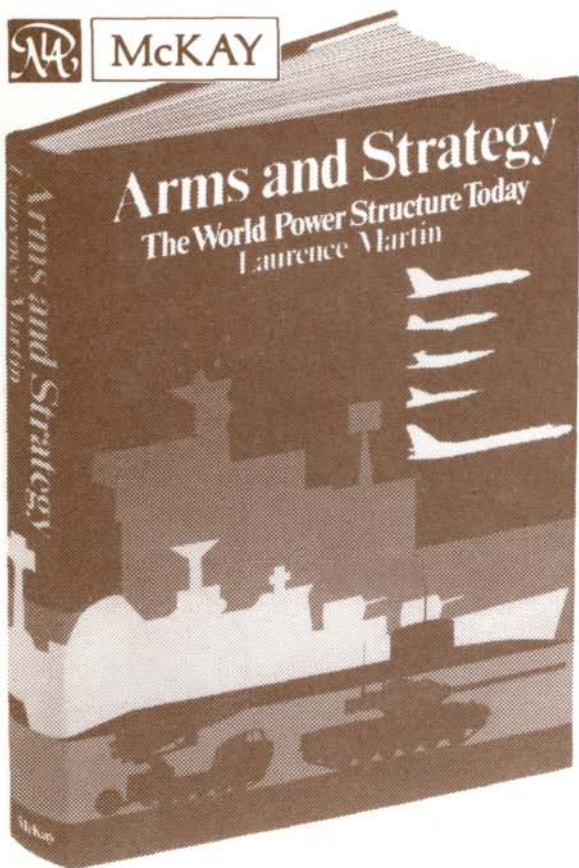


Winter 1974

Volume 28, Number 1

International Organization

The one place to turn
to get all the facts on today's
world power structure



Detailed information on every nation's armed forces, weapons (including nuclear weapons), aircraft, tanks, surface ships, submarines—including today's most sophisticated means of attack and defense.

Illustrated throughout with graphic charts and maps (many in two colors) and numerous action photographs of the world's most modern military equipment.

ARMS and STRATEGY

by Laurence Martin

Professor of War Studies, King's College, London

\$15.95 at your bookstore or from

DAVID MCKAY COMPANY, INC.
750 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

Winter 1974
Volume 28, Number 1

Sponsored by the World Peace Foundation and The University of Wisconsin Press

International Organization

BOARD OF EDITORS

David A. Kay, Editor
Joseph S. Nye, Jr., Chairman

Hayward R. Alker, Jr.
C. Fred Bergsten
Lincoln P. Bloomfield
Daniel S. Cheever
Inis L. Claude, Jr.
Robert W. Cox
Lawrence S. Finkelstein
Richard N. Gardner
Leland M. Goodrich
Ernst B. Haas
H. Field Haviland, Jr.
Alfred O. Hero
Rosalyn Higgins
Elmore Jackson
Harold K. Jacobson
Robert O. Keohane
Lawrence Krause
Leon N. Lindberg
Gerard J. Mangone
Edward Miles
Kenneth W. Thompson
Oran R. Young

HONORARY MEMBERS

Andrew W. Cordier
Rupert Emerson
Leo Gross
Norman J. Padelford
Walter R. Sharp
Francis O. Wilcox

EDITORIAL ASSOCIATE

Irene D. Jacobs

International Organization is sponsored by the World Peace Foundation, a non-profit educational organization, and the University of Wisconsin-Madison. Statements of fact and opinion are made on the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply the endorsement of the Board of Editors, the Board of Trustees of the World Peace Foundation, or the University of Wisconsin-Madison.

EDITORIAL OFFICE:

Mr. David Kay, Editor
413 North Hall
University of Wisconsin-Madison
Madison, Wisconsin 53706

Manuscripts, to be returned, must be accompanied by a self-addressed envelope with sufficient first-class postage. The editors can assume no responsibility for loss or damage of any work submitted. All manuscripts are to be submitted in triplicate, and all footnotes must be placed together at the end of each manuscript—not at the bottom of each page. Details should conform to those recommended by the University of Chicago's *A Manual of Style*.

BUSINESS OFFICE:

All correspondence about advertising, subscriptions, and allied matters should be sent to: *Journals Department, University of Wisconsin Press, Box 1379, Madison, Wisconsin 53701*. Second Class Permit at Madison, Wisconsin, and additional mailing offices.

SUBSCRIPTION RATE:

One year: \$20.00, libraries and institutions; \$10.00, (individuals must prepay). Add 50¢ foreign postage.

© 1974 by the Regents of the University of Wisconsin System

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

- Cooperation Among Oil Exporting Countries with Special Reference to Arab Countries: A Political Economy Analysis. Zuhayr Mikdashi. 1
- Transnational Political Interests and the Global Environment. Anne Thompson Feraru. 31

REVIEW ESSAY

- Nordic Cooperation and High Politics. Nils Ørvik. 61

NOTES ON THEORY AND METHOD

- Leadership: A Comparative Perspective. David Laitin and Ian Lustick. 89
- Drift and Pluralization in International Trade. Francis A. Beer and Elliot Z. Wyner. 119

COMMENTS AND CURRENT VIEWS

- Some Political Dimensions of International Relief: Two Cases. Morris Davis. 127
- Leadership in Perspective: A Comment. Robert W. Cox. 141

FORTHCOMING BOOKS 145

- INCOME TO VOLUME 27 149

MANUSCRIPT SUBMISSION

International Organization, the principal scholarly periodical in its field, publishes analytical articles, review essays of current literature in the field, brief notes dealing with problems of both theoretical and methodological interest, and comments designed to encourage lively interchanges of views on issues of wide interest, public policy, and previously published articles, review essays, notes, and comments.

Manuscripts submitted for publication should focus primarily on the development, functioning, or political factors associated with international agencies and regional arrangements, or on their dynamic relationships with the international political and economic environments in which they operate.

The Board of Editors welcomes fresh critical analyses along the foregoing lines. It is not interested in descriptions or chronological treatments of institutions with little assessment and interpretation. Manuscripts should provide original, insightful interpretations and evaluations of significant developments or trends; they should not repeat material familiar and elsewhere available to specialists in international affairs.

All manuscripts should be sent in triplicate to the Editor, David A. Kay, at the address below. Articles and review essays submitted for consideration should not exceed 35 double-spaced typewritten pages (8½" x 11"). Notes on theory and method and comments should not exceed 2,000 words. All footnotes must be placed together at the end of each manuscript—not at the bottom of each page. The style should be consistent with the University of Chicago **Manual of Style**.

Decisions on publication are made pursuant to independent critical comment by three or more competent readers including the Editor. Authors may expect a decision within six weeks of the Editor's receipt of a manuscript.

413 North Hall, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 53706