beals was a colorful figure in the field of foreign journalism who produced many controversial books and articles on topics such as the Mexican Revolution and U.S. imperialism in Latin America. His career has gained no serious historical treatment in spite of its importance and in spite of the large amount of documentation that exists in his personal papers and the records of the U.S. State Department (HI; American Philosophical Society) FR / 1973-1976

BRONNER, FRED

Hebrew University (Israel)

*Elite Formation in Seventeenth-Century Peru*

From Lima's notarial archives I hope to abstract a file on Lima's elites within the bureaucracy, the church, merchants, landowners, aldermen, and members of the military. This information will be used to test the hypotheses that colonial elites underwent a rapid turnover within an ostensibly rigid social hierarchy, and that immigration from Europe played a major role in the process.

RR: "Peruvian Arbitristas Under Viceroy Chincon, 1629-1639," *Scripta Hierosolymitana*, Jerusalem, 26 (1974). PS / 1975-1976

BROUSSARD, RAY F.

University of Georgia

*History of the Armada de Barlovento*

A comprehensive account of the varied attempts by the Spaniards to defend their Caribbean empire. A major unit of this defense was a collection of Caribbean-based flotillas which were known from time to time as the Armada de Barlovento. There will be an attempt to treat the overall defensive scheme as well as the accounts and narratives of the various squadrons. (HI) FR-DR / 1972-

BRUNGARDT, MAURICE

Loyola University (New Orleans)

*Economic History of Colombia, 1750-1850*

Tithe production records for thirty-two tithe districts of Eastern Colombia are standardized and organized into time series for the years 1764 through 1833. Since the tithe was an annual percentage tax on all agricultural production, the agrarian sector of the economy can be quantified for this period. These districts show distinctive patterns of agrarian development, production, and consumption. Certain structures and patterns like population density, land fertility, open or closed resource situations, capital investment or disinvestment, and availability of specie are identified. DR / 1969-1977

BRYAN, ANTHONY T.

University of Rhode Island

*Race, Politics and National Identity in the Caribbean*

Study of the historical and contemporary interplay among race, politics, and national awareness in Jamaica, Trinidad-Tobago, Cuba, and Haiti.

*Dictatorship to Revolution: Bernardo Reyes and the Mexican Transition, 1885-1913*

Study strives for an accurate evaluation of Reyes's role in Mexican history and includes a detailed examination and appraisal of the establishment and operation of the *Porfiriato* in northeastern Mexico, local government in Nuevo Leon and Coahuila, and attempts to reform the Mexican military. Reyes's political career helps to shed new light on the development of prerevolutionary parties in Mexico while his relationship with prominent personalities of the period provides information for an intimate understanding of events which led to the fall of the Diaz dictatorship.

CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

- BURGGRAAFF, WINFIELD J. University of Missouri, Columbia  
*Sowing the Petroleum: The Politics of Modernization in Venezuela, 1936-1948*  
 Examines the political response to the fundamental social and economic changes brought about by rapid development of the petroleum industry in Venezuela. Research covers the period between two long dictatorships, when the modern Venezuelan political system really emerged. (HI; SSRC)  
 RR: *The Venezuelan Armed Forces in Politics, 1935-1959* (Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1972). DR / 1968-1976
- BURKHOLDER, MARK A. University of Missouri, St. Louis  
*The Indies at Court: A Study of the Men in Spain Who Determined Policy for the American Colonies*  
 This study will examine the men in Spain who formulated and influenced royal policy for the American colonies from the late seventeenth century to 1808. The focus will be on the ministers and staff of the Council of the Indies and the Ministry of the Indies; identifiable lobbyists will also receive attention. After gathering personal, family, education, and career information for these men, specific decisions will be examined in light of their backgrounds and motivations. (HI) FR / 1975-1985
- BUSHNELL, DAVID University of Florida  
 Javier Ocampo López, Charles H. Bowman, Jr.  
*Relationship between United States and Colombian Independence*  
 An attempt to define Colombian perceptions of the "U.S. model" at the time of independence, as reflected in the press and comparable sources; combined with a subproject devoted to compilation and preliminary analysis of correspondence of first Colombian agents in the U.S. (PAIGH) FR / 1975-
- CADENHEAD, ED University of Tulsa  
*Fall of Ubico*  
 Events surrounding and causes of end of the Ubico regime. DR / 1970-1975
- CARDOSO, LAWRENCE A. University of Wyoming  
*Mexican Immigration to the United States, 1900-1930*  
 Studies causes of emigration in Mexico (e.g., land enclosure, overpopulation, revolutionary violence, inflation) and attractive forces in the U.S. (e.g., higher wages, favorable government attitudes, labor recruiters, Protestant missionary work). Traces emigration from c. 1800 to the onset of the great Depression. (HI; Doherty and Ford Foundations) FR-DR / 1971-1976
- CARR, BARRY La Trobe University (Australia)  
*Sonora and the Sonoran Dynasty, 1920-1930*  
 An attempt to relate the period of Sonoran hegemony at national level to the social-political-economic development of the state of Sonora and to the establishment of a revolutionary "fief" in the Mexican northwest. (Astor Foundation) FR / 1973-1977  
*The Mexican Labour Movement and its Contribution to the Generation of the "Ideology of the Mexican Revolution"*
- CASASSAS CANTO, JOSÉ MARÍA Universidad del Norte (Chile)  
*Noticias demográficas sobre la Región Atacameña durante el siglo XIX*  
 Con este trabajo relativo al siglo XIX y atendidas mis anteriores investigaciones del mismo tipo sobre los siglos XVII y XVIII, poder llegar a tener una visión lo más completa posible, dentro de la escasez documental, del movimiento poblacional en la Región Atacameña, en relación con el medio ambiente y sus realidades sociales y económicas, desde los inicios de la administración española hasta fines del siglo XIX. (HI)  
 RR: *La Región Atacameña en el siglo XVII* (Antofagasta, Chile: Universidad del Norte, 1974). FR / 1975-1975

CASE, ROBERT Our Lady of Angels College  
*The Texas-Mexican Border as a Political Instrument: The Lerdistas Insurgent Movement, 1877-1878*  
A review of the major Mexican insurgent movements on the Texas-Mexican border from 1848 to 1900, concentrating on the most significant movement—the *lerdistas* (supporters of deposed president Sebastian Lerdo de Tejada). This insurgent movement added more fuel to the flames of border troubles, involving Department of State policy decisions, War Department policy along the border, Mexican-U.S. diplomatic relations (primarily U.S. recognition of Porfirio Díaz), and border raids by Indians and bandits. DR / 1974-1975

CASTRILLO ARBOLEDA, DIEGO Universidad del Cauca (Colombia)  
Carlos Ruiz, Ramiro Quiquanas, Alfredo Martínez, Pedro Conde  
*Catálogo General Detallado del Archivo Central del Cauca*  
Una síntesis del material histórico que constituye el Archivo Central del Cauca (antigua Gobernación de Popayán - la mitad de la superficie territorial de lo que hoy forma a la República de Colombia), estudiado por materias, acontecimientos, razas, personajes, etc., ordenado por épocas (cronológicamente) y catalogado por signaturas o referencias. Todo este trabajo esta constituyendo una obra monumental, para ser publicada. Aproximadamente resultaran 50 tomos, de los cuales y se hallan en venta cuatro. El tomo 5 está en la imprenta. (Aporte del Gobierno Departamental) DR / 1930-

CHANCE, JOHN K. Lawrence University  
William B. Taylor  
*Analysis of Colonial Census Data for the City of Oaxaca, Mexico*  
The military census of Oaxaca, taken in 1792, is being computer analyzed. A main focus of the research is to determine the racial, occupational, and economic parameters of social stratification in this colonial urban center. (Foreign Area Fellowship; NSF) DR / 1972-1975

CHANDLER, B. J. Texas A&I University, Kingsville  
*Lampiao of Brazil*  
An historical study of banditry in Northeastern Brazil during the 1920s and 1930s. Focuses on the career of Virgulino Ferreira da Silva (Lampiao). (American Philosophical Society) FR / 1973-1976

CHAVARRIA, JESUS University of California, Santa Barbara  
*Birth of Modern Peru*  
Social history of Peru, 1870-1930. Research in English and French diplomatic, political, and economic sources. Focus on economic development, rise of modern class formations, political process, and changing cultural and social styles. (Foreign Area Fellowship; Ford Foundation) FR / 1973-1978

CHIPMAN, DONALD North Texas State University  
Ann Hollingsworth  
*A Study of the Descendants of the Aztec Emperor, Montezuma II*  
Descendants of Montezuma II achieved noble status in both Mexico and Spain during the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries. The Conde de Montezuma assumed the highest administrative post in New Spain during the last decade of the seventeenth century and other progeny of Montezuma were prominent landowners and encomenderos. (HI) PS-FR / 1974-1977

CLAXTON, ROBERT H. West Georgia College  
*Lorenzo Montufar, Nineteenth-Century Central American Liberal*  
*The 1888-1889 Santiago Chile Strikes*

CLAYTON, LAWRENCE University of Alabama, University  
*The Galleons of Peru*  
A maritime history of the colonial merchant marine from the early sixteenth century to the wars of independence. Will include sections on major historical figures associated with the Viceroyalty of Peru's marine service (such as Sarmineto de Gamboa) shipbuilding, exploration, guilds, the dynamics of the traffic, major colonial ports, etc.

RR: "Trade and Navigation in the Seventeenth Century Viceroyalty of Peru," *Journal of Latin American Studies* 7, part 1 (May 1975); "Local Initiative and Finance in Defense of the Viceroyalty of Peru: The Development of Self-Reliance," *Hispanic American Historical Review* 54, no. 2 (May 1974): 284-304. FR / 1973-1980

CLENDINNEN, INGA La Trobe University (Australia)  
*Diego de Landa and the Implications of the 'Idolatry Trials' of 1562*  
 (HI) FR-DR / 1970-

*W. R. Grace & Co. and the Industrialization of Modern Peru*  
 A case study, focusing particularly on the individuals who participated in the making of the modern sugar, paper, and chemical industries of Peru. PS / 1974-1980

COERVER, DON Texas Christian University  
 Linda Hall  
*The United States and Revolutionary Mexico: A Diplomatic History, 1910-1942*  
 An analysis and interpretation of U.S.-Mexican relations from the outbreak of the Revolution of 1910 to the settlement of the oil controversy in 1942. The project will involve an extensive examination of primary materials from both Mexican and United States archives. FR / 1970-1977

COKER, WILLIAM University of West Florida  
 Thomas D. Watson, David H. White  
*The Papers of Panton, Leslie and Company*  
 To collect all of the papers pertaining to this Indian trading emporium. To date, several hundred thousand pages from various archives and libraries in the U.S., Spain, France, and England have been gathered. It is proposed to publish a multivolume letterpress edition of the documents and a complete microfilm edition of all the papers including a computerized index. Volume one scheduled for publication in 1976 will be the narrative history of the company. (HI; University of Florida; Florida Historical Society; American Revolution Bicentennial Commissions of Florida and Mississippi) FR / 1973-

CONRAD, ROBERT University of Illinois, Chicago Circle  
*Brazilian and United States Slavery: A Comparison*  
 A comparison of slavery in Brazil and the United States during the nineteenth century, concentrating on the slave trade and its abolition, interregional slave trade, plantation conditions, urban slavery, the influence of religion, emancipation, the legal situations, slave resistance, food, clothing, housing, diseases, punishment, medical care, family life, mortality, and life expectancy. (National Endowment for the Humanities)  
 RR: *The Destruction of Brazilian Slavery, 1850-1888* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972). FR / 1973-1975

COOK, N. DAVID University of Bridgeport  
 Franklin Pease  
*Man and Land in the Rio Colca Valley, Peru*  
 The Colca Valley, approximately 100 miles north of Arequipa, was the chief habitat of the Collaguas tribe in preconquest Peru; brought under Spanish control in the 1530s, the inhabitants were reduced into villages by the 1570s. The region was, and still is, relatively isolated, with no nearby large Spanish settlements. Relevant administrative, fiscal, and parish documents exist in Spain, Lima, Arequipa, and locally. The purpose of the present research is to provide a complete panorama of social, economic, demographic, and administrative change from European contact to the present. Collaborative research by scholars of various disciplines is planned. (Ford Foundation)  
 RR: "New Research Opportunities in Los Collaguas, Arequipa," LARR 10, no. 2 (Spring 1975). FR / 1974-1978

CORBITT, DUVON C. Asbury College  
*Protestantism and its Future in Latin America*  
 The coming of Christianity (Spanish and Portuguese Catholicism) to America; the transi-

tions under revolutions and early independence; the coming of Protestantism, its later expansion (with regional emphasis), and an attempt to evaluate its present status and future possibilities. (HI) FR-DR / 1974-1975

CORKILL, DAVID R.

Manchester Polytechnic (England)

*The Ecuadorian Military Regime*

A study of the nature of the military regime of Rodríguez Lara which took power in 1972. Particular emphasis will be placed on the regime's agrarian reform policy and its relations with the oil companies. PS / 1974-1976

CORWIN, ARTHUR

Romeo Flores

*History of Mexican Labor Migration to the U.S. Since 1900*

A cooperative history, involving the collaboration of twelve persons in the United States and Mexico, that seeks to produce a two-volume account of Mexican labor migration to the United States from 1900 to 1940, and 1940 to the present. (National Endowment for the Humanities; American Council of Learned Societies; Weatherhead Foundation of New York)

RR: "Mexican-American History: An Assessment," *Pacific Historical Review* (August 1973); "Mexican Migration to the United States: A Summary View," *Perspectives in American History* Vol. 7 (Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1974). DR / 1970-1975

CRAHAN, MARGARET E.

City University of New York

*Religious Penetration, Nationalism, and Cultural Dependency: U.S. Missionary Activities in Cuba, 1898-1958*

An analysis of the operations of U.S. churches in Cuba and their impact on Cuban culture. While Catholics substantially outnumbered Protestants, the latter were more directly linked to U.S. institutions and in some respects had more influence on Cuban life due to the nominal nature of many Cuban's commitment to Catholicism. The relationship of the purposes of the Methodists, Presbyterians, Episcopalians, and Baptists as expressed in their policy decisions, budgetary allocations, pastoral and educational work to U.S. influence in Cuba will be explored. In addition the socioeconomic backgrounds and regional origins and interests of U.S. clerics will be examined together with their activities, in an effort to determine the nature and extent of the multiple roles they played, e.g., educators, moral arbitrators, spiritual advisers, and mediators of labor disputes. Parochial and seminary education will be investigated through, in part, content analyses of a random sample of textbooks, in order to help establish the individual and societal ideals that the churches promoted. (HI; SSRC-ACLS; Yale University Antilles Research Program)

RR: "Religion in Cuba" in *Peoples and Systems* (New York: Friendship Press, 1975). FR / 1973-1976

CRISCENTI, JOSEPH T.

Boston College

*Formation of the Argentine Nation: Justo José de Urquiza, 1841-1870*

A study of the political, economic, and regional factors that led to the formation of the Argentine nation during the lifetime of Urquiza, with particular emphasis on developments in the up-river provinces of Argentina.

RR: "Argentine Constitutional History; 1810-1852: A Re-Examination." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 41 (August 1961), DR / 1956-1977

D'AMICO, DAVID F.

Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary

*Protestantism in Mexico*

A study of the development of Protestantism in Mexico taking into consideration its growth, relationship to related churches in the United States, indigenous features, and its impact upon the Mexican society. PS / 1974-1977

DAVIES, JR., THOMAS M.

San Diego State University

*The Decade of Violence: A Sociopolitical History of Peru in the 1930s*

A study of the social, political, and economic conditions which contributed to the civil war between Civilista-backed presidents Luis Sanchez Cerro and Oscar Benavides and the

middle-sector-supported APRA Party, including a re-evaluation of the role of the Peruvian armed forces. (HI)

RR: *Indian Integration in Peru: A Half Century of Experience* (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1974). FR / 1971–1980

DAVIS, HAROLD EUGENE

*Traditionalism in Latin American Thought and Politics in the Nineteenth Century*

A study of the sources and nature of the traditionalist ideas and forces that found expression in the thought and politics of Colombia, Argentina, Mexico, and Brazil in the nineteenth century. DR / 1972–

DENNIS, WARD H.

Columbia University

*Latin America and the Cortes de Cadiz*

An analysis of the roles played by Latin American delegates to the Cadiz Cortes of 1910 and the impact these men had on their homelands when they returned to the New World. Traces the movement of French constitutional ideology through Spain to the Americas. FR / 1973–

DIN, GILBERT C.

Fort Lewis College

*Francisco Boulogny's Memoir of 1776 on Spanish Louisiana*

In August 1776, Capt. Boulogny presented a lengthy report on conditions in Louisiana to the Spanish crown. The Spanish government reacted by immediately taking steps to build up Louisiana's defense, population, and commerce. This study will look at the years immediately prior to 1776 and the consequences of Boulogny's report and will include a translation of the memoir. FR / 1974–1975

DISNEY, ANTHONY

La Trobe University (Australia)

*Political Career of Dom Miguel de Noronha, Count of Linhares*

A study of this prominent aristocrat and bureaucrat of the late Habsburg era in Portugal. (HI) FR-DR / 1970–1977

DRAKE, PAUL W.

University of Illinois, Urbana

*Socialism and Populism in Chile, 1932–1952*

A study of the mobilization and institutionalization of the Marxist electoral left, principally the Socialist Party, from the Great Depression through the popular front coalitions of the 1940s. Chile's unusual experience with lower-class political movements is examined within the Latin American context and with ample use of electoral and prosopographical data. (HI; FAFP)

RR: "The Chilean Socialist Party and Coalition Politics, 1932–1946," *Hispanic American Historical Review* 53, no. 4 (November 1973). DR / 1969–1975

DUDLEY, WILLIAM S.

Southern Methodist University

*The Sociopolitical Role of the Brazilian National Guard, 1831–1873*

A comparative analysis of the evolution of the Brazilian National Guard from its origins in the abdication crisis of 1831 to its decline after the Paraguayan War. The study will attempt to identify those who controlled, participated in, and were victimized by the National Guard in at least two provinces and to explain the use of this institution as an instrument of social control and political domination. (ILAS, University of Texas)

RR: "Institutional Sources of Officer Discontent in the Brazilian Army, 1870–1889," *Hispanic American Historical Review* 55, no. 1 (February 1975). PS / 1975–1978

DUNCAN, ROLAND E.

University of Tennessee, Knoxville

*William Wheelwright: South American Entrepreneur*

RR: "The New England Heritage of William Wheelwright of Newburyport, Massachusetts," *Essex Institute Historical Collections* 110 no. 3 (July 1974): 239–48; *William Wheelwright, Entrepreneur Extraordinary: The Promoter of Pacific Steam Navigation*. (in press). / 1960–1975

EDWARDS, DAVID H.

James H. Faulkner State Junior College

*Ambrosio O'Higgins: Irish Viceroy of Peru*

Implementation of enlightenment ideas by O'Higgins through the reform movements initiated by Charles III and his ministers. PS / 1974–

ELLIS, JOSEPH A.

City College of New York

*Brazil: From Empire to Republic*

Florianio Peikoto (Florianismo), the transition from military to civilian rule, socioeconomic, political considerations.

RR: *Latin America: Its Peoples and Institutions*. (Beverly Hills: Glencoe Press, 1975). DR / 1971–

FALCOFF, MARK

University of Oregon

Javier Villanueva

*Industry and Politics in Argentina, 1914–45*

A study of selected problems, largely related to Argentine-U.S. and Anglo-Argentine relations, arising out of the emergence of industrial investment in Argentina, particularly during the interwar period.

RR: With Ronald H. Dolkart, ed., *Prologue to Peron: Argentina in Crisis and War, 1930–45* (in press). PS / 1975–

FERGUSON, CAROL

Richland College

*The Elite of San Luis Potosí and Nuevo León During Independence (1880–1820)*

Focuses on the contacts made by the future viceroy, Félix María Calleja, during his long residence in the city of San Luis. Examines the influence the elite of northern Mexico may have had on the decisions made by Calleja as viceroy. FR / 1974–1976

FERNÁNDEZ-SANTAMARÍA, J. A.

California State University, Hayward

*The State, War, and Peace: A History of Spanish Political Thought in the Renaissance (1516–1559)*

Study of Spanish political thinkers of the Renaissance including Alonso de Castillo, Antonio de Guera, Alfonso de Valdes, Francisco de Vitoria, and Juan Gines de Sepulveda, among others. Analysis of the Spanish thinkers' response to the problem of America. DR / 1970–1975

FINNEY, KENNETH

North Carolina Wesleyan College

Gene S. Yeager

*Washington S. Valentine and the Railroad and Debts of Honduras*

An attempt to unravel the financial, entrepreneurial, diplomatic, and political activities of an ignored but important American businessman operating in Honduras. Considerable attention will be paid to his impact on the late nineteenth- and early twentieth-century Honduran political economy. (HI; Shell Foundation) FR-DR / 1974–1975

FITCHEN, EDWARD D.

Brevard College

*Yucatan: A Mexico Apart*

This study will result in an interdisciplinary survey of the Yucatan Peninsula, from the Conquest to the present. (Central College) PS-FR / 1970–1979

FLORES-SAENZ, OTTO

Universidad Nacional Agraria (Perú)

*Educación-Investigación agrícolas y dependencia en el Perú, 1900–70*

Trata de indagar las condiciones socio-económicas bajo las que se formó la tecnología agrícola en el Perú, es decir, de como en las últimas siete décadas, ésta ha respondido a las necesidades de la agricultura costeña, especialmente la de exportación. El análisis se centra en: a) las prevalentes condiciones económico-sociales que caracterizaron las actividades agrícolas en el período 1900–70; b) la labor científica de las principales instituciones de educación e investigación agrícolas; y c) la labor de los centros de poder que auspiciaron la creación y el uso de tecnología agrícola. Consecuentemente, los datos se refieren a: a) la variación de la producción agrícola de exportación y de consumo interno en relación a otros hechos tales como urbanización, industrialización, aumento de la demanda de comestibles; b) el análisis temático de tesis, de investigaciones y publicaciones de las instituciones de educación e investigación agrícolas; y c) información documentaria adicional (cartas, oficios, discursos, etc.) sobre política agraria. (HI; Ford, Rockefeller Foundations) DR / 1973–1975

- FLUSCHE, DELLA M. Eastern Michigan University  
*Women in Colonial Chile*  
 An examination of the roles of individual women and groups of women in the social, political, economic, and cultural life of the colony. DR / 1972–1977
- GANSTER, PAUL B. Utah State University  
*Ethnohistory of the Moche Valley, Peru*  
 Includes changing settlement patterns, Spanish exploitation of *huacas*, land tenure patterns, and irrigation and land utilization during the colonial period. (Chan-Chan-Moche Valley project of Harvard Peabody) DR / 1971–1977  
*A Social History of the Secular Clergy of Lima and Mexico During the Eighteenth Century*  
 Research on the social history of the eighteenth-century secular clergy of the archdiocese of Mexico. To be combined with previous work on the same topic in Lima to form a comparative study. (HI) PS / 1969–1977
- GARCÍA BELSUNCE, CESAR A. Equipos de Investigación História (Argentina)  
 Susana Frías, Abelardo Levaggi, Liliana Méndez, María Risolía, M. M. de Nadal  
*La Sociedad Bonaerense de 1800 a 1830*  
 Se trata de describir la estructura y características de la sociedad bonaerense de esa época, en la ciudad y la campaña, sus diferencias, considerando las connotaciones demográficas, económicas, culturales y sanitarias, así como la criminalidad ambiental y el desarrollo previsional. Se utilizan en forma combinada métodos cuantitativos y cualitativos. FR / 1971–1976
- GERHARDT, RAY C. Texas Lutheran College  
*England and the Mexican Revolution, 1910-1920*  
 Analysis and interpretation of the tensions that developed between England and the various governments of Mexico during its revolution from 1910 to 1920; includes complications between England and the U.S. Britain's need for and concern over Mexico's petroleum during World War I is of special interest. (OAS)  
 RR: "England and Mexico's Oil during World War I," *Historia Mexicana* (Spring 1975). DR / 1971–1975
- GIVENS, LARRY University of Mississippi  
*Honduran Military and the United States*  
 Sociopolitical evolution of the Honduran military; role of the U.S. in its modernization and professionalization. FR / 1974–1976
- GLEASON, DANIEL St. Thomas University (Canada)  
*Toward a Definition of Spanish American Liberalism: Liberal Assessments of Peru's First Generation of Independence*  
 This research seeks to define the term "liberal" in the Spanish American, particularly Peruvian, context by examining liberal thought at mid-nineteenth century. Involves the isolation, definition, and discussion of those ideas and institutions which liberals upheld and those which they attacked. Also examines the insights provided by contemporary critical observers of religious and political institutions of early republican Peru.  
 RR: "Anti-Democratic Thought in Early Republican Peru: Bartolome Herrera and the Liberal-Conservative Ideological Struggle," *Americas* (forthcoming). DR / 1974–1975
- GLICK, THOMAS F. Boston University  
*Science and the Latin American Independence Movements*  
 The study will explore the interrelationship of science and society in New Granada, Peru, and Mexico from around 1780 through the aftermath of independence in the three areas. Topics under consideration include formation of national scientific schools and lessening of dependence upon European scientific centers; the participation of scientists in revolutionary movements; the role of science in revolutionary ideologies; and the impact of independence on scientific institutions.  
 RR: "Felix de Azara: The Myth of the Isolated Genius in Spanish Science," *Journal of the History of Biology* (Spring 1975). PS / 1972–1976

GOODMAN, FELICITAS D.

