



SCOTTISH JOURNAL
OF
THEOLOGY

SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS

SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

EDITORS EMERITI

VERY REV. PROF. T. F. TORRANCE, M.B.E., F.B.A., F.R.S.E., DR THEOL., D.LITT.,
D.D., D.THÉOL., DR TEOL., D.SC.

REV. PROF. J. K. S. REID, C.B.E., T.D., D.D.

EDITORS

REV. PROF. A. I. C. HERON, M.A., B.D., DR THEOL.

REV. I. R. TORRANCE, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.

Editor in America

REV. PROFESSOR ALAN E. LEWIS, M.A., B.D., TH.D.

EDITORIAL SECRETARY

REV. ANDREW F. ANDERSON, M.A., B.D.

DIRECTORS

The above-named together with

DOUGLAS GRANT, D.LITT., F.R.S.E., *Chairman*

REV. G. C. MOULE, B.A., B.D., *Secretary and Treasurer*

CONSULTING EDITORS

VERY REV. PROF. R. S. BARBOUR, M.C., M.A., B.D., D.D.

REV. PROF. ROBERT DAVIDSON, M.A., B.D.

REV. PROF. D. B. FORRESTER, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.

REV. J. HOUSTON, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.

REV. PROF. W. P. STEPHENS, M.A., B.D., D.ÉS S.R.

EDITORIAL POLICY

A quarterly Journal of Theological Inquiry and Reconstruction edited and published in Scotland, *Scottish Journal of Theology* is a broadly based international and ecumenical publication aimed at establishing modern theology on a sound scientific basis which commands wide agreement. It publishes contributions of major theological and philosophical interest from the world's leading scholars and also carries articles on biblical and applied theology intended to help the preacher and teacher. It seeks to meet the needs of university, seminary and church through constant dialogue with sciences other than theology and by engaging in current issues, both by original thinking and by extensive reviewing of biblical and theological literature.

Since it was first issued as a Quarterly in 1948 to provide a forum for critical inquiry into the historic foundations of theology and fresh thinking for the future, *Scottish Journal of Theology* has come to play a considerable role in world-wide theological discussion and renewal, and has stimulated an increasing flood of important theological material of a creative kind.

PERMISSIONS

For permission to reproduce material from *Scottish Journal of Theology* please apply to the Scottish Academic Press Ltd., 33 Montgomery Street, Edinburgh EH7 5JX.

SCOTTISH JOURNAL
OF THEOLOGY

Volume Forty-one

1988

SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

Volume Forty-one

1988

EDITORS EMERITI

T. F. TORRANCE

M.B.E., F.B.A., F.R.S.E., DR THEOL., D.LITT., D.D., D.THEOL.,
DR TEOL., D.SC.

J. K. S. REID

C.B.E., T.D., D.D.

EDITORS

A. I. C. HERON, M.A., B.D., DR THEOL.

I. R. TORRANCE, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.

EDITOR IN AMERICA

ALAN E. LEWIS, M.A., B.D., TH.D.

EDITORIAL SECRETARY

ANDREW F. ANDERSON, M.A., B.D.

EDINBURGH
SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS

1988

Published by
SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS LTD.
33 Montgomery Street, Edinburgh EH7 5JX

©Scottish Academic Press 1988

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior permission of Scottish Academic Press Ltd.

ISSN 0036 9306

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN FOR THE PUBLISHERS
BY MACDONALD LINDSAY (PRINTERS) LTD., EDINBURGH

CONTENTS

NUMBER 1 May 1988

Is 'Righteous' Right?, by Professor G. A. F. KNIGHT	1
Phusikos Kai Theologikos Logos: St Paul and Athenagoras at Athens, by The Very Rev. Professor T. F. TORRANCE	11
Huldrych Zwingli: The Swiss Reformer, by The Rev. Professor W. PETER STEPHENS	27
A Scottish Chapter in the History of Toleration, by The Rev. Dr R. BUICK KNOX	49
A Narnian Theory of the Atonement, by CHARLES TALIAFERRO	75
Killing and the Principle of Double Effect, by Dr A. VAN DEN BELD	93
Article Review: William Oddie: <i>What will happen to God?</i> by Dr ELAINE STORKEY	117

