

Medical History

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE HISTORY OF
MEDICINE AND RELATED SCIENCES



Volume 30 · Number 4 · October 1986

THE WELLCOME INSTITUTE FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

CONTENTS

Volume 30, Number 4, October 1986

	<i>Page</i>
<i>Editorial</i> : Fifty years of the Wellcome Trust	379
Thoughts on the Wellcome Trust 1963–82, by LORD FRANKS, OM	379
<i>Articles</i>	
Sir Henry Wellcome's museum for the science of history, by GHISLAINE M. SKINNER	383
Constructing the medical élite in France: the creation of the Royal Academy of Medicine 1814–20, by GEORGE WEISZ.	419
The manuscript lecture-notes of Alexander Monro <i>primus</i> (1697–1767), by D. W. TAYLOR	444
<i>Obituary</i> : Charles Bernard Schmitt (1933–86)	468
<i>News, Notes, and Queries</i>	470
<i>Essay Review</i> by SIR CHRISTOPHER BOOTH	473
<i>Book Reviews</i>	476
<i>Book Notices</i>	489
<i>Index</i>	491

CONTENTS

JANUARY	page
<i>Articles</i>	
Deaths in childbed from the eighteenth century to 1935, by IRVINE LOUDON	1
C. G. Paine and the earliest surviving clinical records of penicillin therapy, by MILTON WAINWRIGHT and HAROLD T. SWAN	42
Lam Qua and the development of a westernized medical iconography in China, by SANDER L. GILMAN	57
Difficulties in diagnosing infantile scurvy before 1878, by ELIZABETH LOMAX	70
<i>Illustrations from the Wellcome Collections: A Graeco-Roman speculum in the Wellcome Museum, by G. M. LONGFIELD-JONES</i>	81
<i>News, Notes, and Queries</i>	90
<i>Essay Review</i> by ALBERTO ZANCHETTI	94
<i>Book Reviews</i>	97
<i>Book Notices</i>	113
APRIL	
<i>Articles</i>	
A transformation in training: the formation of university medical faculties in Manchester, Leeds, and Liverpool, 1870–84, by STELLA V. F. BUTLER	113
Samuel Johnson's gout, by J. P. W. ROGERS	133
The Board of Supervision and the Scottish parochial medical service, 1845–90, by STEPHANIE BLACKDEN	145
George Owen Rees, MD, FRS (1813–89): pioneer of medical chemistry, by NOEL G. COLEY	173
Thomas Wakley and the medical coronership—occupational death and the judicial process, by ELISABETH CAWTHON	191

George Baker: translator of Aparacio de Zubia's pamphlet on the "oleum magistrale", by GUSTAV UNGERER	203
<i>Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library: The archive of the Lister Institute of Preventive Medicine</i> , by LESLEY HALL and NEIL MORGAN	212
<i>News, Notes, and Queries</i>	216
<i>Essay Review</i> by VIVIAN NUTTON	218
<i>Book Reviews</i>	222
<i>Book Notices</i>	243
JULY	
<i>Articles</i>	
Advocacy or folly: the Alleged Lunatics' Friend Society, 1845–63, by NICHOLAS HERVEY	245
Dr Thomas Beddoes and James Watt: preparatory work 1794–96 for the Bristol Pneumatic Institute, by DOROTHY A. STANSFIELD and RONALD G. STANSFIELD	276
William Heberden the elder (1710–1801): aspects of his London practice, by ERNEST HEBERDEN	303
Yellow fever in South Wales, 1865, by C. E. GORDON SMITH and MARY E. GIBSON	322
Suspected endemic syphilis (treponarid) in sixteenth-century Norway, by TREVOR ANDERSON, CAROLINE ARCINI, SVEIN ANDA, ÅSE TANGERUD, and GUNVOR ROBERTSEN	341
<i>Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library: Earl's Court House from John Hunter to Robert Gardiner Hill</i> , by WILLIAM SCHUPBACH	351
<i>News, Notes, and Queries</i>	357
<i>Book Reviews</i>	359
<i>Book Notices</i>	374

OCTOBER

Editorial: Fifty years of the Wellcome Trust 379

Thoughts on the Wellcome Trust 1963–82, by LORD FRANKS, OM 379

Articles

Sir Henry Wellcome's museum for the science of history,
by GHISLAINE M. SKINNER 383

Constructing the medical élite in France: the creation of the Royal
Academy of Medicine 1814–20, by GEORGE WEISZ. 419

The manuscript lecture-notes of Alexander Monro *primus* (1697–1767),
by D. W. TAYLOR 444

Obituary: Charles Bernard Schmitt (1933–86) 468

News, Notes, and Queries 470

Essay Review by SIR CHRISTOPHER BOOTH 473

Book Reviews 476

Book Notices 489

Index 491

MEDICAL HISTORY

Editors: WILLIAM F. BYNUM, MD, PhD, VIVIAN NUTTON, MA, PhD
Assistant Editor: Jean Runciman

Editorial Board:

Dr. W. R. Albury	Prof. P. Mathias
Prof. T. Brown	Prof. Sir William Paton
Dr. R. K. French	Prof. C. G. Roland
Prof. A. R. Hall	Dr. C. Webster
Prof. H. M. Koelbing	Prof. E. A. Wrigley
Dr. I. S. L. Loudon	

INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Medical History is devoted to all aspects of the history of medicine, but is concerned primarily with the evolution of scientific and social concepts in medicine, as well as with the many disciplines such as economics, ethnology, literature, philosophy, politics, theology, science, technology, etc., that impinge upon it. It is published quarterly in January, April, July and October.

Manuscripts. Original articles should not normally exceed 10,000 words in length. Previously unpublished texts and documents as well as short papers will also be considered for publication.

Manuscripts must be submitted in duplicate, with double spacing and wide margins. The author should retain a copy. The Editors reserve the right to make stylistic or bibliographical emendations.

References. No paper will be considered for publication if it is not satisfactorily and adequately documented. References must be typed in double space and be arranged by number in order of their citation in the text. Strict adherence to the standard form is requested: see previous numbers of *Medical History*.

Illustrations. Two illustrations are allowed free of charge, at the Editors' discretion. Any in addition will be charged to the author. Each legend must include particulars of the source of the illustration and should be typed on a separate sheet.

Proofs. Each contributor will receive a galley proof, which should be corrected and returned to the Assistant Editor as quickly as possible. Any corrections other than of typographical errors will be charged to the author.

Offprints. Authors will receive free of charge twenty-five offprints. Particulars of the cost of additional copies will be sent before publication, and orders must be made by return.

Editorial office. Manuscripts, review copies of books, and all correspondence should be addressed to The Editors, *Medical History*, The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BP.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Subscription rates:

Individual subscribers, UK/Eire	£26.00 per annum
Individual subscribers, overseas	£35.00 per annum
Institutional subscribers, UK/Eire	£50.00 per annum
Institutional subscribers, overseas	£60.00 per annum

Institutional subscriptions include Supplement.

Single issues of the current volume and of previous volumes, where available, may be purchased at £6.50 (US\$13.00 overseas) each.

All enquiries regarding subscriptions, orders, and advertising should be addressed to *Medical History*, Professional & Scientific Publications, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, England.

Copyright © 1985 The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine. All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine.

MEDICAL HISTORY

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL
DEVOTED TO THE
HISTORY OF MEDICINE
AND RELATED SCIENCES

Editors: William F. Bynum, M.D., Ph.D.
Vivian Nutton, M.A., Ph.D.

Volume 30 1986

THE WELLCOME INSTITUTE
FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE