

of the academic cloister, his election to the presidency of the American Political Science Association for 1939 found him serving as a commissioner of one of the nation's outstanding examples of public ownership, the Los Angeles department of water and power. His abiding confidence in majority rule, direct legislation, and public ownership led him to continue on the board of trustees of the John Randolph Haynes and Dora Haynes Foundation, Los Angeles, from 1938 until 1946, and to accept a reappointment last November. In 1906, Dr. Haines married Bertha Harner Moser, who for thirty-eight years was his constant companion and colleague. An author in her own right, she was of great assistance to him in his many scholarly undertakings, which covered a wide range from theory to public administration, but with a strong concentration in constitutional law. Her death a few years ago was a blow from which he never recovered, and he honored her memory by establishing a scholarship in her name at Ursinus College, where they had met as students. The scholarship will now be converted into a joint one honoring the memories of both. Dr. Haines will be remembered best for his challenging, down-to-earth studies of the rôle and the functioning of judicial review of legislative action. A firm believer in the thesis that theory is more important than precedent, he was a leader in the revolt against treating the Supreme Court as "a legal tribunal operating with only incidental relations to the main practices and tendencies of political life," and his books will long serve as valuable sources of data on "the extent to which the members of the Supreme Judiciary and the tribunal itself have participated in and have influenced the political and partisan activities of the time." These quotations are taken from the introduction to the first volume of what he had intended as his final definitive study, a three-volume work on *The Rôle of the Supreme Court in American Government and Politics*. It is to be regretted that he was not spared to complete at least the second volume.—C. A. DYKSTRA, J. A. C. GRANT.

Forty-fourth Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. The forty-fourth annual meeting of the American Political Science Association was held at the Palmer House in Chicago, Illinois, on Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday, December 28–30, 1948. The program placed primary emphasis upon the field of international affairs. A deliberate attempt was made to reduce the number of meetings in progress at any one time, even at the expense of omitting some subjects that might well have received attention. The first morning was devoted to a general open session on the significance of the national elections. The afternoon sessions of the first day and the morning and afternoon sessions of the second day, as well as the morning sessions of the third day, were devoted to round table conferences in subject-matter areas. The program as presented at the meeting was as follows:

Tuesday, December 28, at 10:00 A.M.

OPEN GENERAL SESSION—THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION OF 1948

Chairman: Arthur N. Holcombe, Harvard University.

"The Outlook for a Realignment of Parties," Max Lerner, *New York Star*.

"The Problem of the Electoral College," Estes Kefauver, Member of Congress, Senator-elect, Vice President of the Association.

"Campaign Management Under the Hatch Act," Everett M. Dirksen, Member of Congress, Illinois.

Tuesday, December 28, at 12:30 P.M.

Luncheon

"Some Reflections on American Political Parties and the Recent Election," Senator-elect Paul H. Douglas, Illinois.

Tuesday, December 28, at 2:30 P.M.

THE PROBLEM OF CIVIL RIGHTS IN AMERICA

Chairman: Robert K. Carr, Dartmouth College.

Secretary: Robert B. Dishman, Dartmouth College.

"Recent Civil Rights Decisions of the Supreme Court," David Fellman, University of Wisconsin.

"Some Political Aspects of the Present Civil Rights Controversy," Jasper B. Shannon, University of Kentucky.

"Freedom versus Security," Robert E. Cushman, Cornell University.

"United Nations Actions on Human Rights in 1948," James Simsarian, Department of State.

Discussion. Led by members of the American Civil Liberties Union.

NEW TRENDS IN THE CONDUCT OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY

Chairman: Francis O. Wilcox, Chief of Staff, Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

Topics discussed:

- (1) United States Leadership in World Affairs.
- (2) Reorganization of the State Department.
- (3) Improvement of Inter-Agency Relationships.
- (4) Future of the Foreign Service.
- (5) Security Aspects of Foreign Policy.
- (6) Participation of the United States in the United Nations.
- (7) Rôle of Congress in Foreign Relations.
- (8) Improvement of Legislative-Executive Relationships.
- (9) Future of the Bipartisan Foreign Policy.

Participants: Royden Dangerfield, Economic Coöperation Administration and University of Wisconsin; Harlow J. Heneman, Consultant, Department of State; William P. Maddox, Department of State; C. Easton Rothwell, Hoover Institute and Library, Stanford University; Brooks Emeny, Foreign Policy Association; Senator-elect Estes M. Kefauver; Quincy Wright, University of Chicago; Donald C. Stone, Economic Coöperation Administration.

CONFERENCE ON THE FAR EAST

Chairman: Kenneth Colegrove, Northwestern University.

Secretary: Carol McGovern, Bryn Mawr College.

Topics discussed:

- (1) Democratization of Japan.
- (2) The Peace Treaty with Japan.
- (3) Economic Rehabilitation of Japan, China, and Korea.
- (4) Grand Strategy in the Pacific.
- (5) Independence of Korea.
- (6) Political Stabilization of China.
- (7) Communist Conquests in Asia.

Participants: Joseph Ballantine, Brookings Institution; Hugh Borton, Columbia University; Claude A. Buss, Stanford University; Esson M. Gale, University of Michigan; Lt.-Gen. John R. Hodge, formerly Commanding General of USAFIK; Stanley K. Hornbeck, formerly United States Ambassador to the Netherlands; Edwin Martin, Department of State; William M. McGovern, Northwestern University; Cyrus H. Peake, Department of State; Earl H. Pritchard, University of Chicago; Harold S. Quigley, University of Minnesota.

HUMAN NATURE AND DEMOCRACY

Chairman: Benjamin E. Lippincott, University of Minnesota.

Secretary: Alfred De Grazia, University of Minnesota.

"Democratic Psychology: The Problem of Reinterpretation," Thomas I. Cook, University of Chicago.

"Democracy and Destructiveness," Nathan Leites, Yale University.

"Freedom as an Assumed Characteristic of Man in a Democratic Society," John W. Miller, Williams College.

"Economic and Social Policy of Democratic Man," Frank H. Knight, University of Chicago.

"The End of a Myth About Education and Democracy," George S. Counts, Columbia University.

Discussion Leader: R. M. MacIver, Columbia University.

PROBLEM OF EXECUTIVE REORGANIZATION

Chairman: Charles Aikin, University of California, Berkeley.

Secretary: Louis W. Koenig, Bard College, Annandale-on-Hudson, New York.