Denison University

*Longitudinal Study of a Crisis Cult in the Apostolic Church in Yucatan*

In the summer of 1970, an ecstatic crisis cult developed in a small Apostolic (Pentecostal) congregation in a village in Yucatan. Eventually, the cult gave rise to several splinter groups and, in the summer of 1974, assumed a (small-scale) political dimension when the ministers of Yucatan as a group seceded from the Mexican Apostolic Church. I am observing the development under several headings: The attenuation of altered states of consciousness; culture change; nativistic elements; interpersonal relations; the role of the aged. (HI)

RR: "Shaman and Priest in Yucatecan Pentecostalism," in *Proceedings of the IXth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences* (The Hague: Mouton). FR / 1969-

GOSLINGA, C. CH.

University of Florida

*Gurmán Blanco and Curaçao: A Case Study of Small Power Politics in the Caribbean*

Monograph discussing the political and economic relations between Curaçao and Venezuela under Gurmán Blanco with resulting tensions, disruptions, show of naval force, etc. (Algemeen Ryksarchief, The Netherlands) DR / -1974

GREENLEAF, RICHARD E.

Tulane University

*The Mexican Inquisition in the Baroque Age*

Designed as volume three of a projected history of the Mexican Inquisition (vols. 1 and 2 have been published). This study proposes to present a social and intellectual history of seventeenth-century Mexico based on the voluminous records of the Holy Office of the Inquisition's archives in Mexico City and in Madrid, Spain. I will use the trials to illuminate seventeenth-century mental outlook; to examine science, sorcery and superstition; to study the progression of nativism and religious syncretism among the Indian civilizations of seventeenth-century Mexico; and to expose new data on social classes and social attitudes. FR / 1960-1977

GREER, HAROLD

Virginia Commonwealth University

*History of Baptists in Latin America*

The story of Baptist mission work in Brazil in the late 1800s and early 1900s. FR / 1972-1976

GRIEB, KENNETH J.

University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

*The Regime of Jorge Ubico*

A consideration of the Ubico regime and its policies, including its efforts to foster economic development in Guatemala. Ubico's foreign policy, and particularly his relations with the other Isthmian republics will be considered. An effort will be made to examine the regime's contribution to the feeling that created the subsequent social revolution, and the antecedents of the revolt will be traced.

RR: "Jorge Ubico and the Belice Boundary Dispute," *The Americas* (April 1974). DR / 1972-1975

*The United States and Central America 1930-45*

A consideration of United States policy in Central America during the depression and war-time years, and the age of dictatorship which comported with that period. The transition from the old policy of force to the new policy of persuasion under the Good Neighbor policy will be considered. The domestic situations in the countries and their relationships to this policy will be included. PS-FR / -1976

*The Regime of Manuel Avila Camacho*

A study of this pivotal regime in Mexican history, based upon newspapers and secondary works. PS-FR / -1976

*The Latin American Policy of Warren G. Harding*

The presidency of Warren G. Harding was a pivotal point in United States policy toward Latin America, as Harding rejected the heritage of interventionism that characterized his immediate predecessors and emphasized conciliation instead. Where termination of interventions proved impossible, he reorganized their administration, and it was during Harding's tenure in office that the administration of interventions was placed under control of the State Department rather than the military. DR / 1966-1975

*Research in Caribbean and Central American History*

Seeks to compile a detailed research guide for this region, including descriptions of the holdings of the principle archives and depositories containing the information useful for investigation of the history of this region, and will span the various historical eras from precolonial days to the present. Designed principally as a handbook to introduce new researchers and students to the region, and to give veteran researchers specific information regarding various depositories in which they may not have worked. PS / 1974–1977

GUY, DONNA

University of Arizona

*Sugar Politics and the Generation of 1880*

A study of the impact of sugar politics and modernization in Argentina from 1870 to 1900. It focuses upon a series of relationships involving national unification, the generation of 1880, Tucuman province, and non-British investors, and analyzes the impact of these themes on national and regional development.

RR: "Fuentes Tucumanas, 1870-1900," *Boletín del Instituto de Historia Argentina y Americana "Emilio Ravignani"* 24-25 (1970-71): 140-57. DR / 1973-1975

HALE, CHARLES A.

University of Iowa

*"Scientific Politics" and the Heritage of Liberalism in Mexico, 1867-1910*

Project will focus on "scientific politics" (the philosophy of positivism applied to politics) and its ambivalent relation to political liberalism. The elite advocates of "scientific politics" rejected the constitutionalism of midcentury as "metaphysical politics," yet they presented themselves as liberals and even constitutionalists. The study will emphasize two periods of political debate, the founding of the Diaz regime (1878–80) and the appearance of the National Liberal Union and the *científicos* (1892–93). Other chapters will relate "scientific politics" to areas of social and economic policy, such as education, the Indian, and economic development.

RR: "The Liberal Impulse: Daniel Cosío Villegas and the *Historia Moderna de México*," *Hispanic American Research Review* 54, no. 3 (August 1974). PS / 1968–1978

HALL, MICHAEL M.

Universidade Estadual de Campinas (Brazil)

Paulo Sergio Pinheiro

*The Working Class in Brazilian Society, 1920-1945*

A study of the Brazilian working class during its formative period, with emphasis on its composition, organization, working conditions, experiences with state and employers, consciousness, and collective action. Research is based on the Leuenroth archive (Universidade Estadual de Campinas), material at the International Institute for Social History (Amsterdam), and other sources. (SSRC; FAPESP)

RR: "Emigrazione italiana a San Paolo tra 1880 e 1920," *Quaderni Storici* 25 (1974): 138-59; "Immigration and the Early São Paulo Working Class," *Jahrbuch für Geschichte von Staat, Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft Lateinamerikas* 12 (1975), forthcoming. FR / 1975–1977

HAMON, JAMES L.

Universidad de las Américas (Mexico)

Stephen R. Niblo

*Los precursores de la revolución agraria en México: Las obras de Wistano Luis Orozco y Andrés Molina Enriquez*

HENDERSON, JAMES

Grambling State University

*Traditional Violence in Central Colombia: A History of Tolima in the Twentieth Century*

This regional study of Colombia explores the problem of why peasants in the centrally-located department of Tolima have historically rejected nontraditional solutions for their economic and social ills, even when the civil war called *la violencia* (c. 1947–64) weakened the national government and apparently made the country ripe for radical sociopolitical change. Special attention is given to the problem of Amerindian persecution by creoles in central Tolima throughout the century, the peasant land invasions in eastern Tolima during the 1930s and 1940s, and the communist enclaves and other "independent republics" in southern Tolima during the 1950s and 1960s. The history of Tolima is viewed against a background of robust economic and demographic expansion in the department during the first

half of the century. It is argued that the traditional system has changed very little in recent times because the average rural *tolimense* is physically and psychologically dependent upon a metropolitan elite that has historically controlled Colombian destiny. (HI; Woodrow Wilson Foundation) DR / 1972–1976

HENDRICKS, CRAIG State University of New York, Stony Brook  
*The Faculdade de Direito and Northeastern Society, 1870–1930*  
Analysis of the *faculdade de direito do Recife* and its graduates from 1870 to 1930, with emphasis on career patterns of law graduates and their impact on regional society. DR / 1973–1976.

HERBOLD, JR., CARL F. Pomona College  
*Peruvian Public Administration and Governmental Development, 1895–1960*  
An overview of administrative development in Peru in the 1920s and 1930s. The project will employ quantitative techniques in analyzing bureaucratic careers and will explore in depth the development of the *Ministerio de Hacienda*, particularly with reference to budgetary decision-making. PS-FR / 1969–1978

HOBERMAN, LOUISA Wesleyan University  
*Mexico, 1620–1660: Politics and Society in a Colonial City*  
An analysis of the politics of city management, with special reference to flood control; of the *desague* as a problem in the history of technology in the seventeenth century; and of the relationship between urban political and economic elites, focusing on the merchant community. (Fulbright-Hayes; American Philosophical Society)  
RR: "Bureaucracy and Disaster: Mexico City and the Flood of 1629," *Journal of Latin American Studies* 6 (November 1974). / 1972–1976

HOLLOWAY, THOMAS Cornell University  
*Social Change in Rural São Paulo, 1885–1935*  
An analysis of the transition from slave to free labor in the São Paulo coffee zone; the development of São Paulo's immigration service and the influx of foreign workers; land policy and tenure institutions; the geographical and social mobility of immigrants in agriculture; and the transformation of São Paulo's agrarian structure in the period from the decline of slavery to the Depression. Integration of quantitative data and techniques with descriptive sources. (HI; SSRIC) DR / 1971–1976

HORN, JAMES J. State University of New York, Brockport  
*The Human Condition and Health Priorities in Modern Mexico*  
A study of efforts to improve the human condition, especially health status, in Mexico since 1900. Major themes include: The nature and success of social programs before and after the Mexican revolution; regional, geographic, urban versus rural, and social class variations in the human condition; the relationships between income levels, economic development, and social improvements; the impact of population growth on the quality of life; equity and distribution of health resources; political and budgetary priorities, particularly preventive versus curative medicine. (HI) FR / 1973–1978

HUDSON, RANDALL Wichita State University  
*The Last Years of Simón Bolívar*  
A study of the dictatorship of Bolívar and his efforts to keep Gran Colombia from collapsing; his ultimate failure and death. FR / 1964–  
*U.S. Diplomatic Representation in Latin America from 1820 to the 1860s*

JACOBS, CHARLES CRESSWELL University College, London (England)  
*The Cuban Ten Years' War, 1868–1878*  
This study of the political and socioeconomic background of the Ten Years War and the military tactics of both sides will endeavour to place the insurrection in the context of Cuban nationalism and the struggle for independence against Spain. Research has been completed in Britain and the United States; continues in Spain, and, hopefully, in Cuba 1976–77. (SSRC) FR / 1974–1977

*The Abolition of Slavery in Cuba*

Concentrates on the steps leading to the abolition of slavery once the Cuban illegal slave trade had been abolished. It will pay special attention to the roles of Cuban and Puerto Rican abolitionists in relation to insular nationalism, the influence of foreign pressure, insular insurrection, and Spanish politics on the abolition movement. (SSRC) FR / 1974–1977

*Chinese Bondage in Cuba*

Deals with the trade in Chinese indentured laborers to Cuba during the nineteenth century, and will pay special attention to conditions in China and to the causes of the demand for labor in Cuba. It will examine the conditions on board the coolie ships, the attempts to regulate the trade, and the factors which led up to the closure of the trade by the Chinese government following the report of the Chinese commission sent to Cuba in 1873. (SSRC) FR / 1974–1977

JACQUES, LEO

Pima College

*Scientific Inquiry during Enlightenment in Spanish America*

FR / 1974–1975

JOHNSON, ERNEST A.

Amherst College

*Esteban Gómez*

His voyage of 1524–25 to the North Atlantic coast of Latin America. PS-DR / 1974–1976

JOST, MICHAEL

University of Texas, San Antonio

*Monograph on Brazilian Independence*

Covers the years 1808–1831, with emphasis on the period 1822–1825. FR-DR / 1972–1976

Donald E. Worcester

*Biography of Lord Thomas Cochrane*

A detailed study of Cochrane's life with emphasis on his roles in Chile, Peru, Brazil, and Greece, using material from all nations involved. FR-DR / 1972–1976

KARNES, THOMAS L.

Arizona State University

*Career of Hiram Bingham*

PS / 1975–

KEITH, ROBERT

*Evolution of the Hacienda System on the Peruvian Coast*Examines how the transformation of coastal society during the century following the conquest led to the emergence of several types of landed estates, all called *haciendas*. DR / 1966–1975

KEREMITSIS, DAWN

West Valley College

*Women Textile Workers in Colombia, Mexico, and Chile*

To define and analyze the mechanics and motivation for the decrease in the employment of women textile workers in Mexico, Colombia, and Chile. Emphasis is on the role of union organization and of the introduction of welfare legislation in effecting this change. PS-FR / 1974–1978

*Lázaro Cárdenas and Women's Suffrage*

A study of women used as a political arm in the administration of Lázaro Cárdenas in Mexico in the 1930s. Includes the offer and withdrawal of the right of suffrage and special programs introduced during his term in office to obtain women's allegiance. Motivations, methods, and results will be included in an analysis of the "feminista" attitude from Cárdenas's term as governor of Michoacan to 1940 when he left the presidency.

KINSBRUNER, JAY

Queens College

*The Artisan Guild Movement in Venezuela, 1750–1850*

(CUNY) PS / 1975

KIPLE, KENNETH F. Bowling Green State University  
*Slave Diet and Health*  
An effort to link the "peculiar" nature of the slave dietics in the West Indies and U.S. with the so-called "Negro diseases." (HI) FR-DR / 1973-1976

KLARÉN, PETER F. George Washington University  
*A Comparative Agrarian History of Peru and Mexico, 1850-1930*  
Deals generally with the problem of agricultural modernization in the Andean region, its origins and evolution over the period 1850-1930. It will treat a number of themes such as capital formation and flows, the formation of rural classes, the evolution of forms of rural labor, the emergence of regional and national agricultural organizations (such as the Sociedad Nacional Agraria), and the process of technological innovation.  
RR: *Modernization, Dislocation, and Aprismo* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1973). FR / 1973-1976

KNOX, A. J. G. University of Calgary (Canada)  
*Yucatán and the Mexican Revolution, 1910-1940*  
Study of the interplay between Yucatán and the Mexican revolution in this thirty-year period, during which time there was a secessionist revolution in the state, an interlude of Socialist and Indigenista government, and basic land reform, etc. (Canada Council) FR / 1972-1976

KOHL, JAMES Cambridge Center for Adult Education  
*Peasant and Revolution in Bolivia, 1952-1964*  
A systematic analysis of the relationship of the Bolivian peasantry to the Bolivian National Revolution, 1952-1964. Based on traditional historical methodology and oral history of Bolivian urban and rural elites, the work attempts to trace the impact of a bourgeois nationalist revolution on the rural sector. An interpretation is advanced as to the changes in Bolivian society which allowed for a military seizure of the state in 1964 and beyond.  
RR: "Bolivia Begins the 1970's," *New Politics*, (Fall 1973); Co-author, *Urban Guerrilla Warfare in Latin America* (Cambridge: M.I.T. Press, 1974). DR / 1967-1975

KILINSKI, CHARLES J. Florida Atlantic University  
*History of Paraguay: The Chaco War of 1932-1935*  
Preparation of a general history of Paraguay; a study of the Chaco War; and specialized monographs on aspects of the War of the Triple Alliance. (HI)  
RR: *Historical Dictionary of Paraguay* (Metuchen, N.J.: Scarecrow Press, 1973). PS / 1971-1976

KRESS, LEE Glassboro State College  
*Argentina Political and Social History in the Time of Julio Roca, 1880-1905*  
(Columbia University) FR / 1971-1978

LARA FIGUEROA, CELSO ARNOLDO Universidade de San Carlos de Guatemala  
*El régimen de los 30 años en Guatemala (1838-1871): La penetración inglesa*  
Es la época que abarca de los años 1838 a 1971. Comprende la ruptura de la federación Centroamericana, así como la consolidación del régimen conservador. Así mismo la influencia inglesa en Guatemala y Centroamérica es muy profunda. La investigación, con énfasis en lo económico trata de establecer cuáles fueron las causas de la permanencia de ese régimen. Tenencia de la tierra, mercado y comercio exterior, relaciones sociales de producción. La influencia inglesa en las decisiones económicas. (HI) FR / 1974-1975

LEMMO B., ANGELINA Universidad Central de Venezuela  
*Guía Básica de Fuentes para la Historia Colonial de Venezuela*  
Guía cronológica y geo-histórica de las fuentes para la historia colonial de Venezuela. Antes de la Guía Saldrá "Estudios de Historiografía Colonial de Venezuela." (HI) DR / 1974-1976

LEWIN, LINDA John Jay College, CUNY  
*Patronage and Protest in Paraíba: The Oligarchical Limitations of Social Banditry in Brazil's Old Republic*  
An analysis of social banditry in the Brazilian Northeast, examining the bandits' relationship

with the rural landed elite as dependent on the particular nature of local economic and political structures. DR / 1971–1975

LISS, SHELDON B. University of Akron  
*Venezuela in Inter-American Relations: A History of the Foreign Policy and Diplomacy of a Dependent Nation*

RR: "Venezuela Foreign Policy," in *Latin American Foreign Policy: An Analysis*, Harold E. Davis and Larman C. Wilson, eds. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1975).

LOMBARDI, JOHN V. Indiana University  
*Formation Structure and Dynamics of a Primate City: A Case Study of Caracas 1560–1960*  
 (MUCIA; Universidad Central de Venezuela) FR / 1974–1976

LÓPEZ, CARLOS Menlo College  
*Allende and the Military*  
 The actions and thought of the Chilean armed forces during the Allende years. DR / 1974–1975

LORANDI, ANA MARÍA Universidad de La Plata (Argentina)  
*Investigaciones arqueológicas en Santiago del Estero*  
 Secuencia cultural de la zona. Delimitación de contextos. Análisis del sistema cultural en todos sus aspectos. Utilización de la investigación sobre arte cerámico como recurso metodológico para probar relaciones de transculturación entre distintas entidades culturales. (Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas, Argentina) FR-DR / 1967–

LOWENTHAL-FELSTINER, MARY San Francisco State University  
 Lynn Ellingson  
*Women in Colonial Spanish America: Sources in English*  
 A bibliographical and topical guide to sources on women in colonial Spanish America, primarily in English, for use by historians of Latin America and of women. PS / 1974–1976

LOY, JANE M. University of Massachusetts, Amherst  
*The Llanos in Colombian and Venezuelan History: A Tropical Plains Frontier*  
 This study will trace the history of the Llanos and the interaction of this region from colonial times to the present with core cultural areas in the Andean highlands of Colombia and Venezuela. Some topics to be considered are the nature of the Indian cultures, the conquest, the spread of horses and cattle, the llaneros as a subculture, the establishment of Spanish frontier institutions such as the mission and the *hato*, the impact of the War of Independence, isolation and abandonment in the nineteenth century, and development schemes of the twentieth century. The object of the investigation will be to assess within a comparative framework the impact of a common tropical plains frontier on the historical evolution of two Spanish American countries.  
 RR: "The Colombian Llanos in the Nineteenth Century; A Tropical Plains Frontier," *National Geographic Society Research Reports* (forthcoming); "Los Llanos en la Historia de Colombia y Venezuela: Una región fronteriza tropical," *Boletín de la Academia Nacional de la Historia* (Caracas) 42, no. 225 (Enero-marzo 1974): 109–113. FR / 1973–1978

MCCANN, FRANK D. University of New Hampshire  
*A History of the Brazilian Army in the Republican Era*  
 This study will be arranged chronologically, spanning the years from 1889 to the present, with topical sections treating institutional growth and change, the military academies, officer origins and career patterns, the draft system and its effects, health conditions, social life, the sergeant's and draftee's army, the military attache system, relations between the army and the states' militarized police forces, the role of the army in national life, the expeditionary forces to Italy and Santo Domingo, and the army and national development. A special effort is being made to recover the history of the common Brazilian soldier and his family. (HI: Fulbright; American Philosophical Society)  
 RR: *The Brazilian-American Alliance, 1937–1945* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1974). FR-DR / 1973–1977

MCGANN, THOMAS F. University of Texas, Austin  
*Argentina in the Twentieth Century*  
A study of Argentine history since approximately 1910, seeking causes for the nation's destabilization in recent decades. The approach will be through social psychology (psychohistory) as well as more traditional approaches. (HI) PS / 1974-

MABRY, DONALD Mississippi State University  
*Mexican University Students in Revolution: 1910-1971*  
A historical study of university students and their politics in the National University of Mexico and the effects of student politics upon the society. Focus is on student leaders and on major strikes and debates within the university. Attention is given to such issues as university autonomy, academic freedom, the role of the university vis-a-vis the government. (HI; American Philosophical Society) FR / 1973-1977

MAINGOT, ANTHONY P. Florida International University  
*Privilege and Anxiety: A White Elite in the Caribbean*  
A social history of white creole Trinidadians (French creoles) including their origins on the island, plantation life, racial attitudes, political attitudes, and contemporary values and interests. (University of Puerto Rico, Institute of Caribbean Studies) DR / 1962-1975

MALEK, R. MICHAEL University of South Alabama  
*La Era de Trujillo: Rafael L. Trujillo M. and the Dominican Republic, 1930-1961*  
A new domestic history of La Era de Trujillo in the Dominican Republic from an outsider's point of view. (HI)  
RR: "Prelude to Dictatorship: Rafael L. Trujillo M. During the Horacio Vasquez Regime in the Dominican Republic, 1924-1930," *Revista / Review Interamericana* 3, no. 3 (Fall 1973): 258-77. FR-DR / 1971-

MANNO, FRANCIS J. State University of New York, Brockport  
*History of Twentieth Century Mexico*  
From Porfirio Díaz to Díaz Ordaz, stressing the Revolution and problems of society, the church, land, and minerals.

MARZAHL, PETER University of New Mexico  
*Revolt and Revolution in a Colonial Society*  
Investigation of the Alcabala revolt in Quito, as a political and social explosion, which will allow an analysis of postconquest colonial society.  
RR: "Creoles and Government," *Hispanic American Historical Review*, (November 1974). PS / 1972-1976

*Life and Labor in Colonial Popayán*  
Critical edition and commentary of seventeenth-century labor ordinances of Popayan. DR / 1972-1978

MECUM, KENT B. DePauw University  
*Rocafuerte's Letters to Flores*  
Vicente Rocafuerte and Juan José Flores, allies for almost a decade (1834-1843), maintained an active exchange of letters, with some of Rocafuerte's being published in 1886. Deleted at that time, however, were Rocafuerte's candid observations about contemporary figures like Manuelita Sáenz and the leading families of Quito and Guayaquil. This study is based on photographs of what appears to be the complete collection of Rocafuerte's letters to Flores, letters which José Joaquín de Olmedo described as "siempre de pliegos con noticias historicas, biograficas, politicas, morales y profeticas." (HI)  
RR: "Vicente Rocafuerte, humanitario ecuatoriano," XI Congreso Latinamericano de Sociología, San José, Costa Rica, 1974. PS / 1973-1980

MENDELSON, JOHANNA Washington University  
*The Physician as Social Critic in the Late Colonial Period in Spanish America*  
*The Nutritional and Culinary History of Mexico and Its Relation to Feminine Culture*

MENEZES, SR. MARY NOEL

University of Guyana

*British Policy towards the Amerindians in British Guiana, 1803–1873*

Covers various aspects of Amerindian history, dealing with anthropology, law (conflicts between native and British law), and religion (civilizing mission among Indians who adhered to animism). British policy, which means policy of both the home government and the local government, is discussed; attitudes of various government officials, e.g. Postholders and Protectors of Indians, Superintendents of Rivers and Creeks, etc. are examined. It is noted that in the early decades of the century, the unprotected Amerindians were used as pawns in the urging of the boundary settlement between Venezuela and British Guiana. (HI)

MILLER, HUBERT

Pan American University

*The Tinker Series on the Teaching of the Mexican American Heritage*

Development of five manuals on significant historical figures in Mexican history to be utilized by elementary and secondary teachers in the teaching of the roots of the Mexican-American heritage. The five figures treated are Hernan Cortes, Antonio de Mendoza, Bartolome de Las Casas, Juan Zumarraga, and Jose Vasconcelos. (Tinker Foundation) / 1970–1975

MONBEIG, PIERRE

Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (France)

*Migrations Mexicaines*

Analyse des relations entre la structure agraire, le niveau de l'emploi, l'émigration, temporaire ou définitive, dans les zones de départ du centre du Mexique (Jalisco, Michoacan, Puebla, et probablement Hidalgo). Seconde perspective, les grands foyers d'immigration (en dehors du Mexique): Immigration aux Etats-Unis (historique); immigration dans la zone frontière nord; foyers pionniers actuels, industriels (Las Truchas), ou touristiques et agricoles (Quintana Roo). (HI; Université de Paris III) DR / 1971–1975

MONTEON, MICHAEL

University of California, San Diego

*Chilean Social History 1880–1930*

Will cover the social consequences in Santiago and Valparaiso of "modernization," and examine both the origins of the "social question" and the political response to the development of a militant Left. (HI; Harvard) DR / 1972–1975

*Historiography of Argentine Immigration*

A survey of the literature, concentrating on Juan A. Alsina and the impact he has had on Argentine historiography. DR

MOORE, JOHN

*Revolt in Louisiana, 1766–1770*

A study of the Spanish occupation of the French province of Louisiana from 1766 to 1770. The first effort in 1766 resulted in an uprising of the French settlers. Primary emphasis centers on the causes and circumstances of the plot to overthrow Spanish influence and return the region to France. An attempt is made to appraise the personalities, both Spanish and French, involved in this incident, which precedes and remotely prefigures the Revolution in the English colonies in 1776.

