

# CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

The Current Research Inventory questionnaire was mailed to all members of LASA, direct subscribers to LARR, and approximately five hundred individuals who had reported research in the 1974 CRI but fell in neither of those categories. This year we asked all on our mailing list to indicate other researchers who should receive our questionnaire. Many names were given and those not already on our list are being added.

As before, we list here *post-doctoral research in progress* or studies by those without a Ph.D. if the work is obviously not degree-related. The entries for ongoing projects, which have remained unchanged from the description given in the 1975 CRI, have been reduced to the name of the principal researcher and the title of the project only.

Below we give a model entry showing the format and abbreviations adopted in the Inventory:

NAME OF RESEARCHER	Institutional Affiliation	
Coresearcher(s) if any		
<i>Title of Project</i>		
Brief description of the nature and extent of the project. (Information in parentheses gives source(s) of financial support, if any). The combination of letters and dates that follows indicates the present stage of research (see list of abbreviations below) and the beginning and estimated dates of completion, respectively.		
RR: Indicates related research already published or forthcoming.		
HI Home Institution	PS Preliminary Study	DR Draft
RR Related Research	FR Field Research	

The response this year was nearly 50 percent less than that of 1975. We hope that it will increase for 1977 and urge all researchers to write when the next questionnaire is distributed.

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AGRICULTURE

SANCHEZ, PEDRO A.  
*Agronomic Economic Research on Tropical Soils*

North Carolina State University

ANTHROPOLOGY

BROWMAN, DAVID L.  
Carlos Ponce Sangines, Gregorio Cordero Miranada  
*Formative Period Trade Networks in Bolivian Altiplano*

Washington University, St. Louis

Investigation of ethnohistoric and archaeological data, to reconstruct trade routes taken by the llama caravans, and to specify the loci of the nonperishable status-validating artifacts that passed along the trade routes. Current work centers on investigations of specific import prehistoric markets (Chiripa, Tiwanaku) and upon the actual functioning of ethnohistoric llama caravans and their relationship to both periodic markets and annual trade fairs. (NSF; Ministry of Education, Bolivia) FR/1972–

BRUSH, STEPHEN B.  
*Green Revolution in Potatoes: The Peasant Response*

College of William and Mary

New high-yielding potato varieties and agrochemical technology are now available to Peruvian peasants living in traditional, subsistence-oriented communities in the Andes. This research will study the process of adoption of these new varieties and technologies by peasant farmers. Its objectives are to identify and analyze the incentive for and constraints on this adoption and to assess its impact on traditional highland villages in Peru and to explore the relationship between the local micro-economies of peasant villages and larger regional and national economic sectors of Peru. The area of research will be eastern Cajamarca Department of northern Peru. (HI; International Potato Center) PS/1976–1978

RR: "Man's Use of an Andean Ecosystem," *Human Ecology* 4, no. 2 (1976): 147–66.

CASASSAS CANTÓ, JOSÉ MARÍA

Universidad del Norte (Chile)

*Fuentes documentales para el estudio arqueológico antropológico del norte grande chileno y tierras adyacentes*

Están reunidas las fichas correspondientes, respecto a las cuales se indican las correspondientes palabras claves o descriptores para adecuada utilización de este Repertorio. Faltaría sólo los índices de autores y descriptores. /1975–1976

RR: *La Región Atacameña en el siglo XVII: Datos históricos socioeconómicos sobre una comarca de América meridional* (Antofagasta: Universidad del Norte, 1974); *Iglesias y capillas en la región Atacameña: Administraciones Española y Boliviana* (Antofagasta: Universidad del Norte, 1974).

*Fuentes documentales para el estudio etnohistórico de las poblaciones indígenas del norte grande chileno y tierras adyacentes*

Este trabajo corrige y amplía el Repertorio N° 7 que bajo el mismo título fue publicado por CEDOC. Están reunidas las nuevas fichas que amplían aquel trabajo originario y se indican las palabras claves o descriptores. Faltan sólo los nuevos índices de autores y descriptores. /1975–1976

*Noticias demográficas sobre la región Atacameña durante el siglo XIX*

Este trabajo es continuación del que (referido al siglo XVIII) fue publicado en *Estudios Atacameños* del Museo de Arqueología San Pedro de Atacama, Universidad del Norte N° 2, 1974. Está en desarrollo y podría talvez quedar terminada en el curso de 1976 si se pudiese contar con las facilidades de desplazamiento y algunos días de permanencia en las localidades de Calama, San Pedro de Atacama, Taltal y Tocopilla. /1975–1977

*Relación de los sacerdotes que ejercieron ministerio en la región Atacameña durante el siglo XIX*

Este trabajo es continuación del que (referido al siglo XVIII) fue publicado en la *Revista Norte Grande* vol. I, Marzo 1974, Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago. La labor relativa a este

estudio se realiza al propio tiempo que la correspondiente a la investigación señalada con el N° 3, ya que para ello se utilizan las mismas fuentes documentales. /1975–1977

*Noticias sobre la población de Antofagasta*

Este artículo (de unas 20 páginas) está en desarrollo para ser entregado a la Revista *Norte Grande*. /1976

DI PESO, CHARLES C.

The Amerind Foundation, Inc.

*Amerind Mimbres Project*

Search for Mesoamerican satellite gleaning centers in the Big Burro turquoise district of New Mexico. (HI) PS/1975–1981

RR: "Casas Grandes: A Fallen Trading Center of the Gran Chichimeca," Amerind Foundation, Publication no. 9.

FOCK, NIELS

University of Copenhagen

Eva Krener

*Worldview of the Andean Indians*

Based on field research in the Cañar region, Ecuador, we are carrying out an analysis of the significance of the verticality domains in the ecosystem on spatial and temporal conceptualization. The folk classifications and symbol-system are stressed in order to make a total structural formulation of the culture. (Humanistic Research Foundation of Denmark) DR/1973–1977

RR: "The Cultural Identity of the Indian Peasants," *Scandinavian Studies on Latin America*, no. 2 (Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell, 1973), with S. P. Flores.

GARCÍA MORA, CARLOS

Centro de Investigaciones Superiores del Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, México

*Economía lacustre y cambio ecológico en Chalco-Amecameca (siglo XVI)*

Estudio etnohistórico de la vida económica y la relación con el medio ambiente (use de la tierra y el agua) de los grupos humanos asentados en la región de Chalco-Amecameca, del Valle de México, en la época del contacto con Occidente; y los cambios introducidos por la economía española ahí implantada, asociados al cambio ecológico (con la futura desecación del lago de Chalco y otros factores). Una exploración etnográfica de la situación actual complementará el estudio diacrónico. (HI) FR/1975–1977

RR: "Pueblos, bienes de comunidad y sujetos de la Provincia de Chalco," *Boletín bibliográfico de la Secretaría de Hacienda y Crédito Público*, no. 481 (México, 1973); "Cambio económico-social y estrago ecológico en Chalco-Amecameca," *XIV Reunión de Mesa Redonda de la Sociedad Mexicana de Antropología* (México, 1976).

HICKS, FREDERIC

University of Louisville

*Labor Systems in Prehispanic Mesoamerica*

A comparative study of the varieties of dependent labor (including tenantry, labor tax, pawning, slavery, and various other arrangements) in different regions of Mesoamerica, based primarily on archival sources. FR/1975–

RR: "Dependent Labor in Prehispanic Mexico," *Estudios de Cultura Nahuatl* 11 (1975):243–66.

HOPGOOD, JAMES F.

Northern Kentucky University

*Adaptive Strategies and World View among Urban Squatters in Monterrey, Mexico*

This work will concentrate on the role of religious affiliation, beliefs, and world view in the adaptive process. It is an extension of fieldwork conducted in 1971–72 on urban adaptation in a Monterrey squatter settlement. PS-FR/1976–

HUNT, EVA

Boston University

*A Diachronic Model of Mexican Religious Symbolism*

A comparative study of religious symbolic transformations in Mexican Indian religion, from the time of contact with the Spaniards in the sixteenth century to the present. The focus of the study is the Cuicatec Indians, using documentary and codex materials as well as contemporary ethnography. Comparison will be made with other cultures of the Mesoamerican Central Valleys (Mixtec and Nahuatl). (Wenner-Gren; NSF) DR/1973–1977

RR: "The Transformation of the Hummingbird," in *Myth, Ritual and Symbol*, Victor Turner, ed. (Cornell University Press, in press).

KENSINGER, KENNETH M.

Bennington College

*Studying the Cashinahua*

A multivolume ethnography of the Cashinahua of eastern Peru will include social life; work, relaxation, and play; interacting with supernaturals; and formal systems of knowledge (myth and medicine). (HI; University of Florida Foundation) DR/1955–1980

RR: "Studying the Cashinahua," in Kensinger, et al., *The Cashinahua of Eastern Peru*, Haffenreffer Museum of Anthropology, Studies in Anthropology and Material Culture (1975).

LOMNITZ, LARISSA

Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

Marisol Pérez

*Historia de una familia urbana de México*

The evolution of an urban family group since the mid-nineteenth century, including about seventy nuclear families descendant of a single founder, reflects the economic and social history of modern Mexico. Status and power in the family are largely derived from wealth; however, the stresses of the Mexican Revolution, takeoff, and industrialization have brought about a differentiation, not only between upper-, middle-, and lower-class families within the same genealogical tree, but also between different sets of upper-class families. Symmetric and asymmetric forms of exchange, mechanisms of family cohesion, and the role of women are discussed. DR/1972–1976

MACKLIN, JUNE

Connecticut College

*Curanderismo, Folk Saints, and Spiritism*

The influence of renowned folk saint, El Niño Fidencio, as it is reflected in the daily lives of mediums and their clientele in Mexico and among Mexican-Americans in Texas and the Middle Western United States. (NIMH; Connecticut College) DR/1965–1977

*Spiritism in Latin America*

Editing papers from the symposium of the 1974 American Anthropological Association meetings, covering the history, spread, and evolution of spiritism in Latin America, drawing on data from Brazil, Argentina, Venezuela, Mexico, Puerto Rico, and parts of the United States. (NIMH; Connecticut College) DR/1965–1977

RR: "Folk Saints, Healers, and Spiritist Cults in Northern Mexico," *Revista/Review Interamericana* 3 (1974):351–76; "Belief, Ritual, and Healing: New England Spiritualism and Mexican-American Spiritism Compared," in Irving I. Zaretsky and Mark P. Leone, eds., *Religious Movements in Contemporary America* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1974).

MALEK, R. MICHAEL

University of South Alabama

*Contemporary Culture of the Caribbean and Central America*

A readings textbook to be utilized as a background for courses on the history of the Caribbean and Central America (contemporary period). FR/1975–1977

RR: "Relating Selden Rodman and Haitian Literati to the Teaching of History," *Annals of the SECOLAS* 6 (March 1975):123–36.

MALINA, ROBERT M.

University of Texas

John H. Himes, Carol D. Stepick

*Growth and Nutritional Status of Children in the Valley of Oaxaca, Mexico*

Concerns the physical development of children in several sections of the Valley of Oaxaca. We have focused on traditional Zapotec-speaking communities, more progressive (Mestizo) communities, and urban colonias. Our data include height, weight, arm circumference and skinfold thickness. (HI) DR/1968–

RR: "Skeletal Maturity of the Hand and Wrist in Oaxaca School Children," *Annals of Human Biology* 3 (in press), with J. H. Himes and C. D. Stepick; "Relationships between Body Size and Dimensions of the Second Metacarpal in Oaxaca School Children," *Human Biology* 48 (in press), with J. H. Himes and C. D. Stepick.

MALONEY, THOMAS J. Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville  
*A Cultural Ecology Study of Open-pan, "Trapiche" Sugar Processing*

MERINO DE ZELA, E. MILDRED Universidad Católica del Perú  
*Bibliografía del Folklore Peruano, 1956–1975*

Relación de las principales publicaciones de autores peruanos y extranjeros, acerca del folklore peruano en su sentido amplio (espiritual, material y social), aparecidas en libros, revistas, y periódicos entre los años 1956 y 1975. (Corresponde a la segunda parte, pues la primera que abarca lo publicado hasta 1955, apareció en el año 1960). (Comité de Folklore del IPGH) FR/1975–1976.

MILLER, CHARLOTTE Texas Christian University  
 Michael Utt

*Achieving Impact on Municipal Decision Making: The Mobilization of a Mexican American Neighborhood in a North Texas City*

The project deals with the mobilization of the neighborhood by local leaders for the purpose of influencing the site selection of a multi-purpose community center that municipal authorities wish to locate outside the neighborhood, but near enough to serve its residents. Anthropologists, working with the various leadership groups within and outside the neighborhood, assist in the mobilization of neighborhood power. This research examines the internal and external mechanisms used to persuade and pressure municipal authorities to select the site desired by the neighborhood residents. (HI) DR/1975–1976

MILLER, FRANK C. University of Minnesota  
*Voluntary Limitation of Family Size in Mexico: A Decision-Theoretic Approach*

MILLONES SANTA GADEA, LUIS Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú  
 Jesús Armando Cavero Carrasco, Carlos Salazar Zagaceta, Carlos Torres Mas  
*Proyecto Costa-Norte*

Durante esta nueva etapa, sin abandonar la tematica general ya descrita se dará énfasis al estudio de la descomposición del sistema de haciendas de la zona y al incipiente desarrollo urbano del valle de Casma (siglos XIX y XX). (HI) FR/1973–1977

RR: "Situación económico-social del valle de Casma durante las guerras de Emancipación," en *Symposium Nacional de Historia de la Independencia* (Universidad Nacional San Cristóbal de Huamanga, Ayacucho, Perú); "Los duendes de Casma: Religión popular en un valle de la Costa Norte," *Revista de Folklore Americano IPGH Mexico* (vol. 19).

MITCHELL, WILLIAM P. Monmouth College  
*Andean Agriculture: The Ecology of Farming in a Peruvian Village*

RR: "Irrigation and Community in the Central Peruvian Highlands," *American Anthropologist* (March 1976).

MORAN, EMILIO Indiana University

Millicent Fleming-Moran  
*Socioecological Adaptation along the Transamazon Highway*

Research focuses on whether behavior changes rapidly due to the "freedom of the frontier" or tends to remain unchanged. A corollary is that criteria used to select colonists are inadequate in eliciting behavior that leads to the achievement of project goals (i. e., increased agricultural production, increased economic opportunity for the landless, etc). The ecological setting is the terra firme tropical moist forest drained by the Xingu River. The social setting is a government-planned agricultural community along the highway. Preliminary conclusions suggest socio-institutional bottlenecks. (SSRC: NIMH) DR/1973–1977

RR: "The Brazilian Colonization Experience in the Transamazon Highway," *Papers in Anthropology* 16, no. 1 (1975):39–57.