"Structure and Procedure of the Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government," C. Ferrel Heady, University of Michigan.

"Problems of the Presidency," Don K. Price, Public Administration Clearing House, Washington.

"Problems of Departmental Management," John D. Millett, Columbia University.

"The Future of Regulatory Commissions," C. Herman Pritchett, University of Chicago.

"Organization of Personnel and Central Governmental Services," Lewis B. Sims, United States Public Health Service.

"National Security Organization," Robert H. Connery, University of Illinois.

Tuesday, December 28, at 5:00 P.M.

Public Administration Clearing House and University of Chicago Open House and Tea, 1313 East 60th Street

Tuesday, December 28, at 8:00 P.M.

PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS AND PRESENTATION OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AWARDS

Address: "Pathological Problems in Politics," Henry R. Spencer, President, American Political Science Association.

Presentation of Awards for Best Publications of the Year

Chairman: Committee on Awards; Francis W. Coker, Yale University.

Woodrow Wilson Foundation award for the best publication in the field of "government and democracy": citation by Carl B. Swisher, Johns Hopkins University; award to Leonard D. White, University of Chicago, for *The Federalists*.

Willkie Memorial Building award for the best publication in the field of "international relations": citation by Payson S. Wild, Jr., Harvard University; award to John K. Fairbank, Harvard University, for *The United States and China*.

Franklin D. Roosevelt Memorial Foundation award for the best publication in the field of "government and human welfare": citation by H. C. Nixon, Vanderbilt University; award to Robert W. Johnson for *Or Forfeit Freedom*.

Wednesday, December 29, at 10:00 A.M.

AN APPRAISAL OF THE INTER-AMERICAN SYSTEM

Chairman: J. Lloyd Mechem, University of Texas.

"Latin America and the International Economic Policy of the United States," J. Fred Rippey, University of Chicago (read by Lewis Kahle).

"The Pan American Union and the Council of the Organization," William Manger, Pan American Union (read by Mr. Kelbaugh).

"The Economic Work of the Inter-American Agencies," Simon G. Hanson, Editor, *Inter-American Economic Affairs*.

"The Inter-American Security System," Willard F. Barber, Department of State.

"Cultural Understanding," A. N. Christensen, University of Minnesota.

"The Latin-American Viewpoint," Federico G. Gil, University of North Carolina.

STATE CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENTS

Chairman: Bennett M. Rich, Rutgers University.

Secretary: Kimbrough Owen, Louisiana State Law Institute.

"New Patterns in Constitution-Making," Arthur W. Bromage, University of Michigan.

"Procedural Changes in State Constitutions," W. Brooke Graves, Library of Congress.

"Substantive Changes in State Constitutions," Lloyd M. Short, University of Minnesota.

"Making a New Constitution Effective," John E. Bebout, National Municipal League.

Discussion Leaders: Harold R. Bruce, Dartmouth College; John J. George, Rutgers University; Wilbert L. Hindman, University of Southern California.

THE BEGINNING COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Chairman: John F. Sly, Princeton University.

Secretaries: Paul M. Douglas, Institute of Public Administration, and Guthrie Birkhead, Princeton University.

"Secondary School Preparation in the Field of Political Science," Harold C. Hunt, General Superintendent of Schools, City of Chicago.

"The Purpose and Content of the Beginning Course," Harold M. Dorr, University of Michigan.

"Methods and Materials in the Beginning Course," Clinton L. Rossiter, Cornell University.

"The Textbook Publisher and the Beginning Course," Harvey R. Goslee, The Ronald Press Company, New York.

"The Use of Audio-Visual Aids in the Beginning Course," David Ridgway, Encyclopaedia Britannica Films, Inc., Wilmette, Illinois.

Commentator: George E. McReynolds, University of Connecticut.

GOVERNMENTS OF SATELLITE STATES

Chairman: Andrew Gyorgy, Yale University.

Secretary: Currin V. Shields, Yale University.

"Constitutional Development of Satellite States," C. E. Black, Princeton University.

"The Soviet Conception of Satellite States," Sergius Yakobson, Library of Congress.

"The New Democracy in Practice: Recent Trends in Domestic Politics," Samuel L. Sharp, Foundation for Foreign Affairs, Washington, D. C.

"American Foreign Policy Towards Satellite States," Robert G. Neumann, University of California at Los Angeles.

Discussion Leaders: Eric C. Bellquist, University of California, Berkeley; George Lenczowski, Hamilton College.

ANNIVERSARIES: 1848 AND 1948

Chairmen: John D. Lewis, Oberlin College, and John C. Ranney, Smith College.

Secretary: Jack Peltason, Smith College.

"The Meaning of Communism: 1848 and 1948," Edward Heimann, New School for Social Research.

"The Promise of Representative Democracy: 1848 and 1948," Leslie Lipson, Swarthmore College.

"The Structure and Strategy of Revolution: Model 1848 and 1948," Sigmund Neumann, Wesleyan University.

Discussion Leaders: David Easton, University of Chicago; C. A. Micaud, University of Virginia.

PUBLIC LAW: JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHY

Chairman: Charles Fairman, Stanford University.

"Types of Judicial Biography," Arnaud B. Leavelle, Stanford University.

"Integration with History," Carl B. Swisher, Johns Hopkins University.

"A Lawyer's View," Willard B. King, Chicago Bar.

"Do You Have To Be a Lawyer?," John P. Frank, Indiana University.

"Justices as Students of American Society," Lynford A. Lardner, Northwestern University.

"Canons of Excellence," Willard Hurst, University of Wisconsin.

MEASUREMENT AND STATISTICAL STUDIES OF GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

Chairman: Stuart A. Rice, Assistant Director in charge of Statistical Standards, United States Bureau of the Budget.

Secretary: Donald S. Hecock, Wayne University.

- "Public Opinion Surveys," Harold F. Gosnell, State Department.
 "Federal Judicial Statistics," Orin S. Thiel, Administrative Officer, U. S. Courts.
 "Measurement and Statistics in Public Administration," Herbert A. Simon, Illinois Institute of Technology.
 "Administrative and Political Scales Built By Psychophysical Methods," Herman C. Beyle, Syracuse University.
Discussion Leaders: Clarence E. Ridley, International City Managers' Association; Cortez A. M. Ewing, University of Oklahoma; Norman N. Gill, Citizens' Governmental Research Bureau of Milwaukee.

