CHURCH HISTORY

Studies in Christianity & Culture

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY DECEMBER 2004

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

PRESIDENT

DENNIS C. DICKERSON, Vanderbilt University

PRESIDENT-ELECT

MARK A. NOLL, Wheaton College

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

KENNETH P. MINKEMA, Yale University

EDITORS

John Corrigan Amanda Porterfield

Florida State University

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Class of 2004 Scott A. Hendrix Amy Hollwood Susan Karant-Nunn Maureen Thley Nancy Weatherwax

Class of 2005 Sandra Yokum-Mize Cecilla Mu'rray Kathleen Flake John Van Engen David W. Wills

Class of 2006 Mary Kupieg Cavton Thomas Kselman Kevin J. Madigan Ronald K. Rittgers Peter J. Thuesen

The Society was founded in 1888 by Philip Schaff, was reorganized in 1906, and was incorporated by act of the Legislature of the State of New York in 1916.

CHURCH HISTORY

Studies in Christianity & Culture

Published quarterly by THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

© 2004, The American Society of Church History

CHURCH HISTORY Studies in Christianity and Culture

Editors

John Corrigan Amanda Porterfield

Senior Assistant to the Editors

D. E. "Gene" Mills, Jr.

Assistants to the Editors

Karen Heitzenrater Kelly J. Baker Michael Pasquier

FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY

Associate Editors

Elizabeth A. Clark Thomas Noble Carlos Eire Hugh McLeod Dana Robert Myung Soo Park Enrique Dussel Duke University Notre Dame University Yale University University of Birmingham Boston University Seoul Theological University Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico

CHURCH HISTORY (ISSN 0009-6407)

ARTICLES

- 713 Preface John Corrigan and Amanda Porterfield
- 715 The White Crown of Works: Cyprian's Early Pastoral Ministry of Almsgiving in Carthage GEOFFREY D. DUNN
- 741 Medicine and Moral Reform: The Place of Practical Piety in John Wesley's Art of Physic Deborah Madden
- 759 Reversing the Curse: Agricultural Millennialism at the Illinois Industrial University ВRETT Н. SMITH
- 792 The 1904–05 Welsh Revival: Modernization, Technologies, and Techniques of the Self EDWARD J. GITRE

BOOK REVIEW ESSAY

 828 Chappell, David L., A Stone of Hope: Prophetic Religion and the Death of Jim Crow and
Taylor, Clarence, Black Religious Intellectuals: The Fight for Inequality from Jim Crow to the Twenty-first Century......Randal Maurice Jelks

BOOK REVIEWS AND NOTES

| 834 | Salzman, Michele Renee, The Making of a Christian Aristocracy: Social and |
|-----|---|
| | Religious Change in the Western Roman Empire |
| 836 | Harland, Philip A., Associations, Synagogues, and Congregations: Claiming |
| | a Place in Ancient Mediterranean SocietyFrederick W. Norris |
| 837 | Foskett, Mary F., A Virgin Conceived: Mary and Classical Representations of |
| | Virginity |
| 838 | Lumsden, Douglas W., And Then the End Will Come: Early Latin Christian |
| | Interpretations of the Opening of the Seven SealsJoseph W. Trigg |
| 838 | Burrus, Virginia, The Sex Lives of Saints: An Erotics of Ancient HagiographyAndrew S. Jacobs |
| 841 | McCarthy, Conor, ed., Love, Sex and Marriage in the Middle Ages. |
| | A SourcebookJames A. Brundage |
| 841 | Innocent III, Pope. Translated with an introduction by Corinne J. Vause |
| | and Frank C. Gardiner, Between God and Man: Six Sermons on the |
| | Priestly OfficeKathleen G. Cushing |
| 842 | Wolf, Kenneth Baxter, The Poverty of Riches: St. Francis of Assisi Reconsidered Jill R. Webster |
| 842 | Chazelle, Celia, The Crucified God in the Carolingian EraJohn E. Lynch |

