

ISSN 0068-113X

A JOURNAL OF ROMANO-BRITISH & KINDRED STUDIES

BRITANNIA



VOLUME 53 | 2022



THE SOCIETY FOR
THE PROMOTION OF
ROMAN STUDIES



THE SOCIETY FOR
THE PROMOTION OF
ROMAN STUDIES

With almost 2,000 members worldwide, the Society is the leading organisation in the United Kingdom for those interested in the study of Rome and the Roman Empire. Its scope is wide, covering Roman history, archaeology, literature and art down to about A.D. 700.

THE SOCIETY SUPPORTS

- an extensive programme of publication:
 - two annual publications – the *Journal of Roman Studies*, which contains articles and book reviews dealing with the Roman world in general, and *Britannia*, which has articles and reviews specifically on Roman Britain
 - two monograph series – the *JRS* and *Britannia* monographs
 - an e-newsletter – *Epistula* – which is circulated twice a year, keeping members up to date with news of recent discoveries, research, exhibitions, conferences and publications
- a library of over 152,000 volumes, including 700 current periodical titles, maintained jointly with the Hellenic Society and in conjunction with the University of London's Institute of Classical Studies. It has an international reputation as one of the world's foremost Classics lending libraries.
- a programme of public lectures and conferences, visits to sites and museums, and lectures arranged with local branches of the Classical Association
- schools, by the award of grants to help the teaching of all aspects of the Roman world
- university students, by the award of summer placement bursaries at museums and heritage organisations
- archaeology, through grants for excavations and bursaries to sixth-formers for archaeological fieldwork
- conferences, including the international biennial Roman Archaeology Conference
- a website, providing information about the Society, links to other useful sites, and hosting IMAGO, the Society's online image bank developed from the Library slide collection

MEMBERSHIP

Membership is open to all; no entrance fee or professional qualification is required.

Members are entitled to:

- receive annually in print form and via online access either the *JRS* or *Britannia* or both
Student members receive their journal(s) online only
- receive (by email) the biannual e-newsletter
- receive advance notice of forthcoming monographs at special offer prices
- use the library and borrow the Society's books and slides, either in person or by post, while living or resident in the UK
- attend the Society's lectures and other events, of which a programme is circulated in September

Membership Rates

	Individuals & Schools	*Students		Individuals & Schools	*Students
<i>JRS</i> or <i>Britannia</i>	£58/US\$116	£25/US\$50	<i>JRS</i> & <i>Britannia</i>	£86/US\$172	£45/US\$90

A discounted rate of £57 for one journal and £84 for both is available to individual members who pay by direct debit.

*Student membership is open to students registered at any institution of higher education in any country.

Life membership is open to individual members of five years' standing aged 65 or over, at a cost of £450/US\$900.

For further details contact:

The Secretary, Roman Society, Senate House, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HU

Tel.: +44 (0)20-7862 8727

Email: office@romansociety.org

Website: www.romansociety.org

Institutional subscription rates

Britannia (ISSN 0068-113X) is published once a year in November. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 53 (2022), which includes print and electronic access, is £192 net (US\$362 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT-registered customers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air where appropriate. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

© The Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies 2022

BRITANNIA

A JOURNAL OF ROMANO-BRITISH AND KINDRED STUDIES

VOLUME 53 | 2022



THE SOCIETY FOR
THE PROMOTION OF
ROMAN STUDIES

PUBLISHED BY CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS ON BEHALF OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION
OF ROMAN STUDIES, SENATE HOUSE, MALET STREET, LONDON WC1E 7HU

The Council of the Society desires to record its gratitude for generous grants towards the publication of this volume to the following:

The Administrators of the Haverfield Bequest

Cover image:

The south-western quadrant excavations at Vindolanda in August 2021 (© The Vindolanda Trust)
See Sites Explored – England: 3. Hadrian’s Wall, Northumberland (1) Vindolanda, pp. 410–420.