THE POLITICAL SCIENTIST AND PRACTICAL POLITICS
 (Panel under Joint Sponsorship of NCSS and APSA)

- Chairman:* Ben A. Arneson, Ohio Wesleyan University.
Secretary: Francis R. Aumann, Ohio State University.
 "Stimulating the Political Scientist to Greater Political Participation," Hugh Bone, University of Washington.
 "Developments in the New York Area," William J. Ronan, New York University.
 "Experiments in California with Political Participation," John A. Vieg, Pomona College.
 "The Selection of Students for Political Participation," Howard White, Miami University.
 "Practical Teacher Training in Political Science in Chicago," Henrietta H. Fer-nitz, Chicago Teachers College.

Wednesday, December 29, at 12:30 P.M.

Luncheon

UNESCO, Luther Evans, Librarian of Congress.

Wednesday, December 29, at 2:30 P.M.

THE POLARIZATION OF WORLD POWER

- Chairman:* Grayson L. Kirk, Columbia University.
Secretary: George Lipsky, University of California, Berkeley.
 "Polarity in World Politics," Frederick S. Dunn, Yale University.
 "Modern Technology and the Polarization of Power," Colonel Andrew Good-paster, U. S. Army.
 "Economic Trends and the Polarization of Power," J. B. Condliffe, University of California, Berkeley.

EMPIRE AND NATIONALISM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA

- Chairman:* Rupert Emerson, Harvard University.
Secretary: Benjamin Rivlin, Harvard University.
 "Decolonization in Indonesia," Amry Vandenbosch, University of Kentucky.
 "British Policy in Southeast Asia," Lennox A. Mills, University of Minnesota.
 "France and Viet-Nam," Charles A. Micaud, University of Virginia.
Commentators: Eugene Chase, Lafayette College; Dale Pontius, Roosevelt College.

COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT

- Chairman:* R. K. Gooch, University of Virginia.
Secretary: Charles Micaud, University of Virginia.

- "Recent Developments in Government and Politics in Europe:
 Great Britain," Gordon Huson, British Embassy, Washington.
 France," Gordon Wright, University of Oregon.
 Italy," Howard M. Smyth, U. S. Army.
 Germany," Roger H. Wells, Bryn Mawr College.
Discussion Leader: Arnold J. Zurcher, New York University.

THE IMPACT OF FOREIGN COMMITMENTS ON ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

- Chairman:* Rowland Egger, University of Virginia.
Secretary: William C. Rogers, Western Reserve University.
 "Congressional Organization for the Supervision of Foreign Commitments and Operations," W. Y. Elliott, Staff Director, Committee on Foreign Affairs, United States House of Representatives.
 "The Impact of Foreign Commitments on the Presidency," A. N. Holcombe, Harvard University.
 "The Impact of Foreign Commitments on the Coördinative Responsibilities of the Department of State," George C. McGhee, Coördinator of Aid to Greece and Turkey, Department of State.
 "The Impact of Foreign Commitments on the Organization of National Defense," Major General O. L. Nelson, Vice President, New York Life Insurance Company.
 "The Economic Coöperation Administration: Its Rôle in National Administration," Donald C. Stone, Director of Administration of ECA, read speech prepared by Paul G. Hoffman, Administrator, Economic Coöperation Administration.
 "National Administration and the United Nations System," Walter R. Sharp, City College of New York.

AS OTHERS SEE US

- Chairman:* William Anderson, University of Minnesota.
 "A Sociologist Views American Political Science," George A. Lundberg, University of Washington.
 "An Economist's Suggestions for Studies in Politics," Louis H. Bean, Department of Agriculture.
 "The Issue of Ethical Neutrality in Political Science," Felix Kaufmann, New School for Social Research.

Wednesday, December 29, at 4:30 P.M.

Annual Business Meeting

Wednesday, December 29, at 8:00 P.M.

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- "The World of Today and Tomorrow," Sir Carl Berendsen, Ambassador to the United States from New Zealand.

Wednesday, December 29, at 9:30 P.M.

- Smoker, sponsored by Northwestern University, the University of Chicago, Roosevelt College, Loyola University, and the Illinois Institute of Technology.
 "A Demonstration of Audio-Visual Aids for the Beginning Course," Joseph E. Mc-

Lean, Princeton University, Moderator; David Ridgway, Encyclopaedia Britannica Films, Inc., Wilmette, Illinois, Demonstrator.

Thursday, December 30, at 10:00 A.M.

HOME RULE TODAY: AN APPRAISAL

Chairman: Thomas H. Reed, Municipal Consultant, Wethersfield, Connecticut.

"Home Rule As We Find It In:

Michigan," Arthur W. Bromage, University of Michigan.

Ohio," Harvey Walker, Ohio State University.

Virginia," Rowland Egger, University of Virginia.

California," Winston W. Crouch, University of California, Los Angeles.

Maryland," Elwyn A. Mauck, University of Maryland.

New England," Laurence L. Barber, Jr., Trinity College.

"Home Rule Study of the American Municipal Association," Rodney L. Mott, Colgate University.

POLITICAL BEHAVIOR

Chairman: Peter H. Odegard, University of California, Berkeley.

Secretary: Benjamin M. Ziegler, Amherst College.

"Voting Trends and Predictions," Louis Bean, Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

"Problems of Election Polling," Robert Lidgate, Editor of the Gallup Poll.

"The Social and Political Implications of the Election," Wiltred E. Binkley, Ohio Northern University.

"Political Parties and Legislation," Dayton D. McKean, Dartmouth College.

"Party Politics and Responsible Government," Elmer Schattschneider, Wesleyan University.

"Party Organization and Reorganization," Clarence Berdahl, University of Illinois.

"The Party System and Political Behavior," William Miller, Ex-Director of the Progressive Party, Illinois.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

Chairman: Roscoe C. Martin, University of Alabama, Vice President of the Association.

Secretary: Lee S. Greene, University of Tennessee.

"Federal-State Relations in the Field of Social Security," George E. Bigge, Federal Security Agency.

"Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations," Luther Gulick, Institute of Public Administration.

"Some Aspects of Interstate Relations," Elliott Guild, University of Southern California.

"Trends in Federal-State-Local Relations," William Anderson, University of Minnesota.

NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Chairman: Pendleton Herring, Social Science Research Council.

Secretary: Stephen K. Bailey, Wesleyan University.

