

## CHAPTER IX

### DIVISIONS, COMMISSIONS, & WORKING GROUPS

NOTE. This chapter lists the main IAU scientific bodies: Divisions, Commissions and their Working Groups.

For the new 9 Divisions which were introduced at the XXVIIIth General Assembly (August 2012) we report both the Organizing Committees in force during the triennium 2012-2015 and those elected for the triennium 2015-2018.

The old Commissions were all dismissed at the XXIXth General Assembly and replaced by the new ones: the final report about the activities of the old Commissions are reported in a separate Volume (Transaction XXIX A - Legacy Report). This Chapter lists the new Commissions and their respective Organizing Committees.

The Working Groups in force during the 2012-2015 triennium and those appointed at the XXIXth General Assembly for the triennium 2015-2018 are also reported.

The members of the Divisions and their (old) Commissions are listed in the following Chapters (X and XI respectively).

### Divisions, Commissions and Working Groups for the triennium 2012-2015

#### Division A Fundamental Astronomy

**President:**

Sergei A. Klioner  
Technische Universität Dresden  
Lohrmann Observatory  
Mommsenstr 13  
01062 - Dresden  
Germany

**Vice-President:**

Jacques Laskar  
Observatoire de Paris  
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77 Av Denfert Rochereau, Bat. A  
75014 - Paris  
France

**Secretary:**

Susan Gessner Stewart  
United States Naval Observatory  
Astronomical Applications  
3450 Massachusetts Ave., NW  
20392-5420 Washington  
United States

**Steering Committee Members:**

Nicole Capitaine (France), Cheng-Li Huang (China Nanjing), Catherine Y. Hohenkerk (United Kingdom), Mizuhiko HOSOKAWA (Japan), Dennis D. McCarthy (United States), François Mignard (France), Alessandro Morbidelli (France), Dimitri Pourbaix (Belgium), Michael H. Soffel (Germany), Norbert Zacharias (United States), Richard Gross (United States), Sergei A. Klioner (Germany), Jacques Laskar (France), Anthony G.A. Brown (Netherlands), Sylvio Ferraz-Mello (Brazil), Susan Gessner Stewart (United States)

**Commissions:**

Commission 4 Ephemerides  
 Commission 7 Celestial Mechanics & Dynamical Astronomy  
 Commission 8 Astrometry  
 Commission 19 Rotation of the Earth  
 Commission 31 Time  
 Commission 52 Relativity in Fundamental Astronomy

**Division B Facilities, Technologies and Data Science****President:**

David Richard Silva  
 National Optical Astronomy Observatory  
 950 North Cherry Avenue  
 AZ 85719 - Tucson  
 United States

**Vice-President:**

Pietro Ubertini  
 INAF  
 IAPS - Institute for Space Astrophysics  
 and Planetology  
 Via Fosso del Cavaliere 100  
 00133 - Roma  
 Italy

**Secretary:**

Michael G. Burton  
 Armagh Observatory and Planetarium  
 College Hill  
 BT61 9DG - Armagh  
 United Kingdom

**Steering Committee Members:**

Michael G. Burton (United Kingdom), Malcolm G. Smith (Chile), Françoise Genova (France), Anthony James Beasley (United States), Gloria M. Dubner (Argentina), Lisa Storrie-Lombardi (United States), Robert J. Hanisch (United States), Hitoshi YAMAOKA (Japan), Lyudmila I. Mashonkina (Russian Federation), Jessica Mary Chapman (Australia), Richard F. Green (United States), Gerard T. van Belle (United States), Simon F. Portegies Zwart (Netherlands), David Richard Silva (United States), Pietro Ubertini (Italy), Alistair Walker (Chile)

**Commissions:**

Commission 5 Documentation & Astronomical Data  
 Commission 6 Astronomical Telegrams  
 Commission 14 Atomic & Molecular Data  
 Commission 25 Astronomical Photometry and Polarimetry  
 Commission 30 Radial Velocities  
 Commission 40 Radio Astronomy  
 Commission 50 Protection of Existing & Potential Observatory Sites  
 Commission 54 Optical & Infrared Interferometry