© The Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies 2022

ISSN 0068-113X (Print)

ISSN 1753-5352 (Online)

Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow

CONTENTS

v NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

1–2 EDITORIAL

ARTICLES

Themed Section: Hadrian's Progress through the North-Western Provinces in A.D. 121–122

- 3–4 PAUL BIDWELL, Themed Section: Hadrian's Progress through the North-Western Provinces in A.D. 121–122
- 5–30 ELIZABETH WOLFRAM THILL, Dispatches from the Home Front: The Anaglypha Panels in Rome
- 31–54 ANDREAS THIEL, Hadrian in Germany and the Construction of the Limes Palisade in A.D. 120
- 55–84 MICHEL REDDÉ AND ALLARD MEES, Hadrian's Wall and its Continental Hinterland
- 85–97 MICHAEL FULFORD, Hadrian and Britain: The Civil Zone
- 99–124 PAUL BIDWELL, Hadrian's Frontiers in Northern Britain
- 125–157 JAMES BRUHN AND NICK HODGSON, The Social and Economic Impact of Hadrian's Wall on the Frontier Zone in Britain
- 159–171 ANDREW GARDNER, Hadrian's Wall and Border Studies: Problems and Prospects

Other Papers

- 173–184 MICHAEL B. CHARLES AND MICHAEL SINGLETON, Claudius, Elephants and Britain: Making Sense of Cassius Dio 60.21.2
- 185–225 ANTHONY BEESON, MATT NICHOL WITH RICHARD MASSEY, The Triumphs of Pelops and Bellerophon: Unique Mosaic Evidence of Romanitas in Late Roman Britain
- 227–267 PETER GUEST, The Forum-Basilica at Caerwent (Venta Silurum): A History of the Roman Silures
- 269–294 J.R.L. ALLEN, Whetstones in Roman Britain: Character, Distribution, Provenance and Industries
- 295–322 KEVIN HAYWARD AND CHRISTIANE MECKSEPER, Crystal Park, Bottisham: The Construction Materials of a Roman Villa Complex – A Cambridgeshire Case Study

SHORTER CONTRIBUTIONS

- 323–346 JOHN REID, REGINE MÜLLER AND SABINE KLEIN, The Windridge Farm Glandes Revisited: Clues to Conquest?
- 347–356 EDITH EVANS, Potters or Cooks? Changes in the Later Iron Age/Early Romano-British Ceramic Industry at Silchester
- 357–370 RUTH SHAFFREY, Meaning in Millstones: Phallic Imagery on Romano-British Millstones

- 371–371 RUTH SHAFFREY, Meaning in Millstones: Phallic Imagery on Romano-British Millstones – Addendum
- 373–383 H.E.M. COOL, Glass Bottles and Military Production
- 385–401 RICHARD HOBBS AND LAURA PERUCCHETTI, Beaded Rims on Silver Plate Vessels in Late Roman Britain and Beyond

ROMAN BRITAIN IN 2021

- 404–472 I. Sites Explored, by Evan M. Chapman, Fraser Hunter, Anna H. Walas, Alice Lyons, Owen Humphreys and John P. Salvatore
- 473–499 II. Finds Reported under the Portable Antiquities Scheme, by John Pearce and Sally Worrell
- 501–534 III. Inscriptions, by R.S.O. Tomlin
- 535–538 IV. Spotlight on New Research

