Political Science & Politics

"The Big Sort" That Wasn't

Samuel J. Abrams and Morris P. Fiorina

Political Influence and TARP

Lucas Puente

Forecasting the 2012 French Presidential Election

Martial Foucault and Richard Nadeau

Symposium: New Research on Gender in Political Psychology

Monica C. Schneider and Angela L. Bos, guest editors





# Join us in New Orleans!

Join APSA in New Orleans to address the latest scholarship in political science and to explore this year's theme "Representation and Renewal." APSA and the 2012 Program Chairs Lynn Vavreck, University of California, Los Angeles, and John M. Carey, Dartmouth College, encourage you to attend the 2012 APSA Annual Meeting in New Orleans, Louisiana.

#### BE PART OF THE CONVERSATION

Nearly 7,000 political scientists will gather to exchange ideas. Take advantage of more than 800 sessions per day. To learn more about the 2012 Annual Meeting, read the complete theme statement, and view the program, visit www.apsanet.org/2012.

# See you in August! www.apsanet.org/2012

## **Future APSA Conferences**

## **APSA Annual Meeting & Exhibition**

August 29-September 1, 2013 Chicago, IL (Hyatt/Sheraton)

August 28-31, 2014 Washington, DC (Omni/Hilton/Marriott)

September 3-6, 2015 San Francisco, CA (Hilton/Hotel Nikko/Parc 55)

September 1-4, 2016 Philadelphia, PA (Pennsylvania Conv Ctr/Philadelphia Marriott)

For information about APSA conferences and events www.apsanet.org/conferences



## **CONTENTS**

April 2012, Volume 45, Number 2

SPECIAL TO PS	203	"The Big Sort" That Wasn't: A Skeptical Reexamination Samuel J. Abrams and Morris P. Fiorina
	211	Political Influence and TARP: An Analysis of Treasury's Disposition of CPP Warrants  Lucas Puente
	218	Forecasting the 2012 French Presidential Election Martial Foucault and Richard Nadeau
SYMPOSIUM		New Research on Gender in Political Psychology Monica C. Schneider and Angela L. Bos, guest editors
	223	Mentoring to Fix the Leaky Pipeline Angela L. Bos and Monica C. Schneider
	232	Data, Methods, and Theoretical Implications Rebecca J. Hannagan, Monica C. Schneider, and Jill S. Greenlee
	238	Integrating Gender into the Political Science Core Curriculum Erin C. Cassese, Angela L. Bos, and Lauren E. Duncan
FEATURES	245	Reading the Tea Leaves: Understanding Tea Party Caucus Membership in the US House of Representatives  Bryan T. Gervais and Irwin L. Morris
	251	US Media Coverage of the Cancún Climate Change Conference Jules Boykoff
	259	An Interesting Bias: Lessons from an Academic's Year as a Reporter David Niven
	265	The Making of the Pundit, 2010: When Strong Ties Trump Weak Ones <i>Paul Musgrave</i>
THE TEACHER	271	Umpires as Legal Realists William Blake
	277	Learning Political Science with Prediction Markets: An Experimental Study Cali Mortenson Ellis and Rahul Sami
	285	Youth, Life, and Politics: Examining the Everyday in Comparative Politics <i>Maria Ortuoste</i>
	291	Common Expositional Problems in Students' Papers and Theses Forrest D. Colburn and Norman Uphoff
	298	Learning through Writing: Teaching Critical Thinking Skills in Writing Assignments  Gamze Çavdar and Sue Doe

ASSOCIATION NEWS	323	APSA 108th Annual Meeting & Exhibition: Representation and Renewal
	325	Next APSR Editorial Team Announced
	326	Journal Options, Formats
	327	Annual Report of the American Political Science Review, 2010–11
	330	PS: Political Science and Politics, Reviewers 2011
	331	Notes from the Editor: PS: Political Science and Politics
	333	Briefs
	336	2012–2013 APSA Minority Fellows Named
	339	Four RBSI Scholars Receive PhDs
	340	The Center Page: Views from the Centennial Center
	341	Washington Insider
	342	2011–12 APSA Congressional Fellows Program, Office Assignments
	343	A Window Seat on American Politics: Reflections on the GMFUS/APSA Congressional Fellowship Sebastian Bruns
	346	Nuclear Weapons in the 112th Congress: Politics and Policy after New START <i>Thomas Karako</i>
	354	2012 APSA Africa Workshop: Leaders, Site, and Theme Selected
	354	APSA International Membership
	355	2012 Committees of APSA
	364	Dissertations Completed 2010, 2011

