

## Part 5

# Country Profiles

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

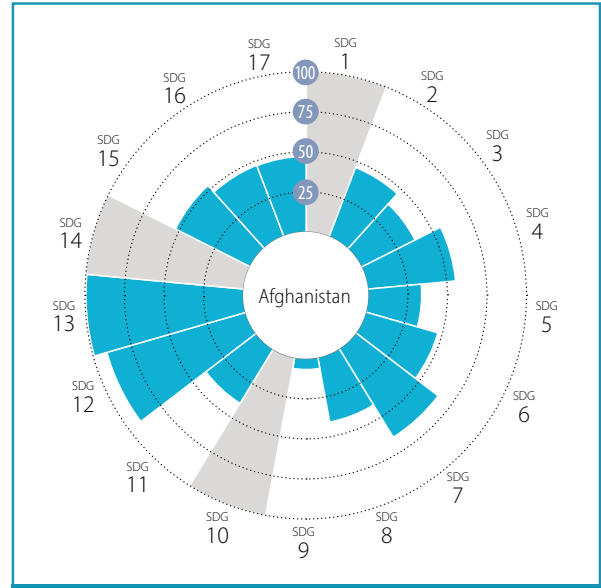
Index score



Regional average score



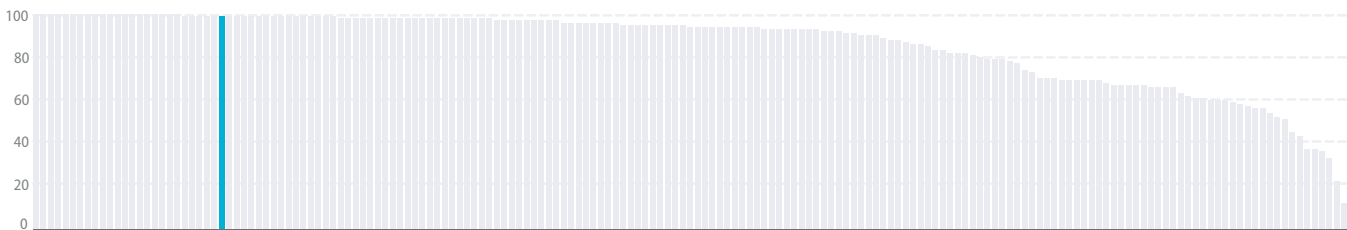
SDG Global rank **139** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	29.8	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	40.9	2013	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.5	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.5	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	638	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37.1	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	62.3	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	189.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	29.8	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	211	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.1	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.7	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	69.0	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	50.5	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	64	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	37.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	2.7	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	53.2	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	65.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	42.2	2016	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	31.7	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	59.5	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.0	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	67.1	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	43.4	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	54.8	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.5	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.7	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	32.4	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	22.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	14.9	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.1	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	13.5	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	18.8	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	* 0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	56.9	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	45.1	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	45.3	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.7	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	5.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	22.4	2015	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	6.1	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.1	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.1	2017	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	31.3	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	12.5	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	42.3	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	16	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	29.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.6	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2016	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.2	2017	●	↗
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

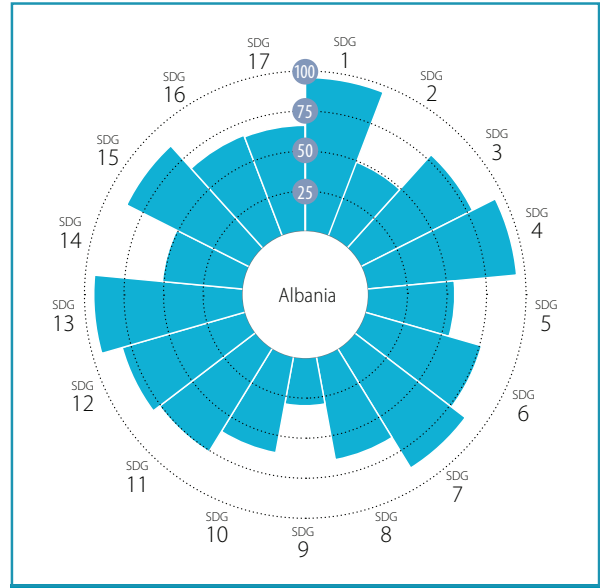
Index score



Regional average score



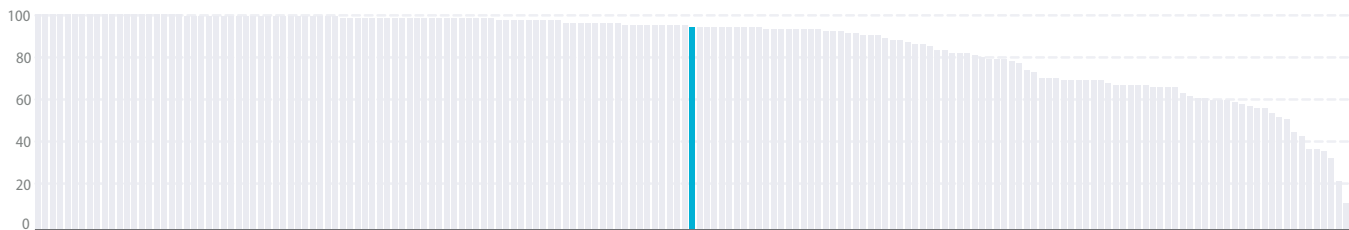
SDG Global rank **68** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.4	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.1	2009	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.4	2009	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	15	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	18.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.0	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	68	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.6	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	19.6	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2018	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	59.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.5	2018	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.3	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	4.9	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.1	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	72.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.5	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.0	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.7	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.9	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.7	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	77.4	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	40.0	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.3	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	71.8	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	62.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2008	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.7	2012	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	18.2	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.4	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	50.5	2019	●	→
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	49.3	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.7	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.5	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.1	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	56.7	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	86.3	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.1	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	44.3	2018	●	↗
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.0	2019	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	5.1	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.7	2016	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2018	●	↗
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

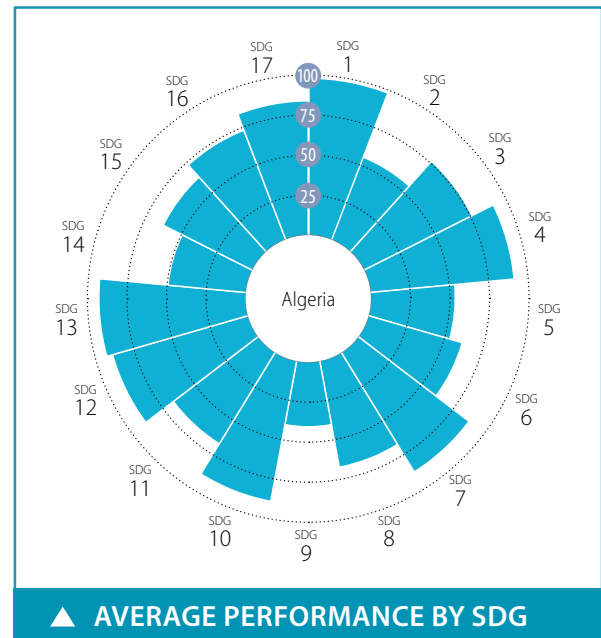
Index score



Regional average score

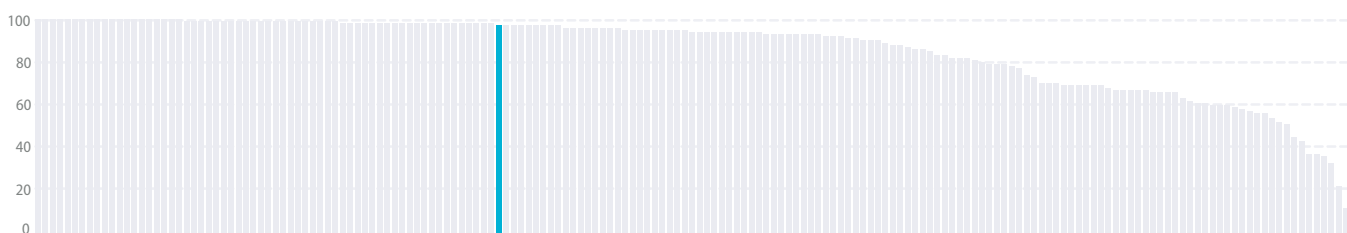


SDG Global rank **56** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



## SDG TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
 The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.0	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.9	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.7	2012	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.1	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.0	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	112	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	23.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	69.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	50	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.8	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	10.1	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.6	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.6	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	84.6	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.2	2013	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	92.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	22.2	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	25.8	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.6	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.6	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	127.7	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	33.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	3.5	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.6	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.8	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.8	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.7	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	49.0	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	81.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	24.5	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	31.5	2011	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	38.9	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.9	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.7	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	5.3	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.4	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	918.8	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	41.4	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	64.9	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	29.6	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.2	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.5	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.8	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	12.0	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64.3	2018	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	5.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.8	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.4	2008	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	* 40.4	2011	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

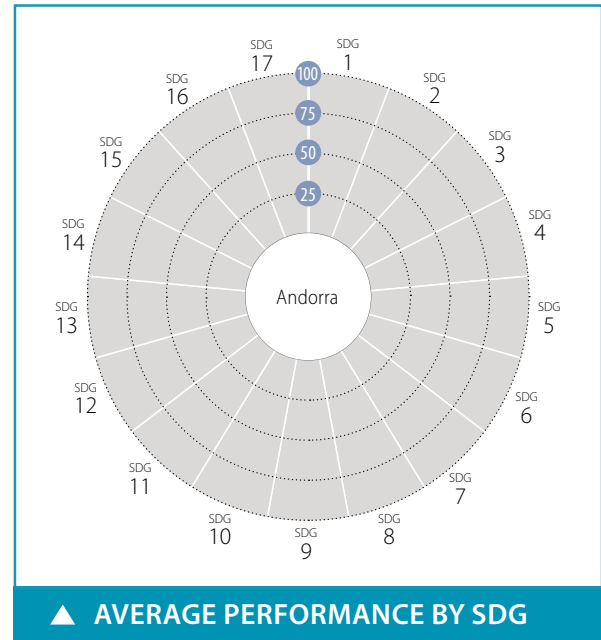
Index score



Regional average score

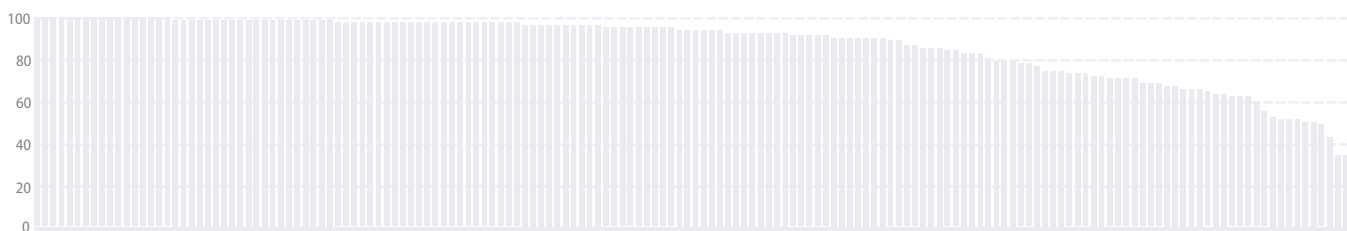


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



## SDG TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2 2017	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6 2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7 2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.6	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.4	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	33.8	2013	●	→
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	91.6	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	60.4	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10.3	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.7	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	40.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	21.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	22.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	14.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	6.2	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.7	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.7	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.1	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2011	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	50.6	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0 2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.6	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.4	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	69.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

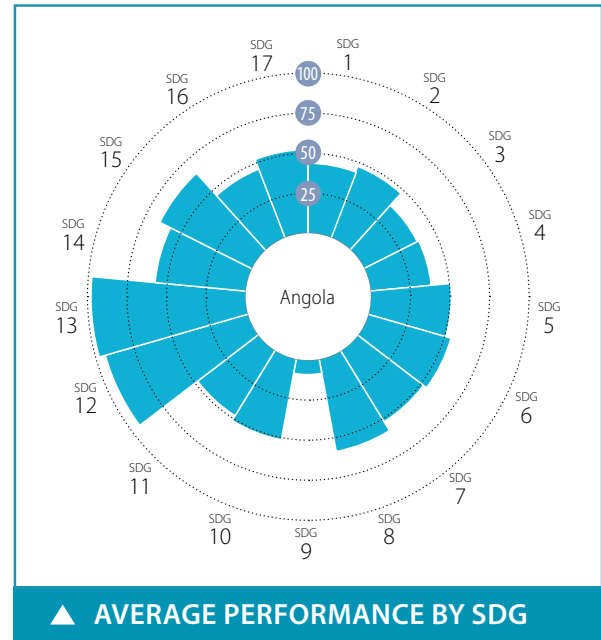
Index score



Regional average score

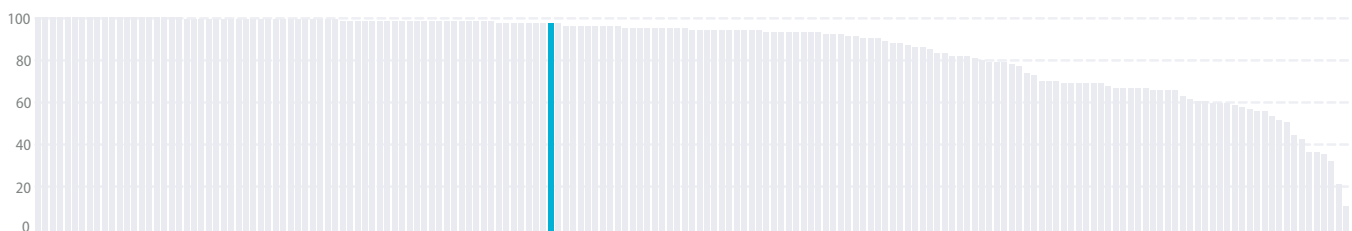


SDG Global rank **149** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	21.0	2020	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	42.9	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	25.0	2017	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.6	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.9	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.2	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.9	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	241	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.5	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	77.2	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	355.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.5	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	119	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.6	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.6	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	150.5	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	49.6	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	50	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	40.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.8	2014	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	78.0	2011	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	20.7	2011	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	77.4	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	29.8	2016	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	62.5	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	94.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.0	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	55.8	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	49.9	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.9	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.1	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	41.9	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	48.1	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.7	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	29.3	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.9	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	14.3	2017	●	↓
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	18.9	2018	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	45.1	2008	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	32.4	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	58.0	2017	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	32.2	2014	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	6.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.3	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	88.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.9	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.0	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	12.1	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.9	2014	●	↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.4	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.3	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.8	2012	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	48.0	2018	●	↗
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46.2	2014	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	25.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	23.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2010	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.4	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

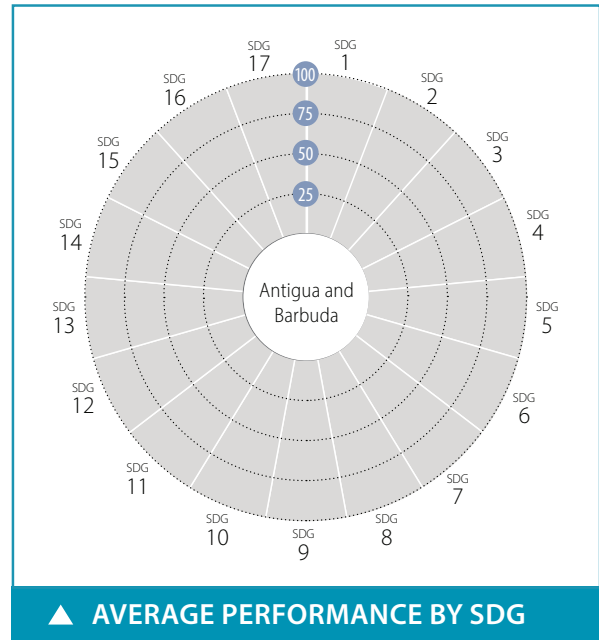
Index score



Regional average score

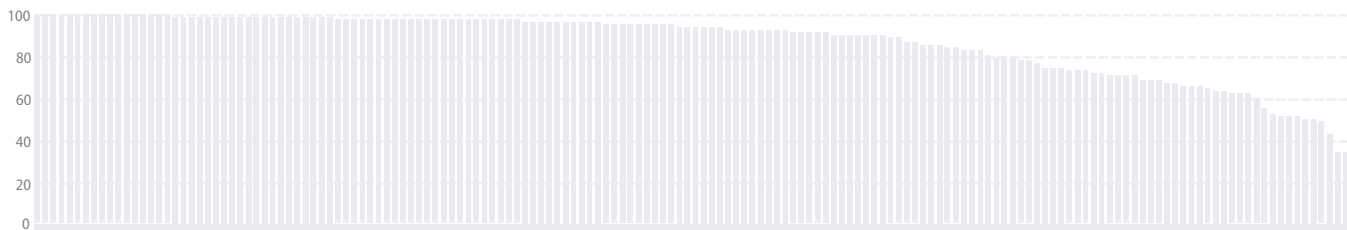


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2017	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	42	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.6	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.9	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.0	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	42.8	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.7	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.6	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 79.4	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.1	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.7	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	8.5	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	15.2	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.8	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	76.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	50.3	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	18.6	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	3.3	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	12.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	1201.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	37.4	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.9	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.0	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	* 0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.5	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.6	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	68.9	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.9	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	10.3	2012	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	38.5	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.8	2009	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	* NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