MORALES-CARRION, ARTURO

University of Puerto Rico

*The Abolition of Slavery in Puerto Rico: A Sourcebook of New Documentary Sources*

Preparation of a sourcebook of unpublished documents on the abolition of slavery in Puerto Rico (1873) as a centennial contribution. Work on a book on the rise and fall of the Puerto Rican slave trade in the nineteenth century is practically finished. (HI; NEH) DR / 1971–1974

MÖRNER, MAGNUS

Institute of Latin American Studies (Stockholm)

*The Evolution of Rural Society in the Cuzco Region Since the Eighteenth Century*

MOSELEY, EDWARD H.

University of Alabama, University

*Comparison of Traditional Latin American Society and the Rural South*

Many cultural features of Latin America are quite like those within the rural South of the United States. Such features have been described by Gilberto Freyre and others to some

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extent, especially in the field of race relations. This project is designed to examine a variety of political, social, and economic features of the two societies in an effort to gain a better insight into both. DR / 1972–1976

MOUNT, GRAEME

Laurentian University (Canada)

*The Presbyterian Missions to Trinidad and Puerto Rico, 1868–1914*

Missionaries from the Canadian province of Nova Scotia began their activities among the indentured East Indian laborers, mainly Hindu and Moslem, of Trinidad in 1868. American Protestants went to Puerto Rico immediately after the Spanish-American War of 1898. This project is an attempt to compare methods, ecumenism, attitudes towards the culture of the converts, identification with the establishment classes, the extent to which the missionaries shared power with the converts, and the extent to which they expected that religious conversion would involve the adoption of North American political and cultural values. (HI; Canada Council)

RR: "Aspects of Canadian Economic Activity in the Spanish-Speaking Caribbean," *Laurentian Review* 5, no. 1 (November 1972). FR / 1973–1978

MURRAY, DAVID R.

University of Guelph (Canada)

*Britain, Spain and the Abolition of the Slave Trade to Cuba*

A study of British influence in Cuba, 1807–67, with particular reference to her role in the struggle to abolish the slave trade to Cuba. (Canada Council)

RR: "Statistics of the Slave Trade to Cuba, 1790–1867," *Journal of Latin American Studies* 3, no. 2 (1971): 131–49. DR / 1969–1975

NEWTON, RONALD

Simon Fraser University (Canada)

*Corporatism as Ideology and as Investigatory Concept*

*Immigration into Argentina, 1870s to World War II*

Based, until now, on German-language materials and concentrated on the Buenos Aires community, research will continue through the Nazi period and will also examine other language groups.

NICHOLS, THEODORE E.

California State University, Long Beach

*The Heroic City: A History of Cartagena of the Indies*

A well-illustrated book surveying the history of Cartagena from its founding to the present day, based on a combination of archival work and available published documents and secondary works.

RR: *Tres puertos de Colombia: estudio sobre el desarrollo de Cartagena, Santa Marta, y Barranquilla* (Bogota: Biblioteca Banco Popular, 1973). PS-FR / 1974–1976

NIBLO, STEPHEN

Universidad de las Americas (Mexico)

*The Political Economy of the Early Porfiriato*

RR: "Progress and the Standard of Living in Contemporary Mexico," *Latin American Perspectives* (Spring 1975). DR / 1970–1976

NIEMEYER, EBERHARDT V.

U.S. Information Agency

*Chile and the United States: The Cultural Contact*

A history of American / Chilean cultural relations from the first contact in the early 1800s to the present. This research will seek to show the influence which Americans and American culture have had on Chilean national development and will relate what Chileans have thought and written about the U.S. PS-FR / 1973–1977

NUNN, FREDERICK M.

Portland State University

*Military Professionalism and Professional Militarism in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, and Peru, 1890–1940*

A study of the development of the military profession and the resultant relations with the civilian sector. Emphasis is on the early twentieth century development of military ideology and its impact on nation, state, and society. (HI; American Philosophical Society) FR / 1969–1979

- OBBEREM, UDO** Universität Bonn (West Germany)  
*Ethnohistory of Ecuador*  
 Evaluation of archaeological and written sources on behalf of the cultural history of Ecuadorian Indians until the nineteenth century. (German Foundation for Scientific Research) / 1954–
- OGELSBY, J. C. M.** University of Western Ontario (Canada)  
*Autonomist Movement in Cuba, 1865–1898*  
 A study of the autonomists, who faced challenges from Unionists and Independentistas only to achieve success in terms of political control some eight months before the U.S. invasion in 1898. It probes the background and activities of the members to see the difficulties of their struggle in Cuba and Spain and to analyze their political aims and techniques. (HI)  
 RR: *Gringos from the Far North: Essay in the History of Canadian–Latin American Relations, 1866–1968* (Toronto: MacMillan, 1975). PS / 1974–1978
- ORLOVE, BENJAMIN** University of California, Davis  
 Henri Faure  
*Movimientos Indígenas Campesinos*  
 Preparation of a list of peasant and Indian insurrections and a directory of individuals engaged in research on this topic. The information will be collected in a central archive in INAH, Mexico. (HI; Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique)  
 RR: "Mollocahua 1931: Una Sublevación Campesina en la Sierra Peruana," in *Proceedings of the 41st International Congress of Americanists, Mexico*, in press. PS / 1974–1976
- PADULA, JR., ALFRED L.** University of Maine, Gorham  
*The Fall of the Bourgeoisie, Cuba, 1959–1961*  
 A study of the disintegration of the Cuban bourgeoisie under the impact of Castro's revolution. Based on interviews with more than one hundred Cuban exiles, the study details the ruin of the sugar mill owners, sugar planters, cattlemen, industrialists, bankers, public utilities, the Catholic Church, and professional organizations. Also discusses the nature of the prerevolutionary bourgeoisie, and its financing of Castro's rebellion. (Ford Foundation; Family Foundation) DR / 1970–1975
- PERRY, LAURENS BALLARD** University of the Americas (Mexico)  
*Juarez and the Rise of Porfirian Mexico*  
 Traces the development of the Mexican political system from the liberal idealism of the Constitution of 1857 to the Porfirian dictatorship. The thesis is that the contradictions (economic, social, and historic-traditional) between the liberal model and the Mexican reality did not allow the politicians of the day to apply the liberal model in practice. Emphasis is placed on how the political system worked in practice during the Restored Republic; how elections resulted in insurrections; how political factions were constructed; how insurrections were raised, financed and armed; and why the insurrection of Porfirio Díaz in 1876 succeeded. FR / 1971–1975
- PERUSSE, ROLAND I.** Inter-American University  
*Historical Dictionary of Haiti*  
 A definition of pertinent terms. DR / 1974–1975
- PIKE, FREDRICK B.** University of Notre Dame  
*The United States and the Andean Republics: Peru, Bolivia, and Ecuador*  
 A study in diplomacy as shaped by ideologies and attitudes and cultural values. DR / 1972–1976
- PLETCHER, DAVID M.** Indiana University  
*U.S. Economic Expansionism, 1865–1898*  
 A study of U.S. trade and investments abroad between the Civil War and the Spanish-American War, together with an examination of early efforts by business interests and / or the U.S. government to encourage this expansion through cooperation. The book will be organized by regions (Canada, Mexico, the Caribbean, Central America, South America, Pacific, Far East, etc.) and will be directed at examining the background and origins of "dol

lar diplomacy" as it appeared in the first decade of the twentieth century.

RR: *The Diplomacy of Annexation: Texas, Oregon, and the Mexican War* (Columbia, Mo.: University of Missouri Press, 1973); "James K. Polk and the Rewards of Rashness," in F.J. Merli and T.A. Wilson, *Makers of American Diplomacy* (New York: Scribner's, 1974). DR / 1971-1977

POTASH, ROBERT

University of Massachusetts, Amherst

*The Army and Politics in Argentina, 1945-1973*

Study of the political role of the Argentine army in the period between Peron's first election to the presidency and his return to power after eighteen years in exile. The primary focus will be on the interrelationships between the armed forces in the shaping and implementation of public policies. (HI; SSR) DR / 1970-1977

RAAT, WILLIAM D.

State University of New York, Fredonia

*The Suppression of Alien Mexican Radicals in the U.S. 1900-1911*

A study of intergovernmental cooperation in the suppression of anti-Diaz Mexican radicals operating along the U.S. frontier. (Research Foundation State of New York) PS-FR / 1973-1976

RADDING DE MURRIETA, CYNTHIA

INAH (Mexico)

A. Mierya del Ato R., Beatriz Puebla, Juana Garza

*Historia Económica de la Subregión Fuerte-Mayo de Sonora: Fase I-Inventario de Documentos y Colección de Testimonios Orales*

El proyecto va de acuerdo con los objetivos generales de la sección de historia de este Centro en cuanto a la preservación e inventario de las fuentes documentales de la región, y al rescate de los testimonios orales. Los objetivos del trabajo proyectado para 1975 son: (1) Terminar un inventario de los archivos parroquiales y municipales de la localidad; (2) identificar material y temas de análisis histórico con enfoque en la historia económica de la subregión, con base en el inventario documental; (3) continuar la serie de entrevistas acerca de la vida económica de la subregión en el período contemporáneo, con base en el núcleo de entrevistas hechas sobre la industria talabartera de Alamos. (HI) FR / 1975-1975

RAMSEY, RUSSELL W.

Alachua Country Public Schools (Florida)

*History of La Violencia in Colombia, 1946-1965*

Based on fourteen years of visits, interviews, and documentary search, I have assembled an outline history of the phenomenon called *la violencia* in Colombia and given it periodization and disciplinary dimensions.

RR: *Survey and Bibliography of La Violencia in Colombia* (Bibliographic Series no. 8; Gainesville: University of Florida Libraries, 1974). FR / 1961-1977

RANDALL, LAURA

Hunter College, CUNY

*An Economic History of Argentina in the Twentieth Century*

Success or failure of Argentine development policy according to specified development and welfare criteria. Comparison of results according to presidency and business cycle. Presentation and testing of quantitative results of policy packages.

RAYFIELD, JOANN

Illinois State University

*Daniel F. O'Leary: The Life and Times of an Irishman in South America*

O'Leary arrived in Venezuela in 1818 to join the Spanish Americans in their struggle for independence, rose to the rank of brigadier general, and served as Bolivar's first aide de camp in the late 1820s. After a two-year exile in Jamaica he returned to Venezuela and from 1834 to 1839 served that nation in diplomatic missions to London, Madrid, and the Vatican. From 1841 to 1854 he served in the British Consular and Diplomatic Corps in Venezuela and Colombia. Famed for his *Memorias* and his military career, O'Leary has hitherto been little known or appreciated as a diplomat. (HI; Vanderbilt University)

RR: "O'Leary y Córdoba: un resumen historiográfico y nuevos documentos," *Boletín de Historia y Antigüedades* (Bogotá) 42, nos. 663-665 (January-March, 1970): 163-175. DR / 1966-1975

REBER, VERA BLINN

Shippensburg State College

*Art as a Source for History*

Seeks to examine how art can be used as a source for the history of Central America, 1940-1970. A number of major Central American artists and their works are examined. The problems facing historians in the use of art (particularly paintings) as a source and the insight that art brings to an understanding of history are also considered. DR / 1973-1975

RIDINGS, EUGENE W.

Winona State College

*The Role of Pressure Groups in the Brazilian Empire*

The focus is pressure group impact on public policy, particularly affecting economic and social development. Research centers on business pressure organizations, the most active of such groups. The project also examines the ties, official or informal, between pressure group membership and political leaders of the empire. As a corollary, it attempts to define the status of the business elite and its relationship with other elites of the Brazilian empire.

RR: "The Merchant Elite and the Development of Brazil: The Case of Bahia During the Empire," *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 15 (August 1973): 335-53. FR / 1968-

RIISMANDEL, JOHN

James H. Levitt

*A Quantitative Study of Some Aspects of Slavery in Colonial Costa Rica*

A computerized study of 2,480 slaves in colonial Costa Rica, using data derived from summaries of protocolos. Analysis of elements such as age, sex, color, and slave value; examination of their relationships and how Costa Rican slavery compares with that institution in the rest of the Caribbean. DR / 1974-1975

ROMERO VARGAS, GERMÁN JOSÉ

Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Nicaragua

*Estructuras Sociales de Nicaragua en el Siglo XVIII*

Estudio de los grupos sociales constitutivos de la sociedad del siglo XVIII, de las relaciones entre estos grupos y de los criterios de clasificación social subyacentes de la stratificación. El análisis a lo largo del siglo XVIII debe de permitir la constatación de la permanencia o de la flexibilidad de las estructuras sociales. DR / 1969-1976

ROSS, DELMER G.

Oakwood College

*Steam and Steel in the Tropics: The Construction of the Railroads of Guatemala and El Salvador*

A history of the construction of the rail networks of Guatemala and El Salvador from the early beginnings in the nineteenth century to the completion of the IRCA system in this century. DR / -1976

ROSS, STANLEY

University of Texas, Austin

*Fuentes de la historia contemporánea de México: periódicos y revistas, vols. 3-5*

A research tool for providing a critical guide to historical periodicals of Mexico, published between 1959 and 1968, on aspects of Mexican history from the turn of the century to 1940. (Rockefeller Foundation; National Library of Mexico; Center for Historical Studies, UNAM) DR / 1958-1975

ROSTWOROWSKI DE DIEZ CANSECO, MARÍA

Museo Nacional de Historia, Pueblo Libre, Lima

*Etnohistoria de la Costa Central del Perú*

Los grupos étnicos que ocupaban los valles costeros en la época inmediatamente antes de la conquista española, y si se puede en la etapa preincaica. Las relaciones costa-sierra, sistema de co-existencia y el modo de sus recíprocas influencias que variaban según las épocas. Los cambios que sucedieron a raíz de la conquista incaica en cada una de estas regiones y los nuevos asentamientos humanos establecidos como *mitmag*. Demografía colonial. Los recursos naturales, tarea indispensable y preliminar a una futura historia económica de los pueblos prehispánicos. (Ford Foundation; colaboración con el Seminario de Arqueología de la Universidad Católica en la beca Volkswagen 1975-1977) FR-DR / 1969-

## Latin American Research Review

SAEGER, JAMES SCHOFIELD

Lehigh University

*The Province of Paraguay, 1767-1810*

(OAS; Lawrence Henry Gipson Institute for Eighteenth Century Studies)

RR: "Clerical Politics in Eighteenth Century Peru," *Journal of Church and State* (Winter 1975): 81-96. FR / 1974-1978

SAMPONARO, FRANK

University of Texas, Permian Basin

*The Political Role of the Army in Mexico, 1821-1848*

PS / 1975-1976

SÁNCHEZ-ALBORNOZ, NICOLÁS

New York University

N. Wachtel, A. Tozezo, T. Buysse-Cassagne

*The Indians of Ozuro, 1604*

An interdisciplinary study of the Indian community of Ozuro, based on the *visita* taken in 1604, before the Spanish town was built there. Will include an edition of the original document; a quantitative analysis, mainly of the demographic data; an anthropological research; a linguistic analysis of the Indian names; and an economic study. PS / -1976

SCHOONOVER, THOMAS

University of Southwestern Louisiana

*Central American-United States Relations, 1840-1885*

Research will study power diplomacy, commercial, military, and cultural relations, and attempt to examine the effect of the struggle between liberals and conservatives on the relationship of Central America to the United States.

RR: "Material in Central American Archives on 19th-Century Relations with the U.S.," *Society of Historians of American Foreign Relations Newsletter* 5: 13-15; "Primary Research Materials in El Salvador on the 19th Century," *The Americas* 31: 360-62. FR / 1971-1979

SCHULTE, JOSEPHINE

St. Mary's University

*Bibliography of Mexico in the Nineteenth Century*

RR: "Gabino Barreda y su misión diplomática en alemania, 1878-1879," *Historia Mexicana*, (September-December 1974). DR / 1968-1976

*Bibliography of the Spanish Borderlands in North America*

DR / 1970-1976

*Spanish Expeditions to the Northern Borderlands: Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Centuries*

DR / 1972-1975

SCOBIE, JAMES

Indiana University

*Argentine Urbanization Patterns 1869-1914*

A comparative study of three Argentine cities (Corrientes, Mendoza, and Salta) of comparable size and status but widely differing environments. Based on manuscript censuses from 1869 and 1895, maps, photographs, oral histories, published works, and newspapers. (Institute for Advanced Study; National Endowment for the Humanities)

RR: "Buenos Aires, Plaza to Suburb, 1870-1910 (New York: Oxford University Press, 1974). FR / 1974-1979

SECKINGER, RON

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

*The Brazilian Monarchy and the South American Republics, 1822-1831*

A study of (1) the assumptions on which Brazilian foreign policy was based, the process of policy-formulation, and the implementation of policy; and (2) the impact of Spanish American perceptions of Brazil on foreign-policy formulation in the South American republics. (HI; American Philosophical Society)

RR: "The Chiquitos Affair: An Aborted Crisis in Brazilian-Bolivian Relations," *Luso-Brazilian Review* 11, no.1 (Summer 1974): 19-40; "A Guide to Selected Diplomatic Archives of South America," *LARR* 10, no.1 (Spring 1975): 127-53. FR / 1972-1977

SEHLINGER, PETER J.

Indiana University

*Chilean Positivism, 1868-1912*

A study of the social and economic status of Chilean positivists, 1868-1912, emphasizing the impact of this status on their political and economic thought. (HI) FR / 1968-

- SKIDMORE, THOMAS E. University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*The United States and Brazil*  
 An analysis of the political and economic development model in Brazil during 1964-1974. To be published as part of the Harvard University Press "American Foreign Policy Library" series. (Guggenheim Foundation)  
 RR: *Politics in Brazil, 1930-1964* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1967). DR / 1974-1976
- SMITH, PETER H. University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Elites, Revolution, and Authoritarianism: Political Recruitment in Mexico, 1900-1971*  
 A study of the social background and career patterns of national officeholders in Mexico from 1900 to 1971, with a view to assessing the impact on the recruitment process of (a) the revolution and (b) the country's one-party regime. Three modes of analysis will be employed: (1) Statistical treatment of available data on 6,302 individuals who held office during this period; (2) biographical explication of selected case studies; and (3) a comparative approach, utilizing interwar Turkey and Franco's Spain—and perhaps others—in order to assess the nature of elite recruitment in twentieth-century Mexico.  
 RR: "La política dentro de la Revolución: el congreso constituyente de 1916-17," *Historia Mexicana*, (March 1973). DR / 1969-1976
- SMITH, PETER SEABORN University of Waterloo (Canada)  
*General Góes Monteiro: A Political Biography*  
 Analysis of Góes's career at the forefront of Brazilian politics, based on archival research (including Góes's papers). The study will be concerned primarily with the period 1930-45, when Góes may be said to have been the force behind Getulio Vargas. (The Canada Council)  
 FR / 1973-1978
- SMITH, ROBERT FREEMAN University of Toledo  
*The Development of New Strategies in United States Relations with Latin America, 1932-1952*  
 Concentrates on: (1) A different type of military involvement featuring training missions, arms supply, officer training, and coordination of inter-American military efforts; (2) support for authoritarian-military governments; and (3) the elaboration of a "Good Neighbor" imagery stressing hemispheric unity and voluntary acceptance of U.S. leadership.  
 RR: *The United States and Revolutionary Nationalism in Mexico, 1915-1932* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1972). FR /
- SOLBERG, CARL University of Washington  
*Economic Policy Decision Making in Argentina, 1916-1930*  
 (SSRC)  
 RR: "The Tariff and Politics in Argentina," *HAHR* 8 (May 1973): 260-84.
- SPEIGEL, HENRY W. Catholic University of America  
*Economic History of Brazil, 1915-1945*  
 Will appear as a section of *World Economic History: 1850 to the Present*, H. Pohl, ed. (Stuttgart: Union Verlag, forthcoming). Research will also revise the entry in "Brazil: The Economy" in the forthcoming edition of the *Encyclopedia Britannica*.
- SPINDLER, FRANK MACD. George Mason University  
*Nineteenth-Century Ecuador*  
 An historical introduction to nineteenth-century Ecuador, to end with the Constitution of 1906. Seven of nine projected chapters now complete. (HI) DR / -1975  
*Juan Montalvo*  
 A bibliographical supplement to Plutarco Naranjo's Juan Montalvo, *Estudio biobibliográfico* (2 vols.: Quito, 1966). In preparation, adding approximately 400 items to that work.
- STOETZER, OTTO CARLOS Fordham University  
*The Intellectual Roots of the Spanish-American Revolution*  
 The main thesis is that the independence of Spanish America is neither linked to the French or American Revolution nor to the French or English enlightenment, but rather to Spanish

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medieval roots which became apparent with the Napoleonic usurpation of the Spanish throne in 1808. DR / 1970–1975

STONE, JESS H. College of William and Mary  
*Reciprocal Hispano-Indian Cultural Influences in New Spain's Provincias Internas*  
The uniqueness of southwestern (and north Mexican) culture is traced to the multicultural diversity of the colonial period. This project aims at producing artifactual displays for circulation by the Museum of New Mexico (Santa Fe). (NEH) FR-DR / 1973–

*Mestizaje in Colonial Mexico*

The *mestizaje* project, now in the survey of literature phase, aims to correlate integration of the mestizo with socio-economic factors. PS / 1975–

STREET, JAMES H. Rutgers University  
*Economic Development of Argentina*

A study of the factors accounting for the dynamic period of Argentine economic growth from 1870 to 1918, and of the economic relations between Great Britain and Argentina during that period. To be followed by an analysis of the economic stagnation and technological dependency of Argentina during the subsequent period. (HI)

RR: "The Ayres-Kuznets Framework and Argentine Dependency," *Journal of Economic Issues* 8, no. 4 (December 1974): 707–28. FR-DR / 1972–

SULLIVAN, WILLIAM M. University of New Mexico  
*Cipriano Castro 1899–1908*

*A Bibliographical Study of Twentieth-Century Venezuelan History*  
*Regime of Juan Vicente Gómez, 1908–1917*

SWEET, DAVID University of California, Santa Cruz  
*Social History of the Amazon Valley Before the Rubber Boom*

Principal emphases on the history of the Indian slave trade; Jesuit and Carmelite missionary activity; changing labor and production systems; efforts at "economic development"; ethnohistories of the Omagua, Manao, and Mura tribes; development of an autonomous Tuipe-speaking folk culture among transfrontiersmen and detribalized Indians; and resistance against the efforts to establish formal Portuguese and Brazilian rule in the upper valley. DR / 1969–

SWECZYK, DAVID M. The Philip H. & A.S.W. Rosenbach Foundation  
*A Calendar of the Peruvian Manuscripts in the Philip H. & A.S.W. Rosenbach Foundation*

A full description of the Peruvian MSS., ca. 1535–1900, in the Rosenbach Foundation. It includes abstracts. The collection is one of the two or three largest in the U.S. DR / 1973–1975  
*Cortes and the Conquest of Peru*

Based on unpublished and hitherto unknown Cortes MSS. (now in the Rosenbach Foundation) detailing Cortes's efforts (from ca. 1536 to 1538) to become financially involved in the conquest, and later the civil wars of Peru. DR / 1973–1975

TALBOTT, ROBERT D. University of Northern Iowa  
*U.S. Relations with the Pacific Coast Nations of South America during the Second Half of the Nineteenth Century*

An investigation of the relations of the United States with Peru, Bolivia, and Chile during the period of the war with Spain and the War of the Pacific. One of the major objectives is to attempt to determine the purposes of U.S. actions in the area during these two events and to account for differences in treatment of and attitudes towards these three countries. PS / 1974–

TAMBS, LEWIS A. Arizona State University  
*Amazon Rubber Boom, 1890–1912*

A great boom and bust cycle which affected the lives of thousands of people and modified the boundaries of all the nations of the Amazon Basin. Oral research was conducted in the

Basin, 1968-70. Archival research in Bolivia and Brazil, begun in 1965, is still in progress. (HI; SSRC; NDEA; Vaino Hoover Foundation) FR / 1965-1977

TANNER, HELEN HORNBECK

Aileen Topping

*Cuba as a Factor in the American Revolution*

PS / -1976

Duke University

TEPASKE, JOHN JAY

*Computer Analysis of the Cajas of Mexico and Lima, 1580-1820*

Computer analysis of the income and outgo from the treasuries of Lima and Mexico. The project has two principal goals. First, recreation of the original accounts in machine-readable and published form as a new source of data for interested scholars. Second, analyses of the data to determine the economic and financial structure of the Spanish empire in America, including the comparison of the viceroalties of New Spain and Peru. (HI)

RR: "Recent Trends in Quantitative History: Colonial Latin America," *LARR* 10, no. 1 (Spring 1974): 51-62. DR / 1968-1975.

THOMAS, JACK

Bowling Green State University

*Latin American Travelers' Impressions of the United States in the Nineteenth Century*

In the nineteenth century a number of Latin American political leaders, literary figures, political exiles, and educators visited the United States. Many of these travelers kept diaries and notes and later published accounts of the time spent here. These works furnish a fresh interpretation of our own history and people and, by virtue of the interests and comments about the United States made by the visitors, something of their attitudes toward their homelands can also be discerned. (HI)

RR: "The Role of Private Libraries and Public Archives in Nineteenth-Century Spanish American Historiography," *Journal of Library History* 9, no. 4 (October 1974): 334-51. DR / 1969-1976

TRASK, ROGER R.