**Division C Education, Outreach and Heritage****President:**

Mary Kay M. Hemenway  
 University of Texas Austin  
 McDonald Observatory  
 2515 Speedway, C1400  
 TX 78712 - Austin  
 United States

**Vice-President:**

Hakim Luthfi Malasan  
 Faculty of Mathematics & Natural Sciences  
 Institut Teknologi Bandung  
 Astronomy Division & Bosscha Observa-  
 tory  
 Lembang - West Java  
 40391 - Bandung  
 Indonesia

**Secretary:**

Rajesh Kochhar  
 Panjab University  
 Mathematics Department  
 Sector14  
 160014 - Chandigarh  
 India

**Steering Committee Members:**

Michele Gerbaldi (France), Xiaochun Sun (China, Nanjing), Clive Ruggles (United Kingdom), Juan Antonio Belmonte Aviles (Spain), Lars Lindberg Christensen (Germany), Beatriz Elena Garcia (Argentina), Raymond P. Norris (Australia), Pedro Russo (Netherlands), Mary Kay M. Hemenway (United States), Hakim Luthfi Malasan (Indonesia), Jean-Pierre de Greve (Belgium), Kazuhiro SEKIGUCHI (Japan)

**Commissions:**

Commission 41 History of Astronomy  
 Commission 46 Astronomy Education & Development  
 Commission 55 Communicating Astronomy with the Public

## Division D High Energy Phenomena and Fundamental Physics

### President:

Diana Mary Worrall  
University of Bristol  
HH Wills Physics Laboratory  
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### Vice-President:

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### Secretary:

Elena Pian  
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### Steering Committee Members:

Christine Jones (United States), Chryssa Kouveliotou (United States), Tadayuki TAKAHASHI (Japan), Diana Mary Worrall (United Kingdom), Felix Albert Aharonian (Ireland), Xavier Barcons (Germany), John G. Kirk (Germany), Anna Wolter (Italy), Elena Pian (Italy)

### Commissions:

Commission 44 Space & High Energy Astrophysics

## Division E Sun and Heliosphere

### President:

Lidia van Driel-Gesztelyi  
University College London  
Space and Climate Physics, Mullard Space  
Science Laboratory  
London  
United Kingdom

### Vice-President:

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### Secretary:

Gianna Cauzzi  
INAF - Osservatorio Astrofisico di Arcetri  
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50125- Firenze  
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**Steering Committee Members:**

Sarah Gibson (United States), Marc L DeRosa (United States), Peng-Fei CHEN (China, Nanjing), Arnab Rai Choudhuri (India), Lyndsay Fletcher (United Kingdom), Ingrid Mann (Norway), Karel J. Schrijver (United States), Rudolf von Steiger (Switzerland), Lidia van Driel-Gesztelyi (United Kingdom), Yihua YAN (China, Nanjing)

**Commissions:**

Commission 10 Solar Activity  
 Commission 12 Solar Radiation & Structure  
 Commission 49 Interplanetary Plasma & Heliosphere

**Division F Planetary Systems and Bioastronomy****President:**

Giovanni B. Valsecchi  
 INAF- IAPS  
 Via Fosso del Cavaliere 100  
 Tor Vergata  
 00133 - Roma  
 Italy

**Vice-President:**

Nader Haghighipour  
 University of Hawaii  
 Institute for Astronomy  
 2680 Woodlawn Dr  
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 United States

**Secretary:**

Gonzalo Tancredi  
 Facultad de Ciencias  
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 Uruguay

**Steering Committee Members:**

Pamela Kilmartin (New Zealand), Alberto Cellino (Italy), Dominique Bockelee-Morvan (France), Mark T Lemmon (United States), Didier Queloz (United Kingdom), William M. Irvine (United States), Steven R. Chesley (United States), Petrus Matheus Marie Jenniskens (United States), Pascale Ehrenfreund (United States), Alain Lecavelier des Etangs (France), Jiří Borovička (Czech Republic), Paul Winchester Chodas (United States), Giovanni B. Valsecchi (Italy), Nader Haghighipour (United States)