MOREY, NANCY C.  
*Annotated Translation of Padre José Gumilla's "El Orinoco ilustrado u defendido"*

MOSELEY, MICHAEL Field Museum of Natural History  
 James Kus, Charles Ortloff, Peter J. Mehringer

*The Technology and Strategy of Indigenous Irrigation Agriculture*

The role of the native American state in developing and maintaining irrigation agriculture is the focus of this research. The investigation examines native technology, engineering, and political strategy affecting four millennia of agrarian development in the Chimu heartland of the Moche River Basin on the desert coast of Peru. The research asks how pre-Hispanic hydrologists managed to almost double today's agricultural output, under what political circumstances large-scale reclamation took place, and why contemporary irrigation has less land under cultivation. (NSF) FR/1976–1978

PARSONS, JEFFREY

University of Michigan

Ramiro Matos Mendieta

*Pre-Hispanic Settlement Patterns in the Upper Mantaro, Peru*

The first stage of a cooperative project between San Marcos University in Lima and the University of Michigan, our principal objectives are to describe successive prehistoric settlement systems within a 1000-square kilometer test area in the Peruvian Central Sierra, and to explain the changes that transformed these regional systems. (NSF) FR/1975–1977

PREM, HANNS J.

University of Munich

*Milpa and Hacienda: Indian and Spanish Land Tenure in the Alto-Atoyac Basin, Puebla, Mexico (1520–1650)*

The study covers the "Alcaldas Mayores" of Huejotzingo and (in part) Atlixco. It contains a quantifying analysis of Indian land tenure in c. 1550, based mainly on the "Matrícula de Huejotzingo," and an unfolding of the transformation of Indian land into Spanish estates. The local configuration of landed properties is reconstructed by exploitation of land grants and sales documents in local and central Mexican archives and mapped in detail for each of the decades between 1570 and 1620, when Indian landed property ceased to exist in the region. Accelerating and obstructive factors of this process are determined. (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft) DR/1970–1976

RR: "El Río Cotzala," *Comunicaciones Proyecto Puebla Tlaxcala* 11 (1974):53–68; "Los Afluentes del Río Xopanac," *Comunicaciones Proyecto Puebla Tlaxcala* 12 (1975):27–40.

PRESS, IRWIN

University of Notre Dame

*The Function of Urban Folk Medicine*

An analysis of the various functions of folk illness and cure in urban contexts. Preliminary investigation indicates such functions aid in easing acculturation and in accounting for failure to achieve. Group identity maintenance functions are also apparent. In situations where modern medicine is particularly pervasive, folk medicine appears to shift to adjunct functions such as prognosis, prediction, luck manipulation, and advice. PS/1973–1977

RR: "Bureaucracy vs. Folk Medicine: Implications from Seville, Spain," *Urban Anthropology* 2 (1973):232–47.

RICHARDSON, MILES

Louisiana State University

*Place and Behavior in Cartago, Costa Rica*

STEIN, WILLIAM W.

SUNY, Buffalo

*Change in Vicos, Peru*

Archival research in files of Cornell-Peru project combined with personal field data dealing with oral history, agricultural development, social stratification, and modernization. (HI) FR/1971–

RR: "The Peon Who Wouldn't: A Study of the Hacienda System at Vicos," *Papers in Anthropology* (Norman, Oklahoma) 16, no. 2 (1975):78–135.

TAGGART, JAMES M.

Franklin and Marshall College

*Nahuatl Narrative and Social Relations*

There is reason to believe that Nahuatl narratives contain a complex set of ideas on the nature of family, wider kinship, and inter-ethnic relations. This research aims at determining the range of their ideas by gathering a large sample of narratives from the different informants in a single *municipio*. Data analysis should provide insight into the relationship between social relations and social ideology. (HI) FR/1975–1976

RR: *Estructura de los grupos domésticos de una comunidad de habla Nahuatl de Puebla* (Mexico: Instituto Nacional Indigenista, 1975); "'Ideal' and 'Real' Behavior in Mesoamerican Nonresidential Extended Family," *American Ethnologist* 2, no. 2 (1975):347–57.

WAGNER, ERIKA Instituto Venezolano de Investigaciones Científicas  
*Prehistoria y Ecología Cultural de la Cuenca del Lago de Maracaibo*

Se está llevando a cabo un reconocimiento arqueológico a lo largo del Río Palmar, en la región de Perijá, al oeste de Maracaibo. Se han excavado los yacimientos: El Diluvio, Berlin y San Martín. Actualmente se analizan los materiales en el laboratorio. (HI) FR/1972–

WATERBURY, RONALD Queens College, CUNY  
Carole Turkenik

*The Assessment of Modernization in a Mexican Peasant Community, 1966–1976*

The project's overall goal is to empirically document the changes that have been occurring and in terms of them to critically evaluate and modify extant theories of modernization and development at the local level. The research focuses upon three general problem areas: (1) An economic cost-benefit analysis of the adoption of new agricultural production techniques; (2) an investigation of changing consumption patterns and life-styles; and (3) an examination of the effects of these upon salient aspects of the community social structure. DR/1965–1977

RR: "The Marketplace Traders of San Antonio: A Quantitative Analysis," in *Markets in Oaxaca*, Scott Cook and Martin Diskin, eds. (University of Texas Press, 1976), with Carole Turkenik.

WHITEFORD, MICHAEL Iowa State University  
*Migration to a Provincial Capital: The Case of Popayán, Colombia*

Research focuses on two low-income neighborhoods that consist primarily of migrants to the city of Popayán, Colombia. (Wenner-Gren; National Institute of General Medical Science) DR/1970–

RR: "Barrio Tulcán: Fieldwork in a Colombian City," in G. M. Foster and R. V. Kemper, eds., *Anthropologists in Cities* (Boston: Little, Brown, 1974); "Neighbors at a Distance: Life in a Low-Income Colombian Barrio," in W. A. Cornelius and F. M. Trueblood, eds., *Latin American Urban Research, Volume IV* (Beverly Hills: Sage Publications).

WHITTEN, NORMAN E., JR. University of Illinois  
Marcelo F. Naranjo, Dorothea S. Whitten, Theodore Macdonald  
*Power, Ritual, and Ethnicity in Selected Ecuadorian Microcosms*

Project described in 1975 inventory (p. 202) expanded to include research on black, nonnational mestizo (Montubio), and Indian ethnicity in terms of ritual and power. Ecuadorian microcosms have been chosen where the public imagery of nationalization includes both an ideology of white supremacy and one of mestizaje. (HI; Guggenheim; NSF) FR/1976–1980  
RR: *Sacha Runa: Ethnicity and Adaptation of Ecuadorian Jungle Quichua* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1976), with Marcelo F. Naranjo, Marcelo Santi Simbaña, and Dorothea S. Whitten.

WIEST, RAYMOND E. University of Manitoba  
*Economic Change and Family Organization in Mexico*

An investigation of the nature of the household and family in a Mexican mestizo community presently under the impact of extensive economic and technological change. Special attention is given to social and economic aspects of the domestic group and the consequences of migration. (The Canada Council; International Development Research Centre) DR/1972–1977

RR: "Wage-Labor Migration and the Household in a Mexican Town," *Journal of Anthropological Research* 29 (1973):180–209.

## ARCHAEOLOGY

ADAMS, RICHARD E. W. University of Texas, San Antonio  
*Ethnohistory and Archaeology of the Gateway Area of the Rio Grande, Mexico, and Texas*

BRUHNS, KAREN

San Francisco State University

Charles Cecil

*Archaeology of Cihuatlan, El Salvador*

Cihuatlan, a Classic/Postclassic ceremonial and (perhaps) urban site on the southern frontier of Mesoamerica, is being surveyed and mapped to determine its size, changes through time, and its nature. The project is coordinated with the Museo Nacional, David J. Guzman project of excavation and restoration of the Postclassic ceremonial center. (NSF) FR/1975–1978

CHARLTON, THOMAS H.

University of Iowa

Cynthia Rawson, Carol Meyer, Barbara Borg

*A Surface Survey of Preconquest Trade Networks in Central Mexico*

In an attempt to expand archaeological knowledge of past trade systems and their importance in the cycles of civilization in Central Mexico, we surface surveyed two major trade routes between the Central Valley of Mexico and Tulancingo to the northeast, and Tlaxcala to the southeast. The routes were selected on the basis of their topographic nature which provided the most direct routes for foot travellers. Surface collections are currently being studied. Trade in obsidian and thin orange was defined. A new Central Mexican obsidian source was located. (HI; NEH) FR/1975–1977

LORANDI, ANA MARÍA

Universidad del Litoral, La Plata

María Elena Gonaldi, Eleonora Mulvany

*Investigaciones arqueológicas en Santiago del Estero*

Las excavaciones realizadas en la aldea El Veinte, Dpto. Matará, han permitido aislar la Fase Las Lomas, primera en la denominada Tradición Cultural Chaco-Santiagoña. Su fechado dió entre los años 1000 a 1200 d.C. Esta fase debió nacer hacia el 800 d.C. ya que la decoración alfarera revela caracteres draconiformes muy deformados pero que solo se explican por contactos con la cultura Aguada del N.O. Esta fase tiene cerámica de tradición Sunchituyoj caracterizada por la figura del buho o lechuza. Hay ausencia de los tipos de Averias tricolor. Su patrón de asentamiento y economía son los generales para la zona. En El Veinte fué halado maiz, de modo que se prueba su cultivo desde esta época. (Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas; Delegación Argentina de UNESCO) PS/1967–RR: "Significación de la Fase Las Lomas en el desarrollo cultural de Santiago del Estero," *Relaciones de la Soc. Arg. de Anthropol.* 10 (en prensa).

MIRAMBELL, LORENA

Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia

*Morphological and Technological Study of Lithic Artifacts from Mexico*

Project for a technological and morphological analysis of materials coming from well-controlled excavations (tridimensionally controlled), to obtain a technological evolution and their distribution in time and space. A comparative study will also be attempted with artifacts from Asia, especially Japan, Northeast China, Indonesia, and Australia. (HI; Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation) FS/1975–1976

PETERSON, FREDERICK

West Virginia Wesleyan College

*The Black-White Ceramics of Mesoamerica*

A differentially-fired ware, Black-White, was presumably manufactured in prehispanic Mesoamerica. Its origins, geographic extension, chronological relationships, trade relationships, cultural circumstances, symbolism, affiliations, techniques of manufacture, and circumstances of change and disappearance are being investigated. Investigation through existing literature, field survey, museum facilities, and personal information of colleagues is under way. FR/1974–1977

PSUTY, NORBERT

Rutgers University

Jeffrey R. Parsons, Mary Hrones Parsons

*Prehistoric Occupation Sites in the Valley of Mexico*

Focuses on the distribution and chronology of prehistoric sites in the Valley of Mexico. The geomorphologic setting of lake level changes and colluvials provide environmental constraints for land use and settlement. Geomorphological and archaeological data are com-



bined to provide an interpretation of the sequences. (HI, NSF, University of Michigan Anthropology Museum) FR/1973–1978

## A R T

KELEMEN, PÁL

*The Periphery of Spanish Colonial Art*

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

CRISCENTI, JOSEPH T.

Boston College

*Annotated Bibliography to the Travel Literature of Argentina, Uruguay, and Paraguay, 1810–1910*  
FR/–1977

JACKSON, WILLIAM V.

Vanderbilt University

*Library Cooperation in Latin America*

*Library Guide for Brazilian Studies, 2nd ed.*

MESA, ROSA Q.

University of Florida

*Latin American Serial Documents*

A bibliographic compilation of serial documents of Latin American countries. (HI; Ford Foundation) DR/1965–1977

SNARR, D. NEIL

E. Leonard Brown

*Ph.D. Dissertations Dealing with Social Change and Development in Central America and Panama (1960–1974)*

The 140 dissertations will be analyzed according to year of completion, discipline, university, topic of study, methodology, and country studied. DR/1974–1976

RR: "Dissertations Concerning Social Change and Development in Central America and Panama (1960–1974): An Annotated Bibliography," *Rural Sociology* 40, no. 3 (Fall 1975):284–318.

## BIOLOGY

JOHNSTON, MARSHALL C.

University of Texas, Austin

*Flora of the Chihuahuan Desert*

Descriptions, diagnostic keys, and statements of distribution for all the vascular plants known to occur in the Chihuahuan Desert Region. (NSF)DR/1972–1977

## COMMUNICATIONS

GARDNER, MARY ADELAIDE

Michigan State University

*Latin American Mass Media: A Selected and Annotated Bibliography*

A bibliography of articles and books on the history, evolution, and operation of the mass media, especially newspapers, in Latin America. Most citations are in English. /1975–1976

LENT, JOHN A.

Temple University

*Commonwealth Caribbean Mass Communications: History, Problems, Trends*

A history and survey of all mass media of the Commonwealth Caribbean, analyzed from sociocultural, economic, and political perspectives. Data obtained through historical and content analyses, extensive interviews of Caribbean printed and electronic media personnel, and observation. Islands covered include Bahamas, Bermuda, Barbados, Leewards, Jamaica, Windwards, and Trinidad and Tobago. Extension of this project will include Netherlands Antilles, French, Spanish, and U.S. islands. DR/1968–1977

RR: *Third World Mass Media and Their Search for Modernity: The Case of Commonwealth Caribbean, 1717–1976* (Cranbury, NJ: Associated University Press, forthcoming).

## DEMOGRAPHY

EDMONSTON, BARRY

Stanford University

Warren Sanderson, Jorge Sapoznikow

*Welfare Consequences of Population Changes in Colombia: An Economic-Demographic Analysis*

The focus is on the welfare consequences of plausible alternative public policies. Taxation, housing, employment, and other programs are viewed in terms of their consequences for migration and fertility. Population changes are investigated, in turn, in consideration of their economic and social results. A multi-sector econometric model offers a coherent system for analyzing the final welfare consequences of specific public policies. While the research is important for Colombia, generalization is applicable to other Latin American countries characterized by high fertility and rapid urbanization. (Smithsonian Institution) DR/1975–1976

RR: "Analysis of Policy Alternatives," *Proceedings, Technical Workshop on the Population Impact of Colombian Programs and Policies* (1–2 December 1975, Villa de Leyva, Colombia, Population Impact Analysis Project, Smithsonian Institution, 1976).