REVIEWS

McGrath: <i>The Making of Modern German Christology: From the Enlightenment to Pannenberg</i>	125
Dulles: <i>The Catholicity of the Church</i>	128
Smart, Clayton, Katz and Sherry: <i>Nineteenth Century Religious Thought in the West, Volume 3</i>	130
Kerr: <i>Theology after Wittgenstein</i>	135
Westermann: <i>Genesis 12-36: A Commentary</i>	137
Westermann: <i>Genesis 37-50</i>	138
Gamma Productions Inc: <i>Multi-Lingual Scholar (An English/ Hebrew/Greek/Arabic/Russian Word Processor)</i>	140
Greer: <i>Broken Lights and Mended Lives. Theology and Common Life in the Early Church</i>	142
Gill: <i>A Textbook of Christian Ethics</i>	143
Hayter: <i>The New Eve in Christ</i>	145
Books Received	147

NUMBER 2 July 1988

Theodicy: Two Moral Extremes, by JOHN KING-FARLOW and NIALL SHANKS	153
Some Reflections on the Subject of the Virgin Birth, by Professor C. E. B. CRANFIELD	177
Returning from 'The Far Country': Theses for a Contemporary Trinitarian Theology, by Professor C. M. LACUGNA and Professor K. MCDONNELL	191
Theology in the University — A Contemporary Scottish Perspective, by The Rev. Professor D. W. D. SHAW	217

Walter Miller and the Isawa: An Experiment in Christian-Muslim Relationships, by Professor EDWARD HULMES	233
Article Review: The Principle of Hope, by Professor DONALD MACKINNON	247
Article Review: West Meets East, by CHRIS ARTHUR	253
Ariarajah: <i>The Bible and People of Other Faiths</i>	
D'Costa: <i>Theology and Religious Pluralism</i>	
Anderson and Stransky: <i>Christ's Lordship and Religious Pluralism</i>	
Felderhof: <i>Religious Education in a Pluralistic Society</i>	
Rouner: <i>Religious Pluralism</i>	

REVIEWS

Moltmann: <i>God in Creation</i>	267
Torrance: <i>Reality and Scientific Theology</i>	273
Whaling: <i>Christian Theology and World Religions: A Global Approach</i>	280
Cragg: <i>The Call of the Minaret</i>	281
Langevin: <i>Biblical Bibliography</i>	284
McKane: <i>Critical and Exegetical Commentary on Jeremiah I-XXV</i>	285
Peters: <i>A Critical Edition of the Coptic (Bohairic) Pentateuch. Vol. 1: Genesis</i>	287
Gruenler: <i>The Trinity in the Gospel of John: A Thematic Commentary on the Fourth Gospel</i>	288
Chilton: <i>Beginning New Testament Study</i>	289
Chadwick: <i>Augustine</i>	290
Riesen: <i>Criticism and Faith in Late Victorian Scotland: A. B. Davidson, William Robertson Smith and George Adam Smith</i>	291
Russell: <i>The Country Parish</i>	295

NUMBER 3 August 1988

The Critic and The Visionary, by Professor F. YOUNG	297
The Filioque — Opportunity for Debate?, by The Rev. Dr GORDON WATSON	313
Walking Humbly: Micah 6.8 Revisited, by The Rev. Dr S. DAWES	331
'A Sense of Awe in the Presence of the Ineffable': I Cor. 2.11-12 in the Pneumatomachian Controversy of the Fourth Century by Dr M. G. A. HAYKIN	341
Two Dogmas Revisited: Edward Irving's Christology, by The Rev. Professor COLIN GUNTON	359
Barth as Critic of Dualism: Re-reading the <i>Römerbrief</i> by Professor W. LOWE	377
Article Review: Recent Christian Ethics	397

REVIEWS

Ritschl: <i>The Logic of Theology</i>	407
Pannenberg: <i>Anthropology in Theological Perspective</i>	409

