

# **Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science**

**Volume 13  
1947**

**Reprinted with the permission of the original publisher  
by  
Periodicals Service Company  
Germantown, NY  
2013**

**Printed on acid-free paper.**

**This reprint was reproduced from the  
best original edition copy available.**

**NOTE TO THE REPRINT EDITION:**

**In some cases full page advertisements which do not add to  
the scholarly value of this volume have been omitted.  
As a result, some reprinted volumes may have irregular pagination.**

---

The Canadian Journal of Economics  
*Revue canadienne d'Economique*  
and Political Science  
*et de Science politique*

---

VOLUME / TOME XIII

1947

Reprinted by

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO PRESS

1968

---

# The Canadian Political Science Association

---

*President, V. W. BLADEN*

*Past Presidents*

R. MacG. DAWSON  
F. A. KNOX

*Vice-Presidents*

W. B. HURD  
G.-H. LEVESQUE  
S. R. NOBLE  
W. J. WAINES

*Secretary-Treasurer*

C. B. MACPHERSON

*Assistant Secretary-Treasurer*

O. W. MAIN

*Elected Members of the*

*Executive Council*

J. H. AITCHISON  
H. F. ANGUS  
B. BROUILLETTE  
J.-C. FALARDEAU  
J. E. L. GRAHAM  
O. HALL  
K. F. HELLEINER  
H. W. HEWETSON  
C. M. ISBISTER  
L. RICHTER  
M. W. SHARP  
J. W. WATSON  
K. R. WILSON  
H. D. WOODS

*Representatives of the Board of Editors of the Journal*

G. A. ELLIOTT  
J. A. CORRY

The Canadian Political Science Association was founded in 1913, and reorganized in 1929. The object of the Association is to encourage the investigation and study of economic, political, and social problems in Canada.

**Annual Subscription \$3.00**

**Student Subscription \$2.00**

The Association welcomes as members all who are interested in its objects. Members receive a copy of THE CANADIAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE, published quarterly for the Association by the University of Toronto Press.

*Applications for membership should be addressed to the Secretary-Treasurer,  
273 Bloor St. W., Toronto, Ontario.*

*Printed in U.S.A.*

THE CANADIAN JOURNAL OF  
ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

---

BOARD OF EDITORS

S. D. CLARK, University of Toronto                      W. B. HURD, McMaster University  
J. A. CORRY, Queen's University                      B. S. KEIRSTEAD, McGill University  
*Managing Editor:* G. A. ELLIOTT, University of Toronto

EDITORIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

V. W. BLADEN (*Chairman*)

J. H. AITCHISON	K. F. HELLEINER	S. R. NOBLE
H. F. ANGUS	H. W. HEWETSON	L. RICHTER
B. BROUILLETTE	W. B. HURD	M. W. SHARP
R. MACG. DAWSON	C. M. ISBISTER	W. J. WAINES
J.-C. FALARDEAU	F. A. KNOX	J. W. WATSON
J. E. L. GRAHAM	G.-H. LÉVESQUE	K. R. WILSON
O. HALL	C. B. MACPHERSON	H. D. WOODS

---

*Editorial Office,* Baldwin House, University of Toronto  
*Business Office,* The University of Toronto Press

All Correspondence relating to the business of the Canadian Political Science  
Association should be addressed to the Secretary-Treasurer,  
273 Bloor St. W., Toronto, Ontario