**Commissions:**

Commission 15 Physical Study of Comets & Minor Planets  
 Commission 16 Physical Study of Planets & Satellites  
 Commission 20 Positions & Motions of Minor Planets, Comets & Satellites  
 Commission 22 Meteors, Meteorites & Interplanetary Dust  
 Commission 51 Bio-Astronomy  
 Commission 53 Extrasolar Planets (WGESP)

## Division G Stars and Stellar Physics

### President:

Ignasi Ribas  
 Institut de Ciències de l'Espai  
 IEEC-CSIC  
 Camí de Can Magrans, s/n  
 08193 - Bellaterra, Barcelona  
 Spain

### Vice-President:

Corinne Charbonnel  
 Geneva Observatory (Switzerland)  
 & CNRS (France)  
 Chemin des Maillettes 51  
 1290 - Versoix  
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### Secretary:

Virginia Trimble  
 University of California Irvine  
 Physics-Astronomy Department  
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### Steering Committee Members:

Conny Aerts (Belgium), Karen Pollard (New Zealand), Richard O. Gray (United States), Marco Limongi (Italy), Katia Cunha (Brazil), Beatriz Barbuy (Brazil), Mercedes T. Richards (United States), David R. Soderblom (United States), Virginia Trimble (United States), Corinne Charbonnel (Switzerland), Birgitta Nordström (Denmark), Francesca D'Antona (Italy), Brian D. Mason (United States), Joachim Puls (Germany), Ignasi Ribas (Spain)

### Commissions:

Commission 26 Double & Multiple Stars  
 Commission 27 Variable Stars  
 Commission 29 Stellar Spectra  
 Commission 35 Stellar Constitution  
 Commission 36 Theory of Stellar Atmospheres  
 Commission 42 Close Binary Stars  
 Commission 45 Stellar Classification

## Division H Interstellar Matter and Local Universe

### President:

Ewine F. van Dishoeck  
 Leiden University  
 Leiden Observatory  
 PO Box 9513  
 2300 RA - Leiden  
 Netherlands

### Vice-President:

Jonathan Bland-Hawthorn  
 AAO  
 PO Box 296  
 NSW 1710 - Epping  
 Australia

### Secretary:

Bruce G. Elmegreen  
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1101 Kitchawan Road  
10598 - Yorktown Heights  
United States

**Steering Committee Members:**

Thomas Henning (Germany), Sun Kwok (China, Nanjing), Giovanni Carraro (Chile), Eileen D. Friel (United States), Annie C. Robin (France), Holger Baumgardt (Australia), Bruce G. Elmegreen (United States), Diego Mardones (Chile), Michael R. Meyer (Switzerland), Birgitta Nordström (Denmark), Ewine F. van Dishoeck (Netherlands)

**Commissions:**

Commission 33 Structure & Dynamics of the Galactic System  
Commission 34 Interstellar Matter  
Commission 37 Star Clusters & Associations

**Division J Galaxies and Cosmology****President:**

Françoise Combes  
Observatoire de Paris  
LERMA  
61 Av de l'Observatoire, Bat. A  
75014 - Paris  
France

**Vice-President:**

Thanu Padmanabhan  
IUCAA  
Post Bag 4 Ganeshkhind  
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411 007 - Pune  
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**Secretary:**

Thaisa Storchi-Bergmann  
UFRGS  
Inst de Física  
Campus do Vale  
CP 15051  
91501-970 - Porto Alegre, RS  
Brazil