## ECONOMICS

BAER, WERNER

University of Illinois

Pedro P. Geiger

*The Regional Distribution of Brazil's Industrialization and Urbanization Process*

Analysis of how the industrialization process in Brazil has accentuated regional imbalances. (U.S. Bureau of Census and IBGE) PS/1975–1977

BLEJER, MARIO I.

CEMLA (Mexico)

*Exchange Restrictions and the Monetary Approach to the Balance of Payments*

A model is constructed to analyze the short-run behavior of prices and the balance of payments in an economy where exchange controls are widespread and lead to the development of a black market for foreign exchange. The black market rate is assumed to be determined by market forces which respond, as do the rate of domestic inflation and the balance of payments, to monetary disequilibria. Meanwhile, the official rate is taken to respond to a reaction function which aims to maximize government utility. Tests have been carried out with Brazilian, Chilean, and Colombian data. (HI) DR/1976

FALERO, FRANK, JR.

California State College

*Role of Money in the Development Process*

PS/1974–1978

GARCÍA, VALERIANO F.

CEMLA (Mexico)

*Banks' Response to Changes in Reserves*

Examination of the impact of monetary policy on commercial-bank deposits in several Latin American countries. In particular, we hope to obtain estimates of (a) the time lag between changes in bank reserves and changes in deposits and (b) the marginal short- and long-run deposit multiplier. Two complementary approaches are tried: the first estimates directly the distributed-lag relationship between changes in bank reserves and changes in bank deposits; the second makes explicit an adjustment mechanism underlying bank behavior by which the banking system attempts to equate actual with desired excess reserves. (HI) DR/1976

GÓMEZ OLIVER, ANTONIO

CEMLA (Mexico)

*The Influence of the Money Market on the International Trade and the Balance of Payments of Mexico*

An empirical test of the monetary approach to the balance of payments using the case of

Mexico. It analyzes the specific influence of events in the money market upon the different accounts of Mexico's balance of payments during the 1956–1973 period. (HI) DR/1976

LADMAN, JERRY R.

Arizona State University

*Migration, Regional Growth, and Public Policy in Mexico*

LEFF, NATHANIEL H.

Columbia University

*Economic Underdevelopment in Nineteenth-Century Brazil*

An analysis of the causes of economic retardation and development in Brazil during the nineteenth century. It deals both with internal conditions such as Brazilian culture, and external forces such as international imperialism. /1967–1976

RR: "Tropical Trade and Development in the Nineteenth Century: The Brazilian Experience," *Journal of Political Economy* (May 1973).

LEJAVITZER, MOISES

CEMLA (Mexico)

*Evolución y Estructura de la Balanza de Pagos de América Latina y Caribe en el Período 1969–1973*

El trabajo consiste en dos partes: una primera en la cual se analiza el comportamiento de las balanzas parciales (a nivel de los distintos componentes) de la balanza de pagos de cada uno de los 23 países de América Latina y el Caribe miembros del F.M.I.; y una segunda parte en la cual se realiza un estudio analítico de las balanzas parciales, de los ingresos y egresos de divisas, de los determinantes de las reservas internacionales y de la variación del endeudamiento externo neto para la región en su conjunto y de manera comparativa para los países de la zona. (HI) DR/1976

LEWIS, ROBERT

Virginia Commonwealth University

*Locational Patterns of Market Oriented Industries in Brazil and Mexico*

Guttman scales are used to identify hierarchies of market oriented industries in an attempt to predict which industries will appear in a region as it grows in population and market size. The results could be useful in identifying viable industries for middle-size and smaller regions in the context of formulating policies of decentralized economic growth. (HI) DR/1972–1976

MASSON, FRANCIS G.

Organization of American States

Conrad Gislason

*Prospects for Cultivation and Milling of Rice in Colombia*

A dramatic but largely ignored effect of the Green Revolution can be found in rice production in Colombia, which has quadrupled over the past fifteen years. Rice is now the most important staple in the Colombian diet, and the country will become a major exporter over the next decade. Rice exports should originate primarily in Magdalena-César and Meta-Boyacá and flow to export markets in roughly equal proportion through the ports of Santa Marta and Buenaventura. As a consequence of this projected concentration of production, there should also be created the basis for additional industries utilizing rice bran in the production of edible oils and stabilized bran for production of high-protein bread, noodles, meat products, and other food uses. (HI) DR/1975–

MESA-LAGO, CARMELO

University of Pittsburgh

*The Economics of U.S.-Cuban Detente*

Anticipates and analyzes the economic issues that will be of key significance in U.S.-Cuban relations during the remainder of the 1970s. It is divided into five sections: (1) Current and future capacity of the Cuban economy to sustain economic relations with the U.S.; (2) structure of Cuba's foreign trade in the 1960s and 1970s (volume, composition of exports and imports, trade partners); (3) main products and services to be subject of exchange; (4) mutual advantages and disadvantages; and (5) pending obstacles and restrictions. Based on an exhaustive collection of Cuban statistics, as well as on American, Cuban, and Soviet reports. (Rockefeller Foundation) DR/1975–1976

RR: *Cuba in the 1970s: Pragmatism and Institutionalization* (Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1974).

MYRH, ROBERT  
V. A. Matt

Weyerhaeuser Company

*Forest Practices and Forest Industrial Development Policy*

PORZECANSKI, ARTURO C.

CEMLA (Mexico)

*Capital Formation in Latin America*

A quantitative analysis of the determinants of real investment and its sectoral distribution in several Latin American countries. The purpose is to identify what factors contribute to the growth of investment in the region as well as what factors help determine how that investment is allocated. Of particular interest is testing the impact of monetary policy on capital formation. (HI) DR/1976

*Monetary Policy in Latin America*

A quantitative analysis of the determinants of monetary policy in five Latin American countries (Argentina, Chile, El Salvador, Mexico, and Venezuela). The idea is to see how the monetary authorities react when there are changes in the rate of unemployment, the rate of inflation, the stock of foreign-currency reserves, the rate of growth of output, and real wages. The empirical tests use quarterly data for recent years and also include an analysis of changes in the sectoral distribution of credit as well as of changes in monetary policy during specific presidential regimes. (HI) DR/1976.

THIESENHUSEN, WILLIAM C.

University of Wisconsin

*Institutional Change in Rural Areas of Latin America and Its Relation to Population Growth and Technological Change*

Both technological change and population growth are exerting pressures on rural institutions in Latin America. How is adaptation taking place? What explains the recent lack of "reformism" in official agricultural policies in most Latin American countries? What changes are taking place in the absence of reformist policies? What are the consequences of institutional rigidity in terms of agricultural production, employment, income distribution, etc.? (HI) PS/1973–1977

RR: "Chile's Experiments in Agrarian Reform: Four Agrarian Reform Projects Revisited," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 56 (May 1974): 323–30.

VANDERSLICE, LANE

University of Notre Dame

*Exploitative Economic Systems and Economic Development*

VOGEL, ROBERT C.

Southern Illinois University

*Determinants of Money Supply Behavior in Latin America*

Analysis of the impact of government deficits and balance of payments surpluses on the money supply (and hence on the rate of inflation).

*The Impact of Subsidized Agricultural Credit on the Distribution of Income: The Case of Costa Rica*  
DR/1975–1977

RR: "The Dynamics of Inflation in Latin America, 1950–1969," *American Economic Review* (March 1974).

## EDUCATION

DOBSON-INGRAM, J. R. A.

Universidad de las Américas

*Un Análisis Comparativo de la Educación Media en Sus Tres Módulos: Directa, Semi-Abierta y Abierta*

Un análisis comparativo dentro del sistema educativo mexicano de la enseñanza media básica y media superior. Se examinará los siguientes aspectos: (1) El alumnado—su característica psico-cultural, su aspiración socio-económico y su éxito académico; (2) la docencia—su preparación profesional y su orientación pedagógica; (3) el principio de aprendizaje aplicada—su módulo de enseñanza, su plan de estudio y su material didáctico.  
FR/1975–1976

- GLAB, EDWARD, JR. University of Texas, Austin  
*Latin American Culture Studies Project*  
 The research is aimed at developing a sourcebook and guide for teachers at the precollegiate level wishing to implement or improve the teaching of Latin American studies in their classrooms. The books will contain an annotated bibliography of audio-visual aids, publications, and other curriculum materials for use by both students and teachers, as well as lesson units and suggested classroom activities. (National Endowment for the Humanities) DR/1975–1976  
 RR: *A Handbook of Materials for Latin American Studies in Elementary and Secondary Schools and Community Colleges*, Edward Glab, Jr., ed., (Institute of Latin American Studies, University of Texas, Austin)
- HAUCH, CHARLES C. U.S. Office of Education  
*Studies of Latin American Educational Systems*
- NESMAN, EDGAR University of South Florida  
 Thomas A. Rich  
*Basic Village Education: Guatemala*
- PAULSTON, ROLLAND G. University of Pittsburgh  
*Revolution from Below: Evaluation of Cuban Educational Change Efforts*  
 (HI) FR/1974–1977  
 RR: *Cambio social y educacional en Cuba Socialista* (Buenos Aires: Editorial Paidós, 1976); *The Educational System of Cuba* (Washington, DC: U.S. Office of Education, 1976).  
*Revolution from Above: Evaluation of Peruvian Educational Change Efforts*  
 (HI) FR/1975–1978  
 RR: "Problemas de la reforma educativa en América Latina," *Educación Hoy* (1976); "Educational Stratification and Cultural Hegemony in Peru," in *Power and Ideology in Education*, A. H. Halsey and J. Karabel, eds. (London: Oxford University Press, 1976).

## GEOGRAPHY

- DENEVAN, WILLIAM M. University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*The Native Population of the Americas in 1492*  
 An examination of the size of the native population of the New World in 1492, including a review of the literature and eight original essays by different authors. (HI) DR/1970–1976
- EDWARDS, CLINTON R. University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee  
*Sixteenth-Century Relaciones Geográficas of South America*  
 RR: "The Relaciones de Yucatán as Sources for Historical Geography," *Journal of Historical Geography* 1, no. 3 (July 1975):245–58.
- ELBOW, GARY S. Texas Tech University  
*Culture, Migration, and Agricultural Practices: The Dynamics of Change in Western Guatemala*
- GORDON, MARVIN George Washington University  
*Census Cartography*  
 (AID) DR/1975–1976
- JOHNSON, DENNIS University of Houston  
*Geographic Aspects of Sorghum as a New Crop in Semi-Arid Northeast Brazil*  
 A study to determine the ecological zones most favorable to the cultivation of grain sorghums in the marginal rainfall areas. (HI; Banco do Nordeste do Brasil) FR/1976–1977
- KERR, JOHN AUSTIN, JR. Northern Illinois University  
*Colonization in Brazil*  
 To examine past efforts at colonization in various parts of Brazil, to isolate reasons for success

or failure, and arrive at tentative conclusions, as to essential conditions required, with a view to urging present and future planners to avoid past errors. DR/1966–1976  
RR: "Colonization in Paraná: Lessons from the South," *Luso-Brazilian Review* (forthcoming).

MEGANCK, RICHARD

Oregon State University

Gary B. Wetterberg

*Colombian National Parks and Related Reserves: Research Needs and Management*

To provide data on the Colombian National Park System comparable to that being gathered in similar studies under way in several other nations as part of the International Public Reserves Study coordinated by the Commission on Man and Environment of the International Geographical Union. To identify Colombian park management practices and policies which may assist administrators in improving the management of public reserves in other nations. To identify specific management problems where either future research might be directed, or policies might be changed. (HI; International Geographical Union) DR/1975–1976

*An Overview of the National Park Movement in South America*

An examination of the general trends of resource management practiced by pre-Columbian civilizations and the thesis that these early inhabitants coexisted with nature in a more harmonious manner than did their conquerors. Research will investigate and trace the history of the developments which led to the establishment of the first national park in Argentina in 1922. Each nation's accomplishments in the national park management field will be examined. (NSF; Fulbright) DR/1975–1976

MINGS, ROBERT C.

Arizona State University

*Impact of Tourist Development on Latin America*

An effort to detail the varied impacts of tourist development, both positive and negative. The focus is on Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean. FR/  
RR: *The Tourist Industry in Latin America: A Bibliography for Planning and Research* (Monticello, Ill.: Council of Planning Librarians, 1974).

STERNBERG, ROLF

Montclair State College

*Central Places and Their Growth Processes in Historical Perspective*

WILKEN, GENE C.

Colorado State University

*Resource Management by Traditional Farmers in Mesoamerica*

## GEOLOGY

KRUMMENACHER, DANIEL

San Diego State University

*Geology and Geochronology in Baja California and Mainland Mexico*

(NSF) DR/1971–1976

## HEALTH

MATA, LEONARDO J.

INISA, University of Costa Rica

*Effect of Health Interventions on Child Growth*

Costa Rica is initiating large-scale field interventions (nutrition, water, education, family planning) in the most remote areas of the nation. This study will assess them by means of two or three multidisciplinary field studies coordinated by the Institute. (HI; Costa Rican Government; CONICIT) FR/1976–1981

RR: "Malnutrition-Infection Interactions in the Tropics," *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene* 24 (1975):564–74.