University of South Florida

*The United States, Latin America, and the Cold War: An Interpretive History*

An interpretive history of the relations of the U.S. and Latin America from 1945 to the present, discussed within the context of the Cold War, which basically determined their course.

RR: *A Bibliography of U.S.-Latin American Relations Since 1810* (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1968). DR / 1974-1977

TULCHIN, JOSEPH S.

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Carl Hoffman, Kenneth Hardy

*Demographic and Political Consequences of Concentrated Financial Control in Argentina, 1910-1939*

A computer study correlating certain demographic variables and voting with an index of financial activity, constructed from data on banking activity and the movement of investment capital within the country found in the Archives of the Banco de la Nacion. Demographic data is taken from the Tercer Censo Nacional and other sources. (IRSS, Hoover Institution) DR / 1973-1975

*Argentina in Transition*

A study of the impact of the World War on Argentine politics, diplomacy, society, and economy. The two important considerations are the changes wrought by the war, and the implications of the Radical Party's rise to power. (NDFL) DR / 1969-1975

VÁZQUEZ DE KNAUTH, JOSEFINA

El Colegio de México

*Relaciones entre Mexico y los Estados Unidos*

FR / 1973-1975

VELIZ, CLAUDIO

La Trobe University (Australia)

*An Economic and Social History of Chile*

(HI; Guggenheim Fellowship) FR / 1974-1977

- WALTER, RICHARD J. Washington University  
*The Province of Buenos Aires and Argentine Politics, 1912-1955*  
Study of the role of Buenos Aires Province in the national political life of the Argentine Republic between 1912 and 1955. Major emphasis is on the evolution of three principal political parties in the province: Conservative, Radical, and Peronist. Research focuses on elections, legislative activities, and social, economic, and demographic changes in the province.  
RR: *Student Politics in Argentina, 1918-1964* (New York: Basic Books, 1968). PS / 1974-1980
- WARREN, J. BENEDICT University of Maryland  
*The Spanish Domination of Michoacan, 1521-1530*  
A study of the period of the establishment of Spanish control in Michoacan, starting with a survey of the pre-Spanish ethnological and ethnohistorical background, and developing the period between the first Spanish contacts in 1521 and the execution of Cazonci, the last native king, in 1530. It will consider political, religious, and economic aspects of the Spanish domination. DR / 1959-1975
- WEEKS, CHARLES Gould Academy  
*Politics and History: The Development and Use of a Juarez Myth in Porfirian Mexico*  
The development and use of a Juarez myth within the context of Mexican politics, 1903-06, with special focus on the Bulnes polemic and the first Juarez centennial. (HI) FR-DR / 1973-1975
- WELLMANN, IMRE Hungarian Agricultural Museum (Budapest)  
*History of the Village Community and of Its Impact on the Development of Agriculture*  
Before industrialization, the village community determined to a great extent the everyday life, social relations, and farming methods of each individual living under rural circumstances. Influenced by commodity production and industrialization, the village community began to disintegrate and gave way to individual farming and way of living. (HI) PS / 1973-1978
- WERNE, JOSEPH RICHARD Southeast Missouri State University  
*Esteban Cantu of Baja California*  
An investigation of Esteban Cantu's years as Governor of Baja California Norte against the background of United States-Mexican Relations, 1910-1920. (HI) DR / 1972-1975
- WHALEY, JOHN State University of New York, Binghamton  
*British Commercial Activities on the West Coast of South America, 1850-1900*  
Study of British commercial activities and influence on national economic development, both positive and negative impacts. Primarily interested in Williamson Balforra, Duncan Fox, and Gibb & Co. in Chile and Peru. PS
- WILGUS, A. CURTIS University of Florida  
*Historiography of Latin America, 1500-1800*  
(Tinker Foundation) DR / 1934-1975
- WILLIAMS, JOHN HOYT Indiana State University  
*The Creation and Destruction of the Paraguayan Nation, 1800-1870*  
This study deals with (1) the formation of the Paraguayan republic, with focus on the formative social, political, and psychological roles of Dr. Francia (1814-1840), Carlos Antonio López (1844-1862), and Francisco Solano López (1862-1870); and (2) the physical destruction of the nation in the funeral War of the Triple Alliance (1864-1870). The sources used are almost totally documentary, drawn from fourteen archives in seven countries. The rise and fall of the republic is seen in part through the process of forced industrialization brought about by utilization of foreign contract talent rather than foreign capital.  
RR: "El Dr. Francia y la creación de la República del Paraguay," *Asunción* (forthcoming). DR / 1973-1975
- WILLIAMS, MARGARET University of Southern California  
*Psychohistorical Study of Peronismo, 1954-1974*  
PS / 1974-1977

WITTER, JOSE SEBASTIAO Universidade de São Paulo (Brazil)  
*Political Parties and Politics in Brazil during the First Republic (1889-1930)*  
 (Fundação de Amparo à Pesquisa do Estado de São Paulo)  
 RR: "Um Estabelecimento Agrícola dos Meados do Seculo XIX na Provincia de S. Paulo,"  
*Coleção da Revista de História* (S. Paulo), 1974. FR / 1973-1977

WOODWARD, RALPH LEE Tulane University  
*Rafael Carrera and the Economic Development of Guatemala*  
 A biography of the dictator of Guatemala from 1839-1865, with particular attention to the economic development of the country during his rule. FR / -1977

WRIGHT, ALMON R.  
*Panama: Target of World Attention*  
 FR / 1973-1976

ZELAYA GOODMAN, CHESTER J. Universidad Nacional (Heredia, Costa Rica)  
*Nicaragua en la Federación*  
 RR: *Nicaragua en la Federación*, (Editorial Universitaria Centroamericana: San José, Costa Rica, 1971). FR / 1972-1976

## INTERDISCIPLINARY

ANDRADE, GUSTAVO Sophia University (Japan)  
*The Modernization Process in Latin America: An Interdisciplinary Approach to Latin American Contemporary History*  
 There is no Latin American History in Japan which gives a complete view of the modernization process. The Iberoamerican Institute will publish the research results of this interdisciplinary project in Japanese. PS / 1974-1976

ARNDT, KARL J. R. Clark University  
 May Olson  
*German Printing and Migration to the Americas*  
 German contributions to the building and development of the Americas: Newspapers, journals, books, painting, business, etc. A new edition of *The German Language Press of the Americas* (New Jersey: Rowman and Littlefield, 1972) is forthcoming.

BERTERO, CARLOS O. Fundação Getulio Vargas (Brazil)  
*Brazilian Hospitals: A Comparative Analysis*  
 A typology is developed for Brazilian hospitals, and subsequently tested in the greater São Paulo area. Hospitals are seen as being: HPT (traditional proprietary hospitals), HPR (recent proprietary hospitals), HC (teaching hospitals), HF (governmental hospitals), and SCM (Santas Casas de Misericórdia). Each type will be empirically tested and the organization-environment interface will emphasize structural and operational changes in Brazilian hospitals as they adapt to an urbanized environment. (HI) PS / 1974-1976

GRABENDORFF, WOLF  
 Manfred Nitsch  
*The Brazilian Model*  
 Two-part study of modern Brazil. Part one by Manfred Nitsch (completed) concentrates on the economic and social implications of the Brazilian model of development. Part two by Wolf Grabendorff focuses on the foreign policy behavior of the Brazilian government since 1964, especially in regard to Bolivia, Uruguay, and Paraguay. Analysis of the international implications of the Brazilian model.  
 RR: "Aussenpolitische Emanzipation Lateinamerikas," in *Lateinamerika - Kontinent in der Krise*, ed. Wolf Grabendorff (Hamburg, 1973). DR / 1974-1975

- HARTH, WOLFGANG ASIAS (Colombia)  
Fernando Rojas, Víctor Manuel Mancayo, Ciro Angarita  
*Legal Reasoning and Economic Interests in Colombia*  
Theoretical effort to define the place and role of the "legal region" within a social formation; application of the theory to historical analysis of the development of legalization in Colombia. Sample of areas of law and content analysis of judicial decisions to establish the systematic presence of economic interests in the legal sphere. (HI) / 1974–1975
- HOYER, HANS J. George Mason University  
H. Froeschle  
*Germans in Latin America*  
Comprehensive study of Germans in Latin America. Study looks at immigration; problems of integration and acculturation; education and social institutions; German press; impact on national culture; religious activities; and linkages with Germany. DR / 1974–1975
- KNASTER, MERI Stanford University  
An advisory committee/workshop consists of Richard Fagen, May Diaz, Beverly Chinas, Jane Jaquette, Mary Felstiner, Silvia Arrom, Jamie Felner, and James Breedlove  
*Women in Latin America: An Annotated Bibliography*  
Will include some 2,500 annotated books, chapters, articles, pamphlets, and theses. Only material written in Spanish or English about the Spanish-speaking nations of Latin America are considered, for the purpose of historical, linguistic, cultural and racial homogeneity. Therefore, Brazil and the other non-Spanish-speaking countries of Latin America are not included. (Ford Foundation) / 1972–1975
- NOLAN, WILLIAM J. Western Kentucky University  
J.T. Sandefur, Ron Adams, Stephen Schnackne  
*Improvement of Instruction at the University Level*  
Training of Colombian professors in interaction analysis, classroom observation techniques, etc., utilizing videotaping of classroom presentations on scene. Original training was given at Western Kentucky University and its personnel serve as on-scene consultants in Colombia. (Inter-American Development Bank Loan) FR / 1974–1975
- SAFA, HELEN Rutgers University  
June Nash  
*Sex and Class in Latin America*  
Co-editing volume based on selected papers from the SSRC conference on feminine perspectives in the social sciences in Latin America (Buenos Aires: Instituto Torcuato di Tella, March 1974). Contributions by Latin and North American social scientists emphasizing (1) impact of industrialization on female roles, (2) the family and sexual ideology, and (3) women in politics. To be published by Praeger in 1976. (SSRC)  
RR: *The Urban Poor of Puerto Rico* (New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1974). DR / 1974–1975
- SCHERS, DAVID Tel Aviv University (Israel)  
X. Herschlag, Hadassa Singer  
*The Structure of the Latin American Jewry*  
Describes the main characteristics of the Jewish communities in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, and Uruguay from demographic, socioeconomic, institutional, and other points of view. The interrelation between exogenic and endogenic processes and the shifts in identity patterns. (HI; The Horowitz Institute for the Research of Developing Countries) DR / 1972–1975
- SWANSON, DONALD A.  
*Perspectiva sobre desarrollo en América Latina*  
Un análisis global sobre desarrollo socioeconómico en América Latina. DR / 1974–1975

WILKIE, JAMES W.

University of California, Los Angeles

Edna Monzon de Wilkie

*Latin American Oral History Project (LAOHP)*

As part of LAOHP ongoing research, the following two subprojects are being concluded: (1) "The Oral Memoirs of Bolivia's Víctor Paz Estenssoro" and (2) "An Oral History of Costa Rican Politics since 1948: Figueres, Nuñez, and Mora." (HI; Tinker Foundation)

RR: "The Dimensions of Elitlore; an Oral History Questionnaire," *Journal of Latin American Lore* 1, no.1 (1975). DR /

WRIGHT, ANTONIA FERNANDA PACCA DE ALMEIDA

Universidade de São Paulo (Brazil)

*Projeto Leviatan*

An enlargement of the original project including training of future historians in programming and analysis for computer usage. The students are now also doing their M.A. and Ph.D. work with the project and under the name of Leviatan.

## INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

BUSEY, JAMES L.

University of Colorado

*International Relations of Latin America*

DR / 1967-

*International Relations of Brazil and Portugal*

PS / 1967-

REDICK, JOHN R.

The Stanley Foundation

*Nuclear Proliferation in Latin America*

(HI)

RR: "Regional Nuclear Arms Control in Latin America," *International Organization* (Spring 1975); "Argentina's Nuclear Connection," *The Washington Post*, 30 September 1974.

TANCER, SHOSHANA

American Graduate School of International Management

*Manifestations of Economic Nationalism in Latin America*

A study of the development of economic nationalism in Latin America; the realization of the evils of monoculture and attempts to diversify economic markets and resources through diversification of product, industrialization, regional integration, etc. The role of foreign direct investment and international lending in attempts to improve the levels of economic development, and the frustrations arising therefrom are examined, as well as the leadership position taken by Latin American nations in the control of foreign investment and in the creation of commodity agreements and cartels. DR / 1973-1975

## JOURNALISM

GARDNER, MARY ADELAIDE

Michigan State University

*The Professionalization of Journalists in Chile and Costa Rica through Colegiación.*

Chile is the only country in the hemisphere with a fully operating *colegio de periodistas* of any experience, one created by law in 1956 and implemented in 1958. All working reporters, writers, news photographers, and radio-TV newsmen must be members. Regulations require that all reporters be university graduates of designated schools of journalism and regional and national councils of the *colegio* have disciplinary powers over members. The study concerns the effectiveness of the *colegio* in the professionalization of journalists and its role in issues concerning freedom of the press. The study has been delayed by changes brought about by the overthrow of Allende but is continuing. PS-FR / 1972-

MOHLER, STEPHEN

University of North Carolina, Greensboro

*Publication in Colonial Spanish America*

Analysis of the conditions, laws, institutions, tendencies, etc. that determined the patterns

of publication of works written in Spanish America during the colonial period; with special emphasis on censorship. FR/ 1974–1976

LANGUAGE/LINGUISTICS

ACEVEDO, ROBERTO Arizona State University  
*Mexican-American Language*

A study of the historical, social, and political phenomena which influenced the development of the language of the Americans of Mexican descent and an examination of the divergences from "standard" Spanish. Includes an extensive corpus of vocabulary, verb forms, and syntactical differences. DR/ 1973–1975

AHERN, MAUREEN Arizona State University  
*An Aymara-Spanish, Spanish-Aymara Vocabulary Manuscript*

Identification and transcription of a 21-page bilingual (Aymara-Spanish, Spanish-Aymara) vocabulary manuscript found among the uncataloged holdings of the Special Collections of Hayden Library, ASU, Tempe. (HI) DR/ 1973–1975

ARORA, SHIRLEY L. University of California, Los Angeles  
*Studies in Spanish Folk Speech in the Los Angeles Area*

In addition to assembling a large body of proverbial material recorded directly from oral sources, the study will include observations on the use and function of proverbial elements in current speech; oral transmission and variation; influence of the English-speaking environment; and so on. (Academic Senate Research Grant) DR/ 1966–1975

DAVIS, JACK EMORY University of Arizona  
*The Spanish of Argentina and Uruguay: An Annotated Bibliography*

This will be a revised version and an up-dating of monographs published in *Orbis* during 1966–1971, and *Hispania*, October 1971.

FELDMAN, DAVID Colegio Universitario de Vigo (Spain)  
*La expansión del gallego en la América hispanohablante*

Un alto porcentaje de los inmigrantes españoles en las regiones de México, Cuba y el Río de la Plata ha sido, en este siglo, de origen gallego. De ellos, la mayoría gallegohablante. Su tendencia establecerse permanentemente en los nuevos países y su plena incorporación en la vida social de los mismos los convierten en centros irradiadores de la características más notables de su idioma. Nos interesa medir la influencia del gallego en el español de las citadas zonas como resultado de la presencia y vitalidad de los inmigrantes gallegos. (HI) RR: "Consideraciones sobre la identificación lingüística de la lengua gallega," *Grial* 43 (1974): 38–48. FR/ 1974–1977

FERNÁNDEZ-ROCHA, CARLOS Universidad Católica Madre y Maesta (Dominican Republic)  
*La Norma Culta Española en Santiago*

Establecimiento de la norma culta de la ciudad de Santiago de los Caballeros en sus aspectos: Léxico, Morfosintáctico y fonético. Trabajo en equipo de diez (total) en tres equipos. PS / 1975–1976

HARTMANN, ROSWITH Universität Bonn (West Germany)  
*Dialect Studies of Ecuadorian Quechua*

Quechua texts have been collected in various parts of the Ecuadorian Sierra, especially descriptive material of customs and beliefs, as well as folktales. This corpus will be analyzed (1) with regard to its ethnographical contents; and (2) linguistically, concerning dialect differences between Indian groups of the Ecuadorian Highland and general characteristics of Ecuadorian Quechua in comparison with the Quechua dialects of Southern Peru (dialect of Cuzco and Ayachucho region). (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft) RR: "Quechua-Texte aus Ost-Ecuador," *Anthropos* 66 (1971); "Conmemoracion de muertos en la Sierra ecuatoriana," *Indiana* 1 (Berlin, 1973). PS / 1970–1976

HEATH, SHIRLEY BRICE

Winthrop College

*Crosscultural Historical Analysis of Language Policies: The Castilian Empire*

A comparative analysis of language policies for the indigenous of western hemispheric colonies under Castilian and English powers in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. A comprehensive history of Castilian language policy in Mexico during the colonial period and subsequent programs of the national period was completed in 1970. A comparative analysis of language policies for Mexico, Peru, and the United States during the colonial period will be published 1975. (HI; National Endowment for the Humanities)

RR: *Telling Tongues: Language Policy in Mexico, Colony to Nation* (New York: Teachers College Press, 1972). FR-DR / 1975-1976

LARA, LUIS FERNANDO

El Colegio de México

*Diccionario del español de México*

Se coleccionó un corpus de 1,000 textos (2,000 palabras c/u) del español mexicano contemporáneo (1921-1974), de varios géneros. Se analiza con computadora electrónica: datos estadísticos y análisis morfológico automático. De ello se obtienen concordancias para *lemas* del diccionario. Igualmente análisis provee datos para definir niveles de lengua y regiones de uso en México. Redacción de una bora de aprox. 30,000 entradas. (Gobierno de México) DR / 1973-1976

LOPE BLANCH, JUAN M.

Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

*Delimitación de las zonas dialectales de México*

(HI) FR / 1967-1976

MCCLARAN, MARLYS

University of California, Los Angeles

Lyle Campbell

*Nearly Extinct Languages of Central America*

A proposed renewal of NSF-GS-39634, with slightly modified goals. The principal objective is to preserve information about the little-known Indian languages of Central America. The information will be used for historical, theoretical, and sociolinguistic purposes. These studies will determine genetic relationships, fill in gaps in Mesoamerican prehistory, and test various theoretical assumptions in phonology, syntax, and semantics (including ethnoscience). (NSF) PS / 1975-1977

MARTIN, EUSEBIA HERMINIA

Instituto de Filología Hispánica (Argentina)

*El componente fonológico del español en una teoría estratificacional*

Proponemos un modelo teórico de unidad compleja bipolar que muestra la interdependencia forma/sustancia al mismo tiempo que el funcionamiento de un diasistema en relación con el sistema. (Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas de la República Argentina)

RR: "Notas sobre construcciones bibarias dirreccionales y temporales," *Romanica* 6 (1974): 93-104. DR / 1970-

TERRELL, TRACY

University of California, Irvine

*Phonological Variation in Spanish Dialects*

Phonological analysis of variability in Spanish dialects based on the tapes from the "Proyecto de la norma culta" for Latin American and Spanish urban centers. Complete are Aspiration-Elision for Cuban Spanish; in progress is work on Puerto Rican Spanish. Projected are studies of Venezuelan, Argentinian, and Chilean Spanish. Copies of all papers from project may be obtained from the Department of Spanish and Portuguese, University of California, Irvine.

RR: Papers at the First Berkeley Linguistics Conference, Berkeley, California, 1975; and Pacific Northwest Conference on Foreign Languages, Vancouver, 1975. / 1974-1975

URIBE VILLEGAS, OSCAR

Universidad Nacional Autonoma de México

Georgina Paulin de Siade, Martha Regina J. de Ottalengo

*Proyecto Sociolingüístico*

Trata de determinar cual es la situación sociolingüística en México. Busca definir algunas

de las causas y efectos sociales de las realidades lingüísticas del país en la sociedad mexicana, su estructura, su funcionamiento y sus patrones de conducta orientada significativamente, y la forma en que su dinámica sociolingüística puede encauzarse racional, ética y estéticamente para beneficio de los mexicanos y de sus relaciones con quienes habitan en otros países. (Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales)

L A W

FRANCO-GARCÍA, JOSÉ MARÍA Universidad de los Andes (Venezuela)  
*Análisis crítico de la Ley de Reforma Agraria Venezolana*

Se trata de estudiar críticamente el alcance jurídico, histórico, doctrinario y jurisprudencial, e incluso comparado, de todo el articulado de la vigente Ley de reforma agraria venezolana. A este efecto se tiene en cuenta toda la bibliografía jurídica, económica y social producida en el país sobre la reforma agraria, su discusión en el Congreso, la evolución reciente de las instituciones jurídicas agrarias, puesta de manifiesto en conferencias y reuniones nacionales e internacionales. (HI) DR / 1974–1975

GORDON, MICHAEL WALLACE University of Florida  
Dale Furnish  
*Mexican Legal System*

This volume will include the history and sources of Mexican law; the judicial organization and legal profession; constitutional law and the writ of Amparo; civil procedure; the Mexican codes; and some analysis of several specific areas of Mexican law such as commercial, corporation, administrative, public, and international law. Also included will be a case history of a complete legal process, a substantial presentation of a Mexican case from its original filing through constitutional challenge. FR / 1975–1977

JARAMILLO ARBELÁEZ, DELIO Universidad de Santo Tomás (Colombia)  
*Derecho internacional humanitario*

El texto comprende: El Derecho Internacional Humanitario; La Cruz Roja y el Derecho de Ginebra; el Derecho de Ginebra desde 1949; la protección de heridos, enfermos, náufragos y otras personas; la protección de los prisioneros de guerra; la protección de las personas civiles en tiempo de guerra; aplicabilidad de los dos Protocolos que actualmente discute una Conferencia Diplomática en Ginebra, especialmente el relacionado con los conflictos sin carácter internacional (movimientos guerrilleros y otros), para desarrollar el artículo 3o. de los Convenios de Ginebra de 1949. DR / 1973–1975

KOS-RABCEWICZ-ZUBKOWSKI, LUDWIK University of Ottawa (Canada)  
*International Cooperation in Criminal Procedure in the Americas*

The project covers legislations on international judicial cooperation in penal (criminal) proceedings of the states of the Americas and international treaties ratified by them.

RR: "International Judicial Cooperation in Criminal Procedure in Canada," Paper presented at the Inter-American Bar Association Conference, 1973. DR / 1971–1975

NUN P., BERNARDO Universidad de Chile  
*La potencialidad del Mercado Andino y los supuestos jurídicos de ese esquema de integración*  
Tesis de doctorado está siendo revisada por la Escuela de Derecho de la Universidad de Yale.

## LITERATURE

ASTUTO, PHILIP L. St. John's University  
*Annotated, Critical Edition of the Works of Francisco Javier Eugenio de Santa Cruz y Espejo (1747-1795)*

This study will establish the first authenticated, critical edition of the extant works of Espejo. True MS texts or text copies, in public and private archives in Ecuador, Colombia, and Spain will be microfilmed, collated, and compared. Significant persons, places, literary works,

and events alluded to by the author, will be identified and/or explained. (HI; OAS, BECA 32506) FR / 1973–1977

**BROWN, TIMOTHY**

University of Arizona

*Brazil, Society, and the World in the Stories of Monteiro Lobato*

A study of the human and moral environment of the state of São Paulo as seen in the works of Monteiro Lobato.

RR: "Idea and Plot in the Stories of Monteiro Lobato," *Bulletin of the Rocky Mountain Modern Language Association* 27, no. 3 (September 1973). DR / 1973–1975

**BRUSHWOOD, JOHN**

University of Kansas

*Spanish-American Novel in the Twentieth Century*

A book on the novel from 1900 to 1970. History and criticism. Articles on selected authors, dealing with some important aspect of each one. To date, authors treated are Juan Garcia Ponce, Salvador Garmendia, and Pedro Orgambide. (SSRC; HI)

**CARRINO, FRANK G.**

State University of New York, Albany

*Evaluation of Early Criticisms on the Gaucho Poem "Martin Fierro," by José Hernández*

Contrary to the widely held notion that the "Martin Fierro" was primarily a "kitchen reader" of the pampas, my research is uncovering considerable evidence that literary critics and educated readers did not shun the poem during the lifetime of José Hernández. Present-day Argentine and Uruguayan critics are coming to this same conclusion. FR-DR / 1974–1976

**CASTRO, DONALD**

California State College, Claremont

*Cultural Image of Cities in Latin America*

Cultural image of three urban areas in Spanish America as portrayed in literature. Interplay between myth and reality of urban image in Latin America. Focus on Mexico D.F., Lima, Peru, and Buenos Aires, Rep. Argentina. FR / 1974–1975

**CHRISTIAN, CHESTER**

Texas A&M University

*Sociology of the Contemporary Latin American Novel*

Analysis of the content of the contemporary novel in Latin America by sociological categories, such as "indigenous cultures," "middle class urban culture," "the culture of poverty," etc. This content is related to personal interviews with twenty novelists from eight countries, and formal sociological studies made by other scholars. DR / 1965–1975

**CROWLEY, FRANCES**

Southeast Missouri State University

*Influences of Domingo Faustino Sarmiento*

An analysis of primary and secondary influences upon the writings of Domingo Faustino Sarmiento. Also comprises the Argentinian statesman's reported goals as he assimilated the cultural contribution of various nations to his areas of interest, in order to bring about needed changes within existing institutions. (HI) DR / 1974–1975

**CURRAN, MARK**

Arizona State University

*Jorge Amado and the Literatura de Cordel*

Jorge Amado's use of the *literatura de cordel* in his recent novels.