## INDEX TO VOLUME XIII

### ARTICLES

	PAGE
BOULDING, K. E. Economic Analysis and Agricultural Policy . . . . .	436
BUCK, HART. Means of Payment and Prices in Canada, 1900-46 . . . . .	197
BURNET, JEAN. Town-Country Relations and the Problem of Rural Leadership . . . . .	395
CLOKIE, H. MCD. Emergency Powers and Civil Liberties . . . . .	384
— The Preservation of Civil Liberties . . . . .	208
DYMOND, W. R. Union-Management Co-operation at the Toronto Factory of Lever Brothers Limited . . . . .	26
ELLIOTT, G. A. The Significance of the General Theory of Employment, Interest, and Money . . . . .	372
FALARDEAU, J.-C. <i>See</i> Lamontagne, Maurice and	
FOX, HAROLD G. Patents in Relation to Monopoly: A Rejoinder . . . . .	68
GIFFEN, P. J. Adult Education and the Rural Community . . . . .	533
HARE, F. KENNETH. Regionalism and Administration: North American Experi- ments . . . . .	563
HIGGINS, BENJAMIN. The Economic Man and Economic Science . . . . .	587
KNOX, F. A. Canada's Balance of International Payments, 1904-5 . . . . .	345
LAMONTAGNE, MAURICE. Some French Contributions to Economic Theory . . . . .	514
LAMONTAGNE, MAURICE and FALARDEAU, J.-C. The Life Cycle of French- Canadian Urban Families . . . . .	233
LÉVESQUE, G.-H. Principles and Facts in the Teaching of Social Sciences . . . . .	501
LIPSET, S. M. The Rural Community and Political Leadership in Saskatchewan . . . . .	410
McDOUGALL, JOHN L. The Distribution of Income Among Wage Workers in Railway Employment, 1939-47 . . . . .	248
MACGREGOR, D. C. The Problem of Price Level in Canada . . . . .	157
MACKINTOSH, W. A. Keynes as a Public Servant . . . . .	379
MICHELL, H. The Edict of Diocletian: A Study of Price Fixing in the Roman Empire . . . . .	1
MOFFAT, ROBERT E. Financial Relations Between the Australian Commonwealth and the Australian States . . . . .	465
PLUMPTRE, A. F. W. Keynes in Cambridge . . . . .	366
ROSS, H. F. Some Aspects of the Problem of Guaranteed Wages and Employment . . . . .	545
SCOTT, F. R. The Special Nature of Canadian Federalism . . . . .	13
SPENCE-SALES, H. Physical Planning in the Region—British Endeavours . . . . .	507
STEWART, SHEILA I. Statutes, Orders, and Official Statements Relating to Ca- nadian War-time Economic Controls . . . . .	99
TAYLOR, K. W. Canadian War-time Price Controls, 1941-6 . . . . .	81
TIMLIN, MABEL F. John Maynard Keynes . . . . .	363
TUCK, RAPHAEL. Social Security: An Administrative Solution to the Dominion- Provincial Problem . . . . .	256
WARD, NORMAN. Parliamentary Representation in Canada . . . . .	447
WATKINS, FREDERICK M. Proudhon and the Theory of Modern Liberalism . . . . .	429

## NOTES AND MEMORANDA

ANDRAS, A. The Government of a Central Labour Body.....	572
BLADEN, V. W. Provision for Social Research.....	287
BOULDING, K. E. A Note on the Theory of the Black Market.....	115
CHANG, TSE-CHUN. A Note on Exports and National Income in Canada.....	276
FORSEY, EUGENE. A Note on the Dominion Factory Bills of the Eighteen-Eighties.....	580
KEIRSTEAD, B. S. The Dynamic Theory of Rents: A Rejoinder.....	285
PLUMPTRE, A. F. W. The Theory of the Black Market: Further Considerations..	280
TIMLIN, MABEL F. General Equilibrium Analysis and Public Policy: A Rejoinder	285
TYNDALL, DAVID GORDON. A Note on "General Equilibrium Analysis and Public Policy".....	118
WORCESTER, DEAN A., Jr. The Dynamic Theory of Rents: A Comment.....	283