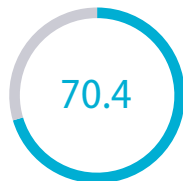
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

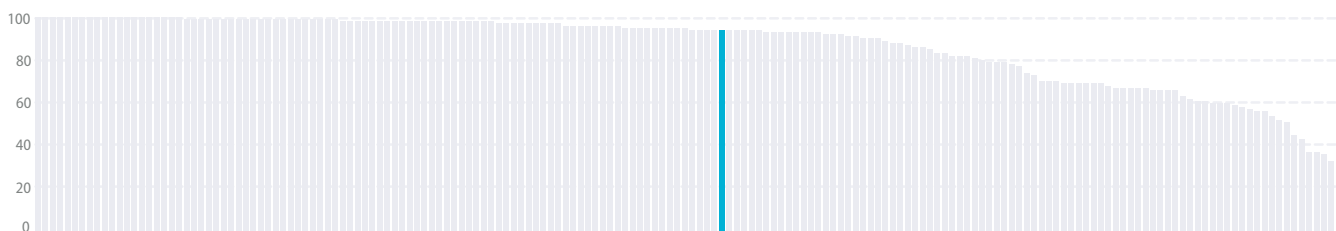


SDG Global rank **51** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.9	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	2005	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.2	2005	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.4	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.3	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	39	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	27.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.8	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	27	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.0	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.9	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	62.8	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.6	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.2	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	89.8	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	81.4	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.9	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	67.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.9	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.1	2016	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	94.3	2016	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	10.5	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.7	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.4	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.7	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.8	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	74.3	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	80.7	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2016	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.7	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	13.3	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.4	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	22.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.8	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	46.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.6	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.7	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.3	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	81.9	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	74.0	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	60.5	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.4	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.6	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.2	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	46.3	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44.2	2019	●	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.8	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.2	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.4	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

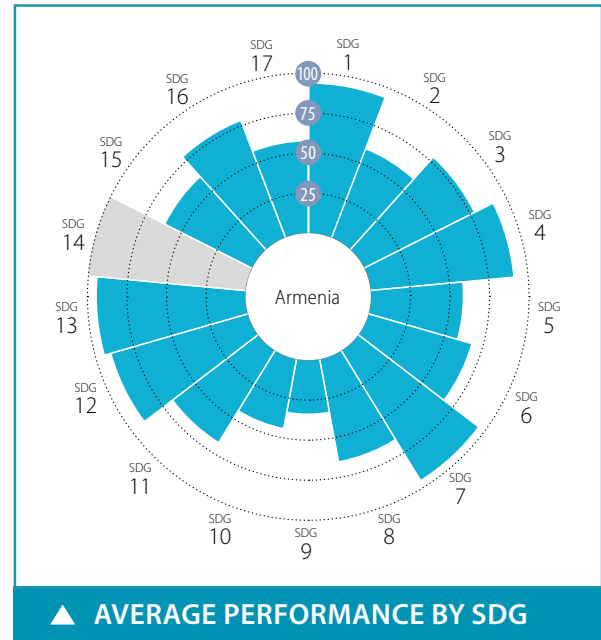
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **75** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

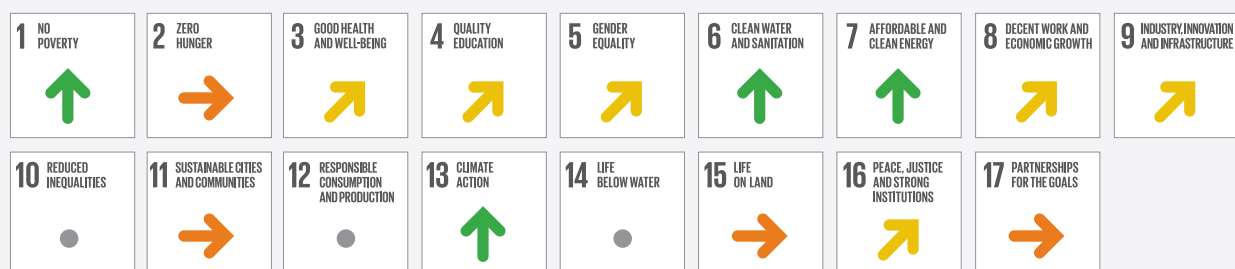


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	6.5	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.4	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.2	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	26	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	31.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.3	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	55	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.1	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	21.5	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.7	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.3	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	36.9	2016	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.0	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.5	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.6	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	64.2	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	8.8	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.1	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.9	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.7	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	47.8	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	17.0	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	64.7	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	75.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	47.5	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	32.5	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	42.7	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	41.3	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.0	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.8	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	*	0.0	2018	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2017	●	↗
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	36.3	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	89.1	2018	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	42	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.4	2016	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.5	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

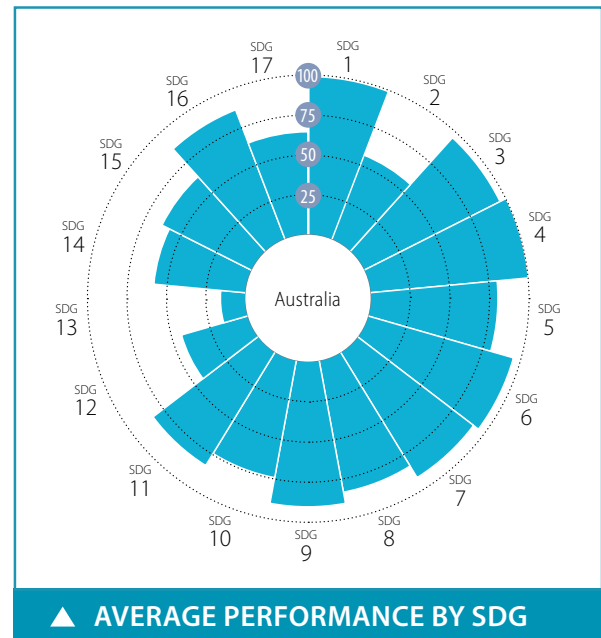
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **37** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

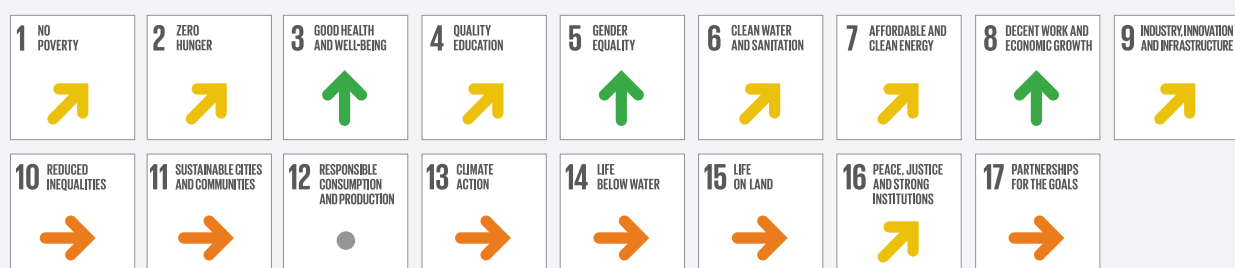


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	86.5	2017	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	129.6	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.4	2018	●	↔	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	73.1	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2007	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.9	2015	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.0	2007	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.0	2010	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	29.0	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	13.5	2017	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	57.0	2008	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.7	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	27.6	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	47.7	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	36.9	2014	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	→
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	23.7	2018	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	8.6	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.6	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.4	2017	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.6	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.1	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	9.9	2017	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	8	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.6	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	23.6	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.9	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	144.6	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	11.7	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.2	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2015	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	105.4	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.0	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2017	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.2	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.4	2015	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	14.8	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	8.9	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.0	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	12.4	2016	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	45100.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	2.6	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.0	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	80.3	2019	●	↑
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	86.4	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	73.7	2014	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	51.4	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.3	2014	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	499.0	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.0	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.9	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.7	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	35.3	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.6	2018	●	→
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 83.1	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.8	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.7	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.7	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.5	2020	●	↔	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2017	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	11.7	2018	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	31.6	2018	●	↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	139.4	2006	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64.3	2019	●	↔
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.1	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.2	2015	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	92.7	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.4	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	17.9	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	16.6	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	●	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	168.5	2017	●	↓
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	75.6	2017	●	↔	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.6	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.6	2017	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	6.9	2018	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.1	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	15.2	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.5	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	74.3	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.8	2018	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

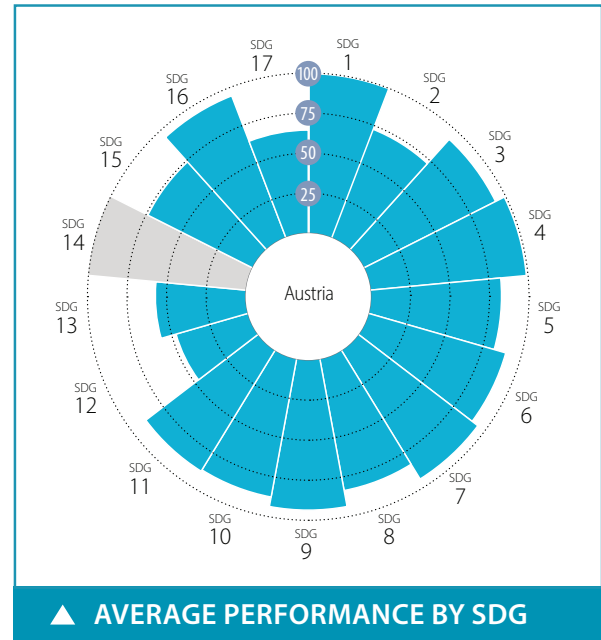
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **7** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

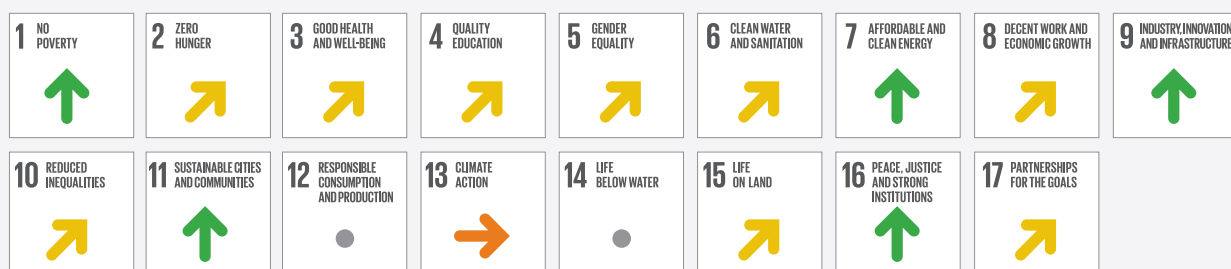


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2020	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.1	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.3	2017	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	69.7	2015	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.1	2018	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.4	2016	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	15	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.2	2016	●	↑
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.9	2016	●	↑
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.3	2017	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.4	2016	●	↑
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85.0	2018	●	↓
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79.0	2017	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.2	2019	●	↑
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.9	2016	●	●
	Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	20.6	2018	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	24.3	2014	●	●	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 98.6	2017	●	↑
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 98.6	2017	●	↑
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	100.0	2017	●	↑
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	40.5	2018	●	↑
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	491.0	2018	●	↓
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	14.8	2018	●	↑
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	21.9	2018	●	↓
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	28.3	2018	●	↑
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 83.6	2017	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		94.6	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		83.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		39.3	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		15.4	2017	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		133.9	2009	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>		Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.5	2010	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	94.0	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	46.0	2013	●	→
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.9	2017	●	↑
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.7	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
	Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	29.4	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.2	2017	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2010	●	↑
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	73.5	2019	●	↑
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.1	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	87.5	2018	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.0	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	54.1	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.4	2018	●	↑
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.2	2017	●	↑
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	11.4	2018	●	↑
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	42.7	2017	●	↑
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	13.6	2019	●	↑
	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	23.4	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	32.0	2015	●	↑
	Palma ratio	1.0	2017	●	↑
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	9.7	2017	●	→
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	12.5	2017	●	↑
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.0	2019	●	↑
	Population with rent overburden (%)	5.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.9	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	58.5	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	20.6	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	41.4	2010	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	18.7	2010	●	●
	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	7.1	2017	●	↓
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.6	2015	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	295.2	2018	●	●
	Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	29.3	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.6	2018	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		71.2	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		4.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>		Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2016	●
	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	21.0	2018	●	↑
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.3	2019	●	↑
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.2	2019	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2019	●	↑
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.3	2019	●	↑
	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	99.5	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.1	2016	●	↑
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	→
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.6	2019	●	●
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	56.5	2020	●	●
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	4.3	2016	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

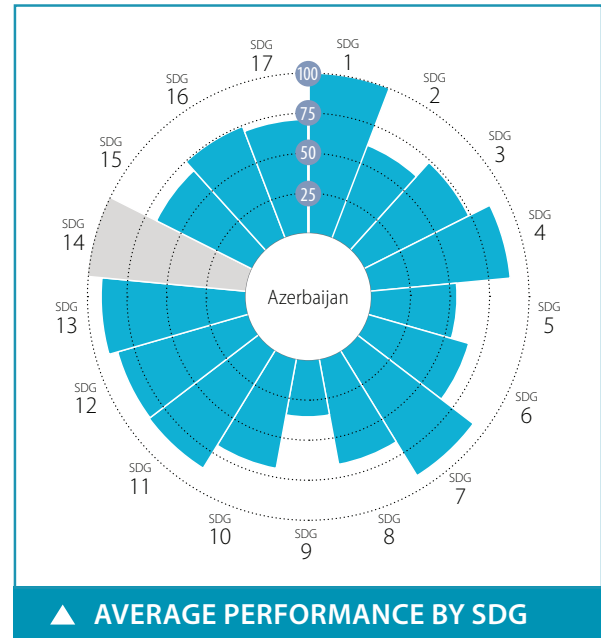
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **54** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

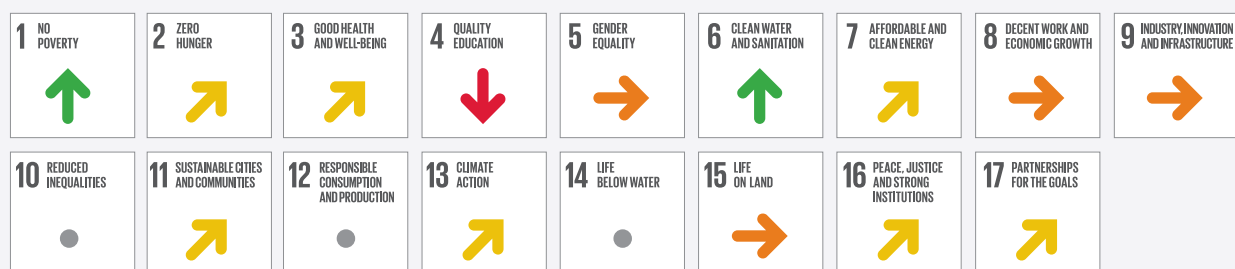


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



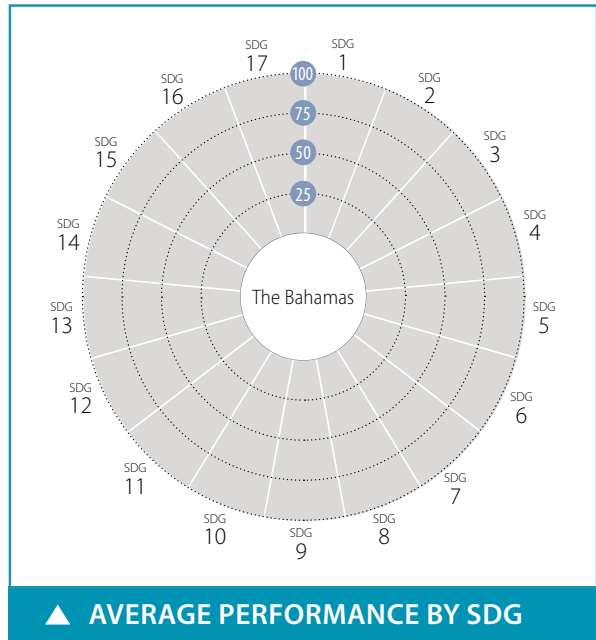
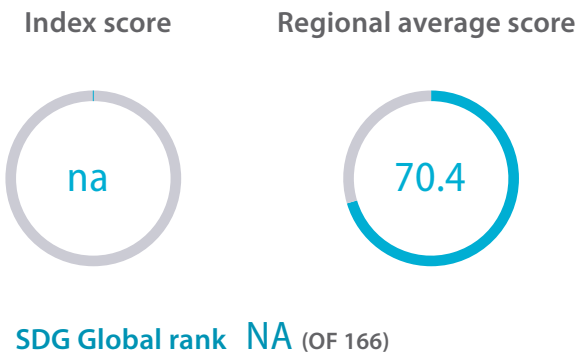
Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	18.0	2013	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.1	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.9	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	26	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	21.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	63.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.2	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	64	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.7	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.1	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	55.8	2017	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	65.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2019	●	→
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.4	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	84.7	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	21.5	2006	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.4	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	90.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.4	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.4	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.5	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	56.4	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.8	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	3.2	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.5	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	28.6	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.5	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	79.8	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	59.6	2018	●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2014	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	3.7	2019	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.6	2008	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	19.9	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.5	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	25.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.9	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1795.8	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.2	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.0	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	15.5	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	82.4	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	6.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	59.1	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.3	2016	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	35.1	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