**Steering Committee Members:**

Ofer Lahav (United Kingdom), Brian P. Schmidt (Australia), John S. Gallagher III (United States), Marijn Franx (Netherlands), Jayant Murthy (India), Elaine M. Sadler (Australia), Thaisa Storchi-Bergmann (Brazil), Françoise Combes (France), Thanu Padmanabhan (India), Andrew J. Bunker (United Kingdom), Stéphane J. Courteau (Canada), Monica Rubio (Chile)

**Commissions:**

Commission 21 Galactic and Extragalactic Background Radiation  
Commission 28 Galaxies  
Commission 47 Cosmology

## Division Working Groups Inter-Division Working Groups Commission Working Groups

<i>Division</i>	<i>Working Group Name</i>	<i>Chair</i>
D A	Astrometry by Small Ground-Based Telescopes	M. Assafin
D A	Multi-waveband Realisations of International Celestial Reference System	F. Mignard
D A	Numerical Standards in Fundamental Astronomy (NSFA)	B. Luzum
D A	Pulsar-based Timescales	G. Hobbs
D A	Redefinition of UTC	D. D. McCarthy
D A	Standards of Fundamental Astronomy (SOFA)	C. Y. Hohenkerk
D A	Third Realisation of International Celestial Reference Frame	C. S. Jacobs
D B	Future Large Scale Facilities	G. F. Gilmore
D B	Site Testing Instruments	A. i A. Tokovinin
D E	Impact of Magnetic Activity on Solar and Stellar Environments	D. Nandi
D E	International Collaboration on Space Weather	L. Damé
D E	International Data Access	R., D. Bentley
D F	Exoplanets for the Public	A. Lecavelier des Etangs
D F	Near Earth Objects	A. W. Harris
D F	Planetary System Nomenclature (WGPSN)	R. M. Schulz
D F	Small Bodies Nomenclature (SBN)	J. Tichá
D G	Abundances in Red Giants	
D G	Active B Stars	C. E. Jones
D G	Ap & Related Stars	G. Mathys
D G	Massive Stars	A. H. Davó

<i>Divisions</i>	<i>Working Group Name</i>	<i>Chair</i>
D A-F	Cartographic Coordinates & Rotational Elements	B. A. Archinal
D A-G	Nominal Units for Stellar & Planetary Astronomy	P. Harmanec
D C-E	Solar Eclipses	J. M. Pasachoff
D E-G	Solar-Type Stars	P. Petit

## Inter-Commission Working Groups

<i>Commission</i>	<i>Working Group Name</i>	<i>Chair</i>
C 4	Standardizing Access to Ephemerides	James Lindsay Hilton
C 5	Astrostatistics and Astrominformatics	Eric D. Feigelson
C 5	Designations	Marion Schmitz
C 5	FITS	Lucio Chiappetti
C 5	Libraries	Marsha Bishop
C 5	TG on Preservation & Digitization of Photographic Plates	
C 5	Virtual Observatories, Data Centers & Networks	
C 12	Coordination of Synoptic Observations of the Sun	Alexei A. Pevtsov
C 14	Atomic Data	
C 14	Molecular Data	John Harry Black
C 14	Solids & Their Surfaces	Gianfranco Vidali
C 15	Asteroid Families	Alberto Cellino
C 15	Data Bases for Comet Spectroscopy	Irakli Simonia