REVIEWS

- 539–540 BAYLEY, J., I. FREESTONE AND C. JACKSON (eds), *Glass of the Roman World* (by Tim Penn)
- 540–542 COLLINS, R. AND M. SYMONDS, Hadrian's Wall 2009–2019; BREEZE, D., *Hadrian's Wall. A Journey Through Time* (by Anna Walas)
- 542–543 COUSINS, E.H., *The Sanctuary of Bath in the Roman Empire* (by Barry Cunliffe)
- 543–544 DAVENPORT, P., *Roman Bath: A New History and Archaeology of Aquae Sulis* (by Eleri Cousins)
- 544–545 DE BRUIN, JASPER, *Border Communities at the Edge of the Roman Empire: Processes of Change in the Civitas Cananefatium* (by Jeroen van Zoolingen)
- 545–546 DUCKWORTH, C.N. AND A. WILSON (eds), *Recycling and Reuse in the Roman Economy* (by Kevin Greene)
- 547–547 HARLOW, N., *Belonging and Belongings: Portable Artefacts and Identity in the Civitas of the Icenii* (by Natasha Hutcheson)
- 548–549 INTAGLIATA, E., S.J. BARKER AND C. COURAULT, *City Walls in Late Antiquity: An Empire-wide Perspective* (by Neil Christie)
- 549–550 JAMES, SIMON AND STEFAN KRMNICEK (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of the Archaeology of Roman Germany* (by Nick Hodgson)
- 550–551 KIDD, D. AND J. STOKES, *The People's Roman Remains Park* (by Martha Lovell Stewart)
- 551–552 MCKENZIE, M. AND C. THOMAS, WITH N. POWERS AND A. WARDLE, *In the Northern Cemetery of Roman London. Excavations at Spitalfields Market, London E1, 1991–2007* (by Hella Eckardt)
- 552–553 RIPPON, S. AND N. HOLBROOK (eds), *Roman and Medieval Exeter and Their Hinterlands. From Isca to Excester* (by Henry Hurst)
- 553–554 ROSKAMS, S. AND C. NEAL, *Landscape and Settlement in the Vale of York: Archaeological Investigations at Heslington East, York, 2003–13* (by Gail Falkingham)
- 554–555 SELSVOLD, IRENE AND LEWIS WEBB (eds), *Beyond the Romans: Posthuman Perspectives in Roman Archaeology* (by Phil Hughes)

- 555–558 SPEED, G. AND M. HOLST, *Death, Burial and Identity: 3000 Years of Death in the Vale of Mowbray*; FELL, D.W., *Contact, Concord and Conquest: Britons and Romans at Scotch Corner*; ROSS, S. AND C. ROSS, *Cataractonium: Establishment, Consolidation and Retreat* (by Neil Holbrook)
- 558–559 SYMONDS, M., *Hadrian's Wall: Creating Division* (by Bill Griffiths)
- 559–559 WILLIS, S. AND OTHERS, *The Waithe Valley Through Time. 1, The Archaeology of the Valley and Excavation and Survey in the Hatcliffe Area* (by Peter Halkon)
- 561–564 PROCEEDINGS OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES 2021–2022

BRITANNIA

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

I. ARTICLES AND SHORTER CONTRIBUTIONS

1. Articles and shorter contributions should be submitted through the journal's ScholarOne online submission system at <https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/britannia> but authors are welcome to discuss their plans in advance with the Editor, Professor Will Bowden, Department of Classics and Archaeology, University of Nottingham, University Park, Nottingham, NG7 2RD (will.bowden@nottingham.ac.uk). As a general guide, articles should be no more than 12,000 words long and shorter contributions no more than 6,000 words long, although additional supplementary material can be placed online (see 7 below). Authors who wish to submit contributions that exceed these limits should contact the Editor prior to submission.

All articles and shorter contributions will be peer-reviewed anonymously, usually within three months. Articles normally have two reviewers, shorter contributions one, but the number is at the Editor's discretion. Where reviewers disagree in their assessment, the Editor and Editorial Board will make the final decision. Decisions about reviews are made by the Reviews Editor. Detailed comments from referees are normally available to the contributor, anonymously. Papers may be submitted at any time during the year; potential contributors may wish to discuss scheduling with the Editor in advance of submission.

Britannia has a Green Open Access policy. From vol. 51 (2020), *Britannia* has adopted a 'hybrid model', allowing authors to choose publication of the Version of Record as Gold Open Access on payment of an article processing charge or under a transformative read and publish agreement with its publisher, Cambridge University Press. Potential contributors may visit 'Open Access Publishing at Cambridge' (<https://www.cambridge.org/core/services/open-access-policies>) for information on open access policies, compliance with major funding bodies and guidelines on depositing their manuscript in an institutional repository.