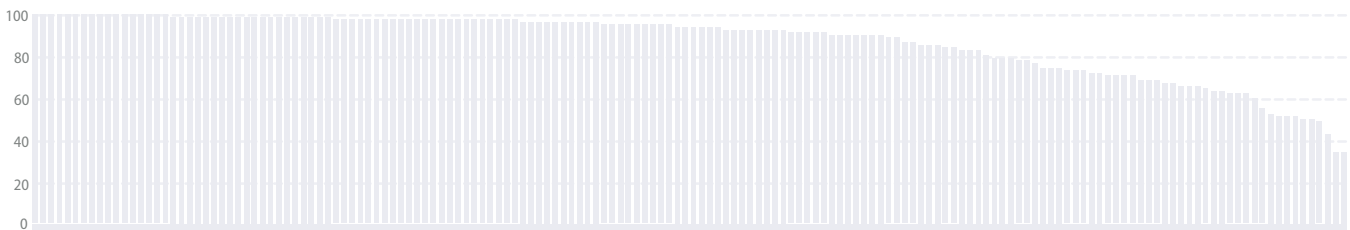
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2017	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	31.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	70	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	10.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	14.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.5	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.8	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.7	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	30.0	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.6	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	74.2	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	92.2	2010	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 82.8	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.6	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.8	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.9	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	94.9	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	15.5	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.4	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	85.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	60.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	17.4	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.2	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	413.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	44.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	6.6	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.6	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.4	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.8	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	28.1	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.1	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	30.9	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	43.0	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	64	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.1	2000	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	100.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

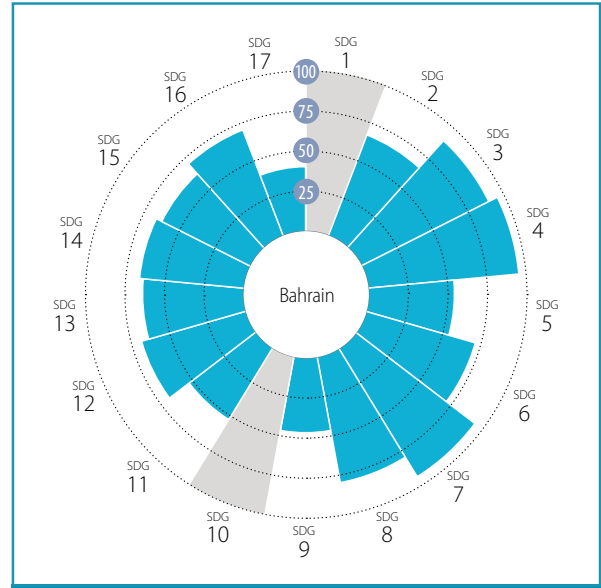
Index score



Regional average score



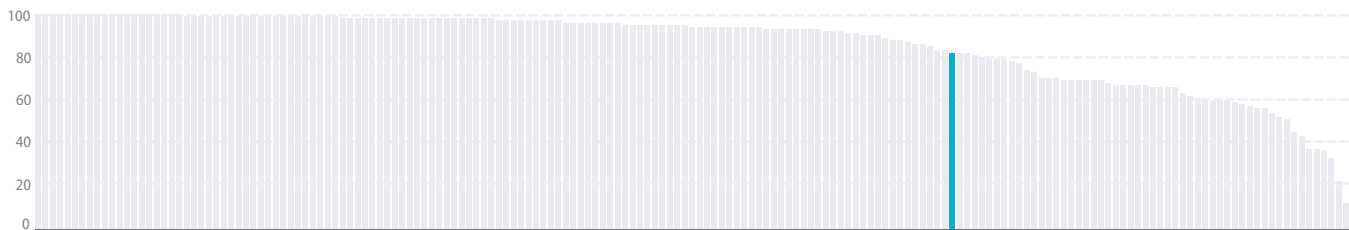
SDG Global rank **82** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
 The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2017	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	29.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	14	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.1	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	11.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.3	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	40	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.1	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	13.4	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2017	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.7	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.3	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 61.6	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.9	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	51.0	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.0	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	132.2	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	86.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	30.1	2013	●	→
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	82.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.7	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	98.6	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	126.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 4.5	2019	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2014	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	70.8	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	72.7	2017	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	87.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	15.5	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.5	2015	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.6	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	54.6	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	11.7	2014	●	↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2014	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	25.7	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	59.9	2011	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	42	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.6	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	61.3	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.9	2015	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* NA	NA	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

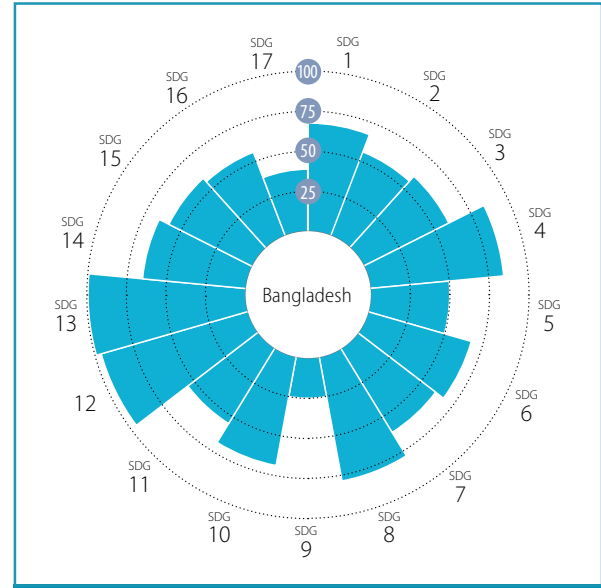
Index score



Regional average score



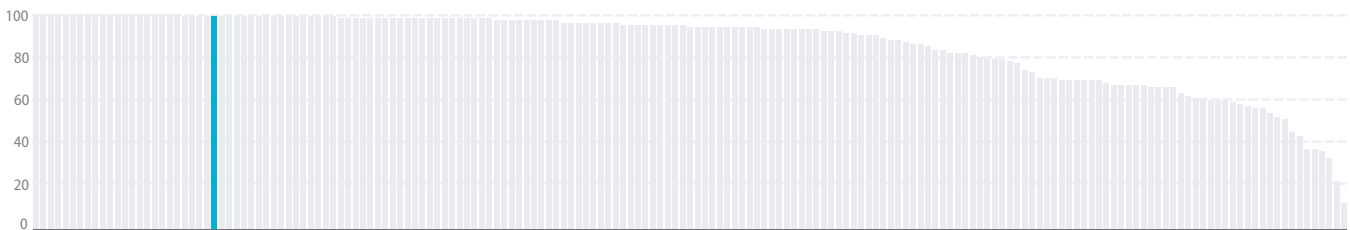
SDG Global rank **109** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	4.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	31.0	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	14.7	2017	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	36.1	2014	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.3	2014	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.6	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.4	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	173	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	30.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	221.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.6	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	149	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.7	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	83.0	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	49.8	2016	●	↗
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	48.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.5	2010	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.0	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	72.6	2014	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	77.9	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	44.5	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.9	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	48.2	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.7	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.0	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	88.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	17.7	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	50.0	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.2	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	15.0	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	41.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.7	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	60.8	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	37.1	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	81.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	1.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.5	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	33.5	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	1.7	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	15.6	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.8	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	78.2	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68.4	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	56.2	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	50.7	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.0	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	10.2	2016	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

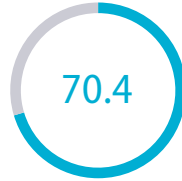
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

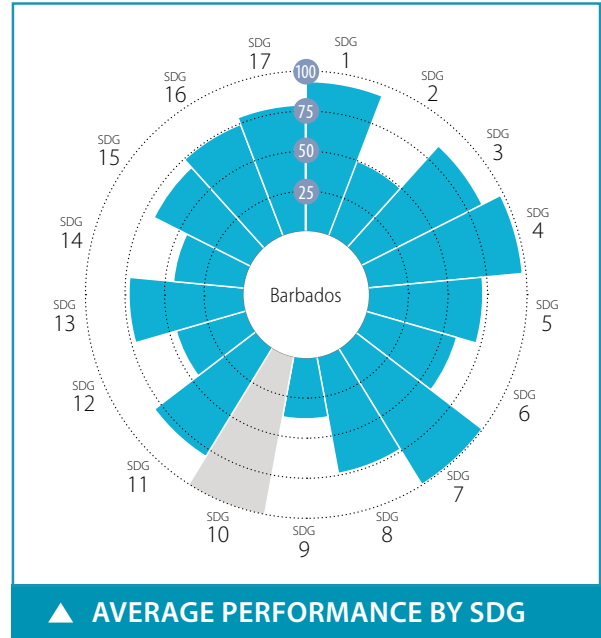
Index score



Regional average score

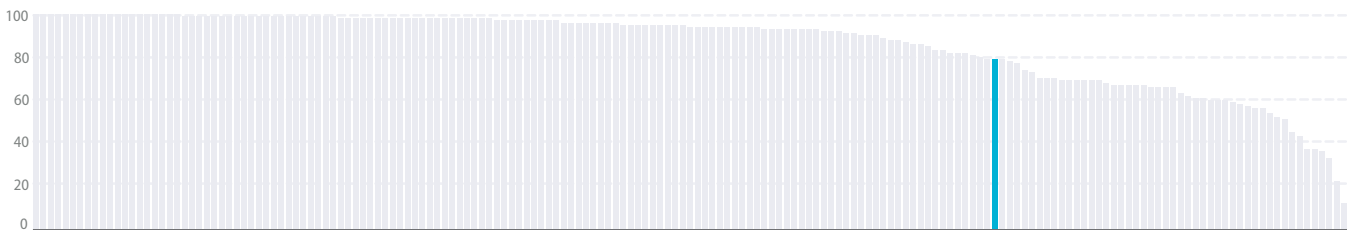


SDG Global rank **87** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.4	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	6.2	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.9	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.7	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.8	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.9	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	27	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	31	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.6	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.6	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	33.6	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.0	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.7	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.7	2009	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	70.0	2012	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	105.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.0	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.0	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.5	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.3	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	87.5	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	13.5	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.4	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.3	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	81.8	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	59.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	23.1	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	5.4	2011	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	433.6	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	25.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.4	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.2	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	7.6	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.1	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	52.2	2014	●	→
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	10.5	2017	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	56.1	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.3	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

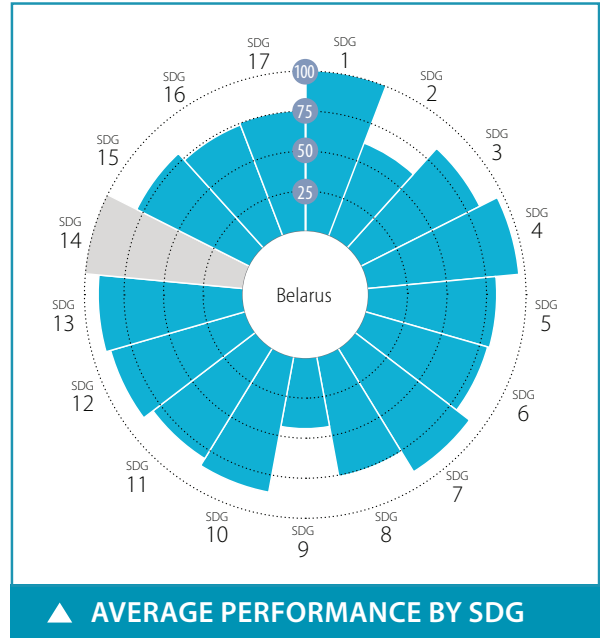
Index score



Regional average score

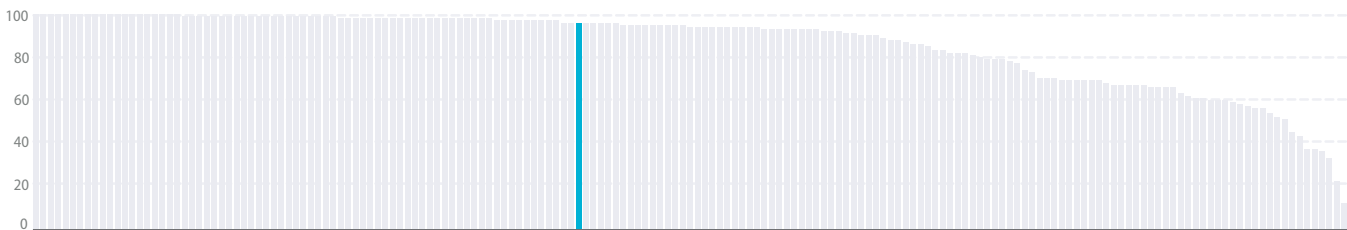


SDG Global rank **18** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.5	2005	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.2	2005	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.3	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	31.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.7	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	61	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.9	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.2	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	14.5	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.9	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.8	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	74.2	2012	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.4	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.0	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.5	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.8	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	7.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.2	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.7	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	10.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.2	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.6	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	79.1	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	86.3	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2017	●	→
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	32.7	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	18.8	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.8	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.3	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.6	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	0.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	6.5	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.9	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.6	2014	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	9.4	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	61.5	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	51.7	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.8	2016	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.5	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

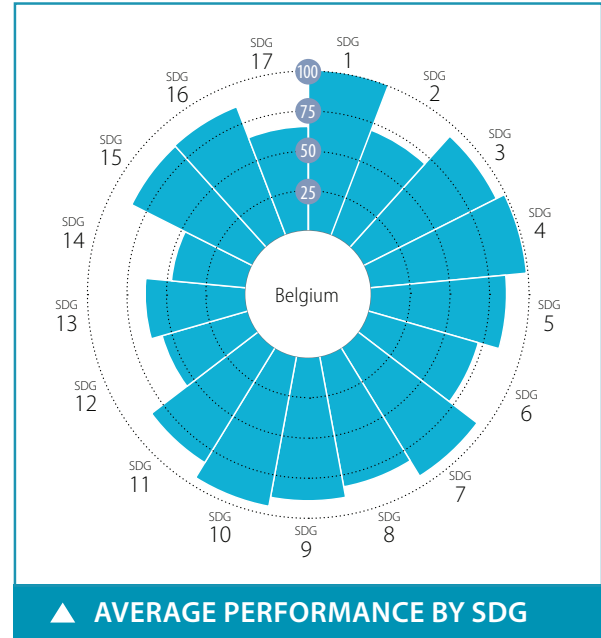
Index score



Regional average score

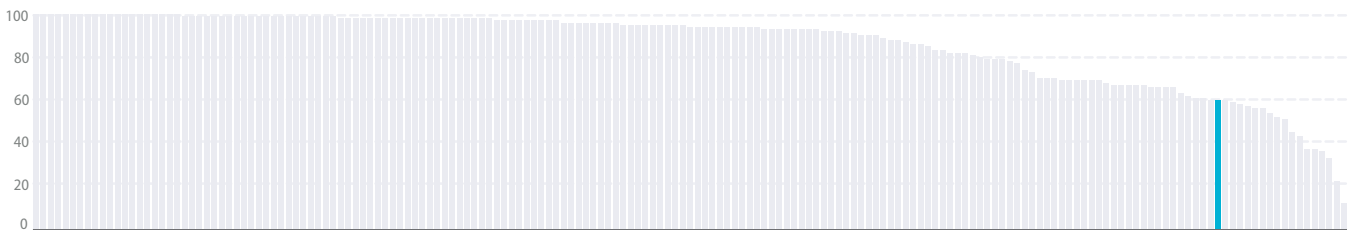


SDG Global rank **11** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

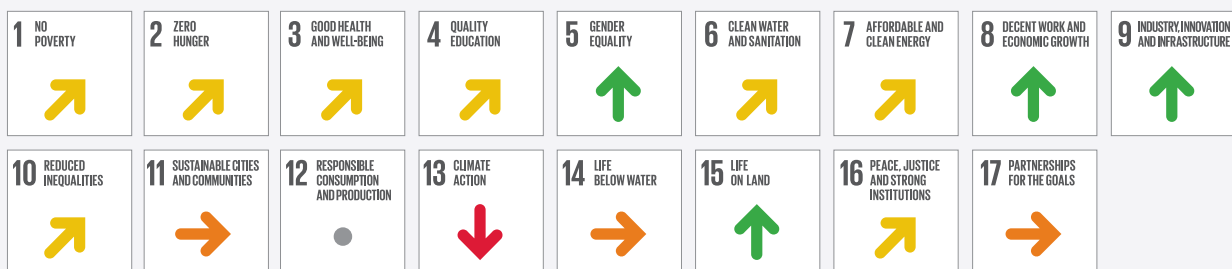


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	88.7	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	75.7	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.2	2017	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	63.4	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	12.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.1	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	35.7	2017	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↔	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	28.0	2019	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	9.1	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	26.0	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↔	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.2	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	29.4	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	8.8	2017	●	↔
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	12.9	2017	●	↔
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	9.0	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.5	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.4	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.9	2017	●	↔
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	16	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.2	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.2	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	54.5	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.7	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.7	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	51.7	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.8	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2018	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.8	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.8	2016	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.8	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	27.6	2017	●	↔	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.4	2015	●	↔
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.9	2013	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	7.6	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 98.8	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 98.8	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	93.4	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	31.9	2019	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.4	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.4	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	97.1	2014	●	↔
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	500.0	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	20.0	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.0	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.0	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	30.7	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	92.8	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 89.9	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.5	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.7	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.6	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.7	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2017	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	3.7	2016	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	35.6	2018	●	↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	93.2	2013	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	61.7	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.7	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.5	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	75.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	73.8	2010	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	67.9	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	38.6	2013	●	↔	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	12.1	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.5	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	88.1	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.1	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	15.0	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.5	2017	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	67.8	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.9	2018	●	↔	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.1	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-15.2	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.1	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.6	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	65.3	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.8	2018	●	↑					