RR: *A Literatura de Cordel* (Recife: Imprensa Universitaria da Universidade Federal de Pernambuco, 1973); "Twentieth Century Brazilian Literature: Influence of the Poetry of the Masses (Mario de Andrade, Jorge Amado, Joas Guimaraes Rosa and Ariano Suassuna)" in: *UCLA Semana de Arte Moderna Symposium*, Los Angeles, 1975. DR / 1975–1975

**DAVIS, WILLIAM MYRON**

University of Florida

*Onomastic and Toponymic Research on Guimaraes Rosa*

A consideration of the role of exotic languages in Guimaraes Rosa's works, both in proper names and place names. Bilingual punning with exotic languages such as Japanese, Arabic, Swahili, and Indonesian, helps explain several difficult passages in his works.

RR: "Indo-Iranian Mythology in Grande Sertao: Veredas," *Luso-Brazilian Review*, 1975; "Japanese Elements in Grande Sertao: Veredas," *Romance Philology* (1976). PS / 1974–1976

Latin American Research Review

- DEBICKI, ANDREW P. University of Kansas  
*Tono, punto de vista y distancia estética en la poesía hispano americana moderna*  
Series of analytic studies on these techniques in the works of Neruda, Vallejo, Pellicer, Paz, and others. (HI) DR / 1972–1975
- ECHEVARRIA, EVELIO A. Colorado State University  
*Indice del Repertorio Americano*  
Index of contents of Latin America's biggest cultural and literary periodical, published by Joaquin Garcia Monge, between 1919 and 1952. / 1970–1976
- ESQUENAZI-MAYO, ROBERTO University of Nebraska  
*Analytical and Annotated Bibliography of Afro-American Literature*  
Annotated bibliography of Afro-Latin American literature, including works in journals and books taken from Spanish sources. This study is limited to Spanish American literature. FR-DR / 1972–1975
- FORSTER, MERLIN H. University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana  
*Latin American Vanguardist Literature*  
This study of the development of vanguardist literature in Latin America during the period 1920–1945 will include a careful survey of the chronology and terminology of this period, an analysis and evaluation of literary work in the principal genres, and a survey of some of the fundamental literary journals of the period. (HI; Fulbright-Hays) FR-DR / 1970–1976
- FOSTER, DAVID WILLIAM Arizona State University  
*Escritura y estructura en la nueva narrativa hispanoamericana*  
Although there has been much discussion of the new Latin American novel of "language and structure," most critics who have commented on the phenomenon appear not to have sufficient critical and linguistic models at hand to provide an adequately lucid characterization of the elements involved. By bringing to bear contemporary theories of language, this study hopes to fulfill this need.  
RR: Currents in the Contemporary Argentine Novel (Columbia: University of Missouri Press 1975). PS / 1975–1976
- GYURKO, LANIN A. Yale University  
*Julio Cortázar: A Study of His Narrative Art*  
A book-length study that will provide a thematic, stylistic, and structural analysis of the novels and short stories of Julio Cortázar. (HI)  
RR: "La fantasía como emancipación y como tiranía en tres cuentos de Cortázar," *Revista Iberoamericana* 41, no. 91 (1975). DR / 1974–1975  
*The Narrative Art of Carlos Fuentes*  
A thematic, structural, and stylistic study of the novels and short stories of Fuentes.  
RR: "Idealism and Moral Blindness in the Narrative of Fuentes," *Revue des Langues Vivantes* 40, no. 6 (1974): 615–32; "The Image of Woman in Two Novels of Carlos Fuentes," *Research Studies* 43, no. 1 (March 1975): 1–18. / 1972–1976
- HAMILTON, CARLOS D. Brooklyn College  
*La verdad sobre el Padre Luis de Valdivia y la guerra defensiva*  
Fray L. de Valdivia, S.J., opposed the "offensive" war against the Araucanian Indians of Chile. Historians dismissed his effort as madness; still, there were those who agreed with the missionary.  
RR: *Historia de la literatura hispanoamericana*, 2d ed. (Madrid: Epesa, 1966). PS / 1969–1976
- HOFFMAN, LEON-FRANÇOIS Princeton University  
*L'Expression Haitienne: Litterature en Langue Française et Peinture Populaire*  
A comparison of Haitian expression centered on French-language literature ("elite" expression) and "naive" painting ("masse" expression). PS-FR / 1974–

- HULET, CLAUDE L. University of California, Los Angeles  
*Popular Literature in the Brazilian Northeast*  
 A study of the form, scope, and origins of the popular literature (poetry) found in the Brazilian northeast in published form. DR / 1970–1976
- IRVING, THOMAS BALLANTINE University of Tennessee, Knoxville  
*History of Central American Literature*  
 FR-DR / 1945–1980
- JOHNSON, HARVEY L. University of Houston  
*Edition of a Seventeenth-Century Diary on the Mexican Theatre of the Colonial Period*  
 Preparing critical editions with introductions and notes to several works still in manuscript. (HI) DR / –1975
- LAGMANOVICH, DAVID Catholic University of America  
*A Structural Study of the Short Stories of Horacio Quiroga*  
 PS / 1975–1977
- LAMAR, CURT Delta State University  
*English Translation of Lucas Alaman's Historia de Mexico (5 vols.; 1849-1852, Mexico, D.F.)*  
 To be published per volume by Editorial Jus of Mexico City. DR / 1973–
- LEWALD, H. ERNEST University of Tennessee, Knoxville  
*A Study of Eduardo Mallea*  
 A study of the cultural, sociological, and literary thoughts of the Argentine essayist and fiction writer. To be published by Twayne Publishers. DR
- LIETZ, PAUL Loyola University, Chicago  
 Fred Eggan  
*Translating and Editing Francisco Alicina's "Historia de las Islas e Indios Visayas" of 1668*  
 This work was written by a Jesuit missionary who went to the Visayas in 1625, learned the language, and wrote an account of the native customs. Philippine botanists, anthropologists, and linguistic scholars have contributed to its annotation. The publication will make available an account of a very rich Indio culture at the point of its early contact with Europeans. (Ford and Carnegie Foundations) DR / 1965–1976
- LINDSTROM, NAOMI Arizona State University  
*Latin American Literature of Expressionist Period: 1920s, 1930s*  
 Just as there exists an expressionist period in German literature, which is well recognized, there exists something parallel in literature written in Spanish, particularly Argentine literature of the 1920s and 1930s. This study focuses on what is identifiably expressionistic about the works of Arlt, Discepolo, Macedonio Fernandez, and perhaps Lugones.  
 RR: "Physical Appearances in Art," *Romance Notes* (forthcoming). / 1974–
- MCNAMEE, C. S. J., CATHERINE College of Saint Rose  
*Manuel Galvez and Unamuno*  
 Study of the influence (if any) of Unamuno on Manuel Galvez, focusing primarily on certain similarities between Galvez's novel *Las dos vidas del pobre Napoleon* and the famous novella of Unamuno, *Niebla*. Primary sources: Books and letters in Unamuno's library in Salamanca, the private library of Manuel Galvez in Buenos Aires, and conversation with Maria Elena Gaviolade Galvez, the novelist's widow. (OAS)  
 RR: *Unamuno: Perplexities and Paradoxes* (Empire State College, 1975).
- MARQUEZ, ROBERT Hampshire College  
 David Arthur McMurray  
*Racism, Culture, and Revolution: The Prose Writings of Nicolás Guillén*  
 This collection will bring together for the first time, in English translation, a representative selection of this major poet's work as a journalist and writer of essays over the last fifty years. The volume will be carefully annotated and will be preceded by a substantive introduction to Guillén, the journalist and writer of prose, and his relationship to Guillén, the poet.

RR: *Patria o Muerte? The Great Zoo and Other Poems of Nicolás Guillén* (New York: Monthly Review Press, 1972); *Man-Making Words: Selected Poems by Nicolás Guillén* (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1972). DR / 1974–1975.

MATURO, GRACIELA

Universidad de Buenos Aires

Marta I. Leyría, Jorge A. Stegmann, Norman Pérez Martín, Marta Lena Paz

*La Simbolización Literaria en la Argentina y su Relación con la Doctrina Justicialista*

Indagación de la simbología literaria en su relación con el contexto de la cultura popular argentina y latinoamericana, y evaluación de la doctrina justicialista enunciada por el Gral. Perón en cuanto interpretación de esos elementos culturales. DR / 1974–1975

MEEHAN, THOMAS

University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana

*The Literary Works of Adolfo Bioy Casares*

A book-length study of the life and works of Adolfo Bioy Casares, the Argentine novelist and "cuentista." PS / 1971–1976

MENTON, SEYMOUR

University of California, Irvine

*Colombian Novel*

An analysis of the most outstanding Colombian novels: *María, frutos de mi tierra, La vorágine, Cien años de soledad*. / 1969–1977

MEYER, SISTER MARY EDGAR

Marian College

*History of the Guatemalan Short Story*

A study of the development of the Guatemalan short story from its beginning in the Costumbrista movement to the present. In addition to the study of the stories as they represent the literary movements of Spanish American literature, emphasis will be placed on how the short stories of some 130 authors mirror the customs and the religious, economic, and political life and problems of the people of Guatemala. (The Sisters of St. Francis)

RR: *Antología de Cuentos Guatemaltecos* (Mexico City: Editorial Porrúa, forthcoming). DR / 1970–1976

OSIEK, BETTY TYREE

Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville

*José Asunción Silva*

A study of the life and works of José Asunción Silva. PS / 1973–1975

PEARSON, LON

University of Missouri, Rolla

Elias Rivers

*Child-Hero in Chilean Prose Fiction*

Beginning with *El niño que eulogucio de amor* and *El roto*, Chilean authors have written nearly a dozen novels depicting the life of a child, and countless short stories with the same theme. This study will examine the evolution of the genre to establish its social implications, its artistic merit, and its relationship to a seeming lack of similar works in other Latin American countries, though it has a parallel in contemporary Spanish prose fiction. (NEH)

RR: *Nicomedes Guzmán: Proletarian Author in Chile's Literary Generation of 1938* (Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1975). DR / 1969–1976

RABASSA, CLEMENTINE C.

Medgar Evers College, CUNY

*The Black Image in the Works of Demetrio Aguilera-Malta*

Since the 1930s, Demetrio Aguilera-Malta has depicted the heritage and socioeconomic problems of the blacks in Latin America. This multifaceted presentation of the Negro in his various racial and ethnic admixtures affords a literary interpretation exceeding the limits of the author's native Ecuador. Although the plight of the indigent masses of African ancestry can be absorbed thematically into the total context of Third World literature, Aguilera-Malta has isolated and defined the spiritual and historical essence that comprises the black image in search of identity and justice. Such plays and novels as *Canal Zone* (1935), *Dientes blancos* (1954), *Infierno negro* (1967), and most recently, *Requiem por el Diablo* (1975), associate Aguilera-Malta intimately with the major exponents of "Negritude," as well as with the writers of Afro-American literature in general. (HI) DR / 1974–1976

CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

- ROY, JOAQUIN Emory University  
*Essayistic Fiction in Latin America*  
 Relationship between the Latin American essay of national identity and recent fiction. (HI)  
 RR: *Julio Cortazar ante su sociedad* (Barcelona: Peninsula, 1974). PS / 1972–1976
- REEVE, RICHARD University of California, Los Angeles  
*The Contemporary Mexican Short Story*  
 FR / 1974–1976
- RODRÍGUEZ ALCALÁ, HUGO University of California, Riverside  
*The Poetry of García Saron*  
 PS / 1974–1975
- ROGGIANO, ALFREDO University of Pittsburgh  
*Historia crítica y antología de la poesía hispanoamericana*  
 Con métodos críticos que porten del estructuralismo estoy revisando críticamente todo el proceso de la literatura hispanoamericana en sus momentos culminantes: barroco, romanticismo, modernismo, vanguardias.
- SALGADO, MARÍA A. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
*Life and Works of Rafael Arévalo Martínez*  
 (HI) PS-FR-DR / 1973–1975
- SCHANZER, GEORGE O. State University of New York, Buffalo  
*The Satirical Neo-Modernism of Mujica Lainez*  
 The author of thirty titles, Manuel Mujica Lainez of Argentina (1910-) stopped writing nostalgic evocations of Buenos Aires' past with the publication of *Bomarzo* in 1962. Since then he launched six further works, which appear progressively more satirical and use an impressionistic technique whose salient feature might be called pictorial animation. The monograph aims to explore this new mode of the Argentine narrator. PS / 1974–1977
- SEVERINO, ALEXANDRINA Vanderbilt University  
*The Contemporary Brazilian Novel*  
 An analysis of the major novelists in Brazil since 1945. PS-DR / 1970–1976
- SIMMONS, MERLE E. Temple University  
*Spanish American Writer-Conspirators in the U.S.*  
 Examines the activities of Spanish-Americans who wrote and published (mostly in Philadelphia) in the 1790-1830 period in order to further the cause of Spanish American independence.  
 RR: "An Early Philadelphia Propagandist for Spanish American Independence," *North Carolina Studies in the Romance Languages and Literature* (forthcoming).
- SOSNOWSKI, SAUL University of Maryland  
*Escritores judeo-argentinos: entre símbolos y tradiciones culturales*  
 DR / 1974–1976
- TAYLOR, MARTIN University of Nebraska  
 Margaret Budd  
*Poetry of the Absurd and Mariano Brull*  
 An analysis of the poetry of Mariano Brull, especially the poem "Verdehalago," for its poetic content; a re-evaluation of the poem to show how it "makes sense," and how it is linked, linguistically and thematically, with other poems of the absurd.  
 RR: "Gabriela Mistral's Religious Sensibility," *Modern Philology*, vol. 87 (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1968). DR / 1972–1975  
*Myth and Latin American Literature*

## Latin American Research Review

- TURNER, JR., E. RAYMOND University of North Carolina, Charlotte  
*Gonzalo Fernández de Oviedo y Valdes: Una bibliografía anotada*  
A Spanish version, corrected and greatly enlarged, of a bibliography first published in 1966. Will list known manuscripts and editions of published works by the sixteenth-century chronicler and polygraph, together with studies dedicated to this author and his works.  
RR: *An Annotated Bibliography* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1966). DR / 1974–1975
- VALLBONA, RIMA University of St. Thomas  
*Contemporary Costa Rican Writers*  
*Ricardo Talesnik, Argentine Playwright*
- VAZQUEZ, JUAN ADOLFO University of Pittsburgh  
*Studies in Mythanalysis*  
A new method for analyzing myths is presented; analysis of a number of myths from many Indian tribes and cultures of Latin America is included. DR / 1974–1975
- VINCENT, JON University of Kansas  
*João Guimarães Rosa*  
A book-length critical introduction in English to the works of João Guimarães Rosa. DR / 1974–1976
- YATES, DONALD Michigan State University  
*A Biography of Jorge Luis Borges*  
A study of the poetry, essays, and prose fiction of this contemporary Argentine writer. DR / 1967–1976
- ZAITZEFF, SERGE I. University of Calgary (Canada)  
*Francisco González Guerrero, Poet and Critic*  
A study of the poetry and literary criticism of Francisco González Guerrero (Mexico, 1887–1963).  
RR: *Fuerza y dolor. Antología poética de Roberto Argüelles Bringas* (Mexico: SepSetentas, 1975). FR / 1975–1976
- ### MUSIC
- BENSUSAN, GUY Northern Arizona University  
*Latin American Religious Music: Television Essays*  
Historical panorama, with recordings, of (1) Iberian background, (2) colonial era, (3) national period, (4) twentieth century, (5) vernacular mass, (6) Latin American protestant music, and (7) Mexican Americans and other U.S. hispanos.  
RR: "Some Current Directions in Mexican-American Religious Music," LARR 10, no. 2 (Summer 1975). FR / 1970–
- GARDNER, DON E. Arizona State University  
*Sampling of Historical Trends in Spanish American Art Music*  
Development of textual materials and recorded examples to provide students in Latin American Studies survey courses with an overview of trends in the composition of "musica culta" in Spanish America. DR / 1971–1975
- STEVENSON, ROBERT University of California, Los Angeles  
*California Encyclopedia of Music in the Americas*  
The first such work since the American supplement to *Grove's Dictionary of Music and Musicians* (Macmillan, 1920) edited by W. S. Pratt. FR / 1970–1976

## PHILOSOPHY

COOPER, WILLIAM F. Baylor University  
*Philosophical Developments Since 1950*  
 Directions in Latin American philosophical thought since 1950. PS / 1974–

DONOSO, ANTÓN University of Detroit  
*Samuel Ramos; Theory of Culture*  
 A study of the theory of culture of the Mexican thinker Samuel Ramos, especially as seen in his book *Profile of Man and Culture in Mexico*. This involves separation of his philosophic treatment of culture from his psychoanalysis of the Mexican, and synthesizing his view of the person and his/her development in society. PS / 1974–1977

ESQUENAZI-MAYO, ROBERTO University of Nebraska  
*History of Ideas in the Twentieth Century*  
 A study (and anthology) of the main trends in politics, economics, science and technology, and literature. Emphasis will be given to topics rather than geographic distribution. A bio-bibliographical study will precede each author. DR / 1973–1975

KILGORE, WILLIAM J. Baylor University  
*Development of Philosophical Ideas in Latin America*

PELLICER, JAMES O. Hunter College, CUNY  
*Philosophy of History in Nineteenth-Century Hispanic America: Sarmiento*  
 For Sarmiento, "man" as an individual had become subservient to the concept of race. A few races were to emerge as representative of the Spirit of the Universe progressing endlessly towards an ultimate perfection, while all the others were to be discarded. This new historical perspective was to mold a political program whose goal was to replace the spurious races (Hispanic and Indian) with the chosen people (principally Germanic). / 1972–1975

SACKS, NORMAN P. University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Essays on the Chilean Thinker, José Victorino Lastarria*  
 Essays concerning Lastarria and Belle, Sarmiento, Bilbao, Buckel, and Comte. These essays should not only throw light upon Lastarria and these other cultural figures, but contribute further to an understanding of the intellectual and cultural history of Chile in the nineteenth century.  
 RR: "José Victorino Lastarria: un intelectual comprometido," *Revista chilena de historia y geografía*, 1972.

## POLITICAL SCIENCE

ALISKY, MARVIN Arizona State University  
*The Mexican Government's Policies for Expanding the Steel Industry Through the SICARTSA Steel Complex*  
 Shows the coordination among various governmental agencies and cabinet ministries in expanding the Mexican steel industry towards self-sufficiency by the 1980s. The role of the technocrats in formulating programs is examined against a background of the national needs of Mexico in terms of economic and political systems.  
 RR: "CONASUPO: A Mexican Agency which Makes Low-Income Workers Feel Their Government Cares," *Inter-American Economic Affairs* 27, no. 3 (Winter 1973-74) DR / 1974–1975

ANDERSON, ROBERT University of Puerto Rico  
*Puerto Rico: A Case Study in the Problems of Decolonization*  
 Accommodations and resistances to colonial dependency: The electoral system; the social, cultural, and psychological dimensions of colonialism. PS / 1974

ATKINS, G. POPE

U.S. Naval Academy

*Latin America in the International Political System*

An analytical treatment of foreign policy and international politics with reference to the Latin American region. Designed to introduce the reader to the problems confronted by the Latin American states in their relations with each other, and to the position of Latin America in the policies of extraregional governments and in the international political system. A political systems approach is used as an organizational and analytic framework. DR / 1974-1975

AZICRI, MAX

Edinboro State College

Thomas E. Gay, Jr.

*The Impact of Mass Media and Public Opinion on American Foreign Policy: The U.S. Policy Toward Cuba (1959-1962)*

A content analysis procedure will be used to investigate leading American newspapers, U.S. governmental documents, and public opinion survey data using a stratified random sample covering the four-year period 1959-62. The dependent and independent variables will be operationalized and measured empirically by interval-scales variable and regression analysis. This paper assumes that mass media is an independent variable causing trends in public opinion formation, and that both together (public opinion and mass media) work as independent variables producing American foreign policy (dependent variable). The U.S. policy toward Cuba is the case study under investigation. PS-FR / 1975-1977

BAILEY, JOHN

Georgetown University

*Presidential Control of Policymaking in Decentralized Agencies in Colombia*

A common phenomenon throughout Latin America is the proliferation of decentralized agencies (development institutes, mixed enterprises, development zones, etc.) as the principal instruments of policy innovation. Important technical-administrative advantages are gained through functional decentralization, but problems arise as well. One of the most significant of these is maintenance of effective central government control over the decentralized sector. This study examines from the perspective of the presidency the use of administrative instruments (e.g., planning, budgeting, organization) and political resources (personal, party, and group) to effect control over the agencies. The time period under study is 1958-present. (HI)

RR: *Public Budgeting in Colombia: Disjoined Incrementalism in a Dependent Polity* (Austin: University of Texas, Institute for Latin American Studies, LADAC Occasional Papers, Series 2, no. 10, 1974), FR / 1974-1975

BARTRA, ROGER

Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales (México)

*Las raíces agrarias del poder político en México*

Estudio sobre la relación entre las clases sociales no capitalistas y el desarrollo del Estado burgues moderno en México (1920-1975)

RR: *Estructura Agraria y Clases Sociales en México*. (México: Ediciones Era, 1974) DR / 1974-1976

BILES, ROBERT E.

Sam Houston State University

*Environment, Politics, and Government Spending: Determinants of Public Expenditure Policy in Latin America*

The study will examine the relative impact of economic, social, and political variables on the expenditure levels and allocation patterns of Latin American governments in the post-World War II period. The study will largely rely upon aggregate data. PS / 1975-1976

BISSELL, S. KEVIN

*Stress Patterns in Latin America*

Defines statistical models of the Latin American reality, 1946-1970. Studies the relationship between models and instances of overt political change. (American University Delmar Foundation) DR / 1972-

BOECKH, ANDREAS

Universitat Tubingen (West Germany)

*Internal Consequences of External Dependency: An Empirical Analysis*

The dependency literature is discussed critically and the approaches operationalized to allow empirical checks of their statements on the internal consequences of external dependency (economic, social, and political factors). Sources: international trade statistics, government statistics on the social and economic make-up of their countries, and interviews with elite groups. This study aims to clarify the terminology in the dependency literature, to specify these approaches so that they lend themselves to empirical research, and to use the results of the confrontation of theoretical statements with empirical evidence to redefine "dependency." (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft) DR / 1973–1975

BRUNEAU, THOMAS C.

McGill University (Canada)

*The Church, Religiosity, and Political Behaviour in Brazil*

A study of the relationship between change in the institutional Church, popular religiosity, and politicization. Eight dioceses in four regions of the country have been selected. Comparisons will be made between those that are dynamic and innovative and those that are still following a traditional pattern. In each diocese, 230 questionnaires are applied to three different samples determined by the proximity to the institutional Church. The questionnaire of approximately 100 items seeks to define not only religiosity and social awareness but also links with the Church, and includes extensive controls for education, mobility, etc. (The Canada Council)

RR: *The Political Transformation of the Brazilian Catholic Church* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1974). FR / 1974–1975

CAMP, RODERIC AI

Central College

*Education and Politics in Mexico, 1910-1975*

To determine the influence of the National Autonomous University of Mexico on the career recruitment of political leaders in Mexico, and the influence of the University on the decision-making philosophy of political leaders holding public office. (HI; American Philosophical Society)

RR: "The National School of Economics and Public Life in Mexico," LARR 10, no.2 (Summer 1975). FR / 1973–1976

CHALMERS, DOUGLAS A.

Columbia University

*Kaleidoscope Politics: Regime Change in Brazil and Italy*

Many conditions affecting political institutions, which have been attributed to "culture" or "dependency," find explanations in the tentativeness of political systems due to frequent regime changes. The research explores parallel case studies of Brazil and Italy in the twentieth century to examine this process. (Woodrow Wilson Fellowship; NEH) FR / 1974–1976

CHASZAR, EDWARD

Indiana University of Pennsylvania

*Ethnicity and Nation-Building in Brazil: The Contribution of the Hungarian Immigrant*

Investigates the contribution of Hungarian immigrants to nation-building, covering the period 1920-70, and focuses on the states of Sao Paulo and Parana, where the bulk of Hungarians settled after mass immigration began following World War I. State and private archives, newspapers, and interviews are utilized to gather data, supplemented by case studies of agricultural colonization projects, business and educational enterprises, and political participation. PS / 1974–1975

CIRIA, ALBERTO

Simon Fraser University (Canada)

*Ideologies, Classes, and Dependence in Latin America*

The study of key political ideologies and their implementation in Argentina (populism), Mexico (post-Cárdenas period), Peru (military "revolution from above"), and Cuba (peculiar blend of nationalism and socialism). These ideologies will be considered in their relationships with economic development, class structure, and foreign domination. (HI; The Canada Council) PS / 1975–1977

CLEAVER, PETER S.

