

Index

- 'ought', central sense of, 85
'reason'
 countable noun, 9
 mass noun, 9
- 'a reason to', 9
'Why?' questions, general, 166
'Why F?' questions, 5
'Why F?' questions, normative, 168–169
abilities, general versus specific, 79
affective attitudes, 126
aim of belief, 119
Alvarez, 9, 11, 40, 47
American pragmatism, historical, 193
Anscombe, 13–14
anti-Humean movement, 17
Anti-Luminosity argument, 26, 81
arguing, speech act of, 167
Army case, 174
Arpaly and Schroeder, 12
Asarnow, 40, 42, 51, 62
- background conditions, 89
Bader, 67
Benmakhlof, 13
Berker, 192, 206, 220
Boghossian, 120
BoJack, 163, 169
bribes, 217
Broome, 85, 87, 89–90, 94–95, 144, 147
Brown, 67, 69
Brunero, 30, 93, 96, 99, 131, 144, 150–151
buck-passing account of value, 32
- cabbage case, 102
cancelability test, of implicatures, 69
cancelling considerations, 86
ceteris paribus, good reasoning, 61
Chappell, 42
chocolate cream pizza case, 67
cogency, 61
cognitive homelessness, 25
constitution of rightness, 104
constraint of holism, 128
Contextualism, 109
contrastivism about reasons, 186
correctness for belief, 120
Crisp, 32
criticisability, 81
- D'Arms and Jacobson, 32
Dancy, 65–66, 89, 128
Davidson, 13, 16
Deductive Nomological model of explanation,
 109
defeasible patterns of reasoning, 60
deliberative ought, 102
delusional subject, 77
Deonna and Teroni, 132, 134
deontic fact, 86
despicable demon case, 33
deterrent actions, 77
Dietz, 16
disposition to be moved, 57
dogmatism, 192
Drucker, 134
Dutant and Littlejohn, 162
- Echeverri, 133–134
enabling conditions, explanation of, 89
enabling conditions, the problem of, 65
Engel, 9, 28, 32, 120, 193
entailing evidence, 90
Epley, 134
equivocal evidence, 200
Erotetic logic, 166
Erotetic view of reasons
 as Dualism about reasons, 170
 full statement of, 170
 in favour of, 177
 introduction of, 5
 succinct statement of, 168

- Evidence view of reasons
 arguments in favour of, 140
 the most general form of, 137
 objections to, 144
 evidentialism, 88, 127, 192
 evidentialism–pragmatism debate, 194
 explaining, speech act of, 167
 explaining versus arguing, 168
 explanation by causes and explanation by reasons, 13–16
 Explanation view of reasons
 arguments in favour of, 89, 104, 107
 Axiological version, explanation-plus-value-based variant of, 107
 Axiological version, value promotion variant of, 123
 Axiological version of, 106
 Deontic version of, 85
 the most general form of, 84
 objections to, 93, 105, 116, 129
 Right-maker version of, 103
 explanations versus arguments, general, 167
- Faraci, 131, 134
 Fassio, 119
 Finlay, 107–109, 111, 115, 118, 121–122
 fit-making considerations, 128
 fittingness, 41
fittingness first, 42
 Fletcher, 144, 151
 Fogal, 66, 70, 100
 Fogal and Sylvan, 21
 Foley, 193
 formal object of emotions, 132
 Frege, 13
 fruitfulness of theorising with reasons, 30
 functions of *evidence*, 155
- Gibbons, 51
 Goldie, 134
 Goldman, 193
goodness, 107
 Gordon, 134, 175
 gradable adjectives, 133
 Greenspan, 134
 Gregory, 41
 Grice, 40, 45, 68
- Harman, 40, 45
 Hawthorne and Magidor, 10, 19, 22, 68, 99–100, 144, 147
 Hempel, 113, 167
 hermit who *knows* case, 147
 Heuer, 81
 Hieronymi, 5, 34, 40, 46, 49, 165, 168
- Hijacked flight case, 175
 Horty, 61, 67, 86, 100
 Hughes, 81
 humanities, 13
 Humeanism about reasons, 28, 76
- ice-cream case, 77
 ideal adviser view of reasons, 50
 ideal and well-informed self, 58
 implicature, 68
 inclinations to believe, 59
 Internalism about reasons, 77
 internalism/externalism about epistemic justification, 26
 internalist accessibilism, 26
 internalist mentalism, 26
 irrelevant truths, 167
- James, 199
- Kavka's toxin case, 77
 Kearns and Star, 70, 96, 98–99, 101–102, 137–141
 Kelly, 77, 155, 193, 197, 211
 Kennedy, 134
 Kennedy and McNally, 133
 Kenny, 45
 Kiesewetter, 50, 78
 Kiesewetter and Gertken, 32, 36
- Lasonen-Aarnio, 81
 Lassiter, 134
 Leary, 193, 213
Let's Make a Deal show. *See* Monty Hall show
 level of a theoretician versus level of an agent, 191
 Littlejohn, 144
 Livet, 13
 logical positivism, 14
 Lord, 50
 Lord and Maguire, 91
 Löschke, 32
- Maguire, 123–124, 126–128, 132–133, 210
 Maguire and Woods, 127, 193, 202
 Markovits, 77–78
 Marušić, 202
 McBride, 144, 147
 McCormick, 193, 199, 215, 217
 McHugh and Way, 32, 36, 40, 62, 70, 72, 168, 217
 McKeever and Ridge, 144
 McKeon, 167
 McNaughton and Rawling, 144
 meaningful life, 1