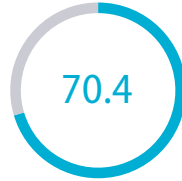
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

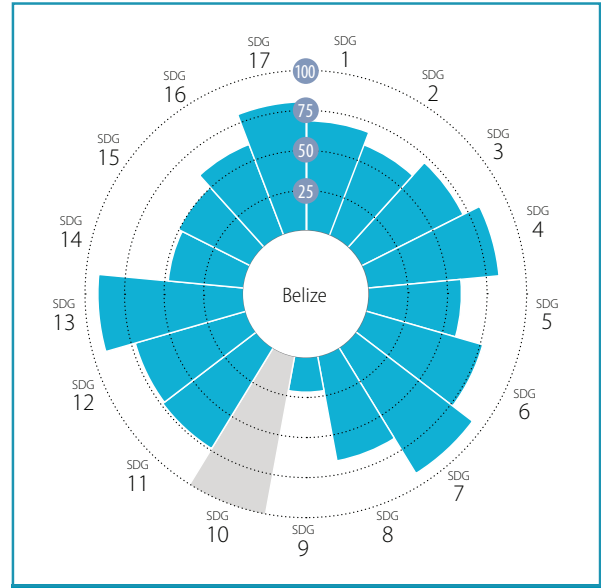
Index score



Regional average score



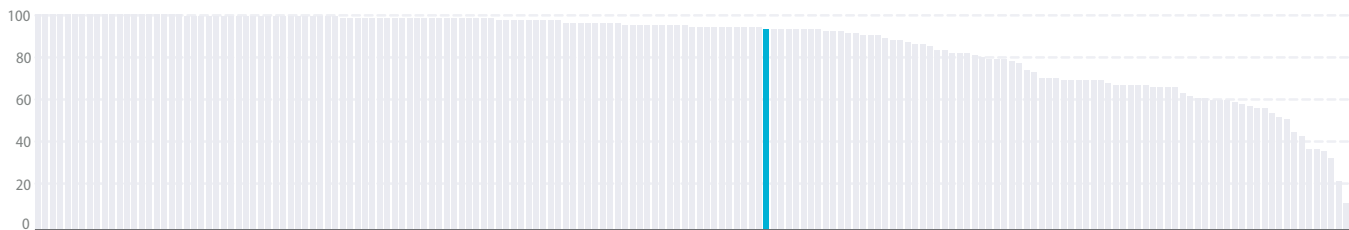
SDG Global rank 102 (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

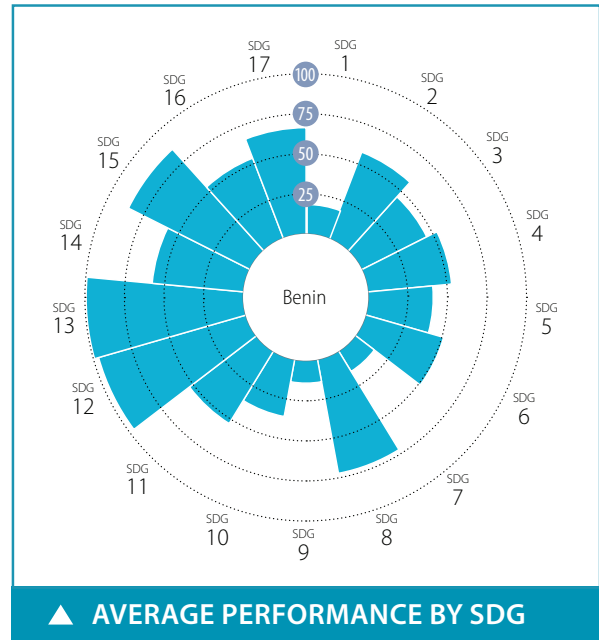
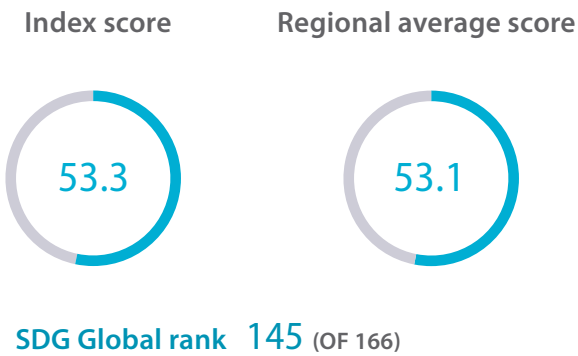
Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	11.5	2020	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	24.1	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.0	2015	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.8	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	36	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	30.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.8	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.1	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	69	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	28.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.5	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	68.5	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.8	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	64.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2014	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.9	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	67.2	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	65.9	2016	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.1	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	65.8	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.4	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.9	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.3	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	4.4	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.3	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	85.4	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.2	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.4	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	47.1	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	38.0	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	23.0	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.4	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.1	2014	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.6	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	303.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	19.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.7	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.3	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	78.2	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	18.3	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.7	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	37.9	2017	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	56.9	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	50.2	2014	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.2	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.5	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.2	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.4	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

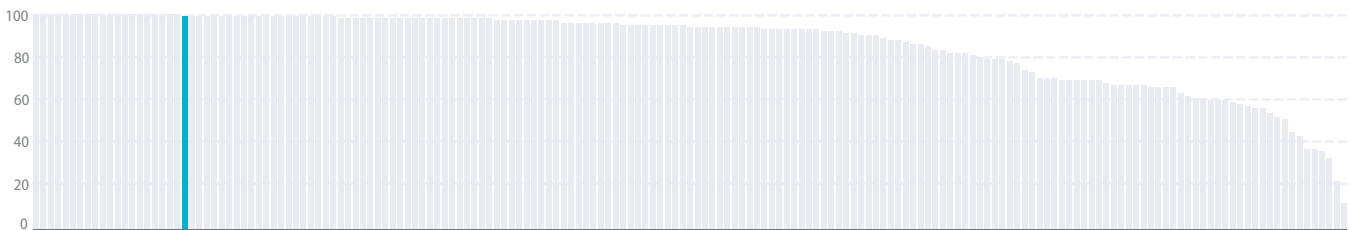
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	45.8	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	69.8	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.1	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	34.0	2014	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.5	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	9.6	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	397	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.3	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	93.0	2018	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	56.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.6	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	205	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.5	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	86.1	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	78.1	2018	●	↓
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	71	2018	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	40.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.2	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	45.8	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	60.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	25.9	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	68.2	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	94.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7.2	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	66.4	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	16.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.0	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.4	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	43.1	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	6.4	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	21.7	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	38.5	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.2	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	20.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	19.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.5	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	39.0	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	54.2	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	15.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.6	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	23.8	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	1.5	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.4	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	1.1	2017	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	62.3	2018	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	54.1	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	85.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	52.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.7	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

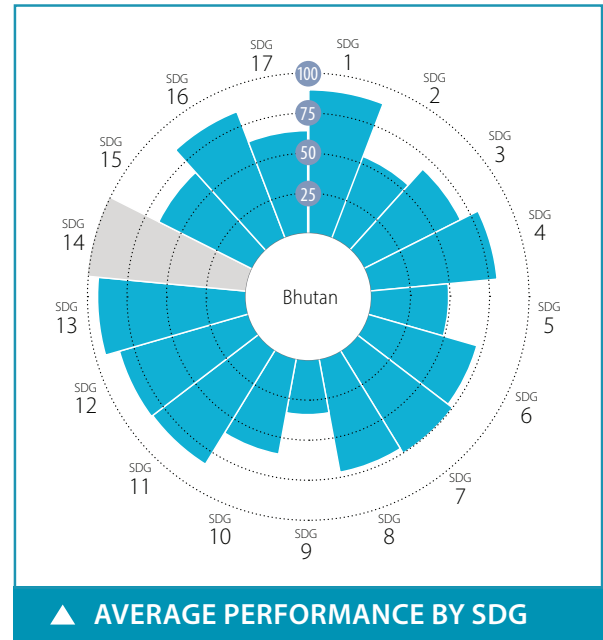
Index score



Regional average score

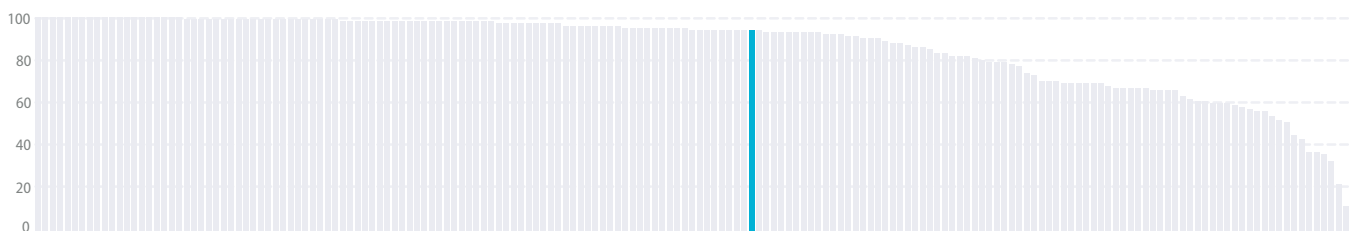


SDG Global rank **80** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	10.5	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.6	2010	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.9	2010	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.4	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	183	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	29.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	149.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.3	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	124	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.4	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.6	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	20.2	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.0	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2015	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88.0	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	82.5	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.1	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	84.6	2010	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	50.0	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.3	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.9	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.2	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	69.3	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.4	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	6.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.7	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	52.5	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	33.7	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.3	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	48.1	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	101.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.8	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	37.9	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	75.2	2015	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2007	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	149.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.8	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.3	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.3	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.6	2017	●	↓
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.1	2015	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	68	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.4	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.5	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

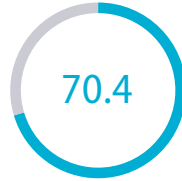


## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

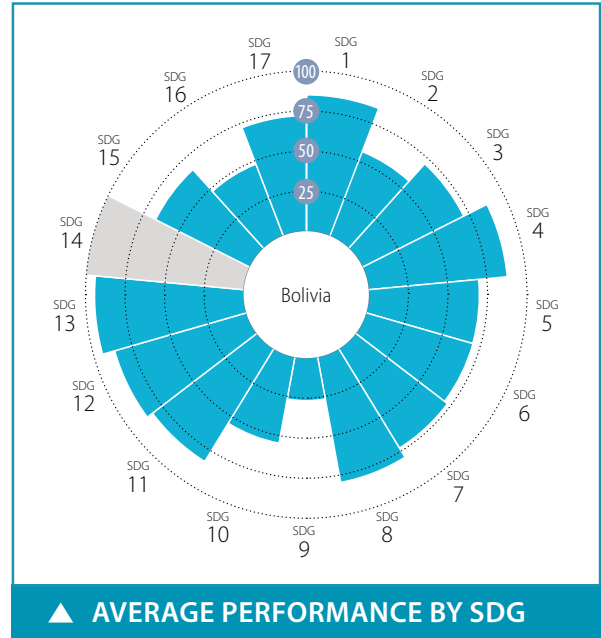
Index score



Regional average score

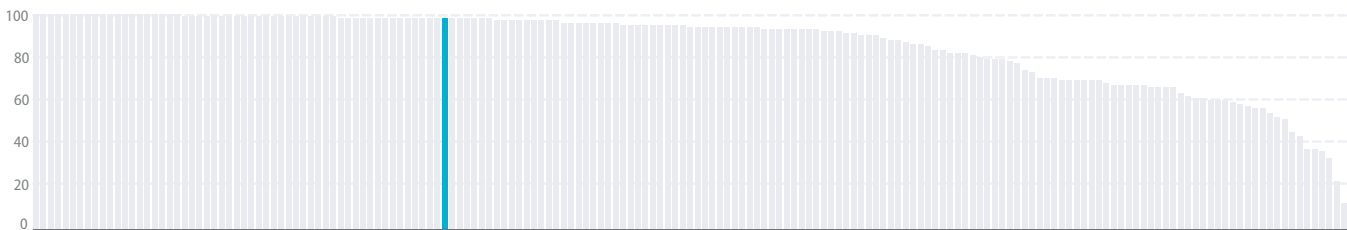


SDG Global rank **79** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	4.7	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	11.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	17.1	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.1	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.9	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↗
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	155	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.3	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	26.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	108.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	64	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.5	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.5	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	64.9	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.8	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.9	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	82.5	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2015	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	50.3	2016	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	84.7	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.3	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	53.1	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.8	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	60.7	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.2	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.1	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	91.8	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	64.0	2016	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.3	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	54.4	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.5	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	44.3	2018	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	79.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2009	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	21.6	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	87.9	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	17.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	43.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.6	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2797.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.2	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.4	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.5	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.3	2016	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	69.9	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46.1	2018	●	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	91.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	31	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	26.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.4	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.3	2007	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA Eastern Europe and Central Asia

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

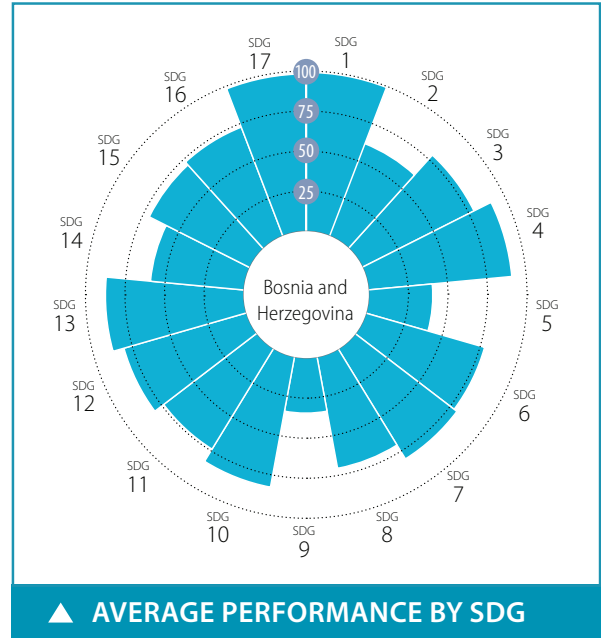
Index score



Regional average score

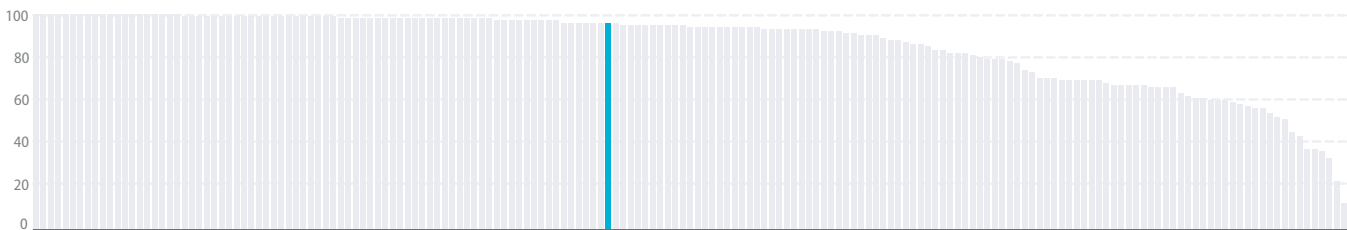


SDG Global rank **50** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.9	2012	●	↑	
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2012	●	↑	
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	17.9	2016	●	↓	
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗	
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.7	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	●	↑	
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.1	2018	●	↑	
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.8	2018	●	↑	
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	25.0	2018	●	↑	
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.8	2016	●	↑	
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80	2016	●	●	
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.7	2016	●	↑	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.3	2016	●	↑	
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	9.6	2017	●	↑	
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	●	↑	
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	68	2018	●	↓	
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61.0	2017	●	↗	
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2013	●	●	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	21.9	2012	●	↗	
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	78.9	2018	●	↗	
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	60.8	2019	●	↓	
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.4	2020	●	↗	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.1	2017	●	↗	
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.4	2017	●	↑	
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.7	2015	●	●	
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.1	2018	●	●	
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.9	2013	●	↑	
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	63.4	2016	●	↗	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	↗	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.0	2018	●	●	
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	●	●	
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.8	2017	●	↑	
	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	18.4	2019	●	↑	
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑	
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	70.1	2018	●	↑	
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	55.4	2018	●	↑	
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓	
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	7.0	2019	●	●	
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	↗	
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	●	↓	
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.1	2015	●	●	
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	27.7	2017	●	↗	
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.6	2017	●	↗	
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.4	2018	●	↗	
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.0	2015	●	●	
	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.5	2016	●	●	
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	73.8	2012	●	●	
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2012	●	●	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.0	2010	●	●	
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2010	●	●	
	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	6.7	2017	●	↗	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	90.1	2019	●	●	
	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	40.6	2019	●	↗	
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	18.2	2018	●	↗
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.7	2018	●	↑	
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑	
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●	
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●	
	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	15.4	2018	●	↑	
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67.1	2018	●	↓	
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.3	2019	●	●	
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.5	2018	●	●	
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2019	●	↓	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	5.3	2016	●	●	
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.0	2019	●	↑	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	38.9	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