Ford Foundation

Martin J. Scorrh

*Agricultural Bureaucracy in Peru*

Administrative processes and state-society relations in a nonmobilized national context, particularly in the agrarian sector.

## Latin American Research Review

RR: "State-Society Relations and Bureaucratic Behavior in Peru," in Oscar Osglah, ed., *Estado y Burocracia en America Latina* (Buenos Aires: Amorrortu, 1975). FR-DR / 1973–1975

COCHRANE, JAMES D.

Tulane University

*Contemporary Latin American International Relations*

To identify the major influences on the international relations of the Latin American countries, the changes in their relations, and the general nature of their contemporary foreign policy. Intra-Latin American relations will be dealt with as well as relations with nonhemispheric countries and international organizations. FR / 1975–1976

COPE, ORVILLE G.

The College of Idaho

*The Chilean Military*

Analysis of the Chilean military to determine its recent role in the political system, particularly the motivational patterns which prompted it to initiate the *golpe* in 1973. The military is viewed as an organizational sub-system, with specific norms and values resulting from an internal socialization process, and analyzed as part of a larger political system affected by and affecting politics, economics, and society. DR / 1974–1975

*Chilean Foreign Policy*

An analysis of the historical orientations and contemporary economic, political, and military capabilities which support the formation and conduct of Chilean foreign policy. The role of Chile's foreign policy elite in adapting the nation to the international environment during the Frei and Allende administrations and the first year of the military *junta* is assessed. To appear in *Latin American Foreign Policies*, eds. Harold Davis and Larman Wilson (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1975). DR / 1971–1975

CORNELIUS, WAYNE A.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Migration, Rural Underdevelopment, and Public Policy in Mexico*

Study of the rural-urban migration process in Mexico from the perspective of rural sending communities. Both determinants and consequences of out-migration from eight rural communities in the region of Los Altos de Jalisco are being investigated. Principal research questions: Who moves and who stays in communities experiencing heavy out-migration, and why? What factors explain different out-migration rates at the community level? To what extent do government policies and programs promote or discourage out-migration? What are the costs and benefits of out-migration and return migration to small rural communities? Data to be gathered through interviewing, participant observation, sample surveys, and documentary research. (National Institute of Child Health and Human Development)

RR: *Politics and the Migrant Poor in Mexico City* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1975). FR / 1975–1977

CULVER, WILLIAM

State University of New York, Plattsburgh

*The Revolution of 1891 in Chile*

PS / 1970–

*Social Attitudes of the Chilean Military*

DR / 1973–1976

DAVIES, JR., THOMAS M.

San Diego State University

Brian Loveman

*The Politics of Antipolitics: A Reader on the Military in Latin America*

The central theme is the underlying similarities in outlook, ideology, and practice of military governments in Latin America. Combining historical, thematic, and case study approaches, the book traces the origins of these similarities—termed "antipolitics" by the authors—back to the Hispanic political tradition and follows the development of military antipolitics through the century and one-half of Latin American independence. DR / 1974–1975

DE HOYOS, RUBEN J.

University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

*La Plata Basin Hydroelectric Development and Geopolitics*

The process of integration of the La Plata River nations around the hydroelectric developments on the Parana and Uruguay rivers; factors promoting such integration; factors against

it; the role of five elites (government, technocrats, military, intellectuals, journalists, business interests). How to redefine sovereignty and national security *in and for* the new context of unavoidable integration determined by the need for new energy sources (hydroelectric) and lack of traditional sources (oil, coal, thermal). (MUCIA) PS-FR-DR / 1974–1977

DEW, EDWARD

Fairfield University

*Political History of Surinam Since the Second World War*

A study of Surinam's political development in the period of self-government under the Dutch kingdom (1948–1975), focusing on the rise of racially-based political parties. Their interrelationship and the prospects for stability with the advent of independence (late in 1975). (HI; Ford and Rockefeller Foundations) DR / 1971–1975

DICKSON, THOMAS I.

Auburn University

*Output / Impact: Decision-Making Study of Latin American Military Rule*

Latin American military rule studied and compared with civilian rule, in terms of governmental outputs and impacts in the economic sphere. Hard data analysis to be followed by an analysis of policy outputs and the decision-making process.

RR: "An Approach to the Study of the Latin American Military," *Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs* (November 1972). DR / 1972–

DIETZ, HENRY

University of Texas, Austin

Wayne Cornelius, James White

*Crosscultural Study of the Impact of Rural-Urban Migration on Large Cities*

To assess the impact of large-scale rural-urban migration and demand-making by the urban poor on the political systems of major cities in Latin America. Data are derived from surveys among the urban poor in Lima and Mexico City, with some comparison to Tokyo. Comparisons are drawn especially between demand-making in an electoral regime (Mexico) and an authoritarian regime (Peru). (HI; SSRC; Ford-Rockefeller Program on Social and Legal Aspects of Demographic Research)

RR: "Bureaucratic Demand-Making and Clientelistic Participation," in James Malloy, ed., *Authoritarianism in Latin America* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1975) forthcoming; with Wayne Cornelius, "Urbanization, Demand-Making, and Political System Overload: Political Participation among the Migrant Poor in Latin American Cities," in Rodney Steifbold, ed., *Frontiers of Urban Research* (Coral Gables: University of Miami Press, 1975) forthcoming. DR / 1970–1976

DIX, ROBERT H.

Rice University

*A Comparative Study on Populism in Latin America*

A study of the political movements and regimes led by Gustavo Rojas Pinilla (Colombia), Carlos Ibañez (Chile), and Juan Perón (Argentina) and similar "authoritarian populisms." Comparisons will be made of their growth, leadership, support, organization, ideology and policies-while-in-power, in an effort to determine the meaning and significance of this kind of political movement / regime in contemporary Latin America. PS / 1975–1978

DOMÍNGUEZ, JORGE

Yale University

*Governing Cuba: Political Order and Revolution in the Twentieth Century*

Part I: A comparative study of government and politics in Cuba 1902-33, 1933-58, and 1959-present, with special emphasis on the post-1959 period. Considers international factors, modernization, and economic welfare as well as government legitimacy, structure, public policies and performance, the role of political cleavages, etc. Part II: Studies of civil-military relations, government decision-making on economics and science / technology, changes in individual social and political attitudes (all post-1959), and comparative agrarian conflict in the 1950s and 1960s. (HI)

EDEL, MATTHEW

Queens College

Bruce Bagley

*Local Voluntary Associations in Colombia*

A study of the role of community action boards and the Asociación Nacional de Usuarios

Campeños with the Colombian political and development process. Updates former research by Edel on community action and by Bagley on the politics of land reform. DR / -1975

EDELSTEIN, JOEL C.

Universidad de los Americas (México)

Barkin, Silvermann, Casal, Pérez-Stagle, Valdes

*Cuba: en frente de las contradicciones en la construcción de socialismo en un país subdesarrollado*

No existió en Cuba en 1959 un nivel muy alto de desarrollo de las fuerzas de producción o de la conciencia de la clase obrera. Una investigación económica y una transformación social, y la relación entre los dos. DR / 1974-1975

ERICKSON, KENNETH PAUL

Hunter College, CUNY

Patrick V. Peppe, Hobart A. Spalding, Jr.

*The Development and Political Role of the Working Class in Dependent Capitalist Countries: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, and Chile*

A comparative analysis of the interrelationship of (1) processes in the international economy, (2) the structure and behavior of national elites, and (3) the formation and political evolution of the working class in Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, and Chile.

RR: "Research on the Urban Working Class and Organized Labor in Argentina, Brazil, and Chile: What is Left to Be Done?," LARR 9, no. 2 (Summer 1974): 115-42. FR / 1971-1976

FISHEL, JOHN T.

University of Wisconsin, La Crosse

Max Manwaring

*Elite Attitudes, Public Policy, and Program Impact in Six Latin American Nations*

The study seeks to explore the linkages among national elite attitudes, public policies, and program impact. It is normally assumed that government policies derive from the attitudes of national elites; this assumption, however, is, in fact, a testable hypothesis. As the study of bureaucracy points out, much can happen between the enunciation of a policy and its implementation as a program. Moreover, the impact of any program may well turn out to be quite different from what the policy intended. (HI) PS / 1975-1985

FITCH, III, JOHN S.

University of Florida

*The Military Coup d'Etat as a Political Process: Ecuador 1948-1966*

An analysis of the operation and consequences of the coup d'etat as a political process, based on a comparative study of four military coups (one successful) occurring in Ecuador between 1948 and 1966. Extensive interviews with coup participants and other historical data are used to show the interaction of economic and political events, and institutional and doctrinal factors in the coup d'etat process. (Doherty Foundation) DR / 1968-1975

GALLOWAY, JONATHAN

Lake Forest College

*Technology and Dependency Theory*

The relation of technology transfers from the developed to the less-developed states to the existence of states of dependency and/or interdependency is analyzed. To date, pharmaceutical and communications technology has been examined.

RR: *The Politics and Technology of Satellite Communications* (Massachusetts: D. C. Heath, 1972). DR / 1975-1975

GARNER, WILLIAM R.

Southern Illinois University, Carbondale

*Application of Weberian Sociology to Contemporary Latin American Bureaucratic and Leadership Types*

I am seeking to understand and to demonstrate a workable set of hypotheses concerning Latin American political behavior, utilizing Max Weber's typology of leadership forms stressing the "traditional" elite types, "charismatic" forms (with emphasis on the original definition as coined by Weber), and the "routinization / bureaucratization" of charisma in those instances where that development seems to be appearing or has appeared. Psychological variables are stressed as seen in cultural studies (especially the broader definitions of political culture) with special emphasis on cultural development and psychic demands for leadership styles of various types. (HI) PS-FR / 1974-1976

GIL, FEDERICO G.

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Alberto Cisneros-Lavaller

*Latin American Tensions, Interactions, and Negotiations*

To derive and test some new generalizations about Latin American interstate relations, by employing longitudinal analysis (e.g. trend analysis and other statistical procedures) on the events data, attributes, capabilities, and transactions of Latin American nations. (HI) PS / 1974–1976

GRAHAM, LAWRENCE S.

University of Texas, Austin

*Politics and Bureaucracy in Old States: Comparative Studies in Modernization*

A comparative analysis of the politics of modernization in old states which, despite meaningful attack on the problems of social, political, and economic change over extended periods of time, remain partially modernized systems. Includes case studies of Portugal and Brazil, Spain and Peru, Italy and Argentina. DR / 1975–1976

HERMAN, DONALD L.

Grand Valley State College

*Christian Democracy in Venezuela*

A political history of the Christian Democrats of Venezuela from the student movement of the 1930s through the Caldera government and the post-Caldera period. Includes the founding of the Christian Democratic party, COPEI, the party's activities under the dictatorship, the postdictatorial coalition government, and the Christian Democrats as the loyal opposition. Separate chapters deal with the Caldera government and the party's principal functional organizations. The book concludes by identifying COPEI's role in the Venezuelan political system. A major theme is the evolution of the Acción Democrática COPEI political relationship. (HI) DR / 1970–1975

JAQUETTE, JANE S.

Occidental College

*Latin American Militarism: U.S. Policy in the 1970s*

A review of the direction of U.S. policy toward Latin American military regimes and military institutions under "low profile." PS / 1975–

JOHNSON, PETER T.

University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

*Latin American Scholarly Publications and Censorship: A Comparative Study of Publishing under Civilian and Military Governments*

An investigation into the role and implications of censorship of scholarly publications in Brazil, Chile, and Argentina during military and civilian rule, 1964–1974. The extent and nature of censorship for artistic and ideological reasons will be described and analyzed. Analysis of the application of legal restraints as well as the current availability of materials will be made. (HI) PS / 1974–1976

KANE, N. STEPHEN

U.S. Department of State

*Business Influence and the Formation of U.S. Policy Toward Latin America, 1900–1970: A Theoretical Model*

Aimed at developing a model to explain the role of business influence on the formulation and execution of U.S. foreign policy toward Latin America in the twentieth century. The project involves three phases: (1) Efforts to test empirically the hypothesis that business groups exert effective influence on policy formation, (2) an analysis of certain aspects of group theory relating to the concept of influence to determine how they mesh with the "bureaucratic-politics" model of Graham T. Allison and others, and (3) the description of a new model based on my findings.

RR: "Bankers and Diplomats: The Diplomacy of the Dollar in Mexico, 1921–1924," *Business History Review* 47 (Autumn 1973): 335–52; "American Businessmen and Foreign Policy: The Recognition of Mexico, 1920–1923," *Political Science Quarterly* (forthcoming). PS / 1973–1976

KAUFMAN, ROBERT

Douglass College

*Dependency and Authoritarianism*

An exploration of the theoretical and empirical links between external dependence, economic change and marginality, and authoritarian-corporate regimes. The issues treated

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are: How do we conceptualize authoritarian-corporate regimes? What are the social and economic conditions in which they emerge? Under what conditions do they become consolidated? (Harvard Center for International Affairs; SSRC) PS / 1974–1976

LANDERS, CLIFFORD

Jersey City State College

David T. Geithman

*Violence, Ideology, and Compromise in the Colombian Political System*

A nonorthodox view of the elements making up the political system in Colombia, with emphasis on the political actors given little attention in Payne's analysis.

RR: "Obstacles to Labor Absorption in a Developing Economy: Colombia, A Case in Point," *Journal of Interamerican Studies* (August 1973). DR / 1974–1975

LEVINE, DANIEL

University of Michigan

*Religion and Politics in Venezuela and Colombia*

Study of the relation of the Church to social and political change at the national and subnational level in Venezuela and Colombia. Involves survey of Church elites (bishops) and studies of Church-related organizations. (HI; SSRC)

RR: *Conflict and Political Change in Venezuela* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1973). DR / 1971–1975

LEVINE, ROBERT M.

State University of New York, Stony Brook

Joseph L. Love and John D. Wirth

*The Brazilian Federation, 1889–1937*

A three-volume analysis of the dynamics of Brazilian federalism, 1889–1937, through the prism of three major regions as defined through the vantage points of three states: São Paulo, Pernambuco, and Minas Gerais. (HEW; SSRC) DR / 1969–1975

LOWENTHAL, ABRAHAM F.

Princeton University Council on Foreign Relations

*U.S. Policy-Making toward Latin America*

Concentrates on the premises and procedures which affect the processes of taking decisions in Washington and implementing U.S. government actions which affect Latin America.

See LARR 8, no. 3 (Fall 1973): 3–25

*U.S.–Latin American Relations*

Cuba–U.S. relations during 1975: The political role of U.S. multinational enterprises operating in Latin America.

*Comparative Analysis of Latin American Military Regimes*

RR: *The Peruvian Experiment: Continuity and Change Under Military Rule* (Princeton: Princeton University Press), forthcoming; "Armies and Politics in Latin America," *World Politics* (October 1974).

MCCAMANT, JOHN

University of Denver

*Comparative Analysis of Political Repression*

A general synthesis of the material available on political repression, discussing techniques, purposes, psychology, ideology, social conditions and consequences. PS / 1975–1976

MCCOY, TERRY

Ohio State University

*Patterns in Latin American Public Policy*

Analysis of the content and determinants of Latin American public policy: Thus far focus has been on population and agricultural policies. DR / 1970–1976

MARTZ, MARY JEANNE REID

Clemson University

*Pacific Settlement in the Hemisphere: Historical Patterns and the Fútbol War*

DR / –1975

MILENKY, EDWARD S.

Boston College

*The United States and the Latin American System of Nations*

This project will study the emergence of a new Latin American international role in the following areas: Latin American integration movements; bloc bargaining ventures with the

United States and others; Latin American caucuses in other organizations; the increasing international roles of Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, Peru, and Venezuela as key countries; patterns of conflict and cooperation among Latin American countries. The study considers Latin American countries as independent actors and as members of a global community, in contrast to an earlier work, which has an inter-American focus only. (HI; OASO)

RR: "Problems, Perspectives, and Modes of Analysis: Understanding the Latin American Approach to World Affairs," *Latin America: The Search for a New International Role*, H. Jon Rosenbaum and Ronald G. Hallman, eds. (Beverly Hills, Ca.: Sage Publications, 1975). FR / 1972–1976

MITCHELL, CHRISTOPHER

New York University

*A Comparison of the Political Effects of U.S. Economic Assistance in Colombia and the Dominican Republic*

Examines the local political role of U.S. aid missions in Colombia and the Dominican Republic, two countries chosen for their contrasting political conditions and levels of development. These missions have generally formed political alliances with local technocratic groups, which served as channels for aid funds and influence. AID officials have often pressed for political and administrative centralization in Colombia and the Dominican Republic, and have at times served as role models for Latin American administrators. (Council on Foreign Relations)

RR: "Dominance and Fragmentation in U.S. Latin American Policy," in J. Cotler and R. Fagen, eds., *Latin America and the United States: Changing Political Realities* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1974). FR / 1974–1975

MONSON, ROBERT

University of Arkansas

*Politics and Race in Latin America: Hypotheses and Trends*

An attempt to bring together some of the more elusive hypotheses on race relations in Latin America—primarily undertaken by social scientists whose main concern has not been politics or political development—to demonstrate both the utility of this ensemble for hypothesis-testing in political science and the potential of this literature for uncovering new hypotheses in politics.

RR: "Political Stability in Mexico," *The Journal of Politics* (August 1973). FR / 1975–1975

MORRIS, JAMES A.

New Mexico State University

*Agrarian Politics in Latin America: The Case of Honduras*

Using the development of agrarian groups and political participation in Honduras as a case study, some attempt will be made to conceptualize on the evolution of peasant groups, their involvement in politics, and the nature of their doctrine or movement (radical, reformist, revolutionary, etc.)

RR: "The Honduran Plan Politico de Unidad Nacional; 1971–1972; Its Origins and Demise," University of Texas at El Paso Center for Inter-American Studies, 1974. DR / 1973–1976

MYERS, DAVID

Pennsylvania State University

*Primate City Resource Allocation Politics: The Case of Caracas*

Describes and analyzes the policy-making process for resource allocation in Caracas, Venezuela. Data are drawn from case studies focusing on urban renewal, transportation, and public services. Policy affecting each was made during four administrations. An additional goal is to develop measures which allow for an evaluation of policy outputs. (HI; Creole Foundation)

RR: "Primate City Resource Allocation Politics: The Case of Caracas" in *Venezuela: Institutionalizing Democracy*, ed., John D. Martz and David J. Myers (forthcoming). DR / 1972–1976

NORTH, LIISA

York University (Canada)

Russ Chace

*The Politics and Social Base of Right-Wing Movements in Mexico*

Focus on the right-wing opposition to the Cardenas regime in Mexico (1934–40), identifying its social base, regional base, leadership, and degree and type of organization. PS / 1975–1976

PACKENHAM, ROBERT A.

Stanford University

*Latin American Dependency Theories*

A two-part project: (1) An analysis of Latin American dependency theories; (2) a case study of Brazil. The first identifies strengths and weaknesses in the theories in both conceptual and substantive terms; the second analyzes trends in the degree of dependency in Brazil since 1930, with special emphasis on the period since 1964. (HI; Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace)

RR: *Liberal America and the Third World* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1973).

PALMER, DAVID SCOTT

Bowdoin College

*Toward Explaining Authoritarian Politics in Spanish America*

Designed to determine, through aggregate data analysis, the validity of each of three alternatives (colonial penetration, dependency, social mobilization) for eighteen Latin American countries of the former Spanish Empire. (HI)

RR: "Corporatist Participation Under Military Rule in Peru," in *Peruvian Nationalism*, ed. David Chaplin (Transaction Press, 1974). DR / 1974-1976

PATTERSON, LOREN S.

BDM Corporation

*U.S.-Panama Relationships*

J. Martz, J. Davids, L. Aguilar

Relationships regarding the Panama Canal and current negotiations. FR-DR / 1974-1975

PAULSTON, ROLLAND G.

University of Pittsburgh

*A Comparative Study of Educational Change Efforts in Cuba and Peru*

Identifies key variables supporting or obstructing efforts by self-proclaimed revolutionary governments to radically alter national educational systems. Examines and contrasts attempts to operationalize revolutionary ideology in educational policy structure and programs seeking both new individual behavior (i.e., the "new man"), and more developmental links with the economy and other sectors. Compares and evaluates the Peruvian and Cuban cases and suggests that Cuban achievements result largely from possibilities to reward the new behaviors sought in formal and nonformal education programs. (HI)

RR: "Cuban Rural Education," *World Yearbook of Education*, 1974 (London: Evans Brothers); "Revolutionary Educational Change in Latin America," *Pitt Magazine* (Spring 1975). FR-DR / 1974-1976

PERLMAN, JANICE

University of California, Berkeley

*Comparative Marginality: A Study of Urban Social Movements*

To achieve a better understanding, in both theoretical and practical terms, of how marginal groups organize to reallocate power, prestige, and wealth. In cities the allocation of desirable goods and services has tended to focus increasingly on the collective consumption of urban services such as housing, transportation, gas and electricity, garbage collection, police protection, and education and health facilities. Struggles among the urban poor to achieve more responsive systems of service delivery or to gain more control over various aspects of their lives can be evaluated not only in terms of the success or failure of the economic demands, but in terms of their impact on the individuals, organizations and institutions involved.

RR: *The Myth of Marginality: Urban Poverty and Politics in Rio de Janeiro* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975). PS-FR / 1975-1977

PETRAS, JAMES

State University of New York, Binghamton

Morris Morley

*Conflict and Negotiation: U.S. Relations with Peru, Venezuela, and Chile*

To develop a new analytical-conceptual framework which locates interhemispheric relations in the context of the changing configuration of social forces and development strategies in Latin America and in the changing relations of Latin America with the rest of the world. (SSRC) FR / 1974-1976

POMERLEAU, CLAUDE

University of Notre Dame

*Origins and Effects of Changing Church Strategies in Latin America/Western Europe*

A comparative project to study the changing institutional patterns of the Catholic church in different national settings and how this relates to the various models of influence established by the national churches. An examination of the organizational bases of pastoral strategies of the Catholic churches of Argentina, Chile, Brazil, Spain, France (and possibly Italy) will include (a) organizational capacities (personnel, institutions, projects, missions, etc.) on both the diocesan and national levels, (b) elites (bishops, secondary personnel, lay leadership), and (c) pastoral plans for establishing and developing religious loyalties in the institutional church. (Congregation of the Holy Cross)

PONTES MADURO, LIDICE APARECIDA

INDIPO-FGV (Brazil)

A. Marinha, Adonia P. Porto, J. Medeiros

*Legislative Process at the Present Political System*

Analyzes aspects such as modernization, renovation, and representation of legislative power in the actual political system. The period under study is the last legislature (1971–74). Examines the principal themes presented for discussion in the Congress, the participation of political parties in these themes, and executive-legislative relations. / 1973–1975

PUHLE, HANS-JÜRGEN

Universität Münster (West Germany)

*Obstacles to Development in Social and Political Processes in Latin America*

Examines (1) political traditionalism as a force counterproductive to development—elites and power structures in Mexico and Argentina in the twentieth century; (2) traditional values and collective mentalities in typical socialization processes; (3) problems of postrevolutionary stabilization in Mexico, Brazil, and Argentina; (4) functions of Latin American nationalism; (5) Chile in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries—politics, economy, society (a case study); and (6) criticisms of the dependency theories. (University of Bielefeld) PS–DR / 1973–1978

PURCELL, SUSAN KAUFMAN

University of California, Los Angeles

John F. H. Purcell

*The State, Economic Enterprise, and Urban Policy in Mexico*

Attempts to test the notion that the authoritarian regime of Mexico exhibits a definable state interest that is separate from the interests of other groups in society. It will explore the range of possibilities for defining and operationalizing the concept of state interest in Mexico by focusing on the relationship between business and government. Will include public and private economic enterprises and will concentrate on urban policy, specifically on regional development and planning, physical planning within urban areas, social policy within urban areas and fiscal and economic policy. (SSRC; American Council of Learned Societies)  
RR: *Politics in an Authoritarian Regime* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975); "Community Power and Benefits from the Nation: The Case of Mexico," in Francine Rabinovitz and Felicity Trueblood, eds., *Latin American Urban Research*, 1973. PS / 1974–1977

ROBERTSON, JR., O. ZELLER

Saginaw Valley State College

*Aspects of Mexican Foreign Policy*

Using content analysis of presidential state-of-the-nation addresses to test the hypothesis that Mexican foreign policy is not governed primarily by a set of principles. Also, I will try to generate data on Mexican interest in foreign affairs and what does influence Mexican diplomacy. (HI) PS / 1974–1975

ROETT, RIORDAN

Johns Hopkins University

Domingo Rivarola

*Elite Decision-Making in an Authoritarian Society: Paraguay*

(SSRC) DR / –1976

ROSENBAUM, H. JON

City College of New York, CUNY

*Brazil's Nuclear Perspectives*

An article for a volume entitled *Nuclear Non-Proliferation and the Near Nuclear Countries*. Study of Brazil's atomic energy program and the country's ability and intention to develop nuclear

explosives. A comparison of Argentina's nuclear plans is included. (Clark University)  
RR: "Brazil and the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty," *International Affairs* (January 1970).  
DR / 1975-1975

SAFFORD, FRANK

Northwestern University

*Structure of Politics in New Granada, 1832-1842*

To discover the bases of political alignments that developed during the 1830s in New Granada (Colombia), this study will use computer roll-call analysis as a diagnostic of divisions according to region, profession, generation, and other variables. This analysis is also being informed by data collected from newspapers, private letters, and other documents. (ACLU-SSRC)

RR: "Bases of Political Alignments in Early Republican Spanish America," in *New Approaches to Latin American History*, ed. Richard Graham and Peter H. Smith (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1974). FR / 1974-1976

SCHMITTER, PHILLIPE C.