<i>Commission</i>	<i>Working Group Name</i>	<i>Chair</i>
C 15	Physical Studies of Asteroids	David J. Tholen
C 15	Physical Studies of Comets	Daniel Craig Boice
C 15	TG On Asteroid Magnitudes	Karri Muinonen
C 15	TG On Asteroid Polarimetric Albedo Calibration	Ricardo Alfredo Gil-Hutton
C 19	Theory of Earth Rotation	Jose Manuel Ferrándiz
C 22	Meteor Shower Nomenclature	Tadeusz Jan Jopek
C 25	Infrared Astronomy	Kevin Volk
C 26	Catalog of Orbital Elements of Spectroscopic Binary Systems	Dimitri Pourbaix
C 26	Maintenance of the Visual Double Star Database	William I. Hartkopf
C 30	Radial-Velocity Standard Stars	Gerard Jasniewicz
C 30	Stellar Radial Velocity Bibliography	Orlando Hugo Levato
C 34	Astrochemistry	Thomas J. Millar
C 34	Planetary Nebulae	Letizia Stanghellini
C 40	Astrophysically Important Spectral Lines	Masatoshi OHISHI
C 40	Historic Radio Astronomy	Kenneth I. Kellermann
C 40	The Radio Astronomy Definition of Continuum Flux Density in Broad-Band SED Observations	Ronald D. Ekers
C 41	Archaeoastronomy and Astronomy in Culture	Raymond P. Norris
C 41	Archives	Ileana Chinnici
C 41	Astronomy and World Heritage	Gudrun B. E. Wolfschmidt
C 41	Historical Instruments	Yunli Shi
C 41	Johannes Kepler	Terence J. Mahoney
C 41	Transits of Venus	Wayne Orchiston
C 46	The IAU Dictionary of Astronomical Concepts	Mohammad Heydari-Malayeri
C 55	CAP Conferences	Ian E. Robson
C 55	CAP Journal	Sarah Jane Reed
C 55	Communicating Heliophysics	Carine Briand
C 55	New Media	Pamela L. Gay
C 55	New Ways of CAP	Michael John West
C 55	Outreach Professionalization & Accreditation	Richard Tresch Fienberg
C 55	Public Outreach Information Management	Pedro Russo
C 55	Washington Charter For CAP	Dennis Crabtree

## Executive Committee Working Groups

<i>Commission</i>	<i>Working Group Name</i>	<i>Chair</i>
C4,C7,C8,C16,C20	Natural Planetary Satellites	Jean-Eudes Arlot

<i>Working Group Name</i>	<i>Chair</i>
IAU General Assemblies	
International Year of Light: Cosmic Light	Richard F. Green
Public Naming of Planets and Planetary Satellites	Thierry Montmerle
Women in Astronomy	Francesca Primas

## Commissions (until 2015)

### Commission 4 - Ephemerides

**President:** Catherine Y. Hohenkerk  
UKHO  
HM Nautical Almanac Office  
Admiralty Way  
TA1 2DN - Taunton  
United Kingdom

**Vice-President:** Jean-Eudes Arlot  
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IMCCE  
77 Av Denfert Rochereau  
75014 - Paris  
France

**Organizing Committee Members** William Thuillot (France), Mitsuru Sôma (Japan), Agnès Fienga (France), Marina V. Lukashova (Russian Federation), Jose Manuel Ferrándiz (Spain), John A. Bangert (United States), William M. Folkner (United States), Elena V. Pitjeva (Russian Federation), Steven A. Bell (United Kingdom), Sean E. Urban (United States), Jean-Eudes Arlot (France), George H. Kaplan (United States)

### Commission 5 - Documentation & Astronomical Data

**President:**  
Robert J. Hanisch  
National Institute of Standards  
and Technology  
Office of Data and Informatics  
100 Bureau Drive - Stop 8300  
MD 20899-8300 - Gaithersburg  
United States

**Vice-President:**  
Michael W. Wise  
ASTRON  
Netherlands Institute for Radio Astronomy  
P.O. Box 2  
7990 AA - Dwingeloo  
Netherlands

**Organizing Committee Members:**  
Daniel Egret (France), Anja C. Schröder (South Africa), Douglas Tody (United States), R. Elizabeth M. Griffin (Canada), Ajit K. Kembhavi (India), Fabio Pasian (Italy), Tara Murphy (Australia), Marsha Bishop (United States), Heinz J Andernach (Mexico)

### Commission 6 - Astronomical Telegrams

**President:**  
Hitoshi YAMAOKA  
National Astronomical Observatory of  
Japan  
Public Relations Center  
2-21-1, Osawa,  
181-8588 - Mitaka  
Japan