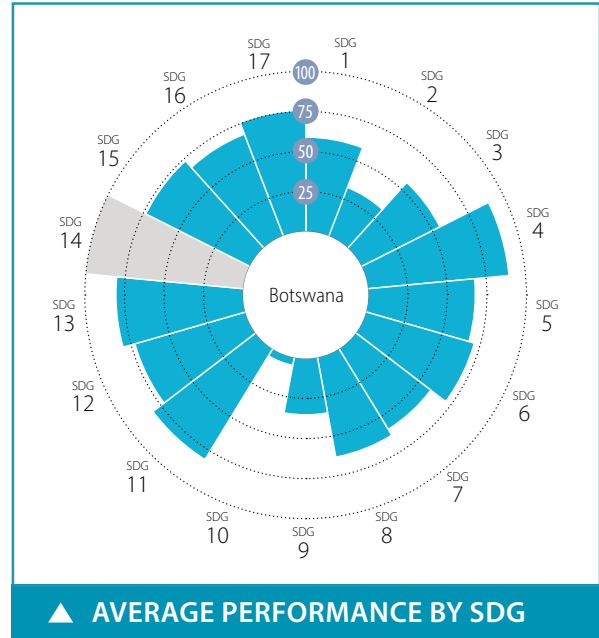
Index score



Regional average score

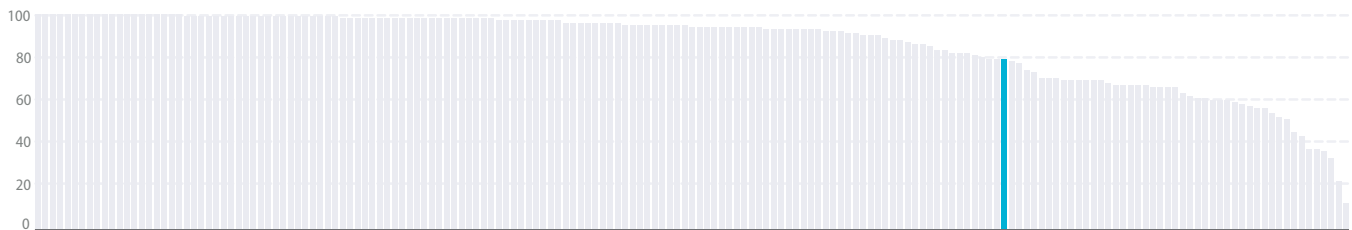


SDG Global rank **121** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	16.1	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	31.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	26.4	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.4	2007	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.2	2007	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.4	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	144	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.5	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	36.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	275.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	4.4	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.3	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	101	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.8	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	46.1	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.5	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.7	2014	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.0	2014	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.5	2013	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	78.2	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.8	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10.8	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	90.3	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	77.3	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.1	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	6.8	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	62.8	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	64.1	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.7	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	51.0	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	18.2	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	47.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2016	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2013	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	61.3	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	23.1	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	96.8	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	108.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	55.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.5	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.5	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	45.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.1	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	15.0	2010	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	25.4	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	34.4	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	87.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	61	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.1	2009	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	26.8	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.3	2019	●	●

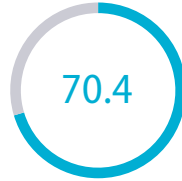
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

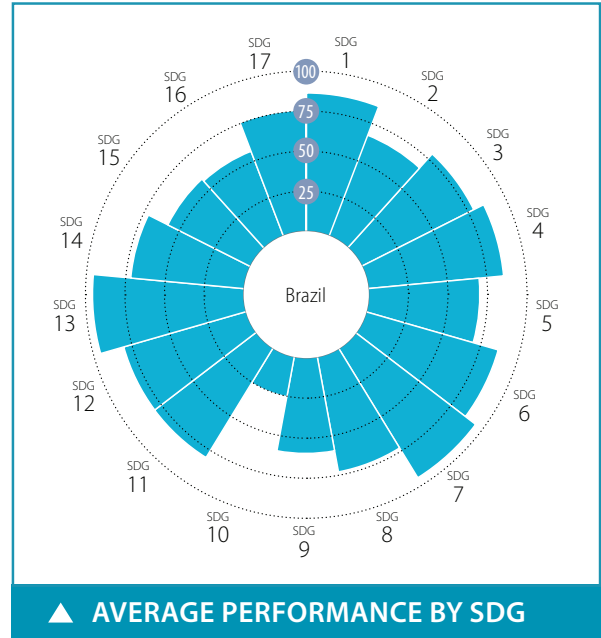
Index score



Regional average score

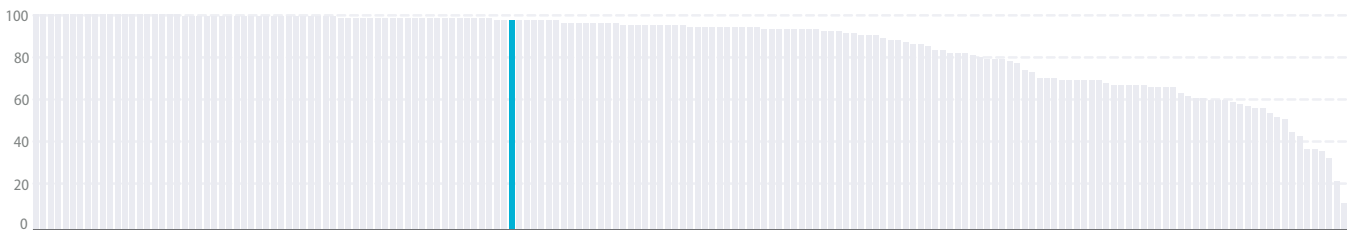


SDG Global rank **53** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	4.2	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	11.1	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2007	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.6	2007	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	60	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	45.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.6	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.7	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.1	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	59.1	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.2	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.3	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	71.8	2011	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.0	2007	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	106.6	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	72.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.6	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.2	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.3	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.0	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	49.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.1	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.6	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.7	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	70.0	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.1	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	70.4	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.1	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2016	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	54.2	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	12.7	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	50.3	2019	●	→
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.4	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	11.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	53.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.1	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.2	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.2	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	31.6	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.5	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	42.2	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	12.5	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	30.5	2017	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	37.2	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	40.2	2019	●	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	6.6	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.8	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.0	2015	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	27.2	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

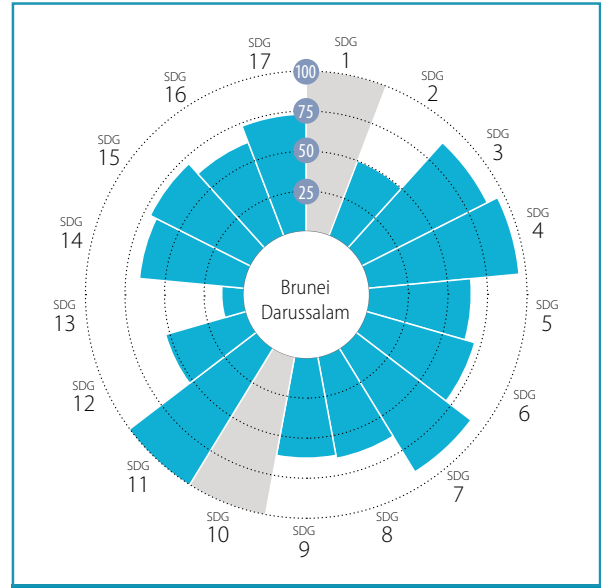
Index score



Regional average score



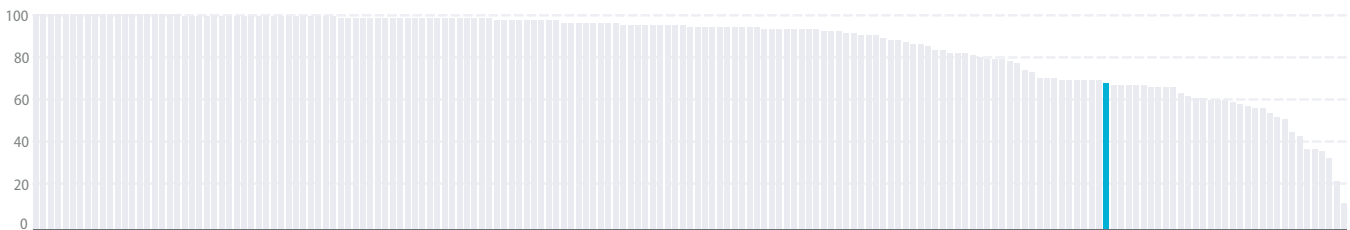
SDG Global rank **88** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

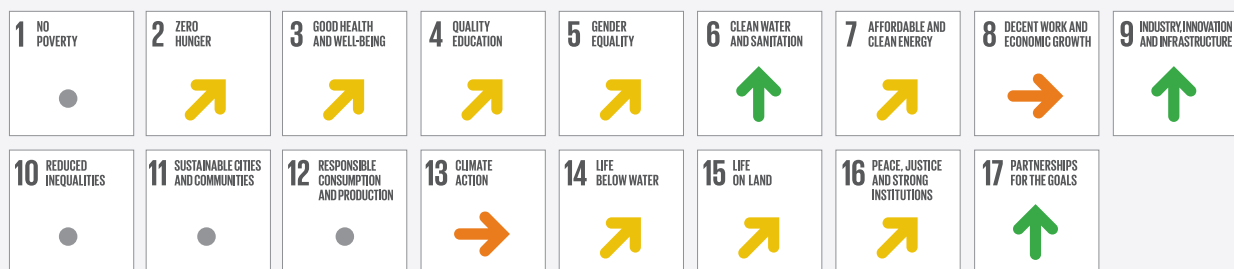


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	19.7	2009	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.9	2009	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2013	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.4	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	31	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	68.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.6	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	10.3	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	81.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.1	2018	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	105.8	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.1	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.3	2015	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	19.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.7	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	10.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.1	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	94.9	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	130.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.6	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.7	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2004	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	5.9	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	18.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	242.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	23.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	25.0	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.2	2015	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	40507.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.9	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.2	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	33.3	2014	●	↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	63.1	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.0	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2013	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	7.1	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	60	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	2.8	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	51.5	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.6	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

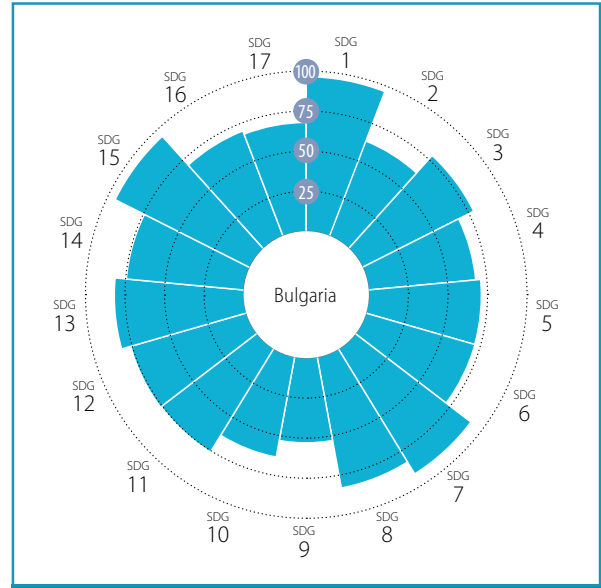
Index score



Regional average score



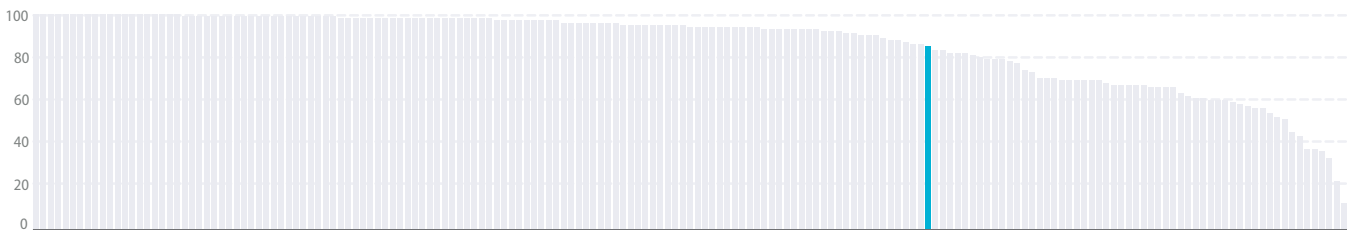
SDG Global rank **39** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

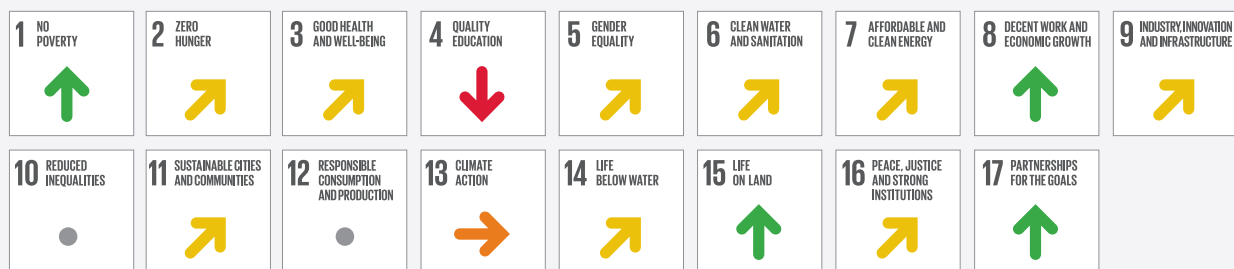


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.0	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.8	2004	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.2	2004	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↗
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.1	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	22.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.6	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	62	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.2	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	39.9	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	66.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.4	2017	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.6	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.9	2011	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	63.4	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.7	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.1	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	86.0	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	41.6	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	13.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	9.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	88.7	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	72.2	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.3	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	64.8	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	101.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.9	2014	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	19.1	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	45.8	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.6	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	62.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	6.2	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.0	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	15.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	99.3	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	42.3	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	20.6	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.9	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.6	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	8.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	58.4	2018	●	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.6	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.1	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2013	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	32.8	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

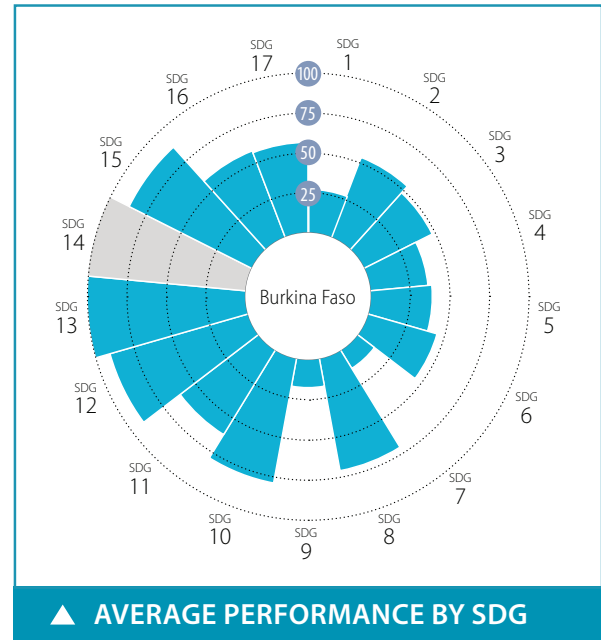
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **137** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