## HISTORY

- ARBENA, JOSEPH L.** Clemson University  
*Catálogo e índices de la Colección de Miscelaneas de la Academia Colombiana de Historia*  
 A catalog and multiple-category index of the approximately 10,000–15,000 titles contained in the bound miscellany collection in the library of the Academia Colombiana de Historia, Bogotá. (Fulbright-Hays) FR/1976–1978
- BAILEY, JOYCE WADDELL** Harvard University  
*Mexican History in Mexican Graphic Art 1860–1920*  
 Most of the significant figures in nineteenth-century Mexico (1860–1920) were portrayed in lithographs and prints published in antigovernment and anticlerical periodicals. These graphic works give us an insight into public opinion about the most important events and personages of this period in history. The plethora of images (with terse captions) adds a layer of meaning to our understanding of the history that words cannot approach. (Tinker Foundation) FR/1972–1978  
 RR: *Grabados Mexicanos* (1974).
- BALMASEDA-NÁPOLES, FRANCISCO A.** San Antonio College  
 Donald L. Smith  
*Mexico: A History*  
 A general history of Mexico from pre-Columbian times to the present. The emphasis is on Mexican diplomatic history and the development of the P.R.I. DR/1976–1977
- BEVERLEY, JOHN** University of Pittsburgh  
*The Struggle for Socialism in Venezuela: 1958–1968*  
 The years of the revolutionary armed struggle in Venezuela are approximately 1958–1968. Three phases may be distinguished: (1) Overthrow of the dictatorship, followed by split in AD and in the AD-Marxist popular front; (2) development of rural and urban armed struggle by the revolutionary left; (3) decline of the armed struggle. The intention is to provide a basic history of this experience and to examine some of the theoretical, strategic, and tactical assumptions on which it was based. (HI) PS/1974–1977  
 RR: "An Introduction to the Venezuelan MAS: Conversations with T. Petkoff," *New American Movement Bulletin* 11 (1975).
- BOWSER, FREDERICK P.** Stanford University  
*The Bureaucracy of Colonial Mexico, 1952–1820*
- BROUSSARD, RAY F.** University of Georgia  
*History of the Armada de Barlovento*
- BRYAN, ANTHONY T.** University of Rhode Island  
*Dictatorship to Revolution: Bernardo Reyes and the Mexican Transition, 1885–1913*  
 RR: "Political Power in Porfirio Díaz' Mexico: A Review and Commentary," *The Historian* (August 1976); *Porfirian Mexico: A Research Review* (Bloomington: Indiana University Latin American Studies Working Paper, 1973).
- BURKE, MICHAEL E.** Villanova University  
*Criminal Justice in Eighteenth-Century Mexico*  
 An examination of the criminal justice system, particularly on the local level, to illuminate the objectives and effects of Spanish government in concrete situations. In addition, the study will analyze the effects, if any, of both the Bourbon reforms and Enlightenment thought on the day-to-day administration of justice. PS/1975–1978
- BURKHOLDER, MARK A.** University of Missouri, St. Louis  
*The Indies at Court: A Study of Men in Spain Who Determined Policy for the American Colonies*
- CALDER, BRUCE J.** University of Illinois, Chicago Circle  
*U.S. Intervention in the Dominican Republic and Dominican Responses, 1916–1924*  
 Studies the U.S. occupation of the Dominican Republic between 1916 and 1924. The focus is

on the impact of the intervention on Dominican politics, society, culture, and economic life. Also of special concern is the Dominican response to intervention, particularly the six-year peasant war against the U.S. Marines and the elite's considerable program of peaceful political protest. Sugar agriculture, the principal U.S. investment, also receives detailed attention. DR/1969–1977

CHANDLER, B. J.  
*Lampião of Brazil*

Texas A & I University

CHIPMAN, DONALD  
*A Study of the Descendants of the Aztec Emperor, Montezuma II*

North Texas State University

CLAYTON, LAWRENCE A.  
*The Galleons of Peru*

University of Alabama, University

A maritime history of the colonial merchant marine from the early sixteenth century to the wars of independence. Will include sections on major historical figures associated with the Viceroyalty of Peru's marine service (such as Sarmineto de Gamboa) shipbuilding, exploration, guilds, the dynamics of the traffic, major colonial ports, etc. FR/1973–1980

*W. R. Grace & Co. and the Industrialization of Modern Peru*

A case study, focusing particularly on the individuals who participated in the making of the modern sugar, paper, and chemical industries of Peru. PS/1974–1980

RR: "Trade and Navigation in the Seventeenth Century Viceroyalty of Peru," *Journal of Latin American Studies* 7, part 1 (May 1975); "Local Initiative and Finance in Defense of the Viceroyalty of Peru: The Development of Self-Reliance," *Hispanic American Historical Review* 54, no. 2 (May 1974): 284–304.

COERVER, DON M.

Texas Christian University

*The United States and Revolutionary Mexico: A Diplomatic History, 1910–1942*

COONEY, JERRY W.

University of Louisville

*The Royal Monopoly of Tobacco and the Intendencia of Paraguay*

In the 1780s the Intendencia of Paraguay became the designated producer of tobacco for the lower Río de la Plata. This product was in the hands of the Royal Renta of Tobacco as a revenue-producing monopoly. Investigations of the origins of this monopoly in Paraguay, producer-Renta conflict, production problems, its social impact, the economics of this monopoly, law enforcement difficulties, administrative problems, and military-agricultural conflicts arising from the operation of this monopoly. I also intend to do research to place this province's monopoly of production in the larger view of the tobacco monopoly in the Viceroyalty of the Río de la Plata. (HI) PS/1975–

RR: "Tobacco and Defense: A Dilemma of the Intendencia of Paraguay," (Paper presented at the Convention of the Southern Historical Association, November 1975).

CORTÉS, CARLOS E.

University of California, Riverside

John Faragher, Donald Miller, Susan Philips, Robert Pinger, Salvador Rios, Lorenza Calvillo Schmidt, Carolyn Symonds, Paul Viafora

*The History of Mexican Americans in Three California Communities*

The comparative study of the historical evolution of Mexican Americans in three contiguous California communities, from origins during the Spanish and Mexican periods to the Chicano movement. (Ford Foundation under the University of California Urban Research and Public Service Program) DR/1969–1977

RR: "Need for a Geo-Cultural Perspective in the Bicentennial," *Educational Leadership*, 23, no. 4 (January 1976):290–92; "'Northwest from Tumacácori': A Chicano Perspective on the American Revolution Bicentennial," in John R. Brumgardt, ed., *The Revolutionary Era: A Variety of Perspectives* (Riverside, CA: Historical Commission Press, 1976).

COUTURIER, EDITH

Newberry Library, Illinois

*The Regla Family: 1732–1878*

A study of four generations of one of the leading Mexican merchant, mining, and landown-



ing families from the early years of the Bourbon reforms until the beginning of the Porfiriato. My aim is to describe the family relationships that facilitated the accumulation of one of the largest fortunes in New Spain, and then helped to preserve it; to evaluate the differing results from various investments; to analyze the personalities of leading family members as they contributed to advancing the lineage; the uses of the *mayorazgo* and the effects of its abolition; and finally, to integrate the history of the family with the events of their time. (American Philosophical Society) DR/1970–1978

RR: "The Philanthropic Activities of Pedro Romero de Terreros: First Count of Regla," *The Americas* 32, no. 1 (July 1975):13–30.

CRAHAN, MARGARET E.

Herbert H. Lehman College, CUNY

*Religious Penetration, Nationalism, and Cultural Dependency: U.S. Missionary Activities in Cuba, 1898–1958*

RR: "Religious Freedom in Cuba," *Cuba Review* 5, no. 3 (September 1975).

CRISCENTI, JOSEPH T.

Boston College

*Formation of the Argentine Nation: Justo José de Urquiza, 1841–1870*

FR–1978

CUSHNER, NICHOLAS P.

Empire State College, SUNY

*Social Effects of Sugar Haciendas in the Huaura Valley of Coastal Peru, 1565–1767*

A study of the social effects produced by the imposition of the large estate pattern on the Huaura Valley, whose inhabitants had achieved a delicate balance between population size and food production. Based on extensive statistical data for estate production found in the Jesuit Archives in Rome, the National Archives of Lima, and the Archive of the Indies, Seville. Research will trace original acquisition of land by Spaniards, land distribution patterns within the valley, water rights, litigation, slave and Indian labor, as well as demographic changes. DR/1974–1978

RR: "Slave Mortality and Reproduction on Jesuit Haciendas in Colonial Peru," *Hispanic American Historical Review* 55 (May 1975):177–99; *Production and Productivity on Jesuit Haciendas in Colonial Peru* (in press).

DAVIES, THOMAS M., JR.

San Diego State University

*The Decade of Violence: A Sociopolitical History of Peru in the 1930s*

DAVIS, HAROLD EUGENE

The American University

John J. Finan, F. Taylor Peck

*Latin American International (Diplomatic) History*

PS/1972–1977

RR: *Latin American Foreign Policies* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1975), with Larman Wilson, et al.

DIN, GILBERT C.

Fort Lewis College

*The Bouligny Memoir: Louisiana, 1776*

RR: "Lieutenant Colonel Francisco Bouligny and the Malagueño Founding of New Iberia: 1779," *Louisiana History* 17, no. 2 (Spring 1976).

DOBYNS, HENRY F.

Paul L. Doughty

*Peru: A Cultural History*

Analysis of cultural trends in Peru from prehistoric times to 1975. DR/1960–1976

*Native American Historic Demography*

Bibliographic essay on studies of native American population trends in North America, including México. DR/1974–1976

DRAKE, PAUL W.

University of Illinois, Urbana

*U.S. Economic Missions to Latin America*

A study of the international and domestic impact, for example on state economic policy-making, of U.S. economic missions in Latin America. It will begin with an examination of the Kemmerer missions, starting with the experience in Chile. PS/1976–1978

DRANGUET, CHARLES A. Southeastern Louisiana University  
*Joseph Fry and the "Virginus" Affair, 1873*  
An examination of the *Virginus* affair, dealing mainly with the diplomatic relations involving the U.S., Spain, and Britain. (HI) FR/1966–1977

DULLES, JOHN W. F. University of Arizona; University of Texas, Austin  
*Life of Humberto de Alencar Castello Branco (1897–1967)*  
FR/DR/1974–1977

DUNCAN, ROLAND E. University of Tennessee, Knoxville  
*William Wheelwright: South American Entrepreneur*  
/1960–1976  
RR: "Chilean Coal and British Steamers: The Origin of a South American Industry," *The Mariner's Mirror* 61, no. 3 (August 1975):271–81; "William Wheelwright and Early Steam Navigation in the Pacific, 1820–1840," *The Americas* 32, no. 2 (October 1975):257–81.

FERGUSON, CAROL C. Richland College  
Octaviano Cabera Ipiña  
*Haciendas in San Luís Potosí, Mexico*  
Research into the sociopolitical aspects of haciendas using original hacienda records with concentration particularly on the large estates of San Francisco and Los Bledos owned by the Cabera family. PS/1975–1978

FERNÁNDEZ-SANTAMARÍA, JOSÉ A. California State University, Hayward  
*Spanish Political Thought in the Baroque: The Search for a verdadera razón de Estado*  
A study of Spanish political thought from c. 1595 to c. 1640, with special emphasis on how Spanish political publicists sought to find and define an alternative to what they interpreted as the *raison d'État* recommended and taught by Machiavelli and his followers. The meaning of religious, military, economic, and juridical *razón de Estado* is studied in the context of such writers as Rivadeneira, Mariana, Alamos de Barrientos, Quevedo, Clemente, Martir Rizo, Fernández de Navarrete, González de Cellorigo, Juan de Salazar, among others; all exemplifying different approaches (realist, traditionalist, *arbitrista*, *tacitista*, *preceptista*) to the problem of reason of state. FR/1975–  
RR: *The State, War, and Peace: Spanish Political Thought in the Renaissance, 1516–1559* (Cambridge University Press, forthcoming).

FIGUEROA-MERCADO, LOIDA Brooklyn College, CUNY  
*Puerto Rico: From the Beginnings of Civil Government under the United States (1900) to the Upsurge of Nationalism*  
In 1900 Puerto Rico was granted a so-called organic act with the chief purpose of raising revenues for supporting the island. For seventeen years the island struggled for two principal points: The question of citizenship, and the reform of the organic act. In 1917, the Jones Act granted United States citizenship to the population and a wider measure of self-government. The islanders' dissatisfaction signaled the struggle for political independence vis-à-vis statehood. FR/1974–1977

FINNEY, KENNETH V. North Carolina Wesleyan College  
*Washington S. Valentine and the National Railroad of Honduras*

GOODWIN, PAUL B. University of Connecticut  
*Technology and Social Change: The Consequences of Railroad Transport in Five Latin American Countries*  
A collection of original essays relating technological innovation (the railroad) and its impact on Latin American society. Countries treated are: Argentina (Paul B. Goodwin), Brazil (Robert H. Mattoon), Chile (Robert Oppenheimer), Colombia (Hernán Horna), and Mexico (Arthur Schmidt). DR/1974–1976

GRIEB, KENNETH J. University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh  
*The Regime of Jorge Ubico*

RR: "The Guatemalan Military and the Revolution of 1944," *The Americas* (July 1975).

*The United States and Central America, 1930–1945*

*The Latin American Policy of Warren G. Harding*

*Research in Caribbean and Central American History*

*The Regime of Manuel Avila Camacho*

GRISWOLD DEL CASTILLO, RICHARD

San Diego State University

*Demographic and Social Comparison of the Mexican American Barrios in Tucson and Los Angeles, 1860*

A comparison of the Mexican American populations living in Tucson, Arizona, and Los Angeles, California, in 1860 based on computer analysis of manuscript census returns. Analysis of occupational structures, age-sex distributions, property holdings, and family structures. Study of factors accounting for differences in social and economic characteristics. (HI) PS/1976–1977

RR: "A Preliminary Comparison of Chicano, Immigrant, and Native Born Family Structures: 1850–1880," *International Journal of Chicano Studies Research*, 6, no. 1 (Spring 1975):87–96.

HAMERLY, MICHAEL T.

Departamento de Historia Marítima de la Secretaría General de la Armada (Ecuador)

*Burying the Dead and Succoring the Living: The Cofradías de Entierro of Santiago de Guayaquil*

A demographic, economic, and social history of the *Cofradías de entierro* of Guayaquil, which were mutual aid as well as burial societies. Their memberships were more or less synonymous with those of the guilds, on whose behalf they sometimes acted, and both of which existed in Ecuador from the 16th through the 19th centuries. To be based in large part on the records of the Archivo de la Curia Diocesana de Guayaquil. FR/1975–1977

*Cacao and Yellow Fever: A History of the Coast of Ecuador*

An integral history of Guayaquil and its hinterland from the conquest through the 1920s. To be based almost wholly on original research in the appropriate depositories. (JCLAS; SSRC; ACLS; Archivo Histórico del Guayas) FR-DR/1967–1980

RR: *Historia social y económica de la antigua Provincia de Guayaquil, 1763–1842* (Guayaquil: Archivo Histórico del Guayas, 1973); *El comercio de cacao de Guayaquil durante el periodo colonial: Un estudio cuantitativo* (in press).