All authors retain copyright in their contributions but are required to sign a form assigning the Society an exclusive licence to publish, except in the case of Gold Open Access articles which will be published under a non-exclusive licence. Authors selecting Gold Open Access publication will be able to choose an appropriate CC-BY licence. If a paper includes textual or illustrative material not in the author's copyright, permission must be obtained from the relevant copyright owner for the non-exclusive right to reproduce the material worldwide in all forms and media. The author is held responsible for paying any fees required as a condition for obtaining such permission. Authors should initially seek the permission of the publisher to reproduce copyrighted material that has been published. For unpublished material, authors should seek permission of the owners, whether individuals or institutions.

- 2.** Excavation reports will be considered for publication if they are: (a) concise; (b) of national importance and/or offer a significant element of contextualisation and synthesis. Additional parts of the report can be placed online (see 7 below), but the main argument of the report submitted for publication in *Britannia* should be free-standing and should contain enough information to be coherent without reference to the supplementary material. It is essential that authors discuss proposed contributions with the Editor at an early stage: many excavation reports, even if clearly of national importance, will not be suitable for inclusion in *Britannia*.
- 3.** The electronic submission system provides further information on the number and format of files to be submitted. *Britannia* style should be followed, but complex layout should not be attempted. Notes will appear as footnotes but should be presented as endnotes. Tables and figures should be supplied in separate files. Figure and table positions should be highlighted in the text.
- 4.** On final submission papers should be complete in every particular. Every alteration made by an author in proof means higher production costs. The Society retains the right to charge authors for corrections/additions in proof in excess of £1 a page; the cost of correcting printer's errors does not fall on the Society. All proof corrections and additions are subject to the jurisdiction of the Editorial Board. Cross-references to pages within the article should be avoided. Unless there are exceptional circumstances first proofs only will be submitted to contributors.
- 5.** All articles and shorter contributions should include an abstract (c. 120 and 80 words respectively) and c. 4–8 keywords. For style refer to previous copies of *Britannia*. Note, the language of publication will normally be English. Publications are to be cited by the author's name and the year of publication followed by the specific page or pages in a numbered footnote (e.g. Jones 1980, 6–9). The full reference to a publication is to be

given in an alphabetical bibliography at the end of the paper; journal names should be given in full in the bibliography. Page references should only be given in the footnote if the reference is to a specific page or pages. Full page references of articles etc. should appear in the bibliography (f. and ff. should not be used to indicate following pages). Authors' initials should only appear in the footnotes if the bibliography contains two or more authors with the same surname (e.g. J. Smith 1990). For joint authorship give both names, for multiple authorship Jones *et al.* is acceptable in the footnotes but all authors should be listed in the bibliography. a, b, c etc. should be used to distinguish several works of the same year (e.g. Smith 1990a). Historical sources should appear in abbreviated form in the footnotes with full references in the bibliography.

6. Illustrations. The type area of a page in *Britannia* measures 194 by 138 mm. All drawings and photographs should be designed to be reduced to or within such a space. Scales in metres should be provided on plans and be long enough for any likely use. Illustrations do not need to be titled, captions should contain this information. Line artwork should be submitted as tif or eps files at 1200 dpi (black and white for line drawings; grayscale for line/tone). Black and white halftones should be submitted as tifs (grayscale) at a minimum 300 dpi. Colour images should be in CMYK colour at a minimum 300 dpi. All electronic artwork should be sized to final publication size; reproduction size should be indicated on a list of the illustrations. For further information on artwork, see instructions for authors at www.cambridge.org/core/services/authors/journals/journals-artwork-guide
7. Supplementary material (catalogues, tables, illustrations etc.) which supports the article but cannot be included in the print journal for reasons of space may be published online as an attachment to the electronic journal. Any such material must be submitted in the form it is to appear online. For further information see Appendix below. Authors planning to submit supplementary material should contact the Editor.
8. Contributors will receive a pdf offprint of their article. Paper offprints will not be provided.

II. ROMAN BRITAIN IN 20XX

All contributions should be prepared in accordance with the journal's established style, as set out in the Notes for Contributors for Articles and Shorter Contributions.