## **DEPARTMENTS**

**307** People **355** Gazette

**312** In Memoriam **364** Dissertations

**354** International

#### On the Cover

An array of mailboxes in various colors and conditions by a roadside in Massachusetts.

Photo by Kenneth Wiedemann;

iStockphoto.

## Letters to the Editor Welcomed

Letters via mail or e-mail will be considered for publication in future issues. All submissions should include your name, postal address, daytime telephone number, and e-mail address. Letters will be edited for length and style.

#### Contact

PS: Political Science and Politics
American Political Science Association
1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20036-1206
E-mail: ps@apsanet.org
Web sites: www.apsanet.org/PS/.

## Submissions

Guidelines for submitting articles are posted online at www.apsanet.org/PS/.

## Ordering

Single copies of *PS* may be purchased for \$10.00 at www.apsanet.org. Microfilm editions of *PS* are available from Bell & Howell Information and Learning, Ann Arbor, MI 48106; phone: 1-800-248-0360

## **PS Reprint Permissions**

Reprints of *PS* articles for class use are available through the Academic Permissions Service of the Copyright Clearance Center, 2322 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; phone: (978) 750-8400; fax: (978) 750-4744; or online at www.copyright.com.

EDITOR: Robert J-P. Hauck

MANAGING EDITOR: Barbara Walthall

#### **EDITORIAL BOARD:**

Matthew R. Cleary, Syracuse University; Heath Fogg Davis, Temple University; Jennifer Leigh Disney, Winthrop University; Jennifer Erkulwater, University of Richmond; Diana Evans, Trinity College; Scott Gehlbach, University of Wisconsin,



Madison; Emily R. Gill, Bradley University; Melissa A. Haussman, Carleton University; Susan Hekman, University of Texas, Arlington, CHAIR; Liesbet Hooghe, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Matthew Jarvis, California State University, Fullerton; William L. Niemi, Western State College of Colorado; Daniel N. Posner, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Ronald J. Schmidt, Sr., California State University, Long Beach; James Shoch, California State University, Sacramento

#### ASSOCIATION OFFICE ADDRESS AND MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION:

American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: Regular members with income \$200,000+, \$295; \$135,000-\$199,999, \$249; \$100,000-\$134,999, \$220; \$80,000-\$99,999, \$188; \$60,000-\$79,999, \$170; \$50,000-\$59,999, \$157; \$40,000-\$49,999, \$134; under \$40,000, \$90; student members, \$42; retired over \$25,000, \$61; retired under \$25,000, \$37; life members, \$3,000; unemployed members, \$42; associate members, \$56. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$6 for an individual membership.

Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036-1206.

#### SUBSCRIPTION, PUBLISHING, AND ADVERTISING OFFICE ADDRESS:

Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473; and (outside North America) Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England.

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION: PS: Political Science & Politics (ISSN 1049-0965) is published in January, April, July, and October by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2012) is US\$712 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£385 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2012) is US\$785 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£420 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Address changes should be sent to: PS: Political Science & Politics, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, USA.

Copyright © 2012 by the American Political Science Association. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for the publication (1049-0965/10 \$15.00 + \$.10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$15.00 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

**ADVERTISING:** *PS* has a circulation of 16,000. Please contact our Advertising Sales Team at USAdSales@cambridge.org for full advertising information including rates and specs.

 $\textbf{composition:} \ \ Beljan, Ltd., Dexter, MI.$ 

PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION: Dartmouth Printing Co., Hanover, NH

## **About APSA**

Founded in 1903, the American Political Science Association is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 15,000 members in over 80 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to expand awareness and understanding of politics.

