

ILWHCH



Number 100
Fall 2021

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

INTERNATIONAL LABOR AND WORKING-CLASS HISTORY

Founded by
Robert F. Wheeler

SENIOR EDITORS

Kate Brown
*Massachusetts Institute
of Technology, Cambridge*

Marjoleine Kars
*University of Maryland
Baltimore Count (UMBC)*

Marcel van der Linden
*International Institute of
Social History, Amsterdam*

REVIEW EDITOR

Joshua Frens-String
University of Texas at Austin

MANAGING EDITOR

Gabriel Antonio Solis
Columbia University

Franco Barchiesi
Ohio State University

Aaron Benanav
Humboldt University of Berlin

Carolyn Brown
Rutgers University

Jacob Eyferth
University of Chicago

Lori Flores
Stony Brook University

Jennifer Klein
Yale University

Talitha LeFlouria
University of Texas at Austin

Mae Ngai
Columbia University

EDITORIAL BOARD

Mary Nolan
New York University

Prasannan Parthasarathi
Boston College

Amy Stanley
Northwestern University

Eve M. Troutt Powell
University of Pennsylvania

Barbara Weinstein
New York University

Peter Winn
Tufts University

Xiaodan Zhang
York College, CUNY

EDITORS EMERITUS

Ira Katznelson
Columbia University

International Labor and Working-Class History (ISSN 0147-5479) is published twice yearly, in the spring and the fall, by Cambridge University Press for the editors of *ILWCH*. Annual subscription rates for Numbers 99 and 100, Spring and Fall (2021): Institutional subscription rates, print and online: US \$259 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £161 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, online only: US \$207 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £127 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, print only: US \$238 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £145 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals subscription rate, print and online: US \$74 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £42 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals subscription rate, print only: US \$66 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £31 + VAT elsewhere. Prices include surface postage. *International Labor and Working-Class History* is indexed in ABC-CLIO; Alternative Press Index; American Bibliography of Slavic and East European Studies; America: History and Life; Arts and Humanities Citation Index; Current Contents: Arts and Humanities; Historical Abstracts; Left Index; Middle East: Abstracts and Index; and Sociological Abstracts.

Editorial Office: Manuscripts, editorial correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to Managing Editor, *International Labor and Working-Class History*, Columbia University, 1180 Amsterdam Avenue, Box #60, MC: 2569, New York, NY, 10027 USA or via email: ILWCH@columbia.edu

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006. Tel: 1-800-872-7423. Fax: 1-212-337-5959; or Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Tel: +44(0) 223 325806. Fax: +44(0)223 315052. E-mail: journals_marketing@cambridge.org. See also <http://www.cambridge.org>.

Copyright © 2021 International Labor and Working-Class History, Inc. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for this publication (ISSN 0147-5479/15 \$15.00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the US Copyright Law is authorized for duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$15.00 per article is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

The Board of Consulting Editors may be found immediately following the contents. See the back inside cover of the journal for information concerning submissions to the journal.

Cover Image: The Follonsby banner (centre) on Elvet bridge, Durham city centre, at the Durham miners' gala, July 2012 (Photo: Dave Douglass).

ARTICLES

- De-centering the Revolution: Class Composition in the Making and Defeat of the Bavarian Council Republic
Simon Schaupp 1
- ‘Building the Internationalist City from Below’: The Role of the Czechoslovak Industrial Cooperative “Interhelpo” in Forging Urbanity in early-Soviet Bishkek
David Leupold 22
- From Guild Artisans to Entrepreneurs: The Long Path of Italian Marble Mosaic and Terrazzo Craftsmen (16th c. Venice – 20th c. New York City)
Javier P. Grossutti 60
- Working-Class Women, Gender, and Union Politics in Turkey, 1965–1980
Büşra Sati 87
- The “most revolutionary” banner in British trade union history? Political identities and the birth, life, purgatory, and rebirth of the “red” Follonsby miners’ banner
Lewis Mates 109
- The Ten Hours Movement and the Working-Class Family in Mid-Nineteenth Century Britain
Colin Creighton 136
- Karl Marx and the Global History of the Civil War: The Slave Movement, Working-Class Struggle, and the American State within the World Market
Matteo Battistini 158

ADDENDUM

- ‘Building the Internationalist City from Below’: The Role of the Czechoslovak Industrial Cooperative “Interhelpo” in Forging Urbanity in early-Soviet Bishkek – ADDENDUM
David Leupold 186

BOARD OF CONSULTING EDITORS

Risto Alapuro
University of Helsinki

Kathryn Amdur
Emory University

Eric Arnesen
The George Washington University

Touraj Atabaki
*International Institute of Social History,
Amsterdam*

Joel Beinin
Stanford University

Gerd Callesen
*Arbejderbevaegelsens Bibliotek og Arkiv,
Copenhagen*

Jane Caplan
St. Antony's College, Oxford

Frederick Cooper
New York University

Jefferson Cowie
Cornell University

Patrizia Dogliani
University of Bologna

Geoff Eley
University of Michigan

Elizabeth Faue
Wayne State University

Paulo Fontes
Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro

Joshua Freeman
CUNY Graduate Center

John French
Duke University

Patrick Fridenson
*Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences
Sociales*

Wendy Z. Goldman
Carnegie Mellon University

Andrew Gordon
Harvard University

Linda Gordon
New York University

Rick Halpern
University of Toronto

Victoria Hattam
New School for Social Research

William P. Jones
*University of Wisconsin,
Madison*

Don Kalb
Central European University

Linda Kerber
University of Iowa (Emeritus)

Neville Kirk
Manchester Metropolitan University

Deborah Levenson-Estrada
Boston College

Bruce Levine
*University of Illinois,
Champaign-Urbana*

Earl Lewis
University of Michigan

Nelson Lichtenstein
*University California, Santa
Barbara*

Mary Jo Maynes
University of Minnesota

Gwendolyn Mink
Independent Scholar

Mary Nash
University of Barcelona

Silke Neunsinger
*Labour Movement Archives
and Library, Sweden*

Elizabeth Perry
Harvard University

Anson Rabinbach
Princeton University

Pamela Radcliff
University of California, San Diego

Dilip Simeon
Aman Trust