(a) *Inscriptions*

1. This section will be published in its entirety both in the print and online versions of the journal.
2. Information should be sent to Dr R.S.O. Tomlin, Wolfson College, Oxford, OX2 6UD (roger.tomlin@wolfson.ox.ac.uk), as soon as the inscribed material is ready for reporting, or at latest before 1 March of the year following discovery. See (b) 6 below for details required.
3. When photographs are taken the light should be raking and, where possible, from the left and well above the horizontal axis.
4. The principles which are followed for the inclusion or exclusion of inscriptions on pottery and tiles are set out in *RIB* I, p. xvii, s.v. scope (d) 1–4.

(b) *Sites Explored*

1. This section is intended to incorporate as comprehensive a resume as possible of all work undertaken across Roman Britain in any given year. It will be published in two parts:
 - i. A selection of the most significant sites and discoveries for each region will be included both in the print and online versions of the journal. Particular emphasis will be placed on entries which have national importance or make a significant contribution to the subject, have accompanying plans and illustrations, and where the findings have ideally been suitably contextualised. The selection of material to be included will be made by the overall editor of the Sites and Discoveries section in consultation with the appropriate regional editor, with reference to the space available in the print journal and the significance of the findings. The selection will also seek to achieve a regional and thematic balance.
 - ii. All the remaining contributions for each region will only be included in an online file of Supplementary Material. This is likely to include material from smaller-scale interventions, sites of more regional or local significance, or discoveries of Roman material which testify to Roman-period activity at a specific locality.

All the supplementary online material will be in A4 format, with footnotes, and will be accessible via the online journal webpage.

2. All information about sites and discoveries other than inscriptions or those reported via the Portable Antiquities Scheme should be sent before **31 March** of the year following discovery to:

Wales (Section 1): Mr E. Chapman, Department of Archaeology and Numismatics, National Museum of Wales, Cathays Park, Cardiff, CF10 3NP (evan.chapman@museumwales.ac.uk).

Scotland (Section 2): Dr F. Hunter, National Museums of Scotland, Chambers Street, Edinburgh, EH1 1JF (f.hunter@nms.ac.uk).

Hadrian's Wall (Section 3) and Northern England (Section 4, which comprises Cheshire, County Durham, Cumbria, Lancashire, Lincolnshire, Northumberland, Yorkshire, and associated unitary authorities): Dr Anna Walas, Centre for Advanced Studies, Highfield House, Office B12, University Park Nottingham, Nottingham, NG7 2RD (anna.walas@nottingham.ac.uk).

The Midlands (Section 5, which comprises Bedfordshire, Buckinghamshire, Cambridgeshire, Derbyshire, Herefordshire, Hertfordshire, Leicestershire, Oxfordshire, Northamptonshire, Nottinghamshire, Rutland, Staffordshire, Shropshire, Warwickshire, Worcestershire, and associated unitary authorities) and East Anglia (Section 6, which comprises Essex, Norfolk, Suffolk, and associated unitary authorities): Pete Wilson, Rarey Farm, Weaverthorpe, Malton, YO17 8EY (pete.wilson331@btinternet.com).

Greater London (Section 7) and Southern Counties (east) (Section 9b, which comprises Berkshire, East Sussex, Kent, Surrey, West Sussex, and associated unitary authorities): Sadie Watson, MoLA, Mortimer Wheeler House, 46 Eagle Wharf Road, London N1 7ED (swatson@mola.org.uk).

Southern Counties (west) (Section 9a, which comprises Dorset, Hampshire, Isle of Wight, Wiltshire, and associated unitary authorities) and South-Western Counties (Section 8, which comprises Cornwall, Devon, Somerset, Gloucestershire, and associated unitary authorities): Dr John Salvatore, JPS Heritage Services, Apt. 1, Old St Loyes, Salters Road, Exeter EX2 5SZ (johnpsalvatore@gmail.com).