Participants: Merle Fainsod, Harvard University; Oliver Garceau, Research Staff, Public Library Inquiry; Alexander Heard, University of Alabama; V. O. Key,

Johns Hopkins University; Don K. Price, Public Administration Clearing House; Harold Stein, Staff Director, Committee on Public Administration Cases; Edwin O. Stene, University of Kansas.

LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS IN THE PUBLIC SERVICE

Chairman: Rollin B. Posey, Northwestern University.

Secretary: Charles B. Hagan, University of Illinois.

"Labor Unions and Political Theory," Phillips Bradley, University of Illinois.

"Legal Aspects," H. Eliot Kaplan, National Civil Service Association.

"Unions in the Federal Service," Sterling Spero, New York University.

"Objectives of Governmental Unions," Arnold Zander, American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees.

BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT: "A NEW ERA IN ANTITRUST ENFORCEMENT?"

Chairman: Marshall E. Dimock.

Secretary: Daniel Grant, Vanderbilt University.

"Giantism and the Basing Point System—the Supreme Court Takes A New Tack," Earl Latham, Amherst College.

"The Relation Between Size and Efficiency—the Engineering View," David Cushman Coyle, The Shinner Foundation.

"Size and Efficiency—Administrative View," Howard K. Hyde, Columbia University, paper read by Daniel Grant.

Discussion Leader: Lynford Lardner, Northwestern University.

ADULT EDUCATION: THE RÔLE OF THE POLITICAL SCIENTIST

Chairman: Harold M. Dorr, University of Michigan.

Secretary: Charles D. Goff, University of Wisconsin.

"The Responsibility of the Political Scientist," Cyril O. Houle, University of Chicago.

"Adult Education and Civic Interest Among Wage Earners," Dean E. McHenry, University of California at Los Angeles.

"Implications for Professional Advancement," Marshall Knappen, University of Michigan.

"Progress in Adult Education," Claude E. Hawley, Chief for Social Sciences, U. S. Office of Education.

REORGANIZATION OF THE STATE LEGISLATURES

Chairman: Belle Zeller, Brooklyn College.

Secretary: Jack A. Rhodes, Oklahoma Legislative Council.

"The Changing Pattern of State Legislators," Charles W. Shull, Wayne University.

"The Rôle of the Executive in State Legislation: Positive Leadership," O. Douglas Weeks, University of Texas.

"The Rôle of the Executive in State Legislation: Negative Influences," Frank W. Prescott, University of Chattanooga.

"The Newly Organized *Legislative Service Conference*," Herbert L. Wiltsee, Council of State Governments.

"Current Proposals for Legislative Improvements," Bernice Van der Vries, member of Illinois General Assembly.

Discussion Participants: Walter F. Dodd, Chicago; W. Brooke Graves, Library of Congress; Joseph P. Harris, University of California; Jack F. Isakoff, Illinois Legislative Council; Robert E. Merriam, member, Chicago City Council.

Thursday, December 30, at 12:30 P.M.

Closing Luncheon

'Palestine and the UN," Ralph Bunche, United Nations mediator for Palestine.

The Executive Council of the Association met at the Palmer House at 9:00 A.M. on Monday, December 27. Those present were: President Henry R. Spencer, Vice-President Roscoe C. Martin, Managing Editor Frederic A. Ogg, Secretary-Treasurer Harvey Walker, and the following members of the Executive Council: Robert H. Connery, C. Perry Patterson, Harold S. Quigley, Taylor Cole, George Graham, Llewellyn Pfanckuchen, John A. Vieg, Belle Zeller, H. F. Alderfer, Merle Fainsod, Joseph M. Ray, and J. B. Shannon. In addition, the meeting was attended by former presidents Francis W. Coker, William Anderson, Robert E. Cushman, Leonard D. White, and Walter F. Dodd, as well as by a number of the chairmen of Association committees.

The minutes of the meeting of the Executive Council held at Washington, D.C., on December 27, 1947, were approved as printed in the REVIEW for February, 1948, at pages 99-112.

The Secretary-Treasurer presented a report covering the year 1947-48 which showed that the year had been the most successful financially in the recent history of the Association. There was a surplus of income over expenses of \$5,646.08. During the same period, 1,129 new members and subscribers were added, but there were 788 cancellations, leaving a net gain in membership of 341. It was announced that a study would be made of these cancellations and that a report of the results would be transmitted to the Executive Council. An increase of \$1,000.00 in invested trust funds was reported. On recommendation of the Secretary-Treasurer, the Council voted to impose a registration fee of \$1.00 beginning with the 1949 meeting in New York City. It was voted by the Council that the meeting of 1950 should be held in Washington, D.C., and the Secretary-Treasurer was directed to make the necessary hotel arrangements. As to the Personnel Service, the Secretary-Treasurer reported that fewer vacancies had been brought to the attention of his office and fewer members had been registered than in the years immediately preceding. The annual mimeographed service, however, contained data on 171 persons. This was mailed to appointing officers in February. A total of 221 persons had been registered at one time or another during the year and 55 vacancies were reported. A desk to render personnel service to members who were looking for new staff and those who were looking for new positions was maintained throughout the 1948 meeting.

The report of the Audit Committee was presented by Harvey C. Mansfield. The committee recommended the transfer of \$5,000.00 of current surplus from the general fund to the trust fund. The committee

also recommended the budgeting of a surplus for the year 1949 with a view to a similar transfer at the end of that year in order to build up the trust fund. The Council approved the Audit Committee report in so far as the transfer of last year's surplus was concerned, but decided to wait until the end of the year to determine what further transfers could be made. On recommendation of the Secretary-Treasurer, the Council authorized the investment of surplus cash in savings accounts in either the Park Federal Building and Loan Association or the First Federal Building and Loan Association of Columbus, Ohio, in an amount not exceeding \$5,000.00 in either institution. It was likewise decided that no further transfers be made from trust funds to general funds for the support of the Personnel Service.

President Henry R. Spencer reported to the Council on the application to the Carnegie Corporation for a grant to facilitate meetings of important Association committees. He read the reply from the president of the Corporation and reported the receipt of \$5,500.00 for such purposes. On motion of George Graham, seconded by Belle Zeller, the tentative allocation of Carnegie funds for the use of these committees was approved as follows: Committee on Political Parties, \$2,000.00; *ad hoc* Committee on the REVIEW, \$1,000.00; Committee on the Advancement of Teaching, \$1,000.00; Committee on American Legislatures, \$500.00; Reserve, \$500.00. It was pointed out that the original \$500.00 grant had been spent by the Committee on Constitutional Structure.