The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing three distinguished journals: American Political Science Review, Perspectives on Politics, and PS: Political Science and Politics.

## Officers

## PRESIDENT

G. Bingham Powell, Jr. University of Rochester

## PRESIDENT-ELECT

Jane Mansbridge Harvard University

## VICE-PRESIDENTS

Morris Fiorina Stanford University

Kerstin Hamann University of Central Florida

Niraja Gopal Jayal Jawaharlal Nehru University

## SECRETARY

Lisa L. Martin University of Wisconsin, Madison

## TREASURER

Jonathan Benjamin-Alvarado University of Nebraska, Omaha

## PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS

John M. Carey Dartmouth College

Lynn Vavreck University of California, Los Angeles

## EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, APSR

Ronald Rogowski University of California, Los Angeles

## EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, **PERSPECTIVES**

Jeffrey Isaac Indiana University

## **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**

Michael Brintnall American Political Science Association

## Council

## 2010-2012

Jeffrey M. Berry **Tufts University** 

Michael C. Desch University of Notre Dame

Christopher F. Gelpi **Duke University** 

Simon Hix London School of Economics and Political Science

Mala Htun University of New Mexico

Anne Norton University of Pennsylvania

Laura Katz Olson Lehigh University

Dara Z. Strolovitch University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

## 2011-2013

Paul Gronke Reed College

Ange-Marie Hancock University of Southern California

David A. Lake University of Califonia, San Diego

Taeku Lee University of Califonia, Berkeley

Kenneth J. Meier Texas A&M University

Kathleen Thelen Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Stephen M. Walt Harvard University

Angelia R. Wilson University of Manchester

## Former APSA Presidents

Frank J. Goodnow Albert Shaw Frederick N. Judson James Bryce A. Lawrence Lowell Woodrow Wilson Simeon E. Baldwin Albert Bushnell Hart W. W. Willoughby John Bassett Moore Ernst Freund Jesse Macy Munroe Smith Henry Jones Ford Paul S. Reinsch Leo S. Rowe Harry A. Garfield

William A. Dunning James W. Garner Charles E. Merriam Charles A. Beard

William Bennett Munro Jesse S. Reeves John A. Fairlie Benjamin F. Shambaugh Edward S. Corwin

William F. Willoughby Isidor Loeb

Walter Shepard Francis W. Coker Arthur N. Holcombe Thomas Reed Powell

Clarence A. Dykstra Charles Grove Haines

Robert C. Brooks Frederic A. Ogg William Anderson

Robert E. Cushman Leonard D. White

John Gaus Walter F. Dodd

Arthur W. MacMahon Henry R. Spencer

Quincy Wright James K. Pollock Peter H. Odegard

Luther Gulick Pendleton Herring Ralph J. Bunche

Charles McKinley Harold D. Lasswell E. E. Schattschneider

V. O. Key Jr.

R. Taylor Cole Carl B. Swisher Emmette S. Redford Charles S. Hyneman Carl J. Friedrich C. Herman Pritchett David B. Truman Gabriel A. Almond Robert A. Dahl Merle Fainsod David Easton Karl W. Deutsch Robert E. Lane Heinz Eulau Robert E. Ward Avery Leiserson

James MacGregor Burns Samuel H. Beer John C. Wahlke Leon D. Epstein Warren E. Miller Charles E. Lindblom Seymour Martin Lipset William H. Riker

Austin Ranney

Philip E. Converse Richard F. Fenno Jr. Aaron B. Wildavsky Samuel P. Huntington

Kenneth N. Waltz Lucian W. Pye Judith N. Shklar Theodore J. Lowi James Q. Wilson

Lucius J. Barker Charles O. Jones Sidney Verba Arend Lijphart

Elinor Ostrom M. Kent Jennings Matthew Holden Jr. Robert O. Keohane

Robert Jervis Robert D. Putnam Theda Skocpol

Susanne Hoeber Rudolph

Margaret Levi Ira Katznelson Robert Axelrod

Dianne M. Pinderhughes Peter Katzentstein Henry E. Brady Carole Pateman