3. Information on projects including surveys, excavations and evaluations that yield evidence for Roman-period activity is welcomed. Reports should be as concise as is consonant with clarity and comprehensibility, make reference to significant dating evidence, and seek to provide an appropriate level of interpretation and contextualisation. They should avoid the level of detail appropriate to an interim or final report, and in all but exceptional circumstances should be less than 1,000 words in length. Negative evidence will not normally be included except where it is relevant to the wider aspects of an otherwise significant site.
4. Where results are particularly significant, or where there is the opportunity to collate the results of several years' work on a long-running investigation which has reached a significant stage or terminated, contributors are also encouraged to contact the Editor at an early stage as the submission of a Shorter Contribution may be deemed advantageous to the readership in advance of final publication (this would allow for accounts of up to 3,500 words). Such contributions will be subject to the normal peer review process.
5. Plans and other illustrations which enhance understanding of complex and significant investigations are particularly welcomed. It is the responsibility of contributors to ensure that appropriate copyright permissions have been obtained for all illustrations submitted, including those applicable to Ordnance Survey mapping. If a contribution contains illustrative material that is not in the contributor's copyright, permission must be obtained from the relevant copyright owner for the non-exclusive right to reproduce the material worldwide in all forms and media. Illustrations submitted for inclusion in the print journal should conform to the instructions relating to illustrations accompanying Articles and Shorter Contributions.
6. Contributions should be submitted as MS Word compatible files by email attachment or CD. They should state the county or unitary authority area, and on a separate line the parish (in bold type), site name (in italic type) and eight figure National Grid Reference with letter preface (e.g. SU 1830 3915). If the contribution is accompanied by illustrations, captions should be supplied which state the name of the individual or organisation responsible for the illustration, and any copyright accreditations. The following details should be included as footnotes:
 - (a) The name(s) of the individuals responsible for the direction of the investigation (in a commercial environment this might be the Project Officer and/or the Project Manager) and/or for the drafting of the contribution, and where appropriate, the name of the investigating organisation.

- (b) The body funding the investigation (where applicable).
 - (c) A reference to any previous exploration of the site, where this is directly relevant to the investigation being reported.
 - (d) Recent and forthcoming publications. Where the investigation is reported in a grey literature report which is available on line, a hyperlink should be included (where possible, a DOI should be cited).
7. Dimensions should be given in *Système Internationale* units, e.g. metres (m), kilometres (km), hectares (ha), grammes (g). Non-metric equivalents may also be given where useful for comparison with earlier data.

III. REVIEWS

The Review Editor is Dr Nick Hodgson (nick.hodgson@durham.ac.uk) and contributions should be sent directly to him. Books for review should be sent to the Librarian, Library, of the Hellenic and Roman Societies, Senate House, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HU.

Appendix: Supplementary Material

Supplementary material which supports an article but cannot be included in the print journal for reasons of space may be published online as an attachment to the electronic journal. Supplementary material might include extra illustrations, tables, lengthy catalogues and specialist reports. Given that supplementary material is exclusively published online, file types incompatible with print format, e.g. computer generated images, can also be considered.

Since the main article alone will appear in the print journal it must be free-standing and the reader must be able to follow its arguments without reference to the supplementary material; catalogues and specialist data should be included in the article itself if essential to the main arguments.

Although there is no formal limit on the quantity of the supplementary material it is not intended to serve as a project archive.

Authors planning to submit supplementary material should contact the Editor to discuss the content. Supplementary material is subject to the same peer review process and copyright requirements as all primary content.

Supplementary material must be submitted in the form it is intended to appear online (e.g. pdf). In the main article text a section directing readers to the supplementary material will appear before the references; this will include a link to the online page from which it can be accessed. Further cross-references may be inserted in the main article.

Supplementary material will be part of *Britannia* and therefore its contents and presentation must be of an acceptable standard. It will be included in the refereeing process. Although detailed copy-editing of the supplementary material will not be carried out, the author will be required to make any changes recommended by the editorial team. The supplementary material will not be typeset by CUP; hence formatting should follow the conventions of the main journal as closely as possible.

The file should include a title page listing main authors/contributors and, if lengthy, a table of contents with page references. Page numbers should be preceded by 'D' for digital content. The file should also include a bibliography of all works referred to in the supplementary material.

There is no limit on the use of colour images in *Britannia* online. Figure and table numbers should be numbered separately as online figs/tables. In lengthy texts where the material is divided into sections the illustrations can be grouped at the end of each section.

SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES

Company reg. no. 114442 Charity reg. no. 210644

OFFICERS AND COUNCIL 2022–2023

President: Professor Roy K. Gibson

Vice-Presidents: Professor Tim J. Cornell
Professor Dominic W. Rathbone

Professor Catharine H. Edwards, FBA

Elected Members of Council

Elected June 2020

Dr Henriette van der Blom
Professor Will Bowden, FSA
Dr Katharine Earnshaw
Dr Penny Goodman
Professor Julia Hillner
Professor Christian Laes

Elected June 2021

Dr Caroline Barron
Caroline Bristow
Dr Shushma Malik
Dr Mai Musié
Dr Harriet O'Neill
Professor Jamie Wood

Elected June 2022

Dr Clive Cheesman
Dr Elisabeth O'Connell
Dr Andrew Roberts
Professor Federico Santangelo
Dr Marguerite Spoerri Butcher
Dr Katharine Walker

Hon. Treasurer: Dr Philip B. Kay, FSA

Hon. Secretary: Professor Roland G. Mayer

Secretary: Dr Fiona K. Haarer, FSA

Auditors: Buzzacott LLP

Honorary Vice-Presidents

Mr Colin H. Annis, MA, ALA
Professor Barry C. Burnham
Professor Alan K. Bowman, FBA, FSA
Professor Dame Averil Cameron, CBE, FBA, FSA
Professor Michael H. Crawford, FBA
Professor A. Simon Esmonde Cleary, FSA
Professor Michael G. Fulford, CBE, FBA, FSA
Professor Atsuko Gotoh
Mr Graham E.A. Kentfield

Mr J.H. Colin Leach
Dr Barbara M. Levick, FSA
Dr Joyce M. Reynolds, FBA, FSA
Rev. Professor John S. Richardson, FRSE
Professor Andrew F. Wallace-Hadrill, OBE, FBA, FSA
Professor John J. Wilkes, FBA, FSA
Dr John Peter Wild, FSA
Professor T. Peter Wiseman, FBA, FSA

Honorary Members of the Society

Dr M. Amandry
Professor R.S. Bagnall
Professor A. Carandini
Professor K.M. Coleman
Professor M. Corbier
Professor H. Cotton

Professor W. Eck
Professor A.T. Grafton
Professor E.S. Gruen
Professor M. Mayer
Professor I. Östenberg
Professor P. Zanker

Hon. American Secretary: Professor Glen W. Bowersock

Hon. Librarian: Professor Michael B. Trapp

Librarian: Ms Joanna Ashe

Chair, Roman Studies Committee: Professor Roland G. Mayer

Chair, Archaeology Committee: Dr Ursula Rothe

Chair, Schools Committee: Dr Clare Harvey

Journal of Roman Studies Editorial Board

Editor: Professor Peter Thonemann

Reviews Editor: Dr Myles Lavan

Dr Henriette van der Blom
Professor Maureen Carroll
Dr Lisa Pilar Eberle
Professor Richard Flower
Professor Julia Hillner
Professor Tom Keeline
Professor Dr Katharina Lorenz
Dr Mairéad McAuley
Professor Neville Morley
Dr Alex Mullen
Professor Silvia Orlandi
Dr Gail Trimble

Britannia Editorial Board

Editor: Professor Will Bowden, FSA

Reviews Editor: Dr Nick Hodgson, FSA

Mr Paul T. Bidwell, OBE, FSA (Editor, *Britannia* Monographs)
Dr Martyn Allen
Professor Jen Baird, FSA
Professor Hella Eckardt, FSA
Dr Andrew Gardner, FSA
Dr Natasha Harlow
Dr Lisa Lodwick, FSA
Dr John Pearce, FSA
Dr Sadie Watson, FSA
Dr Pete Wilson, FSA

Contributions to the *JRS* should be sent to the Editor, Professor P. Thonemann: peter.thonemann@wadham.ox.ac.uk

Contributions to *Britannia* should be sent to the Editor, Professor W. Bowden: will.bowden@nottingham.ac.uk

Books for review for both the *JRS* and *Britannia* must be sent to The Librarian, Joint Library, Hellenic and Roman Societies, Senate House, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HU

© Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies 2022. All rights reserved.