HENDERSON, JAMES DAVID

Grambling State University

Linda Roddy Henderson

*Ten Notable Women of Latin America*

A biographical collection of famous and lesser-known Latin American women from the conquest period to the present. It is generally revisionist in its treatment of well-known figures such as La Malinche and Tamara Bunke ("Tania"), and it recognizes several of the "unknowns" such as Mariana Grajales and Policarpa Salavarrieta. It is designed for use by the lay reader as well as the specialist. DR/1974–1977

RR: "Doing *Violencia* to Local History: José del Carmen Parra and His Archive," *South Eastern Latin Americanist* 19 (December 1975).

*Traditional Violence in Central Colombia: A History of Tolima in the Twentieth Century*

KEEN, BENJAMIN

Northern Illinois University

Gail B. Keen

*A Voyage to Brazil in 1555: "The Singularities of Antarctic France" of André Theret*

An annotated translation of an account of his voyage to Brazil by the French cosmographer and pioneer Americanist, with an extensive biographical introduction. DR/1975–1977

RR: "The Vision of America in the Writings of Urbain Charretton," in Freddi Chiapelli, ed., *First Images of America* (University of California Press, 2 vols., 1976).

KEITH, ROBERT G.

*The System of Chacras in the Colonial Lima Valley*

A study of the landed estates that developed during the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries to supply the Lima market with food. DR/1975–1977

RR: *Conquest and Agrarian Change: The Emergence of the Hacienda System on the Peruvian Coast* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, in press).

KEREMITSIS, DAWN

West Valley College

*Women Artisans in the Americas*

A study of women artisans who were affected by a decree of Charles III, which restricted guilds from refusing membership to women. Of particular concern is the motivation for his pronouncement and its effect on women artisans in the Americas. (HI) DR/

*Lázaro Cárdenas and Women's Suffrage*

LAMAR, CURT

Delta State University

*Lucas Alamán and Mexico, 1825–1853: A Narrative History Based on Alamán's Writings and Correspondence*

A study to reveal Alamán's general attitudes and outlooks relative to Mexican social, political, and economic developments between 1825 and 1853. Such outlooks on his part were intentionally not expressed while he was politically prominent. The study will reveal the impact he had on Mexican affairs and show his role in various aspects of Mexican historical development. (HI) FR/1976–

LEVINE, ROBERT M.

State University of New York at Stony Brook

John A. Williams

*Brazil and South Africa: An Essay in Comparative Social History*

An examination of parallel themes in the social history of Brazil and South Africa, including social control, treatment of dissent, nationalism, and race relations. (New York State Research Foundation) PS/1976–1977

RR: "Brazil: An End to Decompression," *Current History* (February 1976).

LEWIS, JAMES ALLEN

Western Carolina University

*New Spain During the American Revolution*

A study of the impact of the American Revolution upon New Spain. (HI) FR/1969–1977

LISS, PEGGY K.

*The American Revolution and Latin America*

A proposed book, centered on the American Revolution and Latin America, will examine the interaction between the Americas within the eighteenth-century Atlantic context and take a close look at direct and indirect influences of United States independence on Latin America. It will comment on such topics as Latin American trade, early U.S. foreign policy, the age of democratic revolutions, the Enlightenment, and their historiography. DR/1975–1977

LISS, SHELDON B.

University of Akron

*A History of Marxist Thought in Latin America*

An historical analysis of Latin America's most significant Marxist thinkers and writers—emphasizing their backgrounds; their relationships to diverse schools of Marxist thought; their theoretical contributions; and the national and inter-American impact of their economic, social, and political ideas. FR/1975–1977

MEIER, MATT S.

University of Santa Clara

Feliciano Rivera

*Chicano Lives*

An effort to write the history of the Chicano on a biographical basis, using approximately 70–80 biographies of people from the mid-1800s to the present. (Hill and Wang) DR/1974–1976

MEYER, JEAN A.

Université de Perpignan, France

Enrique Krauze, Cayetano Reyes

*The Presidential Term of P. Elias Calles, 1924–1928*

One of the eight volumes in the Cosío Villegas project, *Contemporary History of Mexico, 1910–1964*. (Colegio de México) DR/1973–1976

MOORE, J. PRESTON

Louisiana State University

*Antonio de Ulloa and His Times*

A biography of the eminent Spanish colonial administrator and scientist of the eighteenth century. Born in Sevilla, he was a member of the expedition dispatched by the French Academy of Science to Ecuador to measure an arc of the meridian. He later served as governor of Huancavelica and Louisiana. In concert with Jorge Juan he wrote one of the most penetrating reports of the Spanish colonial government in the mid-century in America. As a scientist, he made distinct contributions to the knowledge of metals and aided in the spread of new ideas of the scientific enlightenment throughout his country. PS-FR/1970–1980

NUNN, FREDERICK M.

Portland State University

*Military Professionalism and Professional Militarism in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, and Peru, 1890–1940*

RR: *The Military in Chilean History: Essays on Civil-Military Relations, 1810–1973* (Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press, 1976).

PATTERSON, LOREN S.

Inter-American Defense Board

*Wars of the Pacific: A Military History*

Description and analysis of individual naval and land battles, plus overall plans and strategy. PS/1976–1979

PETERSON, HAROLD F.

State University College of N.Y., Buffalo

*Diplomat of the Americas: William I. Buchanan and the Good Neighbor (1852–1909)*

PHELAN, JOHN LEDDY

University of Wisconsin, Madison

*The Political Role of the Creoles in the Audiencia of New Granada during the 18th Century*

FR/1976–1980

RR: *The People and the King: The Comunero Revolution in Colombia in 1781* (University of Wisconsin, forthcoming).

POOLE, STAFFORD

Saint John's College

*Moya de Contreras and the Third Mexican Council*

A biography of Pedro Moya de Contreras, third archbishop of Mexico (1574–86), first inquisitor of New Spain, visitador-general (1583–86), and interim viceroy (1585). Its special emphases are the impact of the Council of Trent and the Catholic Reformation on New Spain, the reform of the Mexican Church, and Moya de Contreras's activities in civil government, especially the visita of 1583–86. (Vincentian Fathers Scholarship Fund) DR/1958–1976

RR: "The Visita of Moya de Contreras," *Actos del II Congreso Venezolano de Historia* (Caracas, 1976).

PLETCHER, DAVID M.

Indiana University, Bloomington

*Prelude to Dollar Diplomacy: U.S. Economic Expansionism, 1865–1898*

RR: "Consul Warner P. Sutton and American-Mexican Border Trade during the Early Diaz Period," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* (April 1976).

RADDING DE MURRIETA, CYNTHIA

Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia (México)

*Investigación sobre aspectos socio-económicos de la secularización de las misiones de la Pimería Alta, 1768–1842.*

Es una investigación dentro del marco de la historia socio-económica para la región del Noroeste de México, enfocada en el problema de la secularización de las misiones entre los pima alto, en el norte del actual Estado de Sonora. El período escogido, entre 1768 y 1842, cubre la administración franciscana de estas misiones, con énfasis en el último destino de las misiones después de la Independencia de México. Se propone relacionar los cambios de índole socio-económica, referentes a la población y al uso de la tierra, al proceso de secularización. La investigación está planeada en dos etapas: Primero, una visión general de toda la región de la Pimería Alta durante este período; y segundo, un estudio sobre una comunidad seleccionada, cuyo origen es de misión pima. (HI) PS/1975–1977

REBER, VERA BLINN

Shippensburg State College

*Merchant and Landowner in Nineteenth-Century Paraguay*

Will focus on three basic questions. What was the relationship between merchants and landlords in the economic, political, and social structure of Paraguay between 1810 and 1870? How did the merchants and landowners make decisions that governed the operations of their respective commerce and agriculture? How significant were the decisions of the merchants and landlords in limiting the economic growth of Paraguay? PS/1976–1980

RIDINGS, EUGENE W.

Winona State University

*The Role of Pressure Groups in the Brazilian Empire*

RR: "Elite Conflict and Cooperation in the Brazilian Empire: The Case of Bahia's Businessmen and Planters," *Luso-Brazilian Review* 12 (Summer 1975):80–99.

RIISMANDEL, JOHN N.

Queensborough Community College, CUNY

James H. Levitt

*A Quantitative Study of Some Aspects of Slavery in Colonial Costa Rica Land Tenure and Agrarian Reform in Costa Rica, 1950–1965*

A study of land tenure in Costa Rica between 1950 and 1965 utilizing quantitative methodology that will be related to the passage and implementation of an agrarian reform law in the period between 1961 and 1965. (HI) PS/1976–1978.

SECKINGER, RON L.

Universidade Federal Fluminense (Brazil)

*The Brazilian Monarchy and the South American Republics, 1822–1831*

RR: "South American Power Politics during the 1820s," *Hispanic American Historical Review* 56 (May 1976).

SHERMAN, WILLIAM L.

University of Nebraska, Lincoln

*Forced Native Labor and Society: Central America during the Sixteenth Century*

An examination of Indian slavery and other forms of forced labor in the sixteenth century, based mainly on manuscripts from Spain, Central America, and Mexico. The study deals with repartimiento, contract labor, slaves, and *aborias*. The early economy is discussed, along with the role of Spanish officials. Primarily a social history, the work also treats the condition of Indian women, children, and the family, as well as the decline of the native aristocracy. (HI; Del Amo Foundation, Colorado State University; Woods Foundation) DR/1962–1976

SMITH, PETER SEABORN

St. Jerome's College (Canada)

*General Góes Monteiro: A Political Biography*

RR: "The Góes Monteiro Papers," *Revista de Historia* 108 (1976).

STANG, GUDMUND

University of Trondheim (Norway)

*The Immigration of North-European Engineers to Latin America, 1850–1940*

A study of the movement of technological personnel in the context of (a) economic development on both sides of the Atlantic, the origin and volume of capital imports, etc.; and (b) geographical, occupational, and social mobility of this group compared to other emigration groups and engineers who stayed at home. (Norwegian Foundation for the Humanities) FR/1974–1977

STANSIFER, CHARLES L.

University of Kansas

*José Santos Zelaya: A New Interpretation*

A revisionist study of José Santos Zelaya, dictator of Nicaragua, 1893–1909. All aspects of his regime are covered, including his image in English- and Spanish-language literature. (HI) DR/1965–1976

RR: "Una nueva interpretación de José Santos Zelaya, dictator de Nicaragua, 1893–1909," *Anuario de Estudios Centroamericanos* 1 (1974):47–59.

TEPASKE, JOHN J.

Duke University

Herbert Klein, Miles Wortman, Kenneth Andrien, Kendall Brown

*Compilation and Analysis of the Cajas of Peru, Alto Peru, Chile, Mexico, and the Río de la Plata, 1580–1820*

The project described in the 1975 CRI (p. 249) has been expanded to include all the cajas of Peru, Alto Peru, Chile, Mexico, and the Río de la Plata. Data for the cajas of Lima and Mexico have been compiled and cleaned. The Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia will publish the data for the caja de México. (Tinker Foundation) DR/1966–1979

THORNTON, MARGARET

*The First Cardinal and the Brazilian Church*

Mundelein College

WASSERMAN, MARK

*Oligarchy and Foreign Enterprise in Chihuahua Mexico, 1876–1911*

Social and economic history of Chihuahua during the Diaz period with special focus on the rise to power of the Terrazas family, the effect of massive foreign investment, and the development of revolutionary discontent prior to 1910. (University of Chicago) DR/1973–1976

Roosevelt University

WRIGHT, ROBERT ALMON

*Argentina, Church and State*

*The History of Panama*

## INTERDISCIPLINARY

AN WANDTER, VORIZ

*Historia Económica y Social Contemporánea de Centroamérica y del Caribe*

El proyecto es una investigación acumulativa iniciada sobre análisis económico y social de la historia contemporánea de los países del istmo centroamericano y del mar Caribe. Incluye parte de las investigaciones y estudios dirigidos y coordinados por el autor en sus diferentes cátedras en varias universidades e institutos superiores. PS/1972–1980

Forschungsinstitut FES (Germany)

BATH, C. RICHARD

Dilmus D. James

*The Political Economy of Latin America*

An effort to combine the separate analytical approaches of the disciplines of political science and economics into an integrated approach for the understanding of Latin America's political economy and the inter-American system. (HI) DR/1974–1977

RR: "Dependency Analysis of Latin America: Some Criticisms, Some Suggestions," *Latin American Research Review* 11, no. 3 (1976), with Dilmus D. James.

University of Texas, El Paso

BROMLEY, RAYMOND J.

Juan Rusque A., María Angélica de Rusque, Rosemary D. F. Bromley

*Policies towards Urban Informal Service Employment: A Case Study of Cali, Colombia*

Focuses on the more informal types of service (tertiary) employment in the city of Cali, concentrating on those service workers who work in streets and other public places. The research investigates the role of urban informal service employment within the general employment structure, economy, and society; the nature, origins, and effects of official regulations; the organization of the participants; the limits on entry to the occupations; and, the policy alternatives open to national and municipal authorities in dealing with this sector. (British Ministry of Overseas Development) FR/1975–1978

RR: "Marketplace Trade in Latin America," *Latin American Research Review* 9, no. 3 (Fall 1974):3–38, with Richard Symanski; "The Debate on Sunday Markets in Nineteenth-Century Ecuador," *Journal of Latin American Studies* 7:85–108, with Rosemary D. F. Bromley.

University College of Swansea,  
University of Wales

HAMERLY, MICHAEL T.

*Ethnohistory of Jipijapa*

An ethnohistory of Jipijapa, the largest and most important Indian community on the coast of Ecuador, from the sixteenth through the nineteenth centuries. To be based on sources such as the recently found 1677 *visita* of what is now the province of Manabí. (Archivo Histórico del Guayas) FR/1975–1980

Departamento de Historia Marítima de  
la Secretaría General de la Armada (Ecuador)

## Latin American Research Review

*The Historical Demography of Latin America: An Annotated Guide to the Literature*

Compilation and annotation of studies and published sources continues. /1970–

RR: "La demografía histórica del Ecuador, Perú, y Bolivia: una bibliografía preliminar," *Revista del Archivo Histórico del Guayas* 3, n. 6 (diciembre 1974): 24–63.

HANDLER, JEROME S.