President Spencer reported that the Committee on Endowment had been permitted to become inactive, but that he felt that it might be desirable for the new president to revive the committee. After discussion, the Council approved this recommendation, thus leaving the matter to the incoming president.

Managing Editor Frederic A. Ogg presented a report on the AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW. During the year, 1,219 pages exclusive of front and back matter had been published—an average of approximately 203 pages per issue. In the 1948 volume, 347 pages were devoted to leading articles and symposia, 312 pages to book reviews and notices, and the remainder to departmental and other regular features. Of the ten leading articles, two each were in general political science, political theory, American government, and foreign governments and one each in the field of constitutional law and research. The three symposia were in the fields of American government, constitutional law, and foreign government. The Managing Editor nominated the following persons as members of the Board of Editors for 1949–50: Franklin L. Burdette, University of Maryland; David Fellman, University of Wisconsin; Fritz Morstein Marx, United States Bureau of the Budget; Francis O. Wilcox, Chief of Staff, Senate Foreign Relations Committee; and John D. Millett, Columbia

University. These nominees were unanimously elected by the Council.

V. O. Key presented an interim report from the *ad hoc* Committee on the Future of the REVIEW. In this report, the committee expressed the deep debt of the Association to Managing Editor Ogg for his long and distinguished service to the Association as editor of the REVIEW. Since he assumed office, near the end of 1925, the REVIEW has grown from a quarterly with a circulation of around 1,500 into a bi-monthly whose direction entails extremely heavy responsibilities. The circulation has trebled and editorial problems have become more diverse. Since Professor Ogg's term does not expire until the 1949 annual meeting, by which time he has asked that some arrangements be made for his relief from editorial duties, the committee felt that it should take additional time before recommending any candidates. However, it plans to make recommendations to the Council of specific candidates by mid-summer of 1949. The committee envisioned a transition period which probably would require that Professor Ogg be asked to continue for a time beyond the expiration of his present term. There was some discussion of possible financial obligations which might be involved in a change of editorial leadership and the Council spent considerable time discussing editorial policy. The interim report of the committee was accepted and filed and the committee continued for the completion of its task.

Kenneth Colegrove, chairman of the Committee on the DIRECTORY, and Franklin L. Burdette, editor of the DIRECTORY, reported on the 1949 edition which they had hoped would be available for distribution at the annual meeting, but which, it appeared, would be available in late January or early February. Biographies of 2,776 members appear in this second edition, an increase of nearly a thousand over the first edition. The editorial costs of preparing the DIRECTORY have been borne by the National Foundation for Education, of which Mr. Samuel R. Harrell of Indianapolis is chairman. These costs approximate \$5,000.00. The committee recommended (1) that the Office of the Secretary-Treasurer be authorized to promote sales of the DIRECTORY through reasonable mail and other advertising; (2) that the committee be continued for the year 1949 in order to complete the distribution of the second edition of the DIRECTORY; and (3) that the Association express its appreciation to the National Foundation for Education and to Mr. Samuel R. Harrell for financial support of the editorial side of the DIRECTORY project. On motion of Joseph M. Ray, these recommendations, with a fourth one calling for the printing of 400 additional cloth-bound copies for inventory, were approved unanimously by the Council.

Frederic A. Ogg reported orally to the Council on the present organization and activities of the American Council of Learned Societies. President Henry R. Spencer presented an oral report on our relations with

the Social Science Research Council, the Intersociety Committee on a National Science Foundation, and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. No action was requested and none was taken by the Council on these reports.

Charles Aikin presented a final report from the *ad hoc* Committee on Constitutional Structure of the Association. This report was divided into two parts. Part one proposed a number of amendments to the constitution of the Association as follows:

A. Change "Executive Council" to "Council" in the twenty instances in which the title is used in the constitution.

B. Article IV: *Officers*

1. The officers of this Association shall consist of a President, a President-Elect, three Vice-Presidents, a Secretary-Treasurer, a Managing Editor of the AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW, an Executive Committee, and a Council consisting ex-officio of the officers named in this section and sixteen elected members. Ex-Presidents of the Association may attend meetings of the Council and participate in its discussions.

C. Article V: *Election of Officers*

Sec. 1. The President-Elect and the Vice-Presidents shall be elected annually by the Association. The President-Elect shall succeed to the office of President on the completion of the term of the President. The sixteen elected members of the Council shall serve for two years and shall be divided into two groups of eight each, the terms of members of one such group expiring each year. Terms of office shall continue until the end of the program of the annual meeting. In order to put this section into operation, the Association at the 1948 annual meeting shall elect a President in addition to a President-Elect, and shall elect three (3) members to the Council for two (2) year terms and three (3) members of the Council for one (1) year terms.

D. Article VI: *Appointment of Officers*

Sec. 1. Eliminate words "Assistant Secretary-Treasurer."

A new Sec. 3: The Executive Committee shall be composed of the President, the President-Elect, the Chairman of the Program Committee, the head of the Washington office of the Association, and two members appointed by the President. Until the establishment of the Washington office, the Secretary-Treasurer shall serve as a member of the Executive Committee.

E. Article VII: *Duties of Officers*

Add to Sec. 1:

Vacancies in the office of President shall be filled by the Council from among the Vice-Presidents. Vacancies in the office of President-Elect shall be filled by election of the Council. The Executive Committee shall advise the President on questions of major policy.

Add to 1st Paragraph of Sec. 5:

Committees shall remain in existence during the year of appointment except in special cases where committees are created for a further but limited period.

F. Article IX: *Resolutions*

Add to this article:

Notice of this provision shall be given to the members of the Association in advance of the annual meeting.

Part two of the report recommended the creation by the Association of a secretariat with headquarters in Washington, D.C., to handle most of the work now handled by the office of Secretary-Treasurer and much of that now handled by the Managing Editor of the REVIEW. On motion of George Graham, seconded by Harold Quigley, the proposed amendments to the constitution were approved and recommended to the business meeting for adoption. Upon motion of John Vieg, seconded by George Graham, part two of the report was also approved for transmittal to the business meeting for comment and action. In looking toward the appointment by the incoming president of a committee which could seek the necessary additional funds which would be required to finance a Washington office, this amount was estimated by the committee at \$137,500 over a period of five years. If the dues were increased to \$10.00 per year and there were no loss in membership, at least \$50,000 would have to be secured from outside sources over the same five-year period.