**Vice-President:**  
Daniel W. E. Green  
Harvard University  
Department of Earth and Planetary Sci-  
ences  
Hoffman Lab 209  
20 Oxford St.  
MA 02138 - Cambridge  
United States

**Organizing Committee Members:**

Alan C. Gilmore (New Zealand), Nikolay N. Samus (Russian Federation), Gareth V. Williams (United States), Timothy B. Spahr (United States), Kaare Aksnes (Norway), Jana Tichá (Czech Republic), Syuichi NAKANO (Japan)

**Commission 7 - Celestial Mechanics & Dynamical Astronomy****President:**

Alessandro Morbidelli  
Observatoire de la Côte d'Azur  
Bd de l'Observatoire  
BP 4229  
06304 - Nice Cedex 4  
France

**Vice-President:**

Cristian Beaugé  
Observatorio Astronómico  
Laprida 854  
Barrio Observatorio  
5000 - Córdoba  
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**Organizing Committee Members:**

Piet Hut (United States), Alessandra Celletti (Italy), Nader Haghighipour (United States), Fernando Virgilio Roig (Brazil), Jacques Laskar (France), Seppo Mikkola (Finland)

**Commission 8 - Astrometry****President:**

Norbert Zacharias  
US Naval Observatory  
Astrometry Department  
3450 Massachusetts Ave NW  
DC 20392-5420 - Washington  
United States

**Vice-President:**

Anthony G.A. Brown  
Leiden University  
Leiden Observatory  
PO Box 9513  
2300 RA - Leiden  
Netherlands

**Organizing Committee Members:**

Ramachrisna Teixeira (Brazil), Oleksandr V. Shulga (Ukraine), Li CHEN (China, Nanjing), Valeri Makarov (United States), Jean Souchay (France), Stephen C. Unwin (United States), Naoteru GOUDA (Japan)

## Commission 10 - Solar Activity

### President:

Karel J. Schrijver  
Lockheed Martin Advanced  
Technology Center  
Solar and Astrophysics Laboratory  
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### Vice-President:

Lyndsay Fletcher  
University of Glasgow  
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### Organizing Committee Members:

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## Commission 12 - Solar Radiation & Structure

### President:

Gianna Cauzzi  
INAF  
Osservatorio Astrofisico di Arcetri  
Largo E Fermi 5  
50125 - Firenze  
Italy

### Vice-President:

Nataliia Gennadiievna Shchukina  
Main Astronomical Observatory  
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### Organizing Committee Members:

Mingde DING (China, Nanjing), Stuart M. Jefferies (United States), Natalie Krivova (Germany), Michele Bianda (Switzerland), Sergio Dasso (Argentina), Dean-Yi CHOU (China, Taipei), Axel Brandenburg (Sweden), Fernando Moreno-Insertis (Spain)

## Commission 14 - Atomic & Molecular Data

### President:

Lyudmila I. Mashonkina  
Inst of Astronomy RAS  
Pyatnitskaya ul 48  
119017 - Moscow  
Russian Federation

### Vice-President:

Farid Salama  
NASA- Ames Research Center  
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United States

**Organizing Committee Members:**

France Allard (France), Paul S. Barklem (Sweden), Helen J. Fraser (United Kingdom), Gillian Nave (United States), Peter Beiersdorfer (United States), Hampus Nilsson (Sweden)

## Commission 15 - Physical Study of Comets & Minor Planets

**President:**

Dominique Bockelee-Morvan  
Observatoire Paris-Site de Meudon  
LESIA  
5 Pl Jules Janssen  
92195 - Meudon Cedex  
France

**Vice-President:**

Ricardo Alfredo Gil-Hutton  
Complejo Astronómico El Leoncito  
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Argentina

**Secretary:**

Daniel Hestroffer  
Observatoire de Paris  
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France

**Organizing Committee Members:**

Irina N. Belskaya (Ukraine), Hideyo KAWAKITA (Japan), Javier Licandro (Spain), Hajime YANO (Japan), Björn J.R. Davidsson (Sweden), Elisabetta Dotto (Italy), Thais Mothé-Diniz (Norway), Diane H. Wooden (United States), Alan Fitzsimmons (United Kingdom)