- Melden, 13
 Mele, 79
 Meylan, 134
 Millgram, 78
 moderate pragmatism, 193
 monotonicity, 61
 Monty Hall show, 23–25
 Moore-paradoxical beliefs, 71, 90, 116, 156
 moral psychology, 16
motiva credibilitatis, 10
 Mulligan, 134

 Na'aman, 134
 Nair, 67, 100, 132
 necessary truths, the problem of, 140
 neo-Humean, approach in philosophy of action, 16
 Non-availability of good reasoning, the problem of, 70
 non-cognitivism in meta-ethics, 17
 non-observational knowledge of our reasons, 14
 norm of belief, 120
 normative questions. *See* 'Why F?' questions, normative
 normative reasons
 as considerations that speak in favour of an action or an attitude, 10
 normative testimony, 147
 Nutella pizza case, 100

 Objectivism about reasons, 51
 Ogien, 13
 outweighed reasons, the problem of, 53
 Oxfam case, 144

P therefore p, 175
 Paakkunainen, 73–74
 Parfit, 2, 17, 31, 33, 76, 163
pars pro toto explanations, 94
 parsimony in normative domain, 31
patterns of questions, 169
 Pelsler, 134
 Pickard, 81
 Piller, 33
 Pollock, 61
 pragmatism, 193
prima facie oughts, 91
 Prior and Prior, 166
 probabilistic conception of evidential support, 139
 process reliabilism, 193
 promise-accident case, 54
 Promotion, 124
 Pryor, 192

 psychology in logic, 13
 psychology, 13

 Rabinowicz and Rønnow-Rasmussen, 2, 32
 radical pragmatism, 193
 Rational Internalism, 51
 rationalisation, 51
 Raz, 40, 44, 90
 Reason Basicness, 29
 Reasoning view of reasons
 Arguments in favor of, 48
 first generation of, 40
 good dispositions of practical thought version of, 41
 the most general form of, 39
 norms of practical reasoning version of, 42
 objections to, 51, 65, 70
 premise of a good, fittingness preserving pattern of reasoning version of, 41
 second generation of, 40
 as a view concerned with being moved not with acting, 57
 reasonology, 13
 reasons
 accrual of, 67
 as considerations that bear on a question, 166
 additivity principle for, 67–68, 99, 105, 109–110, 132
 as explanatorily fundamental, 28
 attitudinal versus epistemic for emotions, 135
 desiderata for a theory of, 162
 eliminativism about, 164
 elusive, 73
 explanatory, 11–12
 favouring, 66
 guidance by, 75, 102
 internal versus external, 198
 massively outweighed, 77
 motivating, 10–11
 as motives, 198
 normative, introduction of, 10
 objective, 19
 operative. *See* motivating reasons
 as opposed to causes. *See* explanation by causes and explanation by reasons
 possessed, 20
 pragmatic (for belief), 193
 as premises in good reasoning. *See* Reasoning view of reasons
 as prime. *See* reasons-first
 pro tanto, 88
 pro toto, 87
 Rationality and, 188
 sans phrase, 125
 self-effacing, 78

- state-given versus object-given*, 33
 subjective, 20
 subsidiary, 86
 as unanalysable, 29
 unpossessed subjective, 20–23
 weight of, 63, 99, 185
reasons for. See motivating reasons
reasons fundamentalism. See reasons-first
reasons why. See explanatory reasons
reasons-first, 2, 28–31, 160
 Reisner, 193, 199, 202, 206, 210, 215
 Response constraint, 73, 75–76
 responsibility, 81
 rightness, 104
 Rinard, 193, 202
 Ross, 54, 91
 Rossi, 73
 Rowland, 30

 Salmon, 113, 167
 satisfactoriness, 45
 vos Savant, 23
 Scanlon, 2, 17, 29, 32, 56
 Scarantino and de Sousa, 134
 Schmidt, 144, 149
 Schroeder, 2, 19, 28–29, 36, 77–78, 100
 Schroeter and Schroeter, 103, 105
 scientific methodology. See explanation by causes
 and explanation by reasons
 self-undermining beliefs, 72
 Setiya, 40, 50, 57–58, 65–66, 69, 78,
 144
 Shafer-Landau, 78
 Shah, 77, 120, 193, 213
 Shah and Velleman, 193
 Sher, 68
 Silverstein, 40, 51, 60, 62
 Sinclair, 78
 Singer, 94
 Skorupski, 2, 17, 36

 Smith, 50, 58, 78
 Smithies, 19, 27
 Snedeger, 186
 Sobel, 78
 social sciences, 13
 Soup case, 172
 de Sousa, 132
 Srinivasan, 81
 Star, 64, 158
 Steglich-Petersen and Skipper, 206
 Streumer, 81
 Stroud, 202
 subagential aims, 121
 surprise party case, 78
 Sylvan, 19

 theory of argumentation, 167
 Timmerman, 94
 Tweety, 61

 unity of the sciences. See explanation by causes
 and explanation by reasons

value-first, 106
 Velleman, 40, 46, 120

 Way, 36, 40, 48, 55, 59, 62, 158, 193, 217
 Way and Whiting, 73, 75–76, 78–79
 Wedgwood, 120, 190–191
 weighing explanation, 86
 mechanical weighing explanation, 88
 Whately, 166
 Whiting, 20–21, 159
 Wiland, 13
 Williams, 40, 43, 56, 76, 198
 Williamson, 26, 81, 139, 155
 Wittgenstein, 13
 Wodak, 89
 Wright, 193
 wrong kind of reasons problem, 2, 32–37