President Spencer reported upon the difficulty which he had experienced in attempting to constitute a Committee on Judicial Organization and Administration during the current year. Ex-President Dodd, under whose administration the committee was first established, spoke of the importance of continuing the work which had been started at that time. On motion of Belle Zeller, seconded by C. Perry Patterson, the Council approved the reactivation of this committee by the incoming president.

As chairman of the Committee on Advancement of Political Science Teaching, Marshall E. Dimock presented the report of that group, which indicated the committee's plan to publish by 1950 a report making a general evaluation of the objectives and methods of political science. This report will be divided into six parts, each of which is being dealt with by a member of the committee as follows:

The Departmental Major, James W. Fesler, University of North Carolina
 The Introductory Course, Harold M. Dorr, University of Michigan
 The Social Science Integration, E. Allen Helms, Ohio State University
 Improved Methods of Teaching, Ruth Weintraub, Hunter College
 Graduate and Professional Training, V. O. Key, Johns Hopkins University
 Relations with Secondary Schools, Howard White, Miami University.

Claude Hawley, who is in charge of the work in the social sciences for the United States Office of Education, is serving as the group's executive secretary. The Office of Education thus is providing a secretariat, opportunities for the group to meet, and assistance in conducting field work. Travel for the task force engaged in preparing the report has been paid from the Carnegie grant during 1948. The committee recommended that it be continued and that \$500.00 be made available for similar travel during 1949. On motion of John Vieg, seconded by J. B. Shannon, the report of the committee was approved and the Secretary-Treasurer directed to include the necessary provision for travel in the budget.

John E. Briggs presented the report of the Committee on Regional and Functional Societies. This report brought to the attention of the Council the creation of three new regional associations, the Northern California Political Science Association organized on March 13, 1948, the Pacific Northwest Political Science Association organized on April 17-18, 1948, and the New England Political Science Association organized November 5, 1948. On recommendation of the committee, these three organizations were recognized as sections of the American Political Science Association. The chairman reported continuation of the policy of supplying representatives of the Association as speakers at meetings of the regional groups, \$50.00 being advanced from Association funds toward the cost of travel. Under this arrangement in 1948, the Association was represented at the meeting of the Midwest Conference by President Henry R. Spencer, at the meeting of the Southern Political Science Association by William Anderson, and at the meeting of the Western Political Science Association by Secretary-Treasurer Harvey Walker. Letters of appreciation from the officers of these groups were read to the Council. It was determined that provisions be made in the 1949 budget for Association representation at five such regional conferences.

Taylor Cole presented orally a report from the Committee on Research indicating that its principal effort during the year had been devoted to the facilitation of the publication by the University of North Carolina Press of the report of the panels which had worked during 1947 and earlier years in considering the research needs of political science. This book has now appeared. On motion of Taylor Cole, seconded by J. B. Shannon, the research committee was continued, with the understanding that it consist largely of new personnel. The Secretary-Treasurer reported to the Council on correspondence which he had had with Ernest S. Griffith and the University of North Carolina Press indicating that when the costs of publication and preparation of the manuscript were recovered, royalty income on additional sales would accrue to the benefit of the endowment funds of the Association. On motion of Frederic A. Ogg, seconded by Roscoe C. Martin, it was voted to extend the appreciation of the Association to Ernest Griffith for his services in the preparation and publication of this material and his generosity in designating the Association as the eventual beneficiary of royalty income.

Elmer E. Schattschneider presented a report from the Committee on Political Parties. This report indicated that the committee had met formally and informally seven times during 1948 and as a result had made substantial progress in the clarification and perfection of its proposals. A number of memoranda have been examined and revised. A more extended session of the whole committee was to be held in Chicago on December 30 and 31. In order to facilitate a wider discussion of the recommendations of the committee, it was proposed that panels of members of the committee ar-

range a number of small conferences in various parts of the country at which political scientists interested in the subject would be invited to meet with a number of party leaders for exchange of opinions concerning the development of a more effective party system. It was voted by the Council to continue the committee and that the panel meetings proposed be financed from the Carnegie grant.

Belle Zeller presented a report from the Committee on American Legislatures. This report indicated that the committee had undertaken the preparation of a critical statement on the reorganization of state legislatures, patterned somewhat on the report on Congress published by an Association committee in 1945. The chairman moved that the committee be continued for an additional year and the report, including this recommendation, was approved by the Council. Miss Zeller presented on behalf of her committee the following resolution:

Whereas, there is an urgent and continuing need for up-to-date information on a wide variety of current problems in the field of state government and state law, information that is essential to the proper functioning of all three levels of government in this country, and

Whereas, under our federal system of government, many matters of this sort can be best handled on a coöperative basis, the state and local units furnishing basic data to a federal agency equipped to analyze and process the material, and

Whereas, the work of this character carried on by the State Law Section of the Library of Congress as a part of its service to the Members of the Congress has been made available to the states and has (until a curtailment of funds necessitated its virtual suspension) been extremely useful to them,

Now, therefore, be it resolved

That the American Political Science Association at its 44th Annual Meeting respectfully requests the Congress of the United States to provide financial support for the State Law Section of the Library of Congress adequate to permit the restoration of the bill and act project operated in 1946-47 and the expansion of its program to include other similarly useful services for the Congress and the executive departments of the federal government, to the state and local units, and to students of government in the colleges and universities of this country.

The resolution was seconded by Joseph M. Ray and unanimously approved for submission to the Business Meeting of the Association.