## Commission 16 - Physical Study of Planets & Satellites

**President:**

Mark T Lemmon  
Texas A & M University  
Atmospheric Sciences Department  
TX 77843-3150 - College Station  
United States

**Organizing Committee Members:**

Sang Joon KIM (Korea, Rep of), Leonid V. Ksanfomality (Russian Federation), Luisa M. Lara (Spain), David Morrison (United States), Victor G. Tejfel (Kazakhstan), Padma A. Yanamandra-Fisher (United States)

## Commission 19 - Rotation of the Earth

### President:

Cheng-Li Huang  
Shanghai Astronomical Observatory CAS  
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200030 - Shanghai  
China Nanjing

### Vice-President:

Richard Gross  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
Geodynamics and Space Geodesy Group  
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### Secretary:

Florian Seitz  
Technische Universität München  
Deutsches Geodätisches Forschungsinstitut (DGFI)  
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D-80333 - Munich  
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### Organizing Committee Members:

Vladimir E. Zharov (Russian Federation), Daniela Thaller (Germany), Harald Schuh (Germany), Oleg A. Titov (Australia), Zinovy M. Malkin (Russian Federation), Bernd Richter (Germany), Benjamin F. Chao (China, Taipei), David A. Salstein (United States), Wiesław Kosek (Poland), Christian Bizouard (France)

## Commission 20 - Positions & Motions of Minor Planets, Comets & Satellites

### President:

Steven R. Chesley  
CALTECH  
JPL - MS 301 150  
4800 Oak Grove Dr  
CA 91109 - Pasadena  
United States

### Vice-President:

Daniela Lazzaro  
Observatorio Nacional  
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20921-400 - Rio de Janeiro, RJ  
Brazil

### Secretary:

Andrea Milani Comparetti  
Università di Pisa  
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### Organizing Committee Members:

Robert Jedicke (United States), Mikael Granvik (Finland), Shinsuke ABE (Japan), Jana Tichá (Czech Republic), Timothy B. Spahr (United States), Jin ZHU (China, Nanjing), Alan C. Gilmore (New Zealand), Petr Pravec (Czech Republic)

## Commission 21 - Galactic and Extragalactic Background Radiation

### President:

Jayant Murthy  
Indian Institute of Astrophysics  
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India

### Vice-President:

Jayant Murthy  
Indian Institute of Astrophysics  
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### Organizing Committee Members:

Ingrid Mann (Norway), William J. Baggaley (New Zealand), Kalevi Mattila (Finland), Anny-Chantal Levasseur-Regourd (France), Junichi WATANABE (Japan), Eli Dwek (United States)

## Commission 22 - Meteors, Meteorites & Interplanetary Dust

### President:

Petrus Matheus Marie Jenniskens  
SETI Institute  
189 Bernardo Ave  
CA 94043 - Mountain View  
United States

### Vice-President:

Jiří Borovička  
Astronomical Institute of the Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic  
Department of Interplanetary Matter  
Fričova 298  
251 65 - Ondřejov  
Czech Republic

### Secretary:

Tadeusz Jan Jopek  
A. M. University  
Astronomical Observatory  
Ul. Słoneczna 36  
60-286 - Poznan  
Poland

### Organizing Committee Members:

Jin ZHU (China, Nanjing), Galina O. Ryabova (Russian Federation), Shinsuke ABE (Japan), Diego Janches (United States), Masateru ISHIGURO (Korea, Rep of), Jérémie J. Vaubailion (France), Guy Joseph Consolmagno (Vatican City State)

## Commission 25 - Astronomical Photometry and Polarimetry

### President:

Alistair Walker  
AURA/CTIO/NOAO

### Vice-President:

Casilla 603  
La Serena  
Chile

**Vice-President:**

Saul J. Adelman  
The Citadel

Physics Dept  
171 Moultrie St  
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Inter-Division D-G-H-J Commission Galaxy Spectral Energy Distributions