## REVIEWS OF BOOKS

American Economic Association. <i>Readings in the Theory of Income Distribution.</i> By B. S. Keirstead.....	322
BAIN, JOE S. <i>The Economics of the Pacific Coast Petroleum Industry, Parts I and II.</i> By E. F. Beach.....	314
BARNA, TYBOR. <i>Redistribution of Incomes through Public Finance in 1937.</i> By M. C. Urquhart.....	312
BROWNE, WALDO R. (ed.). <i>Leviathan in Crisis.</i> By J. E. Hodgetts.....	619
CORRY, J. A. <i>Democratic Government and Politics.</i> By J. H. Aitchison.....	297
COUPER, WALTER J. See STEWART, BRYCE M. and CURTIS, LIONEL. <i>World War, Its Cause and Cure.</i> By H. F. Angus.....	131
DANAHER, EUGENE. <i>Apprenticeship Practice in the United States.</i> By S. B. Stocking.....	322
DOBB, MAURICE. <i>Studies in the Development of Capitalism.</i> By B. S. Keirstead	310
<i>Economic Research and the Development of Economic Science and Public Policy.</i> By Elizabeth M. Rosengren.....	620
EDWARDS, CORWIN D. (ed.). <i>A Cartel Policy for the United Nations.</i> By K. E. Boulding.....	606
EMORY, FLORENCE H. M. <i>Public Health Nursing in Canada.</i> By L. Richter...	321
FELLNER, WILLIAM J. <i>Monetary Policies and Full Employment.</i> By K. E. Boulding.....	134
FISHER, ALLAN G. B. <i>International Implications of Full Employment in Great Britain.</i> By Wm. C. Hood.....	614
GALLOWAY, GEORGE B. <i>Congress at the Crossroads.</i> By Norman Ward.....	616
HELLEINER, KARL F. (ed.). <i>Readings in European Economic History.</i> By W. T. Easterbrook.....	607
HERR, VINCENT V. <i>How We Influence One Another.</i> By J. D. Ketchum.....	323
HEXNER, ERVIN. <i>International Cartels.</i> By K. E. Boulding.....	606

HIRSCHMAN, ALBERT O. <i>National Power and the Structure of Foreign Trade.</i> By G. A. Elliott.....	319
INNIS, HAROLD A. <i>Political Economy in the Modern State.</i> By B. S. Keirstead.	600
International Labour Office. <i>Nutrition in Industry.</i> By E. W. McHenry.....	621
——— <i>Public Investment and Full Employment.</i> By R. Craig McIvor.....	609
JACKETT, W. R. <i>Chart of Privy Council Decisions with Reference to the British North America Act.</i> By J. A. Corry.....	318
KIDMAN, JOHN. <i>The Canadian Prison: The Story of a Tragedy.</i> By Stuart K. Jaffary.....	621
LASERSON, MAX M. <i>Russia and the Western World.</i> By B. P. Skey.....	317
LEONARD, W. N. <i>Railroad Consolidation under the Transportation Act of 1920.</i> By A. W. Currie.....	324
LESTER, RICHARD A. and ROBIE, EDWARD A. <i>Wages under National and Regional Collective Bargaining.</i> By Stuart M. Jamieson.....	612
LINGARD, CECIL. <i>Territorial Government in Canada.</i> By H. McD. Clokie.....	129
LORIMER, FRANK. <i>The Population of the Soviet Union: History and Prospects.</i> By W. Burton Hurd.....	301
MACKAY, R. A. (ed.). <i>Newfoundland.</i> By J. R. Petrie.....	293
MANTOUX, ÉTIENNE. <i>The Carthaginian Peace—or the Economic Consequences of Mr. Keynes.</i> By H. F. Angus.....	133
MASON, ALPHEUS THOMAS. <i>Brandeis: A Free Man's Life.</i> By J. A. Corry.....	603
MASON, EDWARD S. <i>Controlling World Trade: Cartels and Commodity Agreements.</i> By K. E. Boulding.....	606
MENDERSHAUSEN, HORST. <i>Changes in Income Distribution during the Great Depression.</i> By Wm. C. Hood.....	138
MERRIAM, CHARLES E. <i>Systematic Politics.</i> By H. McD. Clokie.....	123
MILLIS, HARRY Á. and MONTGOMERY, ROYAL E. <i>The Economics of Labor, Vol. III.</i> By H. A. Logan.....	320
MINTS, LLOYD W. <i>A History of Banking Theory in Great Britain and the United States.</i> By Mabel F. Timlin.....	136
MONTGOMERY, ROYAL E. See MILLIS, HARRY A. and.....	
MOORE, WILBERT E. <i>Economic Demography of Eastern and Southern Europe.</i> By W. Burton Hurd.....	301
ROBIE, EDWARD A. See LESTER, RICHARD A. and	
SCHECHTMAN, JOSEPH B. <i>European Population Transfers, 1939-1945.</i> By W. Burton Hurd.....	301
SKILLING, GORDON H. <i>Canadian Representation Abroad.</i> By G. de T. Glazebrook	126
STEWART, BRYCE M. and COUPER, WALTER J. <i>Fact Finding in Industrial Disputes.</i> By Eugene Forsey.....	618
TERBORGH, GEORGE. <i>The Bogy of Economic Maturity.</i> By Mabel F. Timlin..	305
WADE, MASON. <i>The French-Canadian Outlook.</i> By Everett C. Hughes.....	128
WHITTLESEY, CHARLES R. <i>National Interest and International Cartels.</i> By K. E. Boulding.....	606
WHYTE, WILLIAM F. (ed.). <i>Industry and Society.</i> By Oswald Hall.....	318