Southern Illinois University

Frederick W. Lange

*Plantation Slavery and Slave Life in Barbados: An Archaeological and Historical Investigation*

Much of the project listed in the 1975 CRI (p. 204) now deals with excavations conducted in a plantation slave cemetery and attempts to reconstruct slave mortuary patterns by integrating data derived from archaeological, historical, and ethnographical research. (NSF; Wenner-Gren) DR/1971–1976

KARSEN, SONJA PETRA

Skidmore College

*Latin America: Past, Present, and Prospects*

MEGANCK, RICHARD

Oregon State University

Royal G. Jackson, Sidney Nolan

*A Cross-National Study of Value Orientations and Leisure*

The objectives of this research are: (1) To shed light on the relationship of value orientations and leisure attitudes among and within three Latin American countries (Costa Rica, Mexico, Colombia) that are now in various initial developmental stages of the park and recreation movement; (2) to formulate a model relating values and leisure attitudes that would be useful for resource planners in understanding the basis upon which management decisions are made. Two measures were used to collect data: Simmons Value Survey, and Neulinger's A Study of Leisure. (Fulbright) FR/1974–1976

SCHERS, DAVID

Tel Aviv University

Z. Herschlag, Hadassa Singer

*The Structure of Latin American Jewry*

RR: "The Jewish Communities of Latin America: External and Internal Factors in Their Development," *Jewish Social Studies* (forthcoming).

WEST, LAWRENCE H.

Santa Ana College

*The People and Culture of Ecuador*

This study examines the principal characteristics of the cultural history of twentieth-century Ecuador. Emphasis will be given to literary trends and concerns, the fine arts, leadership groups and individuals, social classes, and ethnic group interrelationships. The nature of urban-rural differences and regional subcultures will be evaluated. (HI; National Endowment for the Humanities) FR/1973–1980

WILKIE, JAMES W.

University of California, Los Angeles

*Latin American Oral History Project (LAOHP)*

## INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

BRYAN, ANTHONY T.

University of Rhode Island

*Commonwealth Caribbean-Latin American Relations: Emerging Patterns of Cooperation and Conflict*

An examination of the economic, political, and social content of formal and informal interaction between certain Commonwealth Caribbean and Latin American states. Emphasis on levels and patterns of interaction and on the current dynamics of interregional relations. The study considers Latin American international politics and the role of the politically independent State of the Commonwealth Caribbean as new actors. (HI) DR/1975–1976

REDICK, JOHN R.

The Stanley Foundation

*Nuclear Energy Centers in Latin America*

An analysis of prospects for establishment of nuclear energy centers in Latin America and



their possible relationship to existing nuclear-weapon-free zone machinery. (HI) PS/1975–1976

RR: "Prospects for Arms Control in Latin America," *Arms Control Today* (September 1975); "Nuclear Proliferation in Latin America," in *Latin America in the World System, Praeger Special Studies* (forthcoming).

URIST, MARGARET DENMAN

*The Pan American Health Organization's Accomplishments and Future Objectives in the 1970s*

## L A W

JARAMILLO ARBELÁEZ, DELIO

Universidad de Santo Tomás de Bogotá (Colombia)

*Derecho internacional humanitario*

KOS-RABCEWICZ-ZUBKOWSKI, LUDWIK

University of Ottawa (Canada)

*International Judicial Cooperation in Penal Procedure in the Americas*

RR: *International Co-operation in Civil and Commercial Procedure* (University of Ottawa Press, 1975).

## L I N G U I S T I C S

FOSTER, DAVID WILLIAM

Arizona State University

*Syntax of Porteño Spanish*

An attempt to isolate aspects of modern porteño Spanish that reveal interesting features and variabilities from the point of view of generative syntax-semantics. Whether or not it will be possible to provide a theoretically interesting profile of porteño Spanish and whether or not variabilities can be attributed to sociolinguistic factors will be one of the concerns of the investigation. (Organización de Estados Americanos) FR/1975–1977

MALKIEL, YAKOV

University of California, Berkeley

*Peninsular Antecedents of American Spanish Dialect Feature*

As a side-product of research in late Old Spanish (fifteenth century) I plan to collect certain classes of material of special relevance to research in colonial and modern American Spanish dialectology. PS/1975–

## L I T E R A T U R E

BROWN, TIMOTHY

University of Arizona

*Brazil, Society, and the World in the Stories of Monteiro Lobato*

BRUSHWOOD, JOHN S.

University of Kansas

*Critical Approaches to the Nineteenth-Century Novel in Spanish America*

Detailed analyses of ten novels, following experimentation with sociological and semiological procedures. (HI; NEH) PS/1976–1978

BRYANT, WILLIAM C.

Oakland University

*The "Historia del huérfano" of Martín de León*

The *Historia del huérfano* is an unpublished picaresque-type autobiography of Martín de León. Born in Granada, Spain, he lived for thirty years in the New World. The manuscript deals with colonial life in viceregal Peru and he gives descriptions of life in New Granada and several Caribbean countries. The manuscript also includes poetry by the author and by several contemporaries. DR/1974–1976

RR: "Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz y la literatura de cordel del siglo XVIII: Noticias bibliográficas," *Anuario de Letras* (1976).

DEBICKI, ANDREW P. University of Kansas  
*Antología de la poesía Mexicana moderna*  
*Poetas españoles contemporáneos (Perspectiva, Punto de Vista, Experiencia)*

FOSTER, DAVID WILLIAM Arizona State University  
Terry Enfield

*Escritura in Contemporary Latin American Fiction*  
A characterization of structural and theoretical issues associated with contemporary Latin American fiction. Specific works will be studied monographically; the feasibility of attempting a characterization of the development of one national fictional tradition—Argentina's—from the point of view of *escritura*, will be explored. (HI) FR/1975–1977  
RR: *Currents in the Contemporary Argentine Novel* (University of Missouri Press, 1975).

HAMILTON, CARLOS D. Brooklyn College, CUNY

*Historia de la literatura hispanoamericana, 3rd ed.*  
This textbook is used in the Americas and in Spain for undergraduate and graduate courses in Latin American Literature. Updating especially last chapters, to include theatre of the last two decades, novelists of the last two decades, and poets of the last two decades. FR/1968–1977

*Thirty Essays on Spanish-American Literature*  
DR/1968–1977

LIPP, SOLOMON McGill University (Canada)  
RR: *Three Chilean Thinkers* (Waterloo, Ontario: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 1975).

MCKEGNEY, JAMES C. University of Waterloo (Canada)

*Political Pamphleteers in Mexico, 1800–1830*  
Collection of pamphlets written in Mexico between 1800 and 1830, particularly those in which José Joaquín Fernández de Lizardi is mentioned. The aim is to determine to what extent these writings influenced, or were influenced by, the political development of Mexico during the early years of independence. Particular attention will be paid to the works of Luis Espino, José María de Aza, and "El Papista." FR/1975–  
RR: *The Political Pamphlets of Pablo Villavicencio, El Payo del Rosario*, 3 vols. (Amsterdam: Editions Rodopi, 1975).

MENTON, SEYMOUR University of California, Irvine  
*Magic Realism: Art and Literature in Europe, U.S., and Latin America, 1918–1976*

The term "Magic Realism" was coined by German art critic Franz Roh in 1925 to describe not only post-Expressionist German painting but European painting in general between 1918 and 1925. My project is to prove the continuity of this tendency in the painting and literature of Germany, Italy, France, and the United States culminating in post World War II Latin American literature. PS–DR/1974–1978  
RR: *Prose Fiction of the Cuban Revolution* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1975).

MEYER, SISTER MARY EDGAR Marian College  
*History of the Guatemalan Short Story*

NARVÁEZ, LEÓN St. Olaf College  
*Grotesque Elements in "Cien Años de Soledad"*  
A careful analysis of grotesque passages and images in Gabriel García Márquez's *Cien Años de Soledad*. The analysis demonstrates the importance of this literary technique in one of the most widely read novels in the Spanish-speaking world. DR/1976–1977

OBERHELMAN, HARLEY D. Texas Tech University  
*William Faulkner's Influence on Gabriel García Márquez*  
García Márquez is one of many novelists who owe a direct debt to William Faulkner, whose novels and short stories depicting the gradual decay of society have obvious parallels in contemporary Latin American literature. These "exterior" parallels are accompanied by themat-

tic and stylistic relationships. García Márquez has openly admitted this relationship in a series of interviews. PS/1975–1977

RR: "García Márquez and the American South," *Chasqui* 5, no. 1 (November 1975):29–38; "Education and the History of Knowledge in *Cien Años de Soledad*," *Studies by Members of SCMLA* 25, no. 4 (Winter 1975):130–32.

PEARSON, LON

University of Missouri

*Child-Hero in Chilean Prose Fiction*

RODRÍGUEZ-LUIS, JULIO

SUNY at Binghamton

*Sociopolitical Concern in the Contemporary Latin American Novel*

A study of the evolution of sociopolitical concern in Latin American fiction, with special attention to the post-World War II period. Emphasis on problems of alienation and engagement, the portrait of the landowner, the preoccupation with the concept of underdevelopment, the novel of historical projection, etc. PS/1975–1977

RR: "Lino Novás y la historia de Cuba," *Symposium* 29 (1975):281–91; "La intención política en la obra de Borges," to appear in *Cuadernos Hispanoamericanos*.

ROY, JOAQUÍN

Emory University

*Latin American Essay and Novel*

SALGADO, MARÍA A.

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

*Life and Works of Rafael Arévalo Martínez*

SWAIN, JAMES O.

University of Tennessee, Knoxville

*The Complete Poems of Juan Marín*

PS-FR/1972–1978

TAYLOR, MARTIN C.

University of Nebraska

*Gabriela Mistral: The Chilean Years*

A biography of the Nobel laureate that explores in detail her humble origins, family life, friends, readings, first literary attempts. The book seeks the inner Mistral before success and controversy forced her to leave Chile in 1922. DR/1971–1976

RR: "La mitificación borgeana en 'El Evangelio según Marcos,'" *Revista Nacional de Cultura* 220 (1975):67–78; *Sensibilidad religiosa de Gabriela Mistral* (Madrid: Gredos, 1975).

ULLOA, JUSTO C.

Virginia Polytechnic Institute; State University

*Severo Sarduy: Hacia una nueva narrativa*

A book-length study of the works of Severo Sarduy, the Cuban novelist and critic. (HI) DR/1972–1976

RR: "Proyecciones y ramificaciones del deseo en 'Junto al Río de Cenizas de Rosa,'" *Revista Iberoamericana* 41(julio-diciembre 1975):569–78; "Leyendo las huellas de Auxilio y Socorro," *Hispanamérica* 10 (1975):9–24.

VINCENT, JON S.

University of Kansas

*João Guimarães Rosa*

RR: "João Guimarães Rosa's 'Corpo de Baile,'" *Luso-Brazilian Review* (forthcoming).

## MUSIC

GIRARD, SHARON E.

UCLA; Pepperdine University

Guy Bensusan, Don Gardner

*Revolution in Latin American Music*

Heritage, festival, horizons—study of autochthonous, folk/popular, and art music. (American Council of Learned Societies) PS/1976–1976

*Venezuelan Music*

Research involves composers, instruments used, and performance practices. Focuses on period 1779–1879. Complementary studies concern folk and autochthonous music. PS/1975–

SORDO SODI, CARMEN

Centro Nacional de Investigación,  
Documentación, e Información Musical (México)

*Creación del Museo Nacional de Instrumentos Musicales*  
(Instituto Nacional de Bellas Artes) FR/1965–1976

RR: Manuel M. Ponce, *iniciador de la Etnomúsica en México* (Oaxaca, México: 1973).

## POLITICAL SCIENCE

ALISKY, MARVIN

Arizona State University

*State Government in Sonora, Mexico*

The stresses and crises of Governor Carlos A. Biebrich of Sonora and his ouster in October 1975 and the interim administration of Governor Alejandro Carillo. PS-FR/1975–1977

RR: *Government of the Mexican State of Sonora* (Tempe: ASU Center for Latin American Studies, 1971).

AVERY, WILLIAM P.

University of Nebraska

*The International Transfer of Conventional Arms*

An investigation of the global arms trade with special reference to the domestic and international influences on transfers. Emphasis is given to the impact of diffusion of economic power to late developing countries, to the role of arms racing, and international and external conflict. (HI) DR/1974–1977

BROWN, MARION R.

University of Wisconsin, Madison

J. David Stanfield, Stephen Smith

*Socioeconomic Changes in the Large Farm Sector in Chile, 1965–1976*

In 1965 a sample of 105 very large haciendas was drawn representing Chile's prereform large farm sector. Interviews were conducted at two levels: the central or patronal enterprise, and the satellite or campesino enterprise. Data were gathered on economic performance as well as on a wide spectrum of sociopolitical variables. The economic data corresponded to the agricultural year 1965–66. In 1970 these farms (and/or new units which had been created from them) were revisited and similar data were collected. The analysis consists of cross-time comparisons; i.e. economic performance of the same farm before and after expropriation; shifts in levels of participation, income, etc., among the rural population. (HI; Ford Foundation; UNDP) DR/1965–1977

BRUNEAU, THOMAS C.

McGill University

*The Church, Religiosity, and Political Behaviour in Brazil*

CAMP, RODERIC AI

Central College, Iowa

*The Intellectual Formation of Mexico's Leaders During the 1920s*

An analysis of the literature and ideologies prevalent in the preparatory and university education of future Mexican public men during the 1920s. To be based on interviews and correspondence with living educators and former students, and documentary research on the original literature used in the classroom. (HI) PS/1976–1978

RR: "Education and Political Recruitment in Mexico: The 1925 Generation," *JIAS&WA* (August 1976).

CHAFFEE, WILBER A., JR.

University of Texas, Austin

*The Economic Basis of Political Competition in Latin America*

The project develops a framework of explanation of political competition based on new advances in the political economic approach to theory building and at the same time ties in empirical material from secondary sources on Latin America. The larger framework includes ties to earlier work by Charles Anderson, Martin Needler, Merle Kling, Anthony Downs, William Riker, and others. DR/1974–1977

RR: "Entrepreneurs and Economic Behavior: A New Approach to the Study of Latin American Politics," *LARR* 11, no. 3 (1976).

COCHRANE, JAMES D.

Tulane University

*Latin American International Relations*

RR: "Latin American International Relations: A Note and Selected English-Language Bibliography," *South Eastern Latin Americanist* (December 1975); "Perspectives on Latin American International Relations," *Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs* (May 1975).

CRAIG, RICHARD B.