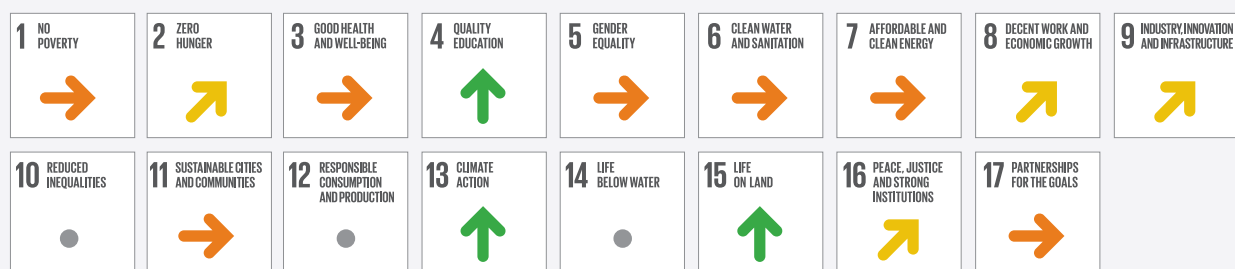


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	33.2	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	67.7	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.0	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.3	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.6	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.0	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	320	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.7	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	76.4	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	48.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.7	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	206	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	30.5	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.3	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	104.3	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	79.8	2015	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	40.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.7	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	78.6	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	43.0	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	58.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	56.4	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	47.6	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13.4	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	47.9	2017	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	19.4	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.8	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	25.5	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	8.9	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	43.2	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.3	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	16.0	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	29.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.3	2014	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	42.9	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	74.3	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	55.4	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	8.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.8	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	63.0	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	42.0	2018	●	↗
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.7	2019	●	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	76.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	39.2	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.5	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.8	2015	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.9	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

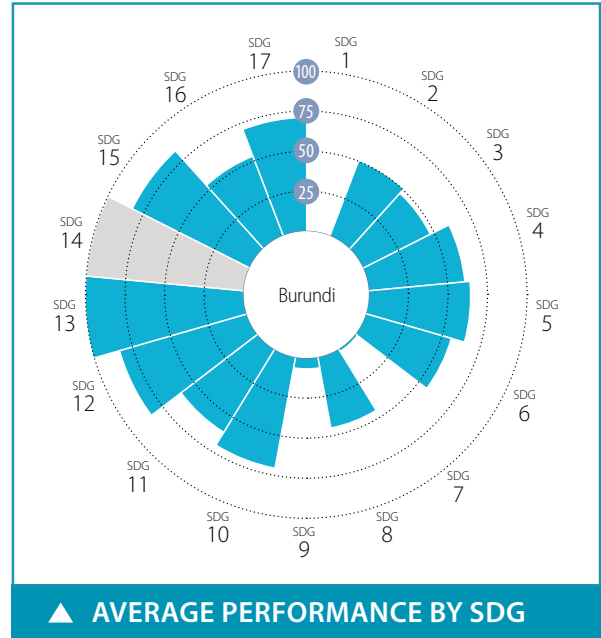
Index score



Regional average score

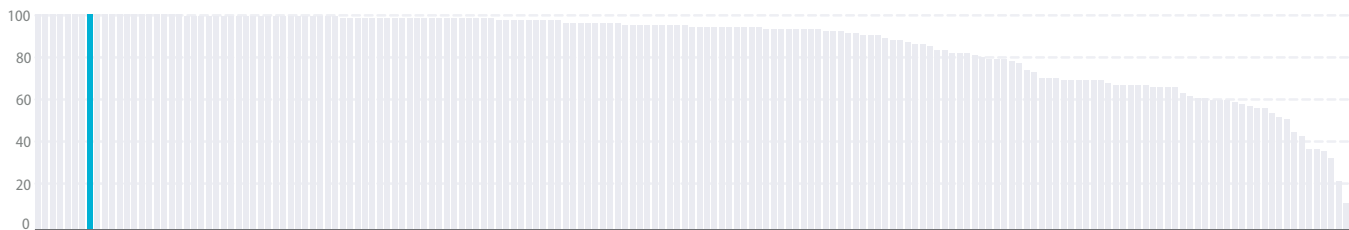


SDG Global rank **143** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

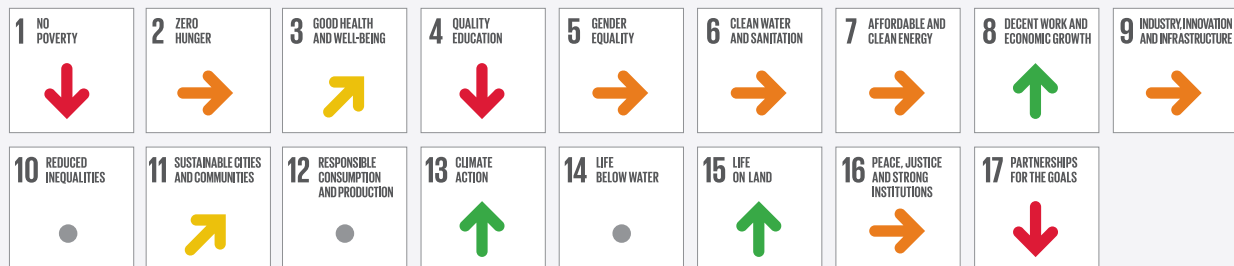


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	75.9	2020	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	92.8	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	55.9	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.1	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.4	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.0	2007	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	548	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	58.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	111.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.9	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	180	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	34.7	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	55.6	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	85.1	2017	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	42.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.8	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	32.6	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	88.2	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	38.0	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	75.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	103.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	36.4	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.8	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	45.8	2017	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	10.5	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.2	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	9.3	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.9	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-10.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	40.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	7.1	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.4	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	2.7	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	11.4	2018	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2011	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.6	2013	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	38.9	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	89.4	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	39.4	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	3.5	2002	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	13.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	67.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.4	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.0	2016	●	→
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	52.7	2018	●	→
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65.7	2018	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	83.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	19	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	26.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	52.9	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.5	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

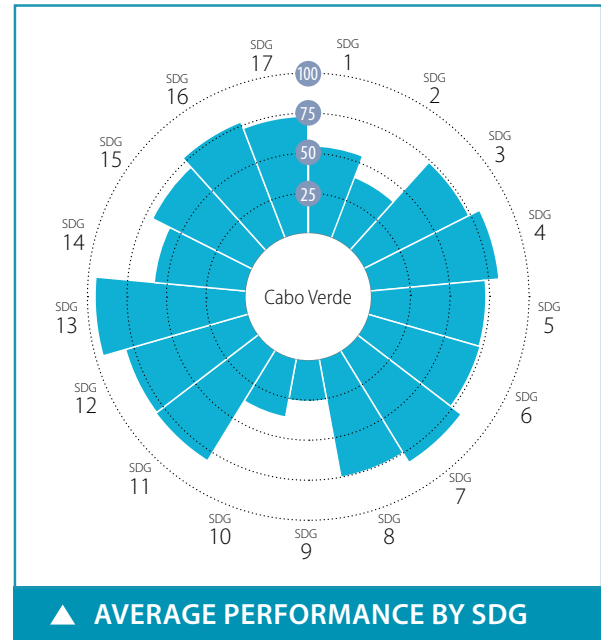
Index score



Regional average score

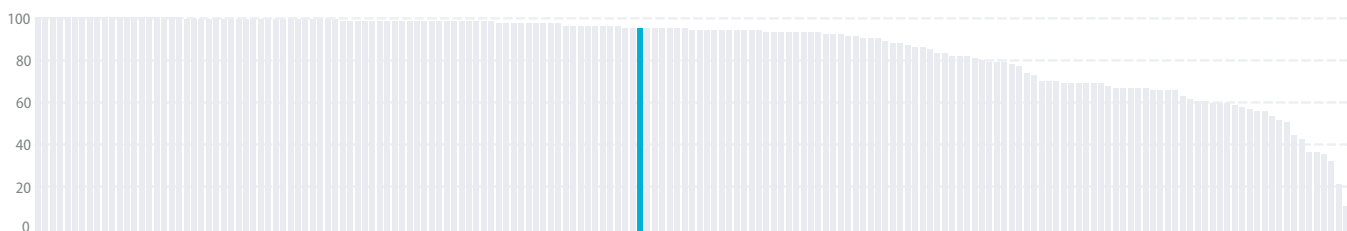


SDG Global rank **92** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

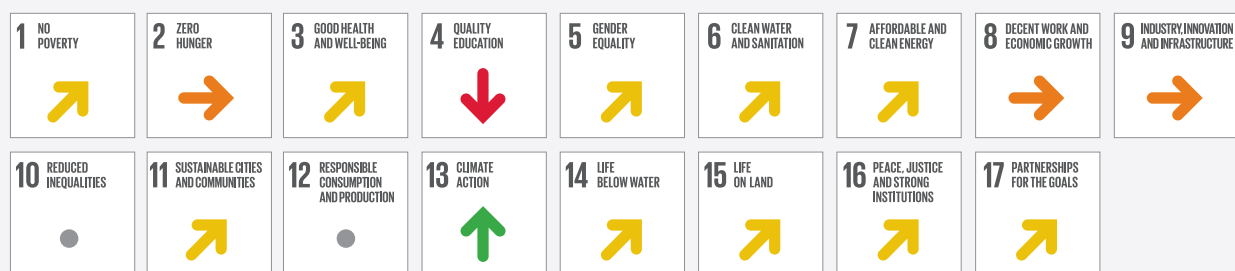


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	15.8	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	35.5	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.6	2017	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	11.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.2	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	58	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	19.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	46.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	99	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	25.0	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.2	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	73.8	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	91.4	2015	●	→
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.4	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	68.2	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.1	2015	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	73.2	2005	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	92.3	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	25.0	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	87.1	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	73.9	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.0	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	20.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	4.9	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	92.9	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	71.1	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.2	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	57.2	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	66.8	2018	●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2011	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.2	2007	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	34.8	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.8	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	231.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.5	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.1	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.2	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	24.4	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	33.7	2014	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.5	2016	●	↗
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	19.3	2018	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	91.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	58	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	6.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	19.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.3	2016	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	28.8	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

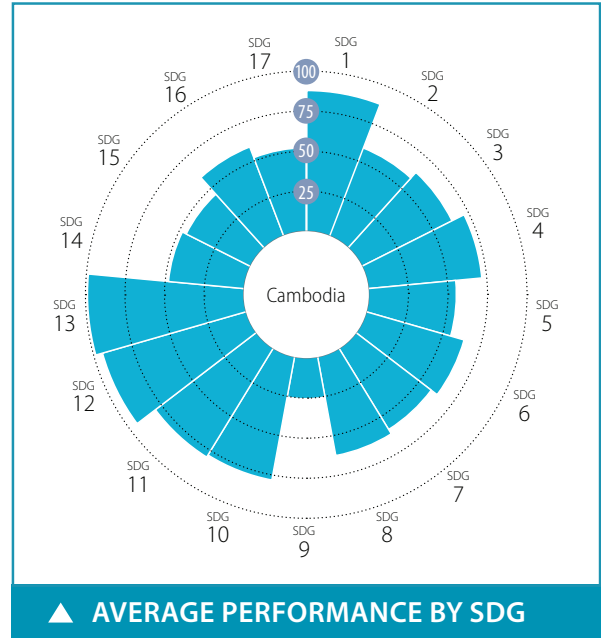
Index score



Regional average score

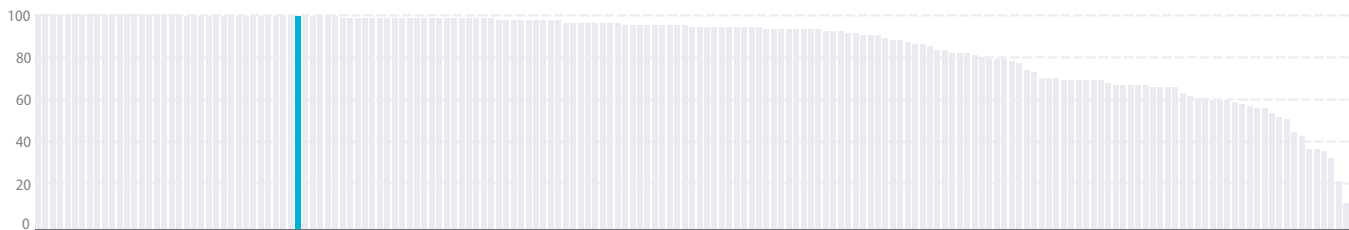


SDG Global rank **106** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	12.3	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.4	2017	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.4	2014	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.6	2014	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.9	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	160	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	28.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	302.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.1	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	150	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.8	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.4	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	50.2	2017	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.0	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	60.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.3	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	58.4	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.2	2015	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	56.5	2014	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	71.9	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.0	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.5	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	59.2	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.0	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.9	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	89.1	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	17.7	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.6	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	16.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	21.7	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.7	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	40.0	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	82.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.4	2004	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	25.6	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	77.3	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	11.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.2	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.1	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	44.9	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	61.4	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.8	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2011	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	28.7	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	55.5	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	73.3	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	20	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	19.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.9	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.1	2014	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.9	2018	●	↗
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

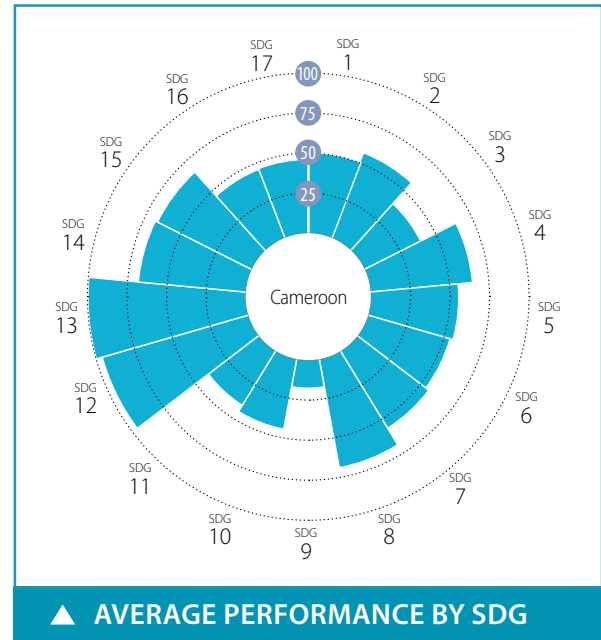
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **133** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

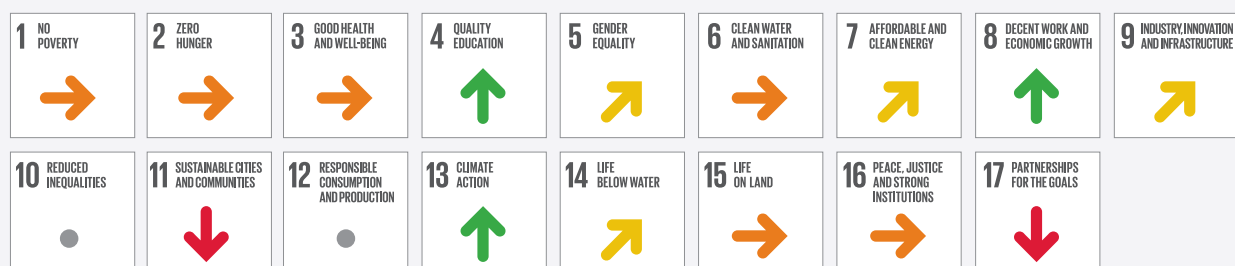


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	19.5	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	36.9	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.9	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.7	2014	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.2	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	11.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	529	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.6	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	76.1	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	186.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.6	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	208	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	30.1	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	105.8	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	64.7	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	71	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	46.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.9	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.2	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	85.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	47.0	2014	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	61.5	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	33.9	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.4	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	39.1	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.4	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.5	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	61.4	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	23.0	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.7	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	34.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.4	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	23.2	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	14.0	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	47.7	2014	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	72.8	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	60.8	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	45.9	2019	●	→
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	7.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	36.1	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	7.9	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.3	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.5	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	54.7	2018	●	↗
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43.6	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	66.1	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	47.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.3	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.3	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.1	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