| 844 | Schäfer, Peter, Mirror of His Beauty: Feminine Images of God from the Bible to the Early KabbalahKim Haines-Eitzen |
|-----|--|
| 845 | Jacobs, Andrew S., Remains of the Jews: The Holy Land and Christian |
| | Empire in Late AntiquityKenneth D. Snyder |
| 847 | Kelly, Richard J., ed., The Blickling HomiliesMilton McC. Gatch |
| 849 | Edbury, Peter and Jonathan Phillips, eds., <i>The Experience of Crusading,</i> <i>Volume 2: Defining the Crusader Kingdom</i> Paul W. Strait |
| 851 | Kamerick, Kathleen, Popular Piety and Art in the Late Middle Ages: Image |
| | Worship and Idolatry in England, 1350-1500Joseph P. Byrne |
| 853 | Puff, Helmut, Sodomy in Reformation Germany and Switzerland: 1400-1600Glenn W. Olsen |
| 854 | Karant-Nunn, Susan C. and Merry E. Wiesner-Hanks, eds., Luther on Women: A Sourcebook |
| 855 | Rittgers, Ronald K., The Reformation of the Keys: Confession, Conscience, and |
| 057 | Authority in Sixteenth-Century GermanyJ. Wayne Baker |
| 857 | Mallinson, Jeffrey, Faith, Reason, and Revelation in Theodore Beza (1519–1605)Jill Raitt Cummings, Brian, The Literary Culture of the Reformation: |
| 858 | Grammar and Grace |
| 859 | Marshall, Peter, Beliefs and the Dead in Reformation England |
| 861 | McClendon, Muriel C., The Quiet Reformation: Magistrates and the |
| | Emergence of Protestantism in Tudor NorwichFredrica Harris Thompsett |
| 862 | Marx, Anthony W., Faith in Nation: Exclusionary Origins of Nationalism |
| 864 | Burns, William E., An Age of Wonders: Prodigies, Politics and Providence |
| ~ | in England 1657–1727 |
| 866 | Perkins, Mary Anne, Nation and Word, 1770–1850: Religious and Metaphysical |
| 868 | Language in European National Consciousness |
| 000 | Parish of Whalley in the Eighteenth Century |
| 868 | Shaw, Ian J., High Calvinists in Action. Calvinism and the City. Manchester |
| | and London, c. 1810–1860 |
| 870 | Porter, Andrew, ed., The Imperial Horizons of British Protestant Missions, |
| | 1880–1914Joel Westerholm |
| 872 | Sell, Alan P. F., Philosophy, Dissent and Nonconformity: 1689-1920Rick Kennedy |
| 873 | Hill, Harvey, The Politics of Modernism: Alfred Loisy and the Scientific Study |
| | of ReligionFrank M. Turner |
| 874 | Robert, Dana L., Occupy until I Come: A. T. Pierson and the Evangelization of the WorldDale T. Irvin |
| 876 | Boss, Sarah Jane, Empress and Handmaid: On Nature and Gender in the |
| | Cult of the Virgin MaryStephen J. Shoemaker |
| 878 | Lane, Anthony N. S., Justification by Faith in Catholic-Protestant Dialogue: |
| | An Evangelical Assessment |
| 880 | Williams, D. H., Retrieving the Tradition and Renewing Evangelicalism: A |
| | Primer for Suspicious Protestants and The Free Church and the Early |
| | Church: Bridging the Historical and Theological DivideCurtis W. Freeman |
| 882 | Bourgeois, Michael, All Things Human: Henry Codman Potter and the Social Gospel in the Episcopal Church |
| 882 | Vásquez, Mark G., Authority and Reform: Religious and Educational |
| 884 | Discourses in Nineteenth-Century New England LiteratureWilliam Ringenberg Budd, Richard, Serving Two Masters: The Development of the American |
| 004 | Military Chaplaincy 1860–1920 |
| 885 | Hamburger, Philip, Separation of Church and State |
| 887 | Lewis, Bonnie Sue, Creating Christian Indians: Native Clergy in the Presbyterian |
| | Church |
| 888 | Hart, D. G., Deconstructing Evangelicalism: Conservative Protestantism in the Age of Billy Graham |
| 889 | Stark, Rodney, For the Glory of God. How Monotheism Led to Reformations, |
| 507 | Science, Witch-Hunts, and the End of Slavery |

| 890 | Krabbendam, Hans and Derek Rubin, eds., Religion in America. European | |
|-----|---|--|
| | and American Perspectives | |
| 891 | Smith, R. Drew, ed., New Day Begun: African American Churches and Civic | |
| | Culture in Post-Civil Rights AmericaStephen W. Angell | |
| 892 | Byrne, Julie, O God of Players: The Story of the Immaculata Mighty MacsPatrick Allitt | |
| 893 | Allen I Dean Rise Un O Men of God. The "Men and Religion Forward | |

Secularization of American Public Life......Peter J. Wosh Wright, Craig, The Maze and the Warrior: Symbols in Architecture, Theology,

Interactions, and India's Religious TraditionsChandra Mallampalli 905 Park, Chung-shin, Protestantism and Politics in Korea......Myung Soo Park