The report of the Committee on International Cultural Relations was presented by its chairman, Pitman B. Potter. In this report, the committee recommended that the American Political Science Association should not seek individual representation on the American Committee for UNESCO, but should be content with representation through the American Council of Learned Societies and the Social Science Research Council. With respect to personnel exchanges under the Fulbright Act, it was reported by the committee that it appeared to be the policy of the Department of State to deal with educational institutions and with individuals rather than with professional associations. However, the committee indicated its

intention to continue its efforts to obtain further information concerning fellowships for international exchange which are available to political science students all over the world. The chairman also reported that he had represented the Association at meetings held under the auspices of the Department of State on March 4 on problems of human rights and freedom of information. The committee is in the process of examining a draft bibliography prepared by the *Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques* in Paris on the history and civilization of the United States with a view to suggesting any changes which might improve it. Some progress was reported by the committee on the matter referred to it in 1947 relating to the admission into Japan of individual scholars desiring to undertake studies in the field of political science. However, the matter is not yet concluded and the committee indicated its intention to continue its inquiries. On October 27, the chairman of the committee represented the Association at a meeting at the Department of State at which the draft agenda of the Inter-American Economic Conference to be held in Buenos Aires in March, 1949, were discussed. Walter R. Sharp, a member of the committee, attended a conference on methods in political science held by UNESCO in Paris in September. He reported the interest of UNESCO in the possible establishment of an International Political Science Association and presented a resolution on this subject which was approved and referred to the Business Meeting. John Brown Mason, another member of the committee, was present and presented a proposal that the Association take action to improve and extend its assistance to foreign scholars by furnishing research materials. On motion of Harvey Walker, seconded by J. B. Shannon, the incoming president was authorized to appoint a committee to facilitate the collection and shipment of books and periodicals to European and Asiatic scholars from private libraries.

The report of the Committee on Citizenship Participation in Politics was presented by the chairman, Ben A. Arneson. This report indicated considerable activity in regional meetings and in various educational institutions in the development of increased interest among students and faculty in the idea and desirability of personal participation in political activities. The committee recommended that it be continued and that a place be made on the annual program for 1949 for further discussion of matters within its field of interest. It recommended also that the Association cooperate closely with the Citizenship Clearing House, and that steps be taken to collaborate more directly with other organizations such as the American Bar Association, the Association of American Colleges, and the National Council for the Social Studies in an endeavor to stimulate wider political participation on the part of college-trained men and women. These recommendations were unanimously approved by the Council.

The Secretary-Treasurer presented the report prepared by Russell H. Fitzgibbon, chairman of the Committee on Latin-American Affairs. This report indicated a number of current activities, and the Council voted that the committee be continued in order to bring them to a successful conclusion.

The report of the Committee on Political Science and Labor Management Relations prepared by Phillips Bradley was also presented by the Secretary-Treasurer. This report indicated a belief that further attention should be given by the Association to the field of labor-management relations as one appropriate for analysis and instruction by political scientists. The committee was continued in accordance with its request, with authority to the incoming president to increase its size if deemed advisable.

Francis W. Coker, chairman of the Committee on Memorial Awards, presented a report from his group outlining the procedure followed during 1948 by the panels of his committee in selecting publications for the awards made annually under the auspices of the Woodrow Wilson Foundation for the best publication on government and democracy, the Willkie Memorial Building for the best publication in the field of international relations, and the Franklin D. Roosevelt Memorial Foundation for the best publication on government and human welfare. This report was approved and the committee continued.

James W. Fesler presented the report by the Committee on Nominations indicating some of the difficulties which that committee had encountered and recommending that the Association establish a committee to study its nominating procedures. On motion of Joseph M. Ray, seconded by Roscoe C. Martin, the Council voted to establish such an *ad hoc* committee for the year 1949 and referred to it the recommendations and comments of the 1948 committee. The Nominating Committee reported for information the names of those whom it would nominate to the Business Meeting for the vacancies occurring at the close of the present annual meeting and indicated that it was ready to make recommendations for the new offices provided for in the amendments to the constitution resulting from the report of the Committee on Constitutional Structure, provided these amendments were approved at the Business Meeting.

Under the heading of new business, President Spencer suggested for future consideration the desirability of amending the constitution to provide for a Committee on Committees to assist the president in the onerous task of selecting committee chairmen and committee members.

The Secretary-Treasurer presented a letter from Ernest S. Griffith recommending that the Association become a subscribing member of the American Documentation Institute at a cost of \$50.00. President Spencer also presented information on this subject, and on motion of Taylor Cole,

seconded by Merle Fainsod, the matter was referred to the incoming President, with authority in the Secretary-Treasurer to make the payment if the President satisfies himself that the membership would be advantageous to the Association.

A budget presented by the Secretary-Treasurer showing anticipated income and proposed expenditures of \$40,310.00 was approved by the Council on motion of Merle Fainsod, seconded by H. F. Alderfer.

Royden J. Dangerfield presented a report from the Committee on State Department Publications and submitted the following resolution for consideration by the Council:

WHEREAS, the American Political Science Association has a very great and continuing interest in the publications program of the Department of State, and

WHEREAS, the Association is appreciative of the efforts of the Department to improve that program wherever possible

BE IT RESOLVED, by the American Political Science Association, in convention assembled, that the Secretary of the Association be instructed to inform the appropriate State Department officials of the continuing interest of political scientists in the departmental publications program and to specifically call attention to the following:

1. The Association notes with satisfaction the continued improvement in the quality and volume of materials published in the Department of State *Bulletin*, which publication is of great value to all students and teachers of American Diplomacy and International Relations.

2. The Association commends the action of the Department of State in the establishment of the new publication, *Documents and State Papers*, which will make possible the publication of more documentation. It is the feeling of the Association that political science has a most urgent need for as complete publication of documentation as possible.

3. The Association commends the Department of State for the publication of a large number of high quality pamphlets, explaining United States policy, and urges the continuance of such a program.

4. The Association laments the decision of the Department to discontinue work on the Hunter Miller Treaty Edition. It urges the Department to reconsider its decision and to seek from the Congress funds sufficient to complete this most valuable series of volumes.

5. The Association restates its desire, frequently expressed, that the Department of State accelerate the rate of publication of *Foreign Relations of the United States*, with a view to reducing the present sixteen-year lag.

6. The Association commends the Department for undertaking the publication of the *Archives of the German Foreign Office* and urges early completion of this project. The volumes, when published, will be of great value to political scientists.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, by the American Political Science Association, that the Secretary of the Association be instructed to express to the chairmen of the appropriate Congressional committees the great interest of the Association in the publication program of the Department of State and to urge that adequate funds be made available to the Department of State for the purpose of continuing the present program and for augmenting it to the extent necessary to

1. continue the work on the Hunter Miller Treaty Edition;
2. accelerate publication of the *Foreign Relations of the United States*;

3. accelerate work on the *Archives of the German Foreign Office*;
4. improve and enlarge the Department of State *Bulletin* and *Documents and State Papers*;
5. enlarge the pamphlet publication program of the Department.

The resolution was unanimously approved for submission to the Business Meeting of the Association.

The meeting of the Executive Council was adjourned at 11:00 P.M.

The annual Business Meeting of the Association was held at 4:30 P.M. on Wednesday, December 29. President Henry R. Spencer presided.