University of Chicago

*Authoritarian Responses to Modernization*

Analysis of the relationship between changes in social stratification and occupational differentiation and changes in the nature and role of representative associations in the politics of Brazil, Argentina, Chile, and Mexico. Study covers roughly the period from 1930 to the present and is based on historical documentation, aggregate data, and personal interviews. DR / 1965-1975

SELCHER, WAYNE A.

Elizabethtown College

*Brazil's Role in International Organizations*

Examination of Brazil's position in numerous international organizations over the last ten years, on political, economic, and trade issues. Emphasis on Brazil's status as economic intermediate between industrialized countries and the Third World. Quantitative data on its UN voting, trade patterns, diplomatic representation in international organizations, and position in international financial institutions. (U.S. Department of State)

RR: *The Afro-Asian Dimension of Brazilian Foreign Policy, 1956-1972* (Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 1974). DR / 1974-1975

SELIGSON, MITCHELL

University of Arizona

*Peasant Insecurity in Latin America*

Focuses on the factors which motivate Latin American peasants to migrate to cities. The primary objective is to specify those conditions which are most conducive to keeping peasants in the countryside and which thereby stem the flood of city-bound migration. To be achieved through the analysis of survey research data collected in rural Costa Rica. The analysis is designed to reveal the relationship between objective conditions and peasant attitudes of discontent. In order to examine more carefully the hypothesis that providing peasants with security will serve to keep them on the land, a separate survey of peasants who are currently participating in a novel land reform program will be conducted. Data from these peasants will be compared with those gathered among the overall peasant population. (HI) FR / 1974-1976.

SIGMUND, PAUL

Princeton University

*Reform, Revolution, and Military Rule in Chile, 1964-74*

An analysis and comparison of the policies of the Frei, Allende, and Pinochet regimes in Chile, with primary emphasis on the causes and effects of the September 1973 coup. (HI) DR / 1972-1975

SLOAN, JOHN

University of Houston

Jonathan West

*Border Integration*

Border integration among contiguous cities: Laredo/Nuevo Laredo; Brownsville/Matamoros. (Tinker Foundation) FR / 1974-1975

James Cochrane

*Inter-American Politics*

A textbook.

SNOW, PETER G.

Douglas Madsen

*The Institutionalization of Charisma: The Case of Peronism*

An attempt to determine what type of person, originally attracted by the charismatic qualities of an individual, can later be incorporated into a formal political organization. Twenty years after the rise to power of Juan Perón, which Argentines continued to identify with him personally and which transferred primary loyalty to the Peronist party? Major sources of data are Jeane Kirkpatrick's 1965 survey and the aggregated voting and census data for 1946 and 1947 collected by Peter Smith. / 1973–1975

University of Iowa

TAYLOR, JR., PHILIP B.

*Foreign Policy of Venezuela*

Venezuela's foreign policy initially reflected the historic cultural behavior pattern, with the attendant variables of geographic location and U.S. influence. The change in tone and direction is traced, as a resource base has been developed and a political stability has overridden the historic behavior pattern. Examines possible changes of Venezuelan role in Latin American international relations, in light of newly-appearing variables of leadership, interests, financial strength, and nationalist ambitions. DR / 1967–1975

University of Houston

TRUDEAU, ROBERT H.

Steven Garland, Delia Pabon, Severo Rivera

*Population Policy in Puerto Rico*

An analysis, through survey research and aggregate data analysis, of attitudes on and effects of population policies in Puerto Rico. (International Population Policy Consortium) FR–DR / 1972–

Providence College

TUGWELL, FRANKLIN

*Venezuela: The Private Sector in Politics*

Part of a comparative study of patterns of interest-group politics, focusing on the private sector.

RR: *The Politics of Oil in Venezuela* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1965). FR / 1973–1976

Pomona College

WALKER, THOMAS

*From Coronelismo to Populism: The Evolution of Politics in a Brazilian Municipality: Ribeirao Preto, São Paulo, 1910–1960*

DR / 1969–1975

Ohio University

WAYLAND-SMITH, GILES

*The Catholic Church and Political Development: Two Case Studies*

Attempts to determine the structural and attitudinal changes, if any, that have taken place since Vatican II in two dioceses: Erie, Pennsylvania and the Yucatan, Mexico. Analysis of organizational changes are being supplemented by an investigation of attitudinal changes (through survey research) at both an elite and mass level. These data are specifically related to the impact and implications of the changes taking place to the larger political system in which the Church is located. FR / 1974–1976

Allegheny College

WEST, GERALD

*Patterns of Political Violence in Latin America*

PS / 1975–1976

Foreign Policy Research Institute

WIARDA, HOWARD J.

Ieda Sigueira Wiarda

*The Politics of Population Policy in Latin America*

A comparative study of the politics of population policy in Latin America, focusing on both policy determinants and policy outputs, relations to sociopolitical development, and development decision-making. (NIH) DR / 1972–1976

University of Massachusetts

- WILDE, ALEXANDER W. University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Arturo Valenzuela  
*The Politics of Allocation and the Chilean Budgetary Process*  
Historical study of Chilean national budgets which attempts to illuminate both governmental outputs and political processes. Employs statistical analysis of budgetary against series of social, economic, and political indicators as well as elite-interviewing, documentary analysis, and other qualitative methods. (SSRC) DR / 1974–1976
- WOLPIN, MILES D. State University of New York, Potsdam  
*Egalitarianism and Military Subordination in the Third World*  
Comparative analysis of military policies of deposed and as yet surviving left-leaning populist and socialist regimes. (SUNY Research Foundation) FR–DR / 1972–1978
- WRIGHT, FREEMAN J. California State College, San Bernardino  
*Public Policy Models Appropriate for Latin America*  
An attempt to deal with the questions of public policy formulation and implementation in Latin America and comparison with published models in the U.S. PS / 1975–1975
- WYNIA, GARY University of Minnesota  
*Working-Class Conflict Resolution in Colombia and Venezuela*  
Explores the effects of economic variables and bargaining processes on the outcome of labor conflicts in two industrializing countries. This comparative study will focus on the period from 1930 to the present. (HI) PS–FR / 1975–1976

## PSYCHOLOGY

- ARDILA, RUBÉN Universidad de los Andes (Colombia)  
*Aprendizaje temprano y desarrollo psicológico*  
Se busca investigar los parámetros que entran en juego en la primera infancia de animales y hombres para condicionar el desarrollo psicológico posterior. Se trabaja con percepción, aprendizaje y solución de problemas en animales y hombres. Los estudios con sujetos animales utilizan el método experimental, los trabajos con niños utilizan el método correlacional. DR / 1973–1976
- BOROSCHEK, GUNTHER University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Comparative Systems of Organizational Participation*  
An evaluation of Chile's experience with systems of organizational participation. Assessment of determinants of participation and of economic, sociological and psychological consequences. (University of Chile, Catholic University of Chile, Ford Foundation) RR: *Sistemas de participacion en Chile* (Insora, 1974). DR / 1971–1976
- FINLEY, GORDON E. Florida International University  
Jerome Kagan, Robert Klein  
*Crosscultural Studies of Cognitive Development*  
The main focus is on the relationship between cultural environment and cognitive development. Our interest centers on children's ability to simultaneously recall and operate upon stored information. The children sampled come from one very isolated and one moderately isolated Guatemalan highland village, and from Cambridge, Mass. The study has two foci: (a) The description of culture, age, and sex differences on an extensive cognitive process test battery consisting of up to six sessions for each child; and (b) the empirical measurement of cultural and experiential variables believed to be related to inter- and intravillage test performance differences. The latter consist of census, ethnographic, and spot observational data obtained in each village. (W.T. Grant Foundation) FR / 1973–1976
- TRIANDIS, HARRY C. University of Illinois, Urbana  
R. Díaz-Guerrero  
*Social Psychological Determinants of Fertility*  
Test of the Fishbein and Triandis models for the prediction of behavior from attitudinal con

cepts, with samples of Mexican women. (Ford and Rockefeller Foundations)  
 RR: *The Analysis of Subjective Culture* (New York: Wiley, 1972). FR / 1973–1979

## SOCIOLOGY

AGUIAR, NEUMA Instituto Universitario de Pesquisas do Rio de Janeiro (Brazil)  
*Residents of the Road*

A comparative analysis of expulsion from land and the formation of small urban nuclei near latifundia and minifundia, trying to account for the social changes which occur and for the persistent ties to agriculture and rural modes of living. (Misereor Foundation) DR / 1974–1975

ALBORNOZ, ORLANDO Universidad Central de Venezuela  
*Universidad y tercer mundo*

Se trata de demostrar la necesidad de generar modelos universitarios propios, en el Tercer Mundo, pués la tendencia de transferir los modelos metropolitanos ha producido el relativo bloqueo actual de las universidades de las áreas citadas. El estudio describe la universidad en cada área y sus viabilidad actual. (HI; Ministerio de Educación) FR / 1973–1976

ALGUERO, MANUEL S. State University of New York, Brockport  
*Unionization in Latin America*

A study to (a) determine the validity of the concept of unionization with reference to the Latin American experience (is it a “westernized” conceptualization?); (b) ascertain the patterns of unionization in various countries of Latin America; and (c) explain any differences, if possible, using the comparative method of study. FR / 1974–1976

ARY DILLON SOARES, GLÁUCIO Universidade de Brasilia (Brazil)  
*Estrutura agrária da América Latina*

Relações entre o binómio latifundio-minifundio e o processo de industrialização na América Latina, através da transferência de recursos dos camponeses para os setores urbanos-industriais, favorecida pelas políticas dos Estados latinoamericanos, que estão preocupados com (1) projetos nacionais de industrialização e (2) com o financiamento das divisas para esse projetos através da exportação de produtos agrícolas.

BAKER, GEORGEANNE Arizona State University  
*Decision-Making Among Families of Mexican Descent*

Decision rationality levels (scores on responses to decision situations) varied by situation and sex role (husband or wife). Data were used from tape recorded responses of 27 families and content analyzed using a normative decision model. (Arizona State Department of Education) DR / 1974–

BALAN, JORGE Instituto Torcuato di Tella (Argentina)  
 Nancy Lopez de Nisnovich

*Clases Sociales y Desarrollo Regional: Tucumán y Mendoza*  
 (PISPAL) FR / 1974–1976

BELL, WENDELL Yale University

William Gibson, Juan Baldrich, David Stevenson, Robert Robinson  
*A Re-Study of Jamaican Leaders Twelve Years after Independence*

Comparisons of perceptions and attitudes of Jamaican leaders concerning foreign affairs, cultural development, success of independence, functioning of the democratic system, and inequalities, 1962–1974. Also, an analysis of social legislation bearing on such subjects since independence. (National Institutes of Mental Health)

RR: “Commentary,” in Karl Schuessler, Nicholas J. Demerath, III, and Otto Larsen, eds., *Policy Research and the Challenge to Graduate Training in Sociology: Proceedings of a Conference* (in press); “New States in the Caribbean: A Grounded Theoretical Account,” in S.N. Eisenstadt and S. Rokkan, eds., *Building States and Nations: Models, Analyses, and Data Across Three Worlds*, Vol. II, (Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, Inc., 1973). FR / 1974–1977

BERLINCK, MANUEL TOSTA

Universidade Estadual Campinas (Brazil)

Daniel J. Hogan

*Population Characteristics, Social Organization, and Population Adaptation in São Paulo*  
(CEBRAP; Fundação Getulio Vargas, FAPESP) DR / 1969–1975

BUSTILLO, JUAN A.

IESA (Venezuela)

*Efecto de prácticas administrativas en eficiencia de clínicas de planificación familiar*

Se determinarán las estructuras de objetivos en clínicas seleccionadas. Se validarán y desarrollarán medidas de eficiencia para cada estructura de objetivos. Variables tales como integración, especificación de procedimientos y visibilidad de consecuencias, se usarán para explicar diferencias en la eficiencia de las clínicas. (Smithsonian Institution) FR / 1974–1975

CARDONA GUTIÉRREZ, RAMIRO

Corporación Centro Regional de Población (Colombia)

*Implicaciones de la Migración de Colombianos a Estados Unidos*

En esta investigación se busca: identificar rasgos de la estructura de la sociedad colombiana y de su posición dentro del sistema económico internacional, que en alguna forma actúen como expulsores de población, a la vez que conocer las características de la población migrante y del proceso migratorio que pudieran servir como directrices para la fijación de políticas tendientes a minimizar los efectos negativos que dicho fenómeno pudiera producir en las entidades e individuos involucrados: sociedad expulsora, migrantes y relacionados, sociedad receptora, etc. (Smithsonian Institution) PS / 1975–1976

CISNEROS CABRERA, ANTONIO JOSE

Academia Nacional de Ciencias de Bolivia

Carlos Carafa

*Migración interna en Bolivia*

PS / 1975–1976

*Condicionante de la planificación familiar*

La comercialización de anticonceptivos en Bolivia analizara los problemas de comercialización consumo, y actitudes para la planificación familiar, o sea es un estudio multifacético. (The Population Council) FR / 1975–1975

CORRADI, JUAN E.

New York University

*Ideology and Social Change in Latin America*

Explores the social bases of technocratic ideology in contemporary Latin America from the perspective of dependency theory and from the disciplinary vantage point of the sociology of knowledge. (HI) DR / 1974–1976

CRITTO, ADOLFO ANTONIO

Universidad Nacional de Córdoba (Argentina)

María Eugenia de Olmos, Juan José Saravia, Mary Norry, Marta Guerrero, Mirtha Ferrero, Clara Pimenides, Inés Grosso

*Medición del progreso a nivel local*

Se replantean conceptos, variables e indicadores de desarrollo y de desarrollo social, elaborando propuestas en base al estudio de 10 comunidades, 6 de una región deprimidas y 4 de dos áreas de alto nivel económico. Se parte del estudio anterior que realizamos en 1972 de Diagnóstico Social del Noroeste de la Provincia de Córdoba. El estudio integra el programa del UNRISD (Instituto de Naciones Unidas para Investigación sobre Desarrollo Social) sobre el mismo tema, como estudio de caso Argentino. (HI: UNRISD) FR–DR / 1974–1975

EGGINTON, EVERETT

University of Louisville

J. Mark Ruhl

*Nonformal Education in Colombia and Peasant Attitudes*

(Fulbright) DR / 1972–1976

EHMANN, CHARLES V.

Universidad de Oriente (Venezuela)

*Impact of the Universidad de Oriente on the Socioeconomic Development of the Northeast of Venezuela*

A study of the impact of the creation of a university on the development of this relatively undeveloped area in terms of the present activities of the graduates of that University from 1965—the year of the first graduating class—to the present. FR / 1974–1975

FERNÁNDEZ, MATEO FRANCISCO

Universidad Austral de Chile

Carlos Amtmann, Darío Menanteau-Horta, Jubel Morana

*Factores socioeconómicos y psicosociales en el proceso de difusión de tecnología silvoagropecuarias*

Se pretende llegar a determinar el nivel de adopción tecnológica en la producción silvoagropecuaria de la región sur de Chile, las características de las prácticas agropecuarias y silvícolas que retardan o aceleran sus tasas de adopción. Las fuentes que son más efectivas en las diversas etapas del proceso de adopción para diferentes técnicas y para distintos grupos de individuos. De qué manera las características de los sistemas socioculturales del sur de Chile influyen en la difusión de tecnología. Qué características económicas, sociales y psicológicas distinguen a los adoptadores, no adoptadores y retractores. (HI)

RR: "Características sociales y económicas de los adoptadores, retractores y no adoptadores de la inseminación artificial en Valdivia," *Agricultura Técnica* 34, no. 1 (1974): 1-11. FR / 1972-1977

FORNI, FLOREAL

CONICET (Argentina)

Julio Neffa

*Estructuras y Estrategias de los organizaciones sindicales de obreros industriales en el área del Gran Buenos Aires (1955-1971)*

La investigación se centra en los cambios producidas en el período en cuanto a ocupación e ingreso entre ramas industriales y las respuesta de las organizaciones sindicales. Esta respuesta, en el terreno de las reivindicaciones económicas. (HI) DR / 1972-1975

*Situación Laboral de los Trabajadores Rurales*

En una primera etapa se analizara la tendencia historica de disminución de mano de obra en toreas agropecuarias y las variaciones en el uso de mano de obra familiar y asalariada. La distribución regional y por cultivo (o producción) de los trabajadores completará esta etapa descriptiva. En una segunda tapa se encararan trabajos de campo para documentar condiciones de vida de diversas categorías de trabajadores. (HI) / 1974-1977

GILFEATHER O'BRIEN, KATHERINE (SR.)

Centro Bellarmino (Chile)

Carmen Galilea Josefina Puga

*La Mujer: Su Poder en la Iglesia*

The object of our study is the Chilean woman working within the Catholic Church in terms of: Demographic and cultural characteristics; opinion with regard to men, position of women in Chilean society, national and international problems, the Church—and with regard to this last—her participation in decision-making within its structures. This supposed measure of authority will be studied both within ecclesiastical administrative organisms as well as at the local level of pastoral action. We plan to describe the "woman" in each of these dimensions, her relative importance at each level, and the type of authority which characterizes both dimensions. (Secretariat for Latin America, Washington, DC) PS / 1975-1976

GOETZE, DIETER

Universität Augsburg (West Germany)

*Castro, Nkrumah, Sukarno: A Comparative Sociological Study on the Structural Analysis of Charismatic Political Leadership*

Research bears out the hypothesis that the genesis of charismatic interaction between leader and follower is a function of its perception as a residual alternative after experiencing the failing of at least two other alternative political systems and their structural arrangements. Analytical distinction between 'traditional' and 'innovative' elements of interaction depending on the participant social groups. Emphasis on the 'making' of charismatic interaction by conscious use of sociocultural patterns already available in society. DR / 1971-1975

GOLDMAN, FRANK PERRY

Bruce W. Aldrich, Aaron Lipman

*Familism, Fatalism, and Gerontology*

DR / 1971

Lucia Wodowodsky, Yvoneti da Cruz

*Family, Age, and Scholastic Achievement*

DR / 1971-

Demarisse Machado Goldman  
*Gerontology in Brazil*  
DR / 1971–

GOLDSSEN, ROSE K.  
*The Amazon Region*

Cornell University

An ecological system in delicate balance, depending upon vast heterogeneity of species, with no single species in great numbers. An alteration in that balance means the disappearance of the ecosystem. DR / 1970–

GOODMAN, LOUIS  
*Decision Making in Multinational Corporations*

Social Science Research Council

Interviews with managers of multinational corporations and case studies of firms with investments in Andean countries and Brazil to see bases for investment decision-making. (HI; Yale University; Council on Foreign Relations) DR / 1972–

GRUSON, ALBERTO

Universidad Andrés Bello; Centro de Investigaciones  
en Ciencias Sociales (Venezuela)

Carolina Codetta de Jimenez  
*Juventud y Sociedad en Venezuela*

Encuesta con fines explorativos y descriptivos, a través de 2101 encuestas a jóvenes (15-24 años), según muestra probabilística, en la Capital, dos ciudades y dos distritos rurales. Enfoque: situación familiar, estudios hechos y en curso, empleos habidos y actual, peer-groups y asociaciones a que pertenece, proyecto personal, visión y proyecto de sociedad. (Ministerio de Educación; Fundajuventud) DR / 1973–1975

GYARMATI, GABRIEL

Universidad Católica de Chile

*Monopolio, Competencia, y las Profesiones*

Durante 1974 se desató en Chile un debate en la prensa acerca de los aranceles u honorarios mínimos obligatorios que los diversos colegios profesionales fijan por los servicios realizados por sus miembros. Parte de la prensa sostenía que tales acuerdos constituían prácticas monopólicas; las profesiones lo negaban, afirmando que estos honorarios mínimos eran esenciales para asegurar un buen servicio. La Comisión Antimonopólica del Gobierno primero dictaminaba en contra de estos aranceles, luego recapacitó y declaró que no constituían prácticas monopólicas. El presente estudio consiste en (a) un análisis de los términos y argumentos empleados en el debate, y (b) en un análisis general de la situación de las profesiones en la sociedad, desde el ángulo del monopolio. (HI) DR / 1975–1975

HALLER, ARCHIBALD O.

University of Wisconsin, Madison

José Pastore, Tarcizio R. Quirino, Helcio Saraiva, Hernando Gómez-Buendía  
*Stratification in Brazil*

Various sociology research projects on rural and urban stratification. (HI; USAID; Universidade de São Paulo; Ford Foundation; OAS; Agricultural Development Council; Fulbright Commission) DR / 1962–

HANSEN, DAVID

Ohio State University

Mario Riedl

*The Determinants of Educational Performance in Southern Brazil*

Antecedents and consequences of educational performance have been widely researched in the United States; this study focuses on determinants in southern Brazil. It parts from an explanatory model developed at the University of Wisconsin, Madison and will assay its applicability to Brazil in light of several conditions peculiar to developing countries. Alternative determinants will be examined and appropriate modifications of the model will be made for the sample of 1,950 students. (Ford Foundation/ Brazil; Fundação de Amparo a Pesquisa do Rio Grande do Sul)

RR: "Status Attainment of Costa Rican Males: A Cross-Cultural Test of a Model," *Rural Sociology* 38 (Fall 1973): 269–82. DR / 1973–1975

HARKESS, SHIRLEY

University of Kansas

Judith de Campos, Patricia de Hewin

*Women Politicians in Urban Colombia*

The sociodemographic background of women who are party leaders in four Colombian cities and its effect on their political careers. (HI)

RR: "The Pursuit of an Ideal: Migration, Social Class, and Women's Roles in Bogota, Colombia," in A. Pescatello, ed., *Female and Male in Latin America: Essays* (1973); "Women in the News: An Analysis of Media Images in Colombia," with C. B. Flora, *Revista Interamericana* 4 (1974). DR / 1974–1975

HODARA, JOSEPH

United Nations (México)

*Ciencia, Tecnología y Subdesarrollo en América Latina*

Contraste entra el modelo "occidental" de desarrollo científico y tecnológico y el adoptado en América Latina. Análisis de antecedentes sobre las teorías de concentración del progreso técnico: Prebisch, marxistas y dependentistas. Evaluación de las consideraciones geopolíticas que respaldan a partir de los sesentas la formulación de políticas para la ciencia y la tecnología. Examen de las instituciones dedicadas a esta actividad, y exploración de las formas de cooperación en América Latina. Algunos señalamientos sobre los factores que determinarán el curso de las actuales políticas.

RR: *La productividad científica: criterios e indicadores* (UNAM: México, 1969). DR / 1973–1975

HOGAN, DANIEL J.

Universidade Estadual de Campinas (Brazil)

Manoel T. Berlinck

*Sao Paulo Population Study*

Analysis of 1970 survey data continues, with current emphasis on relations between ecological location and access to various urban resources. Attempts to extend analysis through use of 1970 census materials, especially on alternative destinations of migrants within the state of Sao Paulo. (FAPESP, FGV, CEBRAP, Population Council)

RR: "Desenvolvimento e migrações para Sao Paulo," *Cadernos do IFCH*, no. 3, Instituto de Filosofia e Ciências Humanas, Universidade Estadual de Campinas. DR / 1969–1976

INDA, CARIDAD

Overseas Education Fuod

Joan Turner

*Mass Communication Technique of and for Illiterate and Semiliterate Women in Latin America*

To identify effective means of communication with illiterate and semiliterate persons in order to help counteract patterns of thought and behavior leading to the creation of dependent relationships especially among women. (HI; Lilly Endowment) PS / 1975–1978

JOHNSON, DALE

Rutgers University

*Authoritarian States in Dependent Nations*

PS–FR / 1975–1977

KNOWLTON, CLARK S.

University of Utah

*A Study of the Socioeconomic History of Spanish and Mexican Land Grants in Northern New Mexico*

Causes of land alienation among Spanish Americans, and impact of land loss upon the Spanish-speaking village population of Northern New Mexico.

RR: "Recommendations for the Solution of Land Tenure Problems Among the Spanish Americans," *The Mexican American: A New Focus on Opportunity* (Washington, D.C.: Inter-Agency Committee on Mexican–American Affairs, 1967): 233–38. FR / 1966–1976

*Patterns of Social Interaction Across the Mexican–American Border*

RR: "The Special Education Problems of the Mexican Americans," in *The Conditions for Educational Equality*, Supplementary Paper No. 34, ed. Sterling M. McMurrin (New York: The Committee for Economic Development, July 1971): 142–80. FR / 1966–1976

LANDSBERGER, HENRY A.