Inter-Division B-H-J Commission Intergalactic Medium

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Cross-Division D-J Commission Supermassive Black Holes, Feedback and Galaxy Evolution

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D A	Astrometry by Small Ground-Based Telescopes		William Thuillot, Marcelo Assafin
D A	Multi-waveband Realisations of International Celestial Reference System	François Mignard	
D A	Numerical Standards in Fundamental Astronomy (NSFA)	Brian Luzum	
D A	Standards of Fundamental Astronomy (SOFA)	C. Y. Hohenkerk	
D A	Third Realisation of International Celestial Reference Frame	Patrick Charlot	
D B	Time Domain Astronomy	Rob Seaman	
D B	UV Astronomy	A. I. Gómez de Castro	
D C	Star Names	Eric E. Mamajek	
D D	Supernovae	Avishay Gal-Yam	
D E	Impact of Magnetic Activity on Solar and Stellar Environments	Dibyendu Nandi	
D F	Exoplanets for the Public	A. Lecavelier des Etangs	
D F	Near Earth Objects	Patrick Michel	
D F	Planetary System Nomenclature (WGPSN)	Rita M. Schulz	
D F	Small Bodies Nomenclature (SBN)	Jana Tichá	
D G	Abundances in Red Giants	Jacco Th. van Loon	
D G	Active B Stars	Carol Evelyn Jones	
D G	Ap & Related Stars	Gautier Mathys	
D H	The Galactic Center		

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D B-E	Coordination of Synoptic Observations of the Sun		Frederic Clette, Alexei A. Pevtsov
D C-E	Solar Eclipses	Jay M. Pasachoff	

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C A2	Theory of Earth Rotation and Validation (IAU / IAG Joint WG)	Jose M. Ferrándiz	
C B4	Historic Radio Astronomy	R. Wielebinski	R. T. Schilizzi
C B5	High-Accuracy Stellar Spectroscopy	Paul S. Barklem	
C B7	Site Protection	Richard F. Green	Saeko S. Hayashi
C B7	Technical Working Group	Diane E. Turnshek	

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C C1	Network for Astronomy School Education (NASE)	Rosa M. Ros	Beatriz E. García
C C1	Theory and Methods in Astronomy Education	Paulo S. Bretones	
C C2	CAP Conferences	Sze-leung Cheung	Oana M. Sandu
C C2	CAP Journal	Georgia R. Bladon	
C C2	Outreach Professionalization & Accreditation	Richard T. Fienberg	
C C2	Public Outreach Information Management	Lars L. Christensen	
C C2	Science Communication Research in Astronomy	Marta Entradas	
C C3	Historical Radio Astronomy (WGHRA)		
C C3	Johannes Kepler	Terence J. Mahoney	
C C4	Astronomical Heritage in Danger	Alejandro M. López	
C C4	Classical Observatories from the Renaissance to the 20th Century	Gudrun B. E. Wolfschmidt	
C C4	Heritage of Space Exploration	Mikhail Ya Marov	
C E1	Solar Irradiance	Greg Kopp	A. I. Shapiro
C F1	Meteor Shower Nomenclature (MSN-WG)	Diego Janches	

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CB7,CC1	Achieving Sustainable Development within a Quality Lighting Framework	
CB7,CC4	Windows to the Universe: High-Mountain Observatories, and Other Astronomical Sites of the Late 20th and Early 21st Centuries	Robert C. Smith
CC1,CF2,CF3,CH2	Education and Training in Astrobiology	Muriel Gargaud
CC1,CC4	Intangible Astronomical Heritage	Duane W. Hamacher
CC3,CC4	Archaeoastronomy and Astronomy in Culture	Raymond P. Norris

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Global Coordination of Ground and Space Astrophysics	Roger L. Davies	David N. Spergel
International Year of Light: Cosmic Light	Richard F. Green	
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