The Secretary-Treasurer reported to the membership for its information the actions of the Executive Council at its meeting on the preceding Monday. Topics so reported upon included: the election of new members of the Board of Editors of the REVIEW; the creation of an *ad hoc* committee for the study of the nominating procedure of the Association; the acceptance of the New England Political Science Association, the Northern California Political Science Association, and the Pacific Northwest Political Science Association as sections of the American Political Science Association; the financial status of the Association as of November 30, 1948; membership changes during 1948; the Personnel Service during 1948; the initiation of a \$1.00 registration fee for the 1949 annual meeting; the meeting places for 1949 (New York) and 1950 (Washington); tentative approval of membership in the American Documentation Institute; the acceptance of the reports and the continuation of the following committees: Improvement of Teaching, Political Parties, Directory, Encouragement of Political Participation, American Legislatures, International Cultural Relations, Latin American Affairs, Government and Labor-Management Relations, Research, Memorial Awards, and State Department Publications; the reviving and reconstitution of the Committee on Judicial Organization and Administration; the receiving of an interim report from the Committee on the REVIEW; approval of the report of the Audit Committee and of the budget for 1949.

Several items of business were reported from the Council to the Business Meeting for action. The first consisted of the amendments to the constitution of the Association proposed by the Committee on Constitutional Structure and approved by the Council at its Monday meeting as set forth earlier in the report of the meeting of the Council. George Graham moved that the proposed amendment to Article V, Section I, be amended by substituting the year 1949 for the 1948 as the effective date and by adding a proviso at the end of the section "in order to provide for full consideration of the nominees by the membership, the nominations shall be announced in the REVIEW prior to the meeting of the Association." The amendment was adopted by a vote of 132 for to 46 against. The proposed amendments to the constitution were then adopted, as amended, by a voice vote.

Charles Aikin presented the proposal of the Committee on Constitutional Structure for the establishment of a Washington office. It was moved by Chairman Aikin and seconded by Jay Sherman that this proposal be approved and that the incoming president appoint a committee to inquire into the availability of the money needed to carry it out. This motion was carried.

The Secretary-Treasurer presented on behalf of the Council the resolution above set forth in full in the report of the Council concerning the State Law Section of the Library of Congress. This resolution was unanimously carried.

The Secretary-Treasurer presented the following resolution on behalf of the Council from the Committee on International Cultural Relations.

WHEREAS plans for the establishment of international organizations in the social sciences are being considered by UNESCO, and

WHEREAS such a step has already received some consideration on the part of APSA,

THEREFORE be it resolved that APSA:

Favors exploration of all possibilities in this direction;

Would prefer the establishment of any international political science association on the basis of group rather than individual membership of national or international associations, sections, regional groups, etc.; with this in view, every effort should be made to promote the development of political science associations in individual countries.

Would favor establishment of headquarters of IPSA elsewhere than in this country (probably in Europe or Great Britain);

Would favor the establishment of some connection between IPSA and UNESCO, but with complete scientific liberty in the activities of the former;

Urges that IPSA should remain true to the scientific study of political phenomena and avoid political bias or propaganda;

Feels that IPSA should direct its efforts in the first instance to stimulation and coordination of national and international groups and individuals, to the improvement of the techniques and methods of political science, and should develop research, educational, or publication programs (translations, microfilms, abstracts, etc.) of its own within the limits of its available resources;

Feels that IPSA should cooperate actively with any organization established or to be established in other social science fields (economics, sociology, etc.) and explore the advantages of a joint secretarial service for these organizations;

Authorizes the President of APSA to designate any member or members of the Association to representation on any committee or in any conference preparing for the organization of IPSA.

This resolution was unanimously adopted.

The resolution from the Committee on State Department Publications, set forth in full in the minutes of the Executive Council, was presented by the Secretary-Treasurer on behalf of the Council and unanimously adopted.

The Secretary-Treasurer presented the following resolution of appreciation, which was unanimously approved.

Be it resolved

"That the American Political Science Association express its sincere appreciation to

the Program Committee and to the Committee on Local Arrangements for planning and facilitating the program of the Forty-Fourth Annual Meeting.

"Be it further resolved that the Association likewise extend its thanks to the Palmer House for the thoughtful coöperation which it has extended under trying circumstances in carrying through the program of the meeting.

"Be it further resolved that the appreciation of the Association be extended to Northwestern University, the University of Chicago, Loyola University, Roosevelt College, and the Illinois Institute of Technology for their contributions which made possible the Smoker.

"Be it further resolved that the Association express its appreciation to the Public Administration Clearing House and to the 1313 group of organizations for their courtesy in offering tea at the Public Administration center to those in attendance at its meeting."

James W. Fesler presented the report of the Committee on Nominations as follows: for President, Quincy Wright; for Vice-Presidents, Carl J. Friedrich, Charles M. Kneier, and Donald C. Stone; for three-year terms on the Council, G. Homer Durham, Albert Lepawsky, Carl B. Swisher, Robert K. Carr, and Harvey C. Mansfield. The President invited further nominations, but none were forthcoming, and on motion the nominees were unanimously elected as officers of the Association for 1949.

President Henry R. Spencer called the attention of those present at the Business Meeting to the death during the year of past presidents of the Association Charles Grove Haines and Charles Austin Beard.

The Business Meeting adjourned at 6:05 P.M.

The new Executive Council held a special meeting at 2:50 P.M. on December 30, 1948, with the following members present: Quincy Wright, Charles M. Kneier, Harvey Walker, Belle Zeller, Llewellyn Pfankuchen, Joseph M. Ray, Merle Fainsod, J. B. Shannon, Ben M. Cherrington, Albert Lepawsky, and Harvey C. Mansfield. Past president Henry R. Spencer, Ernest S. Griffith, and Roscoe C. Martin were also present.

President Wright announced that Roscoe C. Martin had been appointed chairman of the Committee on the Washington Office. It was moved by Joseph M. Ray and seconded by Belle Zeller that this committee be appointed for a two-year period and that the \$500.00 unallotted from the Carnegie Fund be made available for its use, together with \$700.00 from the Association's surplus funds. This motion was unanimously carried.

Ernest S. Griffith, newly appointed chairman of the Program Committee for 1949, discussed briefly the plans of his committee for the New York meeting.

The meeting was adjourned at 3:20 P.M.—HARVEY WALKER, SECRETARY-TREASURER.