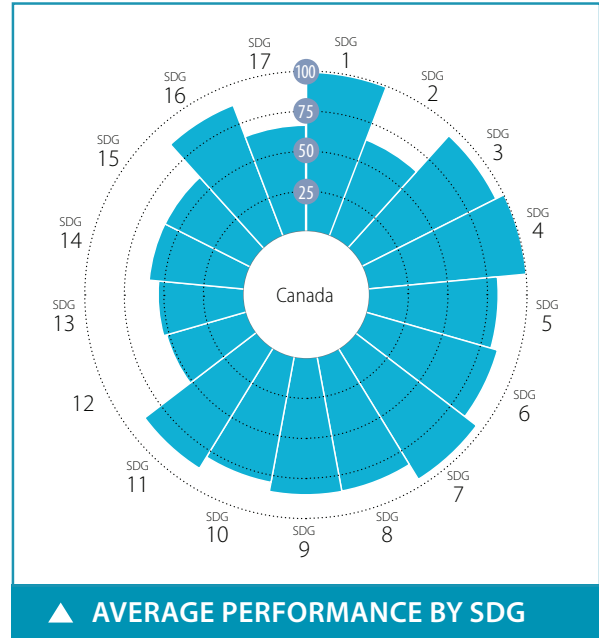
Index score



Regional average score

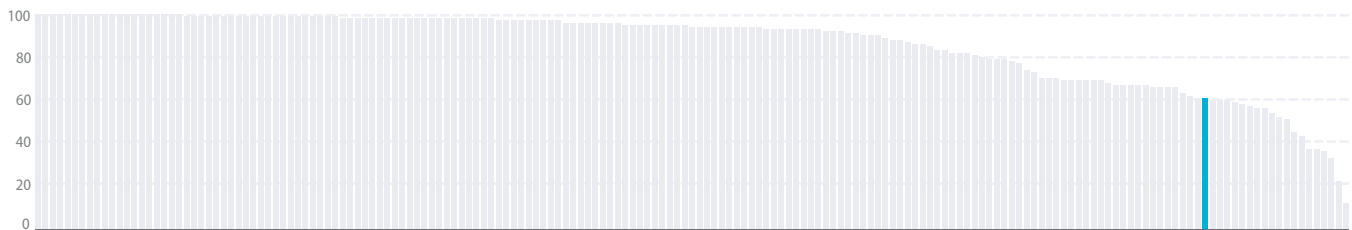


SDG Global rank **21** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

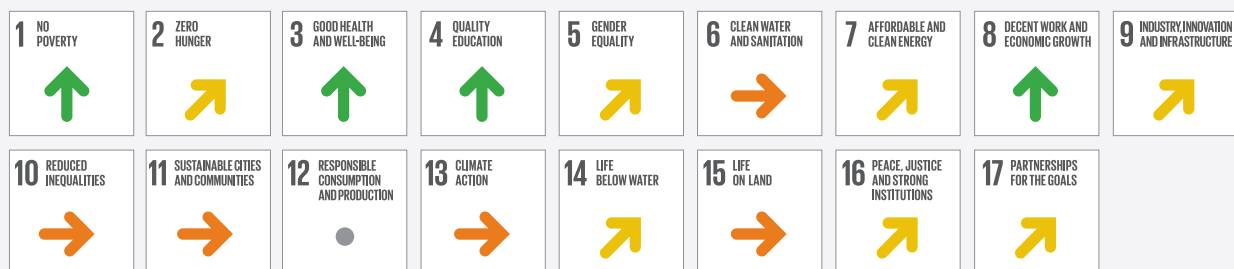


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.1	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	29.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↔
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.6	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.8	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.8	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	8.4	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.9	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90.0	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	89.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.1	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	11.5	2014	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	13.2	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	12.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	* 92.5	2016	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	61.8	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	516.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	6.4	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	13.4	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	40.7	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 87.8	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.1	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.0	2020	●	↔
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	18.5	2018	●	↔
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	75.5	2015	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.4	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.3	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.6	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	67.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	36.2	2013	●	↔
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.9	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	82.3	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	16.4	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.7	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	74.4	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.9	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	91.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	76.4	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	78.7	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.6	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	8.4	2016	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	15.3	2017	●	↓
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	52.4	2007	●	●
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	27.7	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.0	2013	●	●
Palma ratio	1.1	2017	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	12.2	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	6.4	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.7	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	8.6	2016	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	58.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	57.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.2	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	14.4	2017	●	↔
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.3	2015	●	↔
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3453.1	2019	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	3.8	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.1	2018	●	↔
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	94.0	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	45.5	2014	●	↔
Fish caught by trawling (%)	30.9	2014	●	↔
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.5	2018	●	↔
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.8	2018	●	↔
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2017	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	38.9	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	81.4	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.4	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.7	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	113.4	2016	●	↔
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	* 11.9	2015	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	↔
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.8	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	15.2	2016	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

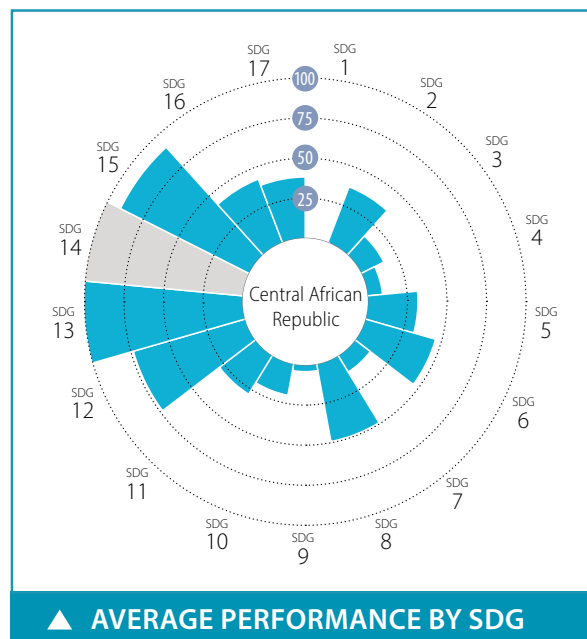
Index score



Regional average score

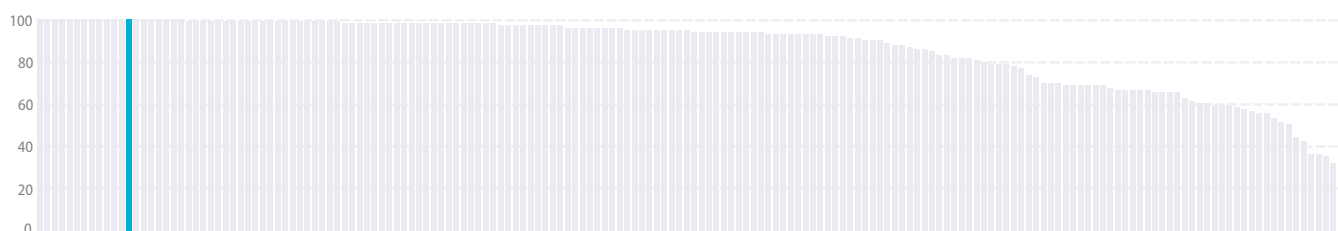


SDG Global rank **166** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

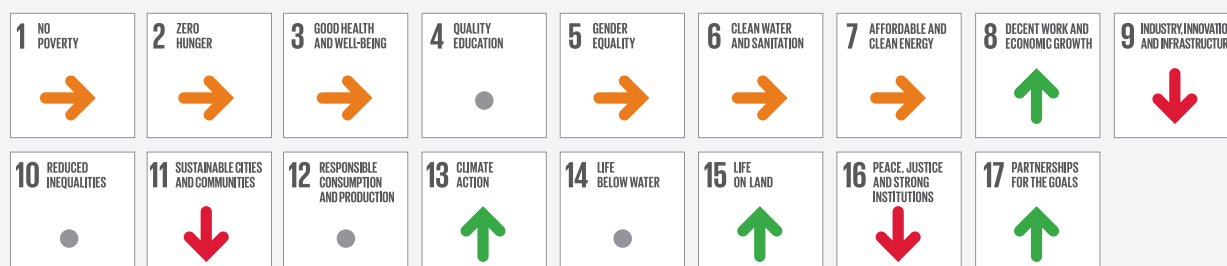


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	80.0	2020	●	→
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	91.5	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					
	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	59.6	2017	●	↓
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	40.7	2010	●	→
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.4	2010	●	↗
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.5	2016	●	↑
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.9	2017	●	→
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					
	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	829	2017	●	↗
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41.2	2018	●	→
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	116.5	2018	●	↗
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	540.0	2018	●	→
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.2	2018	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.1	2016	●	↗
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	212	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	33.6	2016	●	↓
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.0	2016	●	↗
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	129.1	2017	●	→
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	40.0	2010	●	●
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	47	2018	●	→
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	33.0	2017	●	→
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.5	2017	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					
	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	66.3	2012	●	●
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	9.8	2016	●	●
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	38.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					
	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	28.7	2011	●	→
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	53.6	2018	●	→
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.0	2019	●	↑
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8.6	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					
	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	46.3	2016	●	→
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	25.3	2016	●	→
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.3	2005	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					
	Population with access to electricity (%)	30.0	2017	●	↗
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.0	2016	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					
	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	22.3	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	13.7	2017	●	●
	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.7	2019	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>					
	Population using the internet (%)	4.3	2017	●	→
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	5.3	2018	●	→
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↓
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	56.2	2008	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	56.8	2017	●	↓
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	42.9	2016	●	→
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	25.1	2017	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2014	●	●
	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	108.3	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	197.8	2010	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.4	2018	●	↑
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	95.9	2018	●	↑
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	19.8	2016	●	●
	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	70.1	2012	●	●
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.1	2017	●	●
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	61.0	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25	2019	●	→
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	28.5	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	47.3	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.0	2011	●	●
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	7.5	2016	●	↑
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

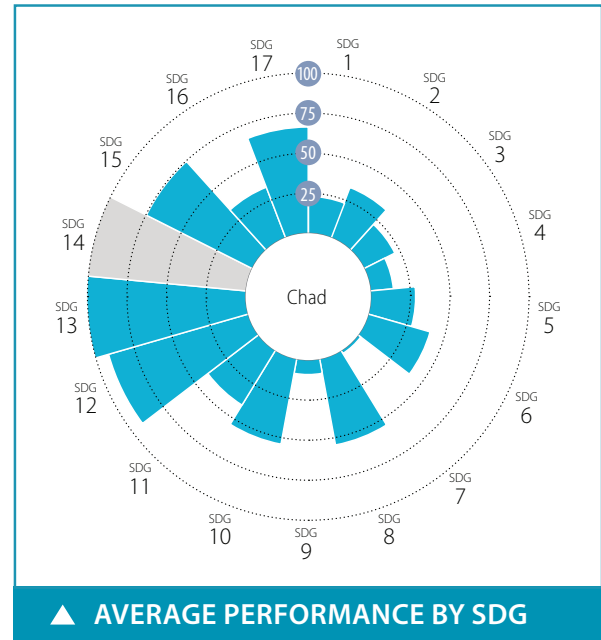
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **164** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

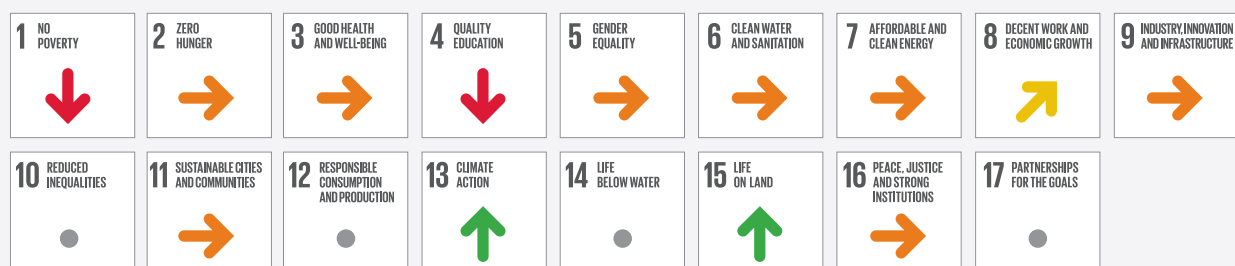


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	39.0	2020	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	64.1	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	37.5	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	39.9	2015	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.0	2015	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.1	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	1140	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	34.2	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	119.0	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	142.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.4	2018	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.9	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	280	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.6	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.3	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	161.1	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	20.2	2015	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	37	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	28.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2018	●	→
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	73.2	2016	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	15.0	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	30.8	2016	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	20.2	2015	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	36.1	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.3	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.4	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	38.7	2017	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	8.3	2017	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.3	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.2	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	10.9	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	3.1	2016	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-11.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	12.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	21.8	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.9	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	6.5	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	4.0	2018	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2016	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.0	2011	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	66.0	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	52.7	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.1	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	11.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	70.6	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	70.2	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.7	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	9.0	2015	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	63.4	2012	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42.9	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	12.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	20	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	51.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2013	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

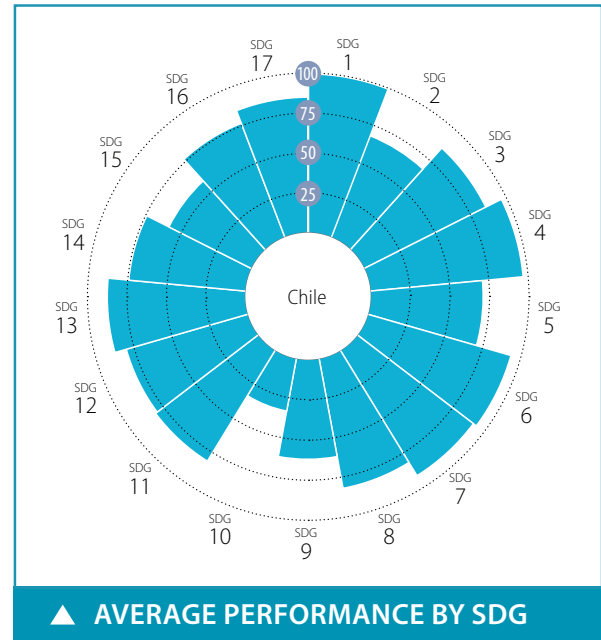
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **28** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	82.3	2017	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.9	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	91.6	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.5	2017	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.4	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.7	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.8	2014	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2016	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.3	2014	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	1.1	2017	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.0	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.5	2017	●	→
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	7.5	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.8	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	16.2	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.5	2017	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	2.6	2017	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	13	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	17.6	2017	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.9	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.2	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	21.0	2017	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	18.0	2018	●	→	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.4	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	13.9	2017	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.5	2016	●	↓	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.7	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.5	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	66.4	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	41.1	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.1	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2015	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.5	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.8	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2017	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.0	2016	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.6	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	19.7	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.7	2015	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	24.5	2016	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	112.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	-0.1	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 97.4	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.4	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.8	2018	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2017	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	93.8	2019	●	↑
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.6	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	41.5	2014	●	↗
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.7	2017	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.3	2014	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	437.7	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	14.1	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	35.3	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.8	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	22.1	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.2	2018	●	→
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 86.3	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.2	2018	●	→	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.1	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.9	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.6	2020	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 4.3	2017	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	12.5	2017	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	31.3	2018	●	↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.4	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	67.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.0	2005	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	6.6	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	71.9	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.0	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.7	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.6	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	231.3	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	77.5	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.3	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.3	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	27.6	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.8	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	5.3	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.2	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	74.3	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	62.6	2018	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	18.4	2017	●	↓					

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

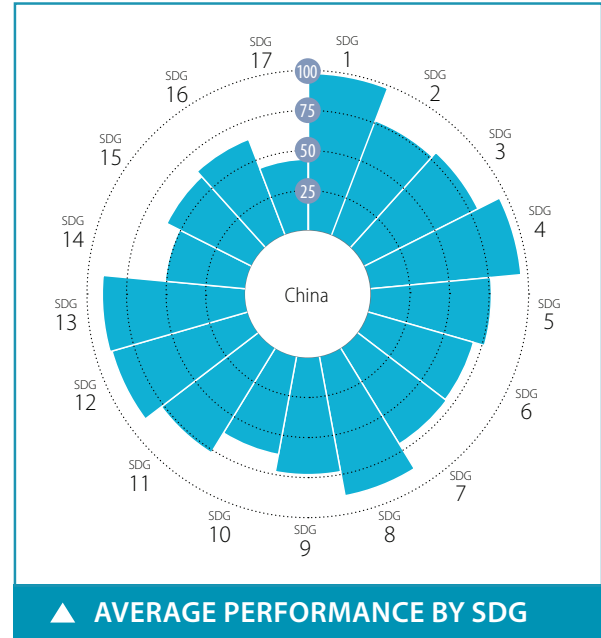
Index score



Regional average score

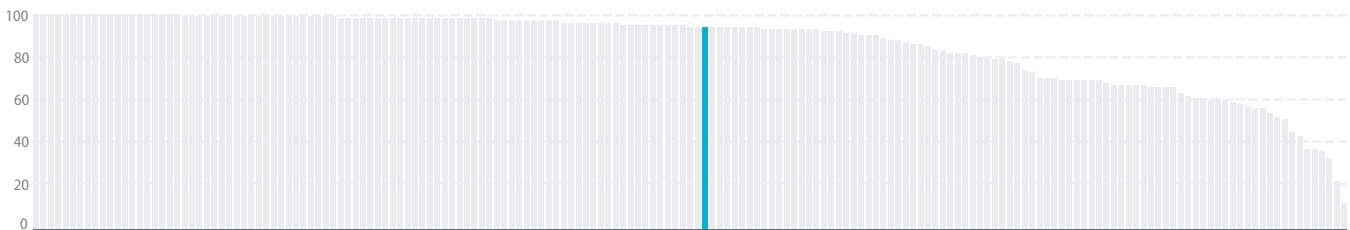


SDG Global rank **48** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

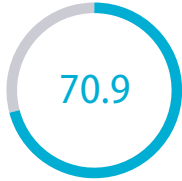
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.0	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	2013	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.9	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.2	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	29	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	61.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.0	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	113	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.2	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.6	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.5	2011	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	96.6	2001	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.4	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.9	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.8	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	84.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	43.4	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	59.3	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	3.0	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	80.2	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.3	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	54.3	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	93.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	76.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.1	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.2	2014	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	52.7	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.2	2017	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	78.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	30.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	6.5	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	16.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.7	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	35.0	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	8.8	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	60.0	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.8	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.4	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2017	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	86.4	2018	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	78.9	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.8	2016	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	58.3	2019	●	●