## BIBLIOGRAPHY OF CANADIAN ECONOMICS

Agriculture . . . . .	332, 628
Economic geography . . . . .	149, 492
Fishing . . . . .	331, 628
Forestry and related industries . . . . .	337, 631
Fur trade and wild life . . . . .	331, 627
General economic history . . . . .	330, 627
General works and general statistics . . . . .	155, 344, 498, 635
Government and politics . . . . .	153, 496
Hydro-electric power . . . . .	339, 637
Immigration, settlement, colonization, and land policy . . . . .	342, 634
International relations, the war, and reconstruction . . . . .	154, 343, 497, 635
Labour . . . . .	143, 486
Manufacturing industry . . . . .	339, 631
Mining . . . . .	335, 629
Money, banking, credit, and insurance . . . . .	147, 490
Newfoundland . . . . .	500
Population problems . . . . .	343, 634
Public finance . . . . .	148, 490
Social conditions . . . . .	149, 493
Trade, commerce, and commercial policy . . . . .	145, 488
Transportation and communications . . . . .	340, 632

## MISCELLANEOUS

Annual Meeting of the Canadian Political Science Association . . . . .	480
Books Received . . . . .	140, 325, 483, 623
Current Topics . . . . .	583
Obituary . . . . .	
Simon James McLean . . . . .	121
University Appointments, Promotions, Resignations . . . . .	583

## REVIEWERS

Aitchison, J. H., 297	Jaffary, K. 621
Angus, H. F., 131, 133	Jamieson, M., 612
Beach, E. F., 314	Keirstead, B. S., 310, 318, 322, 600
Boulding, K. E., 134, 606	Ketchum, J. D., 318
Clokie, H. McD., 123, 129	Logan, H. A., 320
Corry, J. A., 318, 603	McHenry, E. W., 620
Currie, A. W., 324	McIvor, R. Craig, 609
Easterbrook, W. T., 607	Petrie, J. R., 293
Elliott, G. A., 319	Richter, L., 321
Forsey, Eugene, 618	Rosengren, Elizabeth M., 620
Glazebrook, G. de T., 126	Stocking, S. B., 322
Hall, Oswald, 318	Skey, B. P., 317
Hodgetts, J. E., 619	Timlin, Mabel F., 136, 305
Hood, Wm. C., 138, 614	Urquhart, M. C., 312
Hughes, E. C., 128	Ward, Norman, 615
Hurd, W. Burton, 301	