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Tim McDaniel

*Labor and the Allende Government: Mobilization as a Double-Edged Sword*

The labor sector—proletariat—instead of being a faithful support for the Allende government, turned into one of its main problems. What was 'mobilized' was (1) 'economism' (de-

mand for higher material benefits than the economy could provide; (2) support for the opposition Christian Democrats (who had always been able to count on 25–35% of industrial labor); (3) extreme leftism; and (4) de-legitimization of all authority. The concept of a unified proletariat, with a single consciousness, does not seem to be applicable in this instance. DR / 1974–1975

LOPEZ, DAVID

University of California, Los Angeles

*Instrumental Networks in Socio-Economic Context*

A small-scale comparative study of "instrumental networks" (the structure of interpersonal links through which people pursue goals) and how they vary by socioeconomic context and social position. Substantively this study relates to research traditions on clientelism, familism, and fictive kinship. Structural exchange theory provides the conceptual frame of reference, and the (survey) data come from a variety of towns and cities in the Brazilian state of Minas Gerais. (HI, Committee on International and Comparative Studies) DR / 1974–1976

MAKLER, HARRY M.

University of Toronto (Canada)

*The Role of Industrial Elites in the Development of the Brazilian Northeast: The Case of Bahia and Pernambuco*

A systematic interview survey of 250 heads of large manufacturing and service enterprises (industrial elites) and several case studies of absentee-locally-owned, capital-labor intensive and center-peripheral enterprises, as well as intensive studies of traditional entrepreneurial families, conducted in Bahia and Pernambuco, 1970 and 1973–74. A main purpose of these studies is to determine the impact of industrialization programs (e.g., SUDENE) on the socioeconomic development and the stratification of the Northeast by focusing on the industrial elite's relationship to financial institutions, manpower, foreign and nonregional capital, other industries, and the government. (International Development Centre, Ottawa; SSRC)

RR: "Labor Problems of Native, Migrant and Foreign-Born Members of the Recife Industrial Elite," *Journal of Developing Areas* 9, no. 1 (October 1974). DR / 1970–1975

MANNING, PETER K.

Michigan State University

Horacio Fabrega, Jr.

*Illness Episodes*

Study of panel of families regularly interviewed (and reinterviewed) to obtain naturally occurring illnesses, analytic dimensions, treatment options, costs, etc. Includes a sample of physicians/curers, and official clinic records. (HI; NIMH) FR-DR / 1972–

MARGIN, S.J., NORMAN

University of Santa Clara

*The Unemployed (Los Vagabundos) in New Spain*

A study based on manuscript materials in archives of (mainly) Mexico and Spain, of the problem of the unemployed (los vagabundos) in New Spain, sixteenth, seventeenth, and eighteenth centuries. Includes an investigation of the complex causes of the phenomenon, its extent, its impact on New Spain's socioeconomic life, the attempts made by the Crown to solve the problem, the success contemplated and achieved, and the obstacles and failures encountered. Also includes cultural and moral considerations reflected in the literature of the era. (Guggenheim Fellowship; NEH; American Philosophical Society)

RR: *La desnudez en la Nueva Espana del siglo XVIII*, Escuela de Estudios Hispano-Americanos, Anuario de Estudio Americanos vol. 29 (Seville, 1972), pp. 261–94.

MENANTEAU-HORTA, DARIO

University of Minnesota, St. Paul

G.A. Donohue, F. Fernandez, C. Amtmann

*Social and Cultural Factors Related to Social Change and Community Development in Rural Chile*

A community study of some of the problems of the organizational structure of rural localities in Southern Chile. Demographic and institutional patterns of social organization are analyzed in relation to social-psychological processes of change and development. Part of a cooperative academic exchange program developed between the sociology departments of the University of Minnesota (St Paul) and the Universidad Austral de Chile (Valdivia). (HI);

Universidad Austral de Chile)

RR: *The Challenge for Change in Rural Chile*, Agric. Exp. Station, University of Minnesota, Report 89, 1970. PS / 1975–1977

MERKX, GILBERT W.

University of New Mexico

Jaysuno Abramovich

*Structural Change and Political Power in Peru, Chile, and Argentina*

An examination of social change, stratification, and sectoral development focusing on implications for political power and public policy. PS / 1975–1976

MICHELSEN, CARLOS

Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (México)

*Estudio Longitudinal de cambios formal en estructuras organizacionales*

Análisis causal de cambios ocurridos en la estructura organizacional del Estado de Nuevo León durante 51 años, utilizando registros presupuestales. (Fundación Ford) DR / 1974–1975

MORA Y ARAUJO, MANUAL J.

*La Estructura Nacional Interprovincial*

Se trata de caracterizar la estructura socio-ocupacional de las provincias argentinas en una perspectiva comparativa, y derivar hipótesis acerca de las relaciones entre las variables estructurales y los cambios en ellas, que caracterizan a unas provincias, con las que caracterizan a otras (distinguiendo principalmente entre provincias "ricas" y provincias "pobres"). Estas configuraciones son luego relacionadas con fenómenos políticos.

RR: "La estructura social del peronismo: un análisis electoral," *Desarrollo Económico*, 1975.

PATTERSON, ORLANDO

Harvard University

*Urbanization and Urban Poverty in Jamaica*

Development of urban masses; rural-urban migration; causes and reasons for migration; types of slums; social and cultural patterns associated with urban poverty; policy and planning for urban poor. (Government of Jamaica) DR / 1968–1976

PEREZ, LISANDRO

Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge

*Population and Revolution in Socialist Cuba*

Analysis of the reciprocal relationships between revolutionary or schismatic social change and population processes. An initial exploratory study indicates that the Cuban revolution has had a profound impact on the trends in fertility, mortality, and migration of the island. This relationship is being examined more closely using the recently-released census data as well as some rather unique vital statistics and migration data. PS / 1974–

QUESADA, GUSTAVO

Texas Tech University

Peter Heller

*Social Class Ethnicity and Familism*

(HI; HEW) PS / 1974–1977

RENSHAW, PARKE

West Georgia College

*Brazil: Spiritistic Religions in Social Change*

(1) Changing function of religion in Brazil as reflected in modifications in the legitimization of the various types of spiritism in the major socioeconomic classes; (2) the emergence of religious pluralism and the contributions of "deviant" religious and parareligious movements to the secular modernity of the nation; (3) reflections within the sociopolitical structure and educational institution of the blending of positivism, pragmatism, and the sociophilosophical stance which has resulted from the encounter of folk Catholicism and West African belief systems; and (4) spirit healing in modern urban society. (HI) DR / –1975

ROXBOROUGH, IAN

University of Glasgow (Scotland)

D. Stansfield

*Control and Co-optation of the Mexican Industrial Labor Force*

Analysis of mechanisms of conflict resolution in the Mexican industrial relations system; their relevance for the political system. (HI) PS / 1975–1977

SAUNDERS, JOHN

Mississippi State University

J. Michael Davis, Galen C. Moses, James E. Ross

*An Evaluation of the Effects of Rural Electrification on Economic and Social Changes in Costa Rica and Colombia*

An ex-post-facto experimental design was used in an interview survey conducted in selected areas of Costa Rica and Colombia. Respondents were classified into the following categories: Adopters (those who had connected), non-adopters (those who could but did not connect), and inaccessible (those who were beyond the reach of electric supply lines). This constituted the dependent variable. Independent variables included, but were not confined to: Level of living, age, education, occupation, satisfaction with life situation, mass media exposure, size of farm, and type of farm. (Agency for International Development) DR / 1972–1975

SILVESTRINI-PACHECO, BLANCA

University of Puerto Rico, San Juan

*Changing Roles and Functions of the Puerto Rican Family*

(SSRC) FR / 1974–1976

STANG, GUDMUND

University of Trondheim (Norway)

*The Emigration of Scandinavian Engineers and Technicians to Latin America 1840–1940*

An analysis of all Scandinavian engineers with completed higher technical education (tek-nisk høiskole) and a sample of those with lesser engineering degrees (technical colleges and others) who at some point in their careers were employed in Latin America. The study will seek to compare this group to those who stayed at home or emigrated to the U.S. and relate this mobility study to problems in economic growth. (HI; Norway Research Council) FR / 1974–

TOWARD, AGNES

University of California, San Diego

*Social Controls in Latin America*

Investigation of the social structures, both formal and informal, and socialization patterns influenced by or intimately related to the economic and political pressures of Latin American development. Areas may include: Freedom of the press and access to information; literacy campaigns and educational reforms; marginal populations and their access to schools, health services, and employment; etc. PS / 1974–1977

UGALDE, ANTONIO

University of Texas, Austin

*Health Policy—Making in Colombia*

An analytical study of the decision-making process of the public health sector of Colombia, including health budgeting, coordination systems, health planning, and implementation of programs. DR / 1970–1976

VELLINGA, MENNO

University of Utrecht (The Netherlands)

Dirk Kruyt

*Miner Radicalism in the Peruvian Andes*

An analysis of the process of class formation of the mining proletariat employed by the Cerro de Pasco Corporation in the central Peruvian Andes. Based on extensive empirical research in the area, it concentrates on organization, ideology, and political struggle. (Netherlands Foundation for the Advancement of Tropical Research, WOTRO)

RR: *Las Huelgas en la Cerro de Pasco Corporacion* (Lima, 1975). DR / 1972–1975

WEBBER, IRVING

University of Alabama, University

*Interlocking Power in a Colombian Elite*

Data on 178 top leaders in Medellín, Cali, and Popayan, Colombia, are being analyzed to ascertain the apparent degree of interlocking power (measured by high leadership in two or more institutional sectors) and the differentiating characteristics of members of the elite who have multiple sectoral affiliations. Attributes to be examined include age, education, socioeconomic status, and value-orientations score. An attempt will be made to identify family relationships among leaders with interlocking power in and among the three communities.

RR: Irving L. Webber y Alfredo Ocampo Z., *compiladores, Valores, desarrollo e historia:*

Popayán, Medellín, Cali y el Valle del Cauca (Bogotá: Universidad del Valle y Tercer Mundo, 1975). DR / 1974–1975

WESTACOTT, GEORGE H. State University of New York, Binghamton  
Martin Scurrah, Abner Montalvo, Lawrence K. Williams

*Contemporary Peruvian Managerial and Worker Responses to Changes in the Industrial Structure*  
An interview–survey study of managers' and workers' perceptions, attitudes, demographic characteristics, and behavior, covering several industries (auto factories and retail department stores among them). Goal is to interpret the fit between people and recent government reforms of the industrial structure, such as increased worker participation. (HI; Ford Foundation; Fulbright–Hays)

RR: *Interpersonal Trust as a Factor of Development in Peru* (Lima: Esan–Campodonico, 1975).  
FR–DR / 1969–1978

WILLIAMS, GLYN University College of North Wales  
Marisse Evans

*Socialization in Cultural Adaptation*

An attempt to assess the role of economic activity, settlement pattern, household composition, etc. in the socialization of children between the ages of two and twelve in two Welsh settlements in Chubut, Argentina, one of which is a ranching community and the other whose dominant economic activity involves irrigation agriculture. The goal is to evaluate how contrasting adaptive patterns among ranchers and farmers within the same culture influence socialization patterns. (Ford F.A.F.P.; British Academy) DR / 1973–1976

WILLIAMSON, ROBERT C. Lehigh University

*Crossnational Attitudes Toward Social Change*

Study of urban and rural sample in response to rationalism–traditionalism and related scales. Division of sample also by social class, general adult vs. student. European and North American samples are used for comparison. (HI) DR / 1967–1975

YOUNG, FRANK W. Cornell University

Donald K. Freebairn

*Agricultural Development and Social Structure in Mexico, 1950–1970*

The "urban–industrial impact hypothesis," as proposed by Schultz and tested by Nicholls and others in the United States, will be replicated on the thirty–one states of Mexico, the 106 economic districts of the ten states of the central region, and the municipalities of the states of Michoacan and Guanajuato. The dependent variables are agricultural output, productivity, welfare level, and distribution of welfare. It is hypothesized that urban development and centrality will influence output, productivity, and welfare levels positively, while structural rigidity will act negatively.

RR: "New Communities and Industries in Puerto Rico, 1940–70," *Caribbean Studies* (forthcoming).

## T H E A T E R

FERNANDEZ, OSCAR University of Iowa

*The Brazilian Theater as Dramatic Form and Social Document*

A history of the Brazilian theater from its beginnings to the present. History is combined with critical analysis and evaluation of the Brazilian theater as it has developed over the years as a dramatic form. FR / 1965–1977

HULET, CLAUDE L. University of California, Los Angeles

*Contemporary Brazilian Theater*

A study of the form, content, origins, and significance of contemporary Brazilian theater. DR / 1973–1977

POTTLITZER, JOANNE Theatre of Latin America, Inc.

*The Arts in Chile*

Editing videotapes shot in Chile in August 1973 of theater productions and musical perfor-

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mances, and tapes shot since the coup of Chilean music groups and individuals who are now outside Chile. The result will be an hour-long tape which will be available for distribution in the fall. (National Endowment for the Arts) / 1973–1975

WOODYARD, GEORGE

University of Kansas

Leon Lyday

*Dramatists in Revolt: The New Latin American Theatre*

A collection of essays on fifteen leading contemporary dramatists. In press (University of Texas). / 1971–1975

## URBAN STUDIES

CODAS, ENRIQUE E.

University of Maryland

*Spanish Language Population in Baltimore SMSA*

To analyze the Spanish language population in the metropolitan area of Baltimore as an urban phenomenon. The urban research model applied examines this population in the transaction of environmental, demographic, cultural, and programmatic variables. Based on the social field theory, this model looks at urban phenomena as a function of relevant forces interacting through time. The initial step of the study is focused on the demographic component of the analytical model. (HI; Pan American Center of Baltimore) FR / 1974–1975

DORIA, ROBERT

Texas Christian University

William Ray, Charlotte Doria

*The Delivery of Urban Services in a Mexican-American Community: Fort Worth, Texas*

(HI) PS / 1975–1976

FOX, ROBERT W.

Inter-American Development Bank

*Urban Population Growth Trends in Latin America*

Published in English and Spanish by IADB (Washington, D.C.: 1975)

FRIEDMANN, JOHN

University of California, Los Angeles

*Urban Labor Absorption in Newly Industrializing Societies*

To provide background and analysis of public policy for increasing employment and income in third world cities. (Guggenheim Fellowship)

RR: With Flora Sullivan, "The Absorption of Labor in the Urban Economy: The Case of Developing Countries," *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 20, no. 3 (April 1974): 383–413. PS / 1975–1977

PUMARINO CARTE, GABRIEL

Universidad Catolica de Chile

*Modelos de planificación para áreas metropolitanas Latinoamericanas*

Crítica a las teorías y modelos de la estructura social y espacial urbanas desarrolladas en los países avanzados. Formulación de un marco teórico alternativo que postule criterios explícitos de redistribución de los "beneficios" urbanos como políticas y técnicas de planificación. Las áreas metropolitanas latinoamericanas se caracterizan por una notoria segregación en el espacio de los diferentes estratos socioeconómicos lo que se traduce en diferencias crecientes de acceso a los servicios urbanos y en una composición, del presupuesto familiar que es regresiva para los grupos de mas bajos ingresos. Las políticas públicas han ayudado a crear esta situación. (HI) FR / 1974–

## ZOOLOGY

BAKER, ROLLIN H.

Michigan State University

*Biology of Mammals of Latin America*

Several projects including (1) Demography of small mammal populations in a montane site in Durango and an arid tropical coastal site in Jalisco; (2) a long-range study of distributional studies of mammals in the Mexican state of Zacatecas; and (3) ecology of spotted skunks of Mexico.

## PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED

## BOOKS

- BERNARD VAN LEER FOUNDATION, *Curriculum in Early Childhood Education: A Seminar Report* (The Hague: Bernard van Leer Foundation, 1974)
- JESSE BURKHEAD, ET AL., *Input and Output in Large-City High Schools* (Syracuse, N.Y.: Syracuse University Press, 1967)
- ROBERT N. BURR, *By Reason or Force: Chile and the Balancing of Power in South America, 1830–1905* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1965)
- DAVID CORTRIGHT, *Soldiers in Revolt: The American Military Today* (Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor Press, 1975)
- MILTON S. EISENHOWER, *The President Is Calling* (New York: Doubleday & Company, Inc., 1974)
- FRANCO FORNARI, *The Psychoanalysis of War* (Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor Press, 1974)
- FUNK & WAGNELLS, *Standard Reference Encyclopedia Yearbook Events of 1974* (New York: Funk & Wagnalls, Inc., 1975)
- RONALD GOLDFARB, *Jails: The Ultimate Ghetto of the Criminal Justice System* (Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor Press, 1975)
- ALFRED DE GRAZIA, *Eight Bads—Eight Goods: The American Contradictions* (Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor Press, 1975)
- STEPHEN D. ISAACS, *Jews and American Politics* (New York: Doubleday & Company, Inc., 1974)
- PHYLLIS SCHLAFLY AND CHESTER WARD, *Kissinger on the Couch* (New Rochelle, N.Y.: Arlington House Publishers, 1975)
- BARBARA SHELBY, trans., *The Gilberto Freyre Reader* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, Inc., 1974)
- SIPRI YEARBOOK 1974, *World Armaments and Disarmament* (Stockholm: SIPRI, 1974)
- ELBRIDGE SIBLEY, *Social Science Research Council: The First Fifty Years* (New York: Social Science Research Council, 1974)
- DAVID HORTON SMITH, *Voluntary Action Research: 1974* (Lexington, Ma.: Lexington Books, 1974)
- T. LYNN SMITH AND PAUL E. ZOPF, JR., *Principles of Inductive Rural Sociology* (Philadelphia: F. A. Davis Company, 1970)
- MAURICIO SOLAUN, *Sociología de los golpes de estado latinoamericanos* (Bogotá: Ediciones de la Universidad de los Andes, 1969)
- BERT STRAUSS AND MARY E. STOWE, *How to Get Things Changed* (New York: Doubleday & Company, Inc., 1974)
- U. S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE, *Countries of the World* (Detroit: Gale Research Company, 1974)
- JACOBO A. VARELA, *Psychological Solutions to Social Problems* (New York: Academic Press Inc., 1971)
- BENNETT H. WALL AND GEORGE S. GIBB, *Teagle of Jersey Standard* (New Orleans: Tulane University, 1974)
- K. I. ZARODOV, ed., *International Unity of Communists* (Prague: Peace and Socialism Publishers, 1975)

## JOURNALS

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- América Indígena* (Órgano Trimestral del Instituto Indigenista Interamericano, Mexico) 34, nos. 2–4, Summario; 34, nos. 1, 2

- The Americas* (Academy of American Franciscan History) 30, no. 4  
*Bank of London & South America Review* (Lloyds Bank International Limited, England) 8, nos. 8, 10–12  
*Boletín de estudios Latinoamericanos y del Caribe* (Centro de Estudios y Documentación Latinoamericanos, The Netherlands) no. 17  
*Boletín Mexicano de derecho comparado* (Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, UNAM, México) 5, nos. 13–15  
*Boletín de la Oficina Sanitaria Panamericana* (Organización Mundial de la Salud, Washington, D.C.) 77, nos. 1–4, 6; 78, nos. 1–2, 4–6  
*Bulletin*, Société Suisse des Americanistes (Société Suisse des Sciences Humaines, Switzerland) no. 38 (1974)  
*Cadernos DCP*, (Departamento de Ciencia Política, Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Brazil) nos. 1–2  
*Comunicación y cultura*, nos. 2–3  
*Comunicaciones* (Fundación Alemana para la Investigación Científica, Mexico) 10, 11 (1974)  
*Convivium* (Sociedade Brasileira de Cultura) 13, nos. 3, 5, 6; 14, no. 1  
*Cristianismo y sociedad* (Argentina) 40–42 (1974)  
*Cuadernos de Ciencia Política* (Universidad de los Andes, Venezuela) 25, nos. 1, 3  
*Cultures et développement* (Université Catholique de Louvain, Belgium) 6, no. 2  
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*Economía* (Instituto de Investigaciones Económicas, Universidad de los Andes, Venezuela) no. 1 (1974)  
*Estudos Cebrap*  
*Estudios de Planificación Familiar* (Consejo de Población, Colombia) 5, nos. 2–4, 9–12  
*Estudios Sindicales* (Instituto de Estudios Sindicales, Madrid) 8, nos. 31, 32  
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*Hispanérica* 2, no. 6  
*Informes sobre Población/Planificación Familiar* (Consejo de Población, nos. 14–16  
*Information Bulletin* (Czechoslovakia) 12, nos. 13–17, 24; 13, nos. 2, 3, 5–7  
*Institut d'Etudes Mexicaines* (Centre Universitaire de Perpignan, France) *Bulletins* no. 2–7  
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*Mensario de Arquivo Nacional* (Brazil) 5, nos. 4–9, 11, 12; 6, nos. 1–3  
*Montalban* (Universidad Católica "Andrés Bello," Venezuela) no. 3  
*Latin America & Empire Report*  
*Problems of Peace and Socialism* (Communist Party of India) 3, nos. 1–4  
*Review 74* (Center for Inter-American Relations, Inc., New York) issue 12  
*Revista Brasileira de Estudos Políticos* (Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Brazil) nos. 31, 39, 40  
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*Revista Iberoamericana* (Instituto Internacional de Literatura Iberoamericana, U.S.) 40, no. 89; 41, no. 90

*Revista Interamericana* (Inter American University of Puerto Rico) 3, no. 1  
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*Significação* (Centro de Estudos Semióticos A. J. Greimas, Brazil) no. 1  
*Storia contemporanea* (Italy) 5, no. 4  
*Sumario Actual de Revistas* (Instituto Bibliográfico Hispánico, Madrid) nos. 3–6  
*Terra Ameriga* (Associazione Italiana Studi Americanistici) 10, no. 31–32  
*World Marxist Review* (Czechoslovakia) 17, nos. 11, 12; 18, nos. 4, 5  
*Zeitschrift für Latein-amerika Wien* (Osterreichisches Lateinamerika Institut 1–3  
 (1971); 4 (1972); 5 (1973); 6 (1974); 7 (1975)

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*Actividades Durante el Año Laboral de 1973–1974* (Instituto de Estudios Ibero-Americanos, Stockholm) serie C, no. 5  
*America at the Crossroads: Parthenon, Yes; Firing Squad, No.* (Center for Latin American Studies, Arizona State University), Alberdi-Sarmiento Award Lectures  
*América en Cifras 1974*, Situación Demográfica; Situación Económica, 1 and 5  
*Annotated Bibliography* (Interdisciplinary Communications Program, Smithsonian Institution) 1, no. 2  
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*Boletim da ANBID* (Associação Nacional dos Bancos de Investimento, Brazil) 6, nos. 69, 71, 73; 7, nos. 75, 76  
*Boletim Demográfico CBED*, 1975  
*Boletín del Archivo Histórico de Miraflores* (Venezuela) 14, no. 74  
*Boletín Bibliográfico* (Banco Central de la República Argentina) nos. 235, 237  
*Boletín Estadístico* (OAS Department of Statistics, Instituto Interamericano de Estadística) nos. 109–112, 117, 118  
*Cadernos* (Instituto de Filosofia e Ciências Humanas, Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Brazil) no. 1  
*Caribbean Education Bulletin* (Association of Caribbean Universities) 1, nos. 2–3; 2, no. 1  
*Catálogo dos Cursos de Pos-Graduacao* (Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil) 1974  
*CEPD Boletín Informativo* (Centro de Estudios de Población y Desarrollo, Peru) nos. 27, 28  
*Cuadernos de CISCO* (Centro de Investigaciones en Ciencias Sociales, Argentina) serie estudios 6, 12  
*Cuban Studies Newsletter* (Center for Latin American Studies, University of Pittsburgh) 3, no. 2  
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*Escolatina-Chile* (Facultad de Ciencias Económicas y Administrativas, Universidad de Chile) 1974  
*Focus on the Americas* (Center for the Teaching of the Americas, Immaculata College) November 1974  
*Fourth USC/FAR Consolidated Plan for Foreign Affairs Research* (Subcommittee on Foreign Affairs Research of the National Security Council Under Secretaries Committee) August 1974  
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- Headline Series* (Foreign Policy Association) nos. 222, 226
- Ibero-Americana* (Institute of Latin American Studies, Stockholm) 4, nos. 1, 2, appendix
- ICIA (Centro de Información y Sociología, Ciudad Universitaria, Madrid) nos. 73, 76, 78–79, 81, 83–84, 91–92, 94–95, 97
- Información General y Programas 1971–1974* (El Colegio de México)
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- Institute of Development Studies Annual Report* (England) 1974
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- Latin American Studies in the Universities of the United Kingdom 1973–1974* (Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London) nos. 6, 8
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- Noticias Culturales* (Instituto Caro y Cuervo, Columbia) nos. 160, 161
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- Peasant Studies Newsletter* (Center for International Studies, University of Pittsburgh) 3, no. 3
- UNESCO Features* (United Nations Education, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Paris) nos. 664, 666, 667, 668/669, 670/671, 679/680
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- Volunteer Service Bulletin* (Coordinating Committee for International Voluntary Service, Italy) 12, no. 3
- Voz de Iberoamerica* (Instituto Iberoamericano, Nanzan University, Japan) no. 6
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