Kent State University

*The International Politics of Narcotics: Mexico and the United States*

Analyzes the impact of drug traffic on contemporary Mexico-United States relations. Special emphasis is accorded Operation Intercept and its successor, Operation Cooperation, Mexico's antidrug campaign, its domestic drug problem, and the treatment of Americans accused of drug offenses in Mexico. (HI) DR/1971-1976

RR: "Mexico's Anti-Drug Campaign." Paper presented at the LASA Conference, Atlanta, 29 March 1976.

CUÉLLAR, OSCAR

 Universidad Centroamericana  
 José Simeón Cañas (El Salvador)

Nicolas Mariscal

*Las Fuerzas Políticas Salvadoreñas y su actuación en la Coyuntura 1976-1977*

Un análisis de las fuerzas socio-políticas salvadoreñas—sectores empresariales, militares, sectores laborales—y sus formas organizativas, en la dinámica de los procesos de toma de decisiones, tanto los que afectan la política de desarrollo como los mecanismos de regulación socio-política. (HI) FR/1976-1978

DAVIES, THOMAS M., JR.

San Diego State University

Brian Loveman

*The Politics of Antipolitics: A Reader on the Military in Latin America*

DE HOYOS, RUBÉN

University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

*La Plata Basin Geopolitics*

RR: "La Plata Basin: The International Integration Point," ISA, Toronto, 25 February 1976; "La Plata River Basin Hydroelectric Developments: Juridical Frontiers, Political Frontiers," 2nd Oklahoma Symposium on Comparative Frontiers, University of Oklahoma, 25-26 March, 1976.

DENT, DAVID W.

Towson State College

*Styles of Development in Urban Colombia: A Comparative Study*

A study of the relationship between elite organization and urban problem solving within Colombia's three largest cities outside of Bogotá. Based on regional economic and social data and interviews with public and private sector leaders, the study probes the urban history of Barranquilla, Cali, and Medellín with an emphasis on urban problems, community power structures, attitudes toward development, and center-local linkages as determinants of community development. (HI) DR/1974-1977

RR: "Styles of Development in Urban Colombia: A 'Crucial-Case' Analysis of Two Cities," *Comparative Political Studies* 9, no. 1 (April 1976).

DICKSON, THOMAS I., JR.

Auburn University

*Output/Impact: Decision-Making Study of Latin American Military Rule*

Preliminary hard data analysis presented as paper at the Southwestern Political Science Association Annual Meeting, San Antonio, March 1975. PS-DR/1972-

*Empirical Cross-National Research on Latin America*

Compilation and summary of empirical cross-national research on Latin America. The first compilation will relate to research on the military. PS/1975-

*Intra-Institutional Factionalism in Latin America*

Incorporation into cross-national analysis of data concerning factionalism found in politically-relevant institutions, such as military and political parties, in Latin America. PS-DR/1976-

*Use of Economic Data by Political Scientists*

Critique of the use of economic data by political scientists. PS/1976–

RR: "The Contribution of the Inter-American Development Bank to the Latin America Statistics Muddle," *Inter-American Economic Affairs* (Winter 1974).

DIETZ, HENRY

University of Texas, Austin

*Urban Poverty, Politics, and Authoritarianism*

An investigation of the political participation patterns among certain elements of the urban poor in Lima, Peru, under an authoritarian regime. Major goals include backgrounds of the poor, the political activists among them, and the patterns of participation that emerge across six neighborhoods (five squatter areas and one central city slum). The focus is upon nondisruptive participation carried on through bureaucratic channels. Attempts by the Peruvian military to organize the poor through SINAMOS are also analysed. (HI; American Philosophical Society; SSR) DR/1970–1977

RR: "Urban Problems and Governmental Policy Responses for Metropolitan Lima," in *Metropolitan Problems and Governmental Response in Latin America*, Wayne Cornelius and Robert Kemper, eds. (Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1976); "Some Local-Level Structural Determinants of Differential Participation Among Migrants in Lima, Peru," in *The Impact of Rural Migration on Urban Areas* (title approximate), James White, ed. (Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina, Institute for Research in the Social Sciences, Comparative Urban Studies Monograph no. 6, 1976).

DIX, ROBERT H.

Rice University

*A Comparative Study of Populism in Latin America*

RR: "The Politics of Income Distribution in Colombia," *Rice University Studies* 61, no. 4 (Fall 1975):31–47.

DODSON, MICHAEL

Texas Christian University

*Religion and Social Change in Latin America: A Comparative Perspective*

The study blends empirical and normative analysis focusing on the efforts of the Latin American Roman Catholic Church in Argentina, Chile, and Peru to identify, analyze, and resolve urgent social and political problems during the decade 1965–75. Particular emphasis is given to three areas of concern: (a) The utility of existing models of religious and political change in Latin America and the development of an alternative; (b) the critical assessment of the political theology Latin American clergymen have developed over the past decade; (c) critical examination of the causes and consequences of progressive or radical political movements in the Church. (HI) FR/1974–1977

RR: "Priests and Peronism: Radical Clergy in Argentine Politics," *Latin American Perspectives* 1, no. 3 (November 1974).

DOMÍNGUEZ, JORGE I.

Harvard University

Christopher Mitchell

*The Roads Not Taken: Institutionalization and Political Parties in Cuba and Bolivia*

A comparative study of the Bolivian Nationalist Revolutionary Movement and the Communist party of Cuba, both in power, considering their internal structures, relations with societal forces and groups, and national political role. DR/–1976

RR: "Political Development," in Fred Greenstein and Nelson Polsby, eds., *Handbook of Political Science* (Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1975) with Samuel P. Huntington.

*Revolutionary Values and Development Performance: China, Cuba, and the Soviet Union*

A comparative study of the outcomes of revolutionary rule, after a decade in power, in China, Cuba, and the Soviet Union along thirty-two political, economic, and social criteria. The study includes historical and contemporary material, as pertinent. DR/–1976

*An Assessment of Human Rights Conditions*

An effort to provide comparative, world-wide indicators to assess human rights conditions, in countries and in issue areas. Strong Latin American empirical content. DR/–1977

*Cuban National Security in the 1970s: Critique and Evaluation*

An analysis and criticism of the military and national security aspects of Cuban foreign policy. DR/–1977

*Revolution and Tradition: The Latin American Wars of Independence Period*

A comparative analysis of the presence or absence of collective violence in four Spanish American colonies (Chile, Cuba, Mexico, and Venezuela) in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth century. The study seeks to explain why there was substantial collective violence in some colonies, or parts of colonies, but not in others. Alternative explanations are explicitly considered. PS/–1978

*Governing Cuba: Political Order and Revolution in the Twentieth Century*

(HI; Antilles Research Program, Yale University) DR/–1977

RR: "Institutionalization and Civil-Military Relations in Cuba," *Cuban Studies* 6, no. 1 (January 1976); "Racial and Ethnic Relations in the Cuban Armed Forces: A Non-Topic," *Armed Forces and Society* 2, no. 2 (February 1976).

DUNCAN, RICHARD L.

United Nations Secretariat

*Changing Patterns of Technical Cooperation: The Emerging Shift in Relationships*

PS/1975–1976

RR: "Technical Cooperation Among Developing Countries: A New Approach to Multilateral Development Assistance," *International Development Review* 4 (December 1974), with Eduardo Albertal; *Institution Building: Incidents, Ideas, and Applications* (Technical Assistance Bureau Agency for International Development, 1975).

FOX, ANNETTE BAKER

Columbia University

*U.S. Military Intervention in the Caribbean*

An examination of U.S. military intervention in Panama, Cuba, Haiti, the Dominican Republic, Nicaragua, and Honduras in the early decades of this century and also the 1965 intervention in the Dominican Republic with special attention to how the execution of intervention with American forces conformed to political objectives of the U.S. government. The basic question to be considered is how supple and controllable an instrument of foreign policy is military intervention. FR/1968–1977

GRABENDORFF, WOLF

Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik (West Germany)

*The Foreign Policy of Mexico*

Analysis of Mexican foreign policy behavior during the administrations of Lopez Mateos through Echeverría. Research focuses in particular upon the changing emphasis in Mexican foreign policy regarding relations with the U.S. and integration into the Third World. To evaluate the role of domestic politics in Mexican foreign policy behavior, the relations with Castro's Cuba and Allende's Chile will be examined. (HI) PS/1975–1977

RR: *Zur Aussenpolitik Brasiliens: Regionale Bestimmungsfaktoren und Globale Zielvorstellungen* (Ebenhausen: SWP-S243, 1975).

JOUBERT, FEDERICO

Instituto de Estudios Superiores de Administración (Venezuela)

Ildemaro Martínez, Gene E. Bigler

*Population Program Management: Case Research*

The project involves research on the experience of population and family planning programs in Venezuela, Colombia, and other Latin American countries in order to develop a series of management teaching cases on: implementation of a budget system; public resources allocations; transition from private to public control of service delivery programs; etc. (POPCASE; University of North Carolina; International Committee on the Management of Population Programs [ICOMP]) DR/1975–1976

LOWENTHAL, ABRAHAM F.

Princeton University; Council on Foreign Relations

*Latin America, the United States, and the International Economic Order*

This project will analyze how U.S.-Latin American relations are likely to be affected over the next five to ten years by broader international, political, and economic transformations, especially by the intensifying struggle on the part of many Third and Fourth World countries

to define and help achieve a "new international economic order." The research will focus on delineating some of the major questions likely to comprise the agenda of hemispheric relations, and on assessing the differing perceptions held among the countries of the region about how to approach these questions. Among the major questions is whether the Latin American states will experience increasing diversity and intra-regional conflict, or else strengthening solidarity to pursue their economic interests and objectives. An effort will be made to compare the agenda for U.S.-Latin American relations with that of North-South relations in a global framework. PS/1976-1978

MARTZ, MARY JEANNE REID  
Clemson University  
*Party Ideology and Emergent Pluralism: Social Democracy in Venezuela and Costa Rica*  
The project will focus on the party program and ideology of Acción Democrática of Venezuela and the Partido Liberación Nacional of Costa Rica and its relationship to the development of pluralism. (National Endowment for the Humanities) PS/1976-1977

MONSON, ROBERT  
University of Arkansas  
*Politics and Race in Latin America: Hypotheses and Trends*

MORRIS, JAMES A.  
San Diego State University  
*Agrarian Politics in Latin America: The Case of Honduras*

PONTES MADURO, LIDICE APARECIDA  
Instituto de Direito Público e Ciência  
Política da Fundação Getúlio Vargas (Brazil)

André Laino, Mariana Herescu  
*Representação, Modernização, e Renovação do Atual Sistema Político Brasileiro: 1970-1974*  
Após o levantamento do material a ser analisado, foram classificados em 10 itens: Economia, Política, Política Regional, Saúde e Assistência, Trabalho, Educação, Administração, Segurança, Transporte e Comunicações, e Política Externa. Sendo, a partir deste levantamento, elaborado o Discurso global da Câmara e do Senado Federal no período referente à 8ª Legislatura (1970-74) procurando observar a posição dos parlamentares dos dois partidos (Arena e MDB), face a esses assuntos. (HI) DR/1974-1976

PREMO, DANIEL L.  
Washington College  
*Gustavo Rojas Pinilla and the National Popular Alliance: A Study of Personalism and Third Party Politics in Colombia, 1961-1976*

An assessment of the personalist influence of Gustavo Rojas Pinilla on Colombian politics during the period following the founding of his political movement *Alianza Nacional Popular* (ANAPO) in 1961 until his death in 1975. The study will conclude with an analysis of ANAPO's performance in the 1976 state assembly and municipal council elections, and will focus on the organization of the movement, its emergence as the leading opposition to the National Front, the basis of the movement's popular support, and the evolution of its social and political doctrine. Special attention will be given to examining factionalism within the movement since the ascendancy of Rojas's daughter to the leadership of the party. DR/1969-1978

RR: "Colombia," in 1976 *Yearbook on International Communist Affairs* (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution on War, Revolution, and Peace).

SCHERS, DAVID  
Tel Aviv University (Israel)  
Hadassa Singer

*Nationalism and Development: The Case of Latin America*  
The investigation will examine the influence of nationalism in the context of Latin American societies and the principal common features of Latin American nationalism as an ideology. The study consists of two main parts: (a) A review of existing general typologies and taxonomies of nationalism and the formulation of a model concerning the relationship between nationalism and political development; (b) examination of the viability of the model and typology for Latin American cases. The two selected case studies will provide data for this examination. (Horowitz Institute) PS/1976-1977



SELCHER, WAYNE A.

Elizabethtown College

*Security and Development: The Foreign Relations of the Brazilian Revolution*

A comprehensive analytical treatment of Brazil's expanding foreign relations since 1964, emphasizing trends and areas of greatest dynamism, its strategy and tactics of influence in a multipolar international system, comparisons and contrasts of the present period with 1956–64, and principal areas of external and internal influence on Brazilian foreign relations. Considerable attention will be given to quantifiable foreign relations measures and to the debate over Brazil's future status as "potência" or dependência." PS/1976–1977

RR: *The Afro-Asian Dimension of Brazilian Foreign Policy, 1956–1972* (Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 1974); "Brazilian Relations with Portuguese Africa in the Context of the Elusive 'Luso-Brazilian Community,'" *Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs* 18, no. 1 (February 1976):25–58.

*The National Security Doctrine and Policy of the Brazilian Military*

Exploration of the "national security doctrine" and its impact on political decisions via the Escola Superior de Guerra, the National Security Council, the military high command, and presidential advisors. Description of how the permanent national objectives are translated into pervasive policy-relevant directives, with examples of decisions and policy influenced by the doctrine and of the role of the doctrine as the political legitimizer of the regime, when combined with modernization on the economic side. Emphasis is placed on the breadth of the doctrine, the expanding capabilities and role of the military in society, and the heightened attention to international security concerns and border areas among those who articulate the doctrine. DR/1973–1976

SELIGSON, MITCHELL A.

University of Arizona

Elena A. Wachong

*Reducing the Structural Incentives for High Peasant Fertility in Latin America: The Impact of Communal Enterprises in Costa Rica*

To explore the impact on fertility of an alteration in peasants' relationship to the land. This is to be accomplished by using a quasi-experimental design to contrast desired family size and attitudes toward birth control among landless and smallholding peasants with those of peasants participating in a new type of agrarian reform project called the "communal enterprise." A central hypothesis in the study is that land tenure can play an important role as a structural incentive or disincentive to high fertility. The study is to be conducted with data gathered in Costa Rica. (HI; Rockefeller-Ford Program for Population Policy Research) FR/1976–1978

RR: "Agrarian Policies in Dependent Societies: Costa Rica," *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* (forthcoming); "Agrarian Capitalism and the Transformation of Peasant Society: Coffee in Costa Rica," Special Studies Series, no. 69, Council on International Studies, State University of New York at Buffalo.