CONTENTS

vii

Congar: <i>The Word and the Spirit</i>	411
Riches: <i>The Analogy of Beauty: The Theology of Hans Urs von Balthasar</i>	411
Arthur: <i>In the Hall of Mirrors. Problems of Commitment in a Religiously Plural World</i>	414
Carroll: <i>The Book of Jeremiah: A commentary</i>	415
Van Belle: <i>Les paranthèses dans l'évangile de Jean. Aperçu historique et classification. Texte grec de Jean</i>	417
Schmidthals: <i>Einleitung in die drei ersten Evangelien</i>	419
Räsänen: <i>The Torah and Christ. Essays in German and English on the Problem of the Law in Early Christianity</i>	421
Lieu: <i>The Second and Third Epistles of John (Studies of the New Testament and its World)</i>	423
Travis: <i>Christ and the Judgement of God: Divine Retribution in the New Testament</i>	424
Kittel and Friedrich: <i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i>	426
Ramsey: <i>Beginning to Read the Fathers</i>	427
Bonner: <i>St Augustine of Hippo. Life and Controversies</i>	428
McGrath: <i>Iustitia Dei: A history of the Christian doctrine of Justification</i>	429
Rouner: <i>Civil Religion and Political Theology</i>	431
Elliot and Forrester: <i>The Scottish Churches and the Political Process Today</i>	434
Augsburger and Curry: <i>Nuclear Arms: Two Views on World Peace</i>	435
McDonagh: <i>Between Chaos and New Creation: Doing Theology at the Fringe</i>	437
Perry: <i>Deliverance: Psychic Disturbances and Occult Involvement</i>	438
Eck and Jain: <i>Speaking of Faith: Cross-cultural Perspectives on Women, Religion and Social Change</i>	439

NUMBER 4 December 1988

Language for God and Feminist Language: Problems and Principles, by ROLAND M. FRYE	441
St John, The Trinity, and The Language of the Spirit, by the Rev. M. P. WILSON	471
Spiritual Circumcision in Early Christianity, by Professor EVERETT FERGUSON	485
The Concept and Task of Eschatology — Theological and Philosophical Reflections by Professor GERHARD SAUTER	499
H. R. Mackintosh's Contribution to Christology and Soteriology in the Twentieth Century, by The Rev. ROBERT R. REDMAN JR	517

REVIEWS

McDonald: <i>The Atonement of the Death of Christ: In Faith, Revelation and History</i>	535
---	-----

Avis: <i>The Methods of Modern Theology</i>	536
Surin: <i>Theology and the Problem of Evil</i>	539
Newbigin: <i>Foolishness to the Greeks: The Gospel and Western Culture</i>	541
Barton: <i>Oracles of God: Perceptions of Ancient Prophecy in Israel after the Exile</i>	543
Best: <i>Disciples and Discipleship: Studies in the Gospel According to Mark</i>	545
Crossan: <i>Sayings Parallels. A Workbook for the Jesus Tradition</i>	547
Furnish: <i>II Corinthians (A new translation with introduction and commentary)</i>	549
Kiraz: <i>Alaph Beth Font Kits [Syriac Package]</i>	553
Green: <i>The Economic and Social Origins of Gnosticism</i>	555
Grillmeier: <i>Christ in Christian Tradition</i>	557
Cameron: <i>The Reformation of the Heretics. The Waldenses of the Alps 1480-1580</i>	559
Sell: <i>Saints: Visible, Orderly and Catholic. The Congregational Idea of the Church.</i>	
<i>Theology in Turmoil: The Roots, Course and Significance of the Conservative-Liberal Debate in Modern Theology</i>	560
Rowell: <i>Tradition Renewed. The Oxford Movement Conference Papers</i>	563
Fuller and Vaughan: <i>Working for the Kingdom — The Story of Ministry in Secular Employment</i>	565
Campbell: <i>The Gospel of Anger</i>	567
Books Received	569
Indexes—Index of Authors	577
Index of Books	583