SHAPIRA, YORAM

Hebrew University (Israel)

*Mexican University Crises, 1968–1973*

Analysis of Mexican university political activism by focusing on salient political interactions existing between the university community and the national political system. The cases under discussion serve to reexamine some of the prevailing concepts concerning the university community and some of its basic political characteristics. (HI) DR/1975–1977

RR: "Student-Government Confrontation: Interpreting the Mexican Crisis of 1968," *Scripta Hierosolymitana* (Studies in Hispanic History and Literature) 26 (1974).

SONNTAG, HEINZ R.

Universidad Central de Venezuela

José A. Silva Michelena

*Procesos y estructura del sistema político venezolano desde 1958 en adelante*

Se trata de un estudio estructural del sistema político venezolano desde la instalación del actual régimen vigente (derrocamiento de la dictadura de Pérez Jiménez en 1958), de sus principales protagonistas en términos de clases y grupos sociales y sus representaciones (partidos, grupos de presión, sindicatos, etc.), de los cambios ocurridos en la estructura institucional, de su comportamiento en los distintos campos de su acción (políticas económica,

social, de participación, etc.) y de las perspectivas de su futuro desarrollo. Énfasis particular se pone en la cuestión del Estado y de sus aparatos y en el papel que le corresponde en el sistema económico dentro el marco de una economía subdesarrollada y dependiente con las características de la venezolana. (Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Tecnológicas de la República de Venezuela) PS/1976–1979.

RR: "Der Staat des unterentwickelten Kapitalismus," *Kursbuch* 31 (1973); "Hacia una teoría política del capitalismo periférico," *Cuadernos de la Sociedad Venezolana de Planificación* no. 113–115 (1974).

VANDEN, HARRY E.

University of South Florida

*The Political Thought of José Carlos Mariátegui*

The political aspects of Mariátegui's thought and practical political activity will be explored. Special emphasis will be given to his vision of Indo-American socialism and his innovative interpretation of Marxist-Leninist thought in the Latin American Third World context. (Fulbright-Hayes) DR/1973–1977

RR: *Mariátegui: influencias en su formación ideológica* (Lima: Biblioteca Amauta, 1975).

WAYLAND-SMITH, GILES

Allegheny College

*Church and Change: Mexico and the United States*

An analysis of structural and attitudinal change in two dioceses—Yucatán (México) and Erie (Pennsylvania)—in the post-Vatican II period. Relationship of such change to the larger sociopolitical environment. Open-ended interviews with both clerical and lay leaders, supplemented with written questionnaires given to representative sample of parish lay members. PS–FR/1975–1977

WIARDA, HOWARD J.

University of Massachusetts

*Political Development in Latin America: The Corporative Model*

A study of corporatism as a model and framework of development in Latin America: Origins, parameters, dynamics, and implications. (Social Science Research Council and American Council of Learned Societies) DR/1972–1977

RR: *The Corporative Origins of the Iberian and Latin American Labor Relations Systems* (Amherst: Labor Relations and Research Center, University of Massachusetts, 1976).

*Corporatism and Development in Modern Portugal*

A study of the Portuguese corporative system, 1933–74, and of the corporative model of development as it applies in the Iberian and Latin American nations. (Social Science Research Council and American Council of Learned Societies) DR/1971–1976

RR: *Transcending Corporatism? The Portuguese Corporative System and the Revolution of 1974* (Columbia, SC: Institute of International Studies, University of South Carolina, 1976).

WIARDA, IÊDA SIQUEIRA

University of Massachusetts

Howard J. Wiarda

*The Politics of Population Policy in Latin America*

RR: "La Política de planeamiento familiar," *Eme Eme Estudios Dominicanos* 4, no. 19 (September-October 1975).

## RELIGION

GOLDSMITH, DALE

McPherson College

*Value Systems and Development in Latin America*

Historical survey of the impact of European philosophical and religious ideas on Latin America and the development of the value systems which flourished in Latin America and today provide the intellectual and moral background against which political, economic, and technological developments occur. (HI) PS/1975–1977

## SOCIOLOGY

AMTMANN MOYANO, CARLOS A.  
Francisco Fernández M.

Universidad Austral de Chile

*Factores Socioeconómicos y Psicosociales en el Proceso de Difusión de Tecnología Silvoagropecuaria en la Zona Sur de Chile*

Se pretende llegar a determinar el nivel de adopción tecnológica en la producción silvoagropecuaria de la región sur de Chile, las características de las prácticas agropecuarias y silvícolas que retardan o aceleran sus tasas de adopción. Las fuentes que son más efectivas en las diversas etapas del proceso de adopción para diferentes técnicas y para distintos grupos de individuos. De qué manera las características de los sistemas socioculturales del sur de Chile influyen en la difusión de tecnología. Qué características económicas, sociales y psicológicas distinguen a los adoptadores, no adoptadores y retractores. El método de investigación utilizado es el survey social y el análisis multivariado. (HI) FR-DR/1973-1977  
RR: "Aspectos socioeconómicos de la difusión de técnicas pecuarias en la región sur de Chile," *Arch. Med. Vet.* 7, no. 2 (1975), with F. Fernández; "Fuentes de conocimiento tecnológico en pequeños agricultores de la Prov. de Valdivia, Chile," *Agricultura Técnica* 35, no. 2 (1975), with A. Barril.

DE RONCERAY, HUBERT  
Max Carre, Serge Petit-Frere

Université d'Etat d'Haïte

*Projet experimental sur le bilinguisme creole-français au niveau de l'enseignement primaire en Haïte* FR/1974-1978

EPSTEIN, ERWIN H.  
Douglas Foley

University of Missouri

*School Colonialism in Cuba, Puerto Rico, and the Philippines*

Investigation of the impact of U.S.-imposed educational patterns on society in Cuba, Puerto Rico, and the Philippines after the Spanish-American War. DR/1973-1977

GIL, JOSÉ ANTONIO Instituto de Estudios Superiores de Administración (Venezuela)  
*Public Policy and Exports in Venezuela*

The project involves an assessment of the origins and nature of a series of public policy measures that promote the expansion of Venezuelan exports (other than oil) and the extent to which they have been successful in altering the quantity, value, or composition of exports. The export promotion policy effort is treated within a context of more general business-government relations. (HI) DR/1976

RR: "Entrepreneurs and Regime Consolidation," in John Martz and David Myers, eds., *The Venezuelan Democratic Experience* (forthcoming).

GOODMAN, LOUIS WOLF

Social Science Research Council

*Decision Making in Multinational Corporations in Latin America*

RR: *The Multinational Corporation and Social Change* (New York: Praeger, 1976).

GRUSON, ALBERTO

Centro de Investigaciones en Ciencias Sociales,  
Universidad Andrés Bello (Venezuela)

*Juventud y Sociedad en Venezuela*

RR: *Los Jóvenes de Venezuela: Examen de Datos Estadísticos Oficiales* (Caracas: CISOR, 1973); *Juventud y Sociedad en Venezuela. Encuesta. Documento de Trabajo, Diciembre 1973* (Caracas: CISOR, 1973).

HARKESS, SHIRLEY

University of Kansas

*Women in Colombian Party Politics*

HOGAN, DANIEL J.

Universidade Estadual de Campinas (Brazil)

*Slaves, Immigrants, and the Urbanization of the Paulista Interior*

A sociodemographic analysis of the growth and development of the system of cities of the interior of São Paulo State. The focus will be on those cities in the coffee zone of the western part of the state, which developed in the nineteenth century. Coffee boomed and urbaniza-

tion occurred as slavery ended and Italian immigration began. The study will focus on the consequences of these events for urban growth, as part of a more long-range project to analyze the demographic effects of the transition to free labor in Brazil. Data sources: early censuses, Italian consular reports, local archives. (UNICAMP) PS/1976–1978

JOHNSON, DALE

Rutgers University

*Social Structure and State Forms in Latin America*

The research relates emerging forms of the state to the transformations of social structure, as these social structures are given shape by the characteristics of national economic development and dependence. Empirical work involves mainly historical and comparative analyses of business classes and middle strata in several Latin American nations. An attempt is being made to relate these empirical findings to an integrated theory of social structure, social struggle, and the state. (Social Science Research Council) FR/1975–1977

RR: *The Sociology of Change and Reaction in Latin America* (Bobbs-Merrill, 1973).

MAKLER, HARRY M.

University of Toronto

*The Role of Industrial Elites in the Development of the Brazilian Northeast: The Case of Bahia and Pernambuco*

RR: "The Portuguese Industrial Elite and Its Corporative Relations: A Study of Compartmentalization in an Authoritarian Regime," *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 24, no. 3 (April 1976).

MICHELSEN, CARLOS

Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey

*Causal Models of Migration in Mexico*

An analysis of potential migrants to Mexican and American destinations for the purpose of explanation and construction of planning models. Survey work completed in four states of México. (HI) /1975–1976

MORA Y ARAUJO, MANUEL J.

Instituto Torcuato Di Tella (Argentina)

Ignacio Llorente

*Las bases sociales del peronismo: Estructural social y comportamiento electoral*

A través de un análisis estadístico de los resultados electorales en la Argentina desde 1946 hasta 1975, se busca establecer la relación entre el comportamiento electoral del peronismo y una serie de variables consideradas indicadores estructurales que pueden tener un papel determinante sobre el comportamiento electoral. El estudio se realiza en varios niveles de análisis, principalmente provincial y departamental, centrándose a veces en algunas provincias-caso. La estrategia consiste en analizar primero cada elección independientemente de las otras, para en segundo lugar procurar un análisis longitudinal; se intentará por último construir un modelo general. El centro del interés sustantivo en este proyecto reside en la composición o base social del movimiento peronista, desde su constitución en 1945 hasta nuestros días. A partir del análisis electoral se procura realizar inferencias acerca de la composición social del electorado peronista, y consecuentemente de los sectores que conforman ese movimiento. (Social Science Research Council) DR/1975–1976

RR: "La estructura social del peronismo," *Desarrollo Económico* 15, n. 59 (1975).

POLLAK-ELTZ, ANGELINA

Universidad Católica Andrés Bello (Venezuela)

*Movimientos pentecostales en Venezuela (los carismáticos católicos, iglesias neo-pentecostales, movimientos ocultos)*

Hace tres años fue introducido el movimiento carismático católico; en Venezuela, que tiene gran éxito entre jóvenes y adultos de todas las clases sociales. Al mismo tiempo aumentó el número de iglesias pentecostales tradicionales y se formaron grupos que mezclan las creencias cristianas acerca del Espíritu Santo con aspectos espiritistas y ocultistas. Estoy investigando el movimiento carismático católico y los grupos marginales desde el punto económico y socio-psicológico, demostrando que se trata esencialmente de un culto utilitario para solucionar los problemas de los fieles. FR/1975–1976

PASTORE, JOSÉ

Universidade de São Paulo

*Características Socio-Econômicas dos Agricultores de Baixa Reuda no Brazil*

FR-DR/1974–1977

PRIMOV, GEORGE

University of Missouri

*The Guyana Highlands as a Region of Refuge: The Integration of Forest Indians in the Venezuelan Society*

A study of the regional society of the Territorio Federal Amazonas, using the model of the region of refuge. This model has formerly been applied exclusively to highland societies. The aim of this aspect of the research is to determine the social, political, and economic structures of the regional society (excluding, of course, that segment of the Indian population which has little or no articulation with the criollo society). The second aspect of the study is to determine the processes whereby Indians become acculturated and assimilated into the criollo societies. I suspect that this process may involve a rural-urban step-migration. I also suspect that commercial and missionary activities are very important elements of this process. PS/1976-1979

RR: *Inequality in the Peruvian Andes: Class and Ethnicity in Cuzco* (University of Missouri Press, forthcoming), with Pierre van den Berghe.

ROXBOROUGH, IAN

London School of Economics

*Control and Cooptation of the Mexican Industrial Labor Force*

SHPILBERG, DAVID

Instituto de Estudios Superiores de Administración (Venezuela)

*Determinación de los niveles óptimos de Reaseguro para empresas de seguros en países en vías de Desarrollo*

Metodología: Estudio de la exposicional riesgo de diversas empresas de seguros, determinación de las funciones de utilidad de sus gerencias y los organismos estatales reguladores, y evaluación por medias estadísticas Bayesianas del nivel óptimo de reaseguro. Objetivo: Obtener un método que permita definir objetivamente el nivel óptimo de reaseguro para cualquier empresa de seguros, dadas las condiciones legales, probabilísticas y su actitud frente al riesgo. PS/1976-1978

SNARR, D. NEIL

Wilmington College

E. Leonard Brown

*Post-Hurricane Housing in Honduras: A Study of Resident Satisfaction*

A study of approximately 800 families living in housing constructed for those displaced by hurricane Fifi in 1974. Resident satisfaction will be measured longitudinally through attrition and through interviews. The housing projects were constructed in various locations (near cities, in rural areas, near plantations, etc.), of different materials, and under different circumstances. FR/1976-1979

## URBAN STUDIES

GOLDSMITH, WILLIAM W.

Cornell University

Thomas Vietorisz

*New Economic Strategies in Puerto Rico*

Studies of alternatives to the current strategy of low-wage, externally financed and managed industrialization, including analysis of the possibilities of very large scale promotion of self-managed and largely self-sufficient productive communities in a network throughout the island. (Puerto Rican Government Development Bank) DR/1975-1977

RR: "Human Resources and Development Strategy in Puerto Rico" (Puerto Rican Government Development Bank, October 1975); "A Plan for the Parallel Economy of Self-Help Cooperatives in Puerto Rico" (Puerto Rican Government Development Bank, November 1975).

ZOOLOGY

BAKER, ROLLIN H.

Michigan State University

*Mammals of the Mexican State of Zacatecas*

This is a long-time study of the kinds of mammals, their distributions, and their ecological relationships in the mountainous state of Zacatecas. Work includes summer expeditions to key localities in the State, and study of collections of species previously obtained by Museum parties and literature. FR/1952–1978