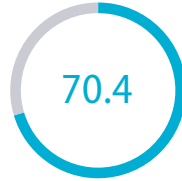
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

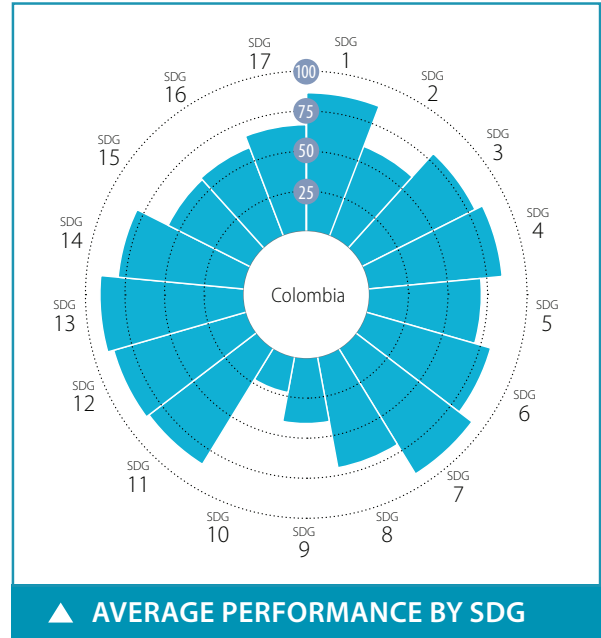
Index score



Regional average score

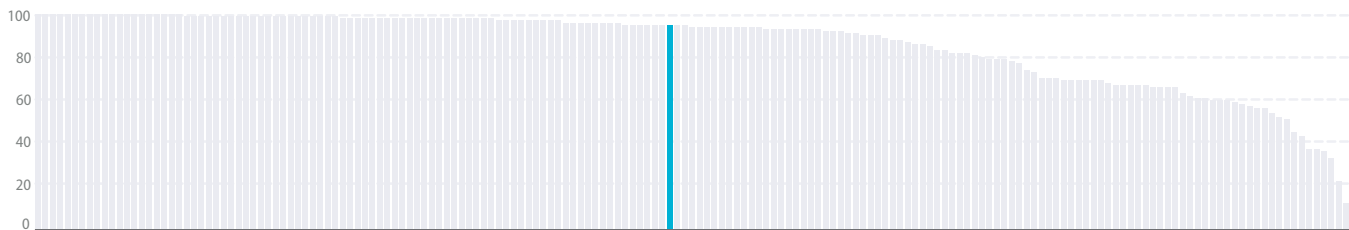


SDG Global rank **67** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	11.3	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.8	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.7	2010	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.9	2010	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	83	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.8	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.8	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	37	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.5	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.1	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	66.7	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.2	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.9	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	75.7	2018	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	86.6	2016	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.7	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.3	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.3	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	89.6	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.8	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	25.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	3.8	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	91.8	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.8	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.7	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	64.1	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	52.3	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.2	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	16.5	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.2	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2011	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	11.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4223.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.2	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.5	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	11.8	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	4.0	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.4	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.3	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	24.9	2017	●	↗
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	32.0	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.5	2019	●	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	42.8	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.2	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.9	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

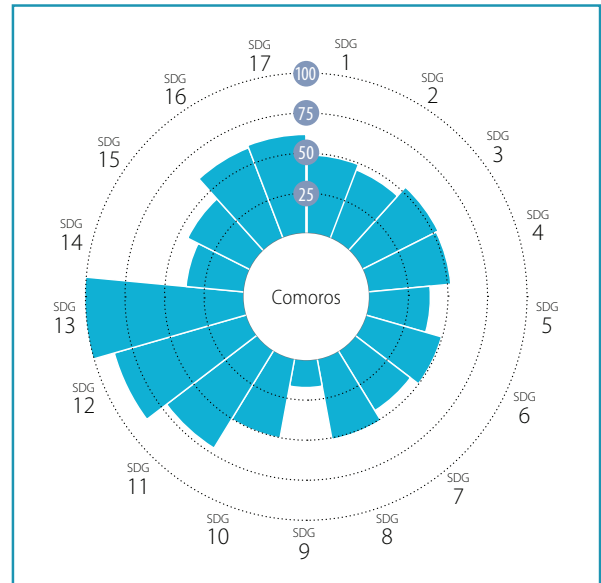
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **146** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	20.0	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	37.6	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.1	2012	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.1	2012	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.8	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2007	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	273	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.6	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	67.5	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	35.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.9	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	172	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.5	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.9	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	65.4	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	82.2	2012	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	52.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.6	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80.8	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	48.3	2014	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	78.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	28.8	2012	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	66.1	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.1	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.7	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	80.2	2017	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	35.9	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.2	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	79.9	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	9.3	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	21.7	2011	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.3	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	8.5	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	60.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	45.6	2013	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	20.5	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	76.1	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	54.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	38.6	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	5.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	7.7	2015	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	60.4	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67.0	2019	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	87.3	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	22.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.5	2015	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

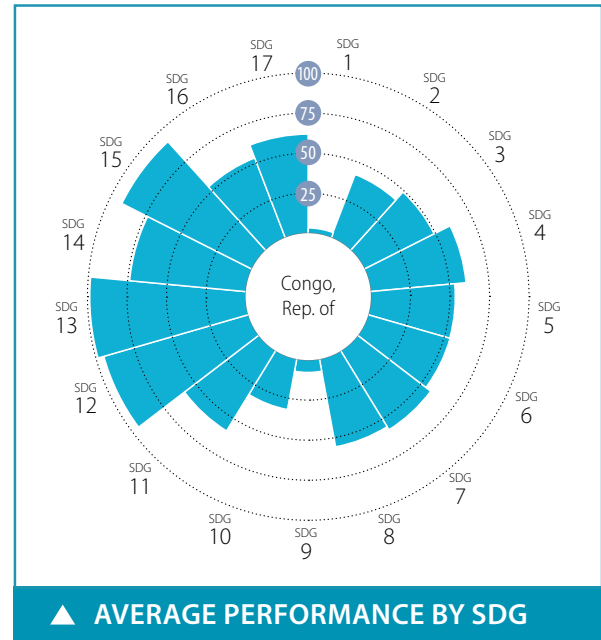
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **135** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	67.0	2020	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	8.7	2017	●	→	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	85.8	2020	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	6.0	2017	●	●	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	40.3	2017	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↗	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.2	2015	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	2015	●	↓	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	9.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2017	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	46.6	2017	●	↓	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	72.8	2017	●	↓	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	378	2017	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.3	2018	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.0	2016	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	50.1	2018	●	↗	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	23.7	2012	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	375.0	2018	●	→	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2012	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2018	●	↗	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.8	2010	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.7	2016	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2010	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	131	2016	●	●	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.4	2016	●	↓	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2017	●	↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.3	2016	●	→	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	112.2	2017	●	→	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.4	2015	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2017	●	↗	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.1	2019	●	↗	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2019	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.9	2012	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.3	2018	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	50.1	2012	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	82.1	2018	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	43.2	2015	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	9.3	2015	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.3	2018	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	60.0	2015	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	93.5	2019	●	↑	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44.8	2019	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.3	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	73.2	2017	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.1	2015	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	20.2	2017	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.0	2000	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.3	2016	●	↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.6	2013	●	↑	<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					
Population with access to electricity (%)	66.2	2017	●	↑	Population with access to electricity (%)	66.2	2017	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	24.1	2016	●	→	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	24.1	2016	●	→	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.1	2018	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	72.8	2017	●	↓	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.0	2018	●	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	53.2	2019	●	↗	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	26.1	2017	●	↗	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.5	2019	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.0	2016	●	●	
					<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
					Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)					
					CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)					
					CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)					
					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
					Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)					
					Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)					
					Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)					
					Fish caught by trawling (%)					
					Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)					
					<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
					Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)					
					Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)					
					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)					
					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)					
					Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)					
					<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
					Homicides (per 100,000 population)					
					Unsented detainees (% of prison population)					
					Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)					
					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)					
					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)					
					Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)					
					Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)					
					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)					
					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)					
					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)					
					For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)					
					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)					
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)					

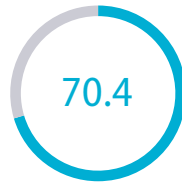
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

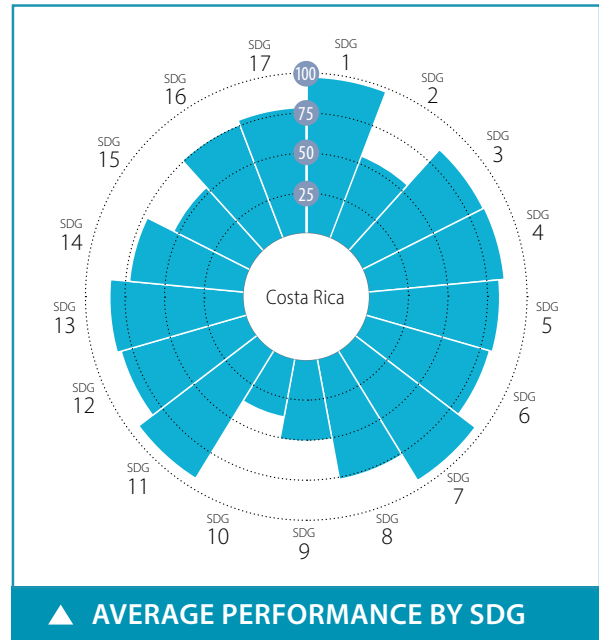
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **35** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

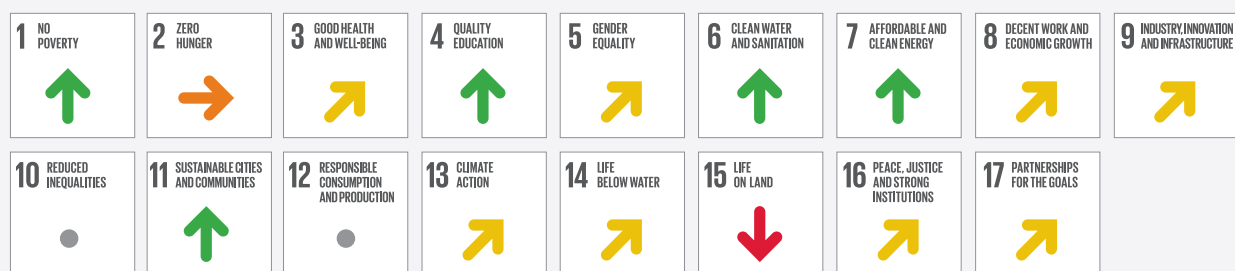


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.9	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.8	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2008	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2008	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	27	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.5	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	23	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.7	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.6	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	53.5	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.0	2015	●	↓
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.3	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	70.3	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.1	2011	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.5	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.6	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	45.6	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.7	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	4.8	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	93.5	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.7	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	67.8	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.9	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	74.1	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	97.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.8	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2016	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.4	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	15.7	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	76.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	31.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.8	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.8	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.9	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.1	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	16.3	2014	●	↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.7	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	12.3	2017	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	20.6	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.8	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.1	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	12.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.7	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.2	2018	●	↗
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

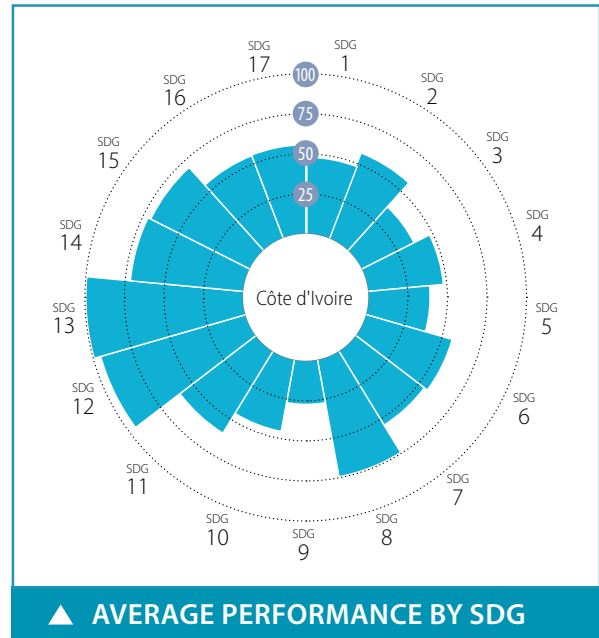
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **128** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

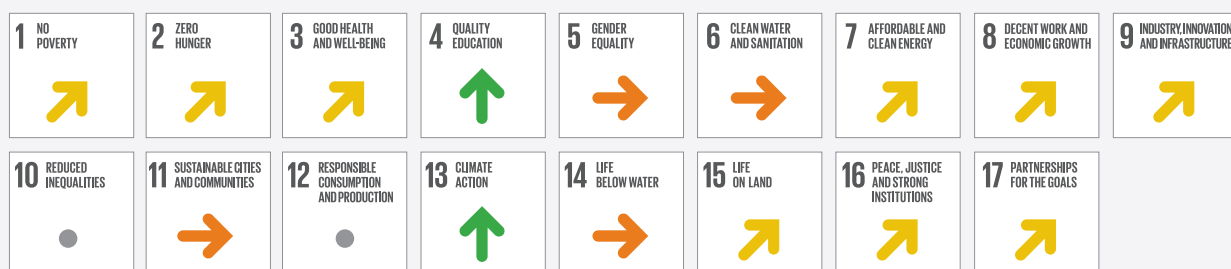


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	18.3	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	46.8	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	40.8	2020	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	53.6	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	19.0	2017	●	↔	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	47.0	2015	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.6	2016	●	↔	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	2016	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	25.9	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.3	2016	●	↓	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	62.4	2017	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.6	2019	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2017	●	↔	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↔	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	617	2017	●	↔	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33.5	2018	●	↔	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	80.9	2018	●	↔	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	142.0	2018	●	↔	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	29.1	2016	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	40.7	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	269	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.8	2014	●	↓
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.6	2016	●	↔	Fish caught by trawling (%)	4.3	2014	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.6	2016	●	↔	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	117.6	2017	●	↔	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	2016	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.2	2018	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	71	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.6	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2017	●	↔	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↔
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2019	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.3	2018	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 11.6	2015	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	49.4	2018	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	34.7	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	58.4	2018	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	39.4	2018	●	↔	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.5	2016	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	65.1	2018	●	↔	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.4	2019	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.5	2017	●	↔
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.4	2020	●	↔	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	72.9	2017	●	↔	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.5	2016	●	↔
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	32.1	2017	●	↔	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.1	2015	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.5	2017	●	↔
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.6	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.4	2013	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	65.6	2017	●	↔	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.5	2016	●	↔
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	18.2	2016	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.5	2017	●	↔
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.7	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.9	2018	●	●	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	41.3	2017	●	↔	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.5	2016	●	↔
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.3	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.5	2017	●	↔
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

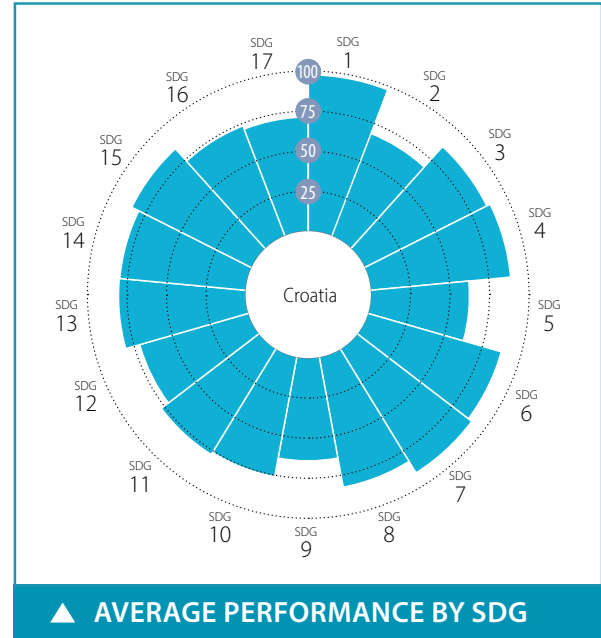
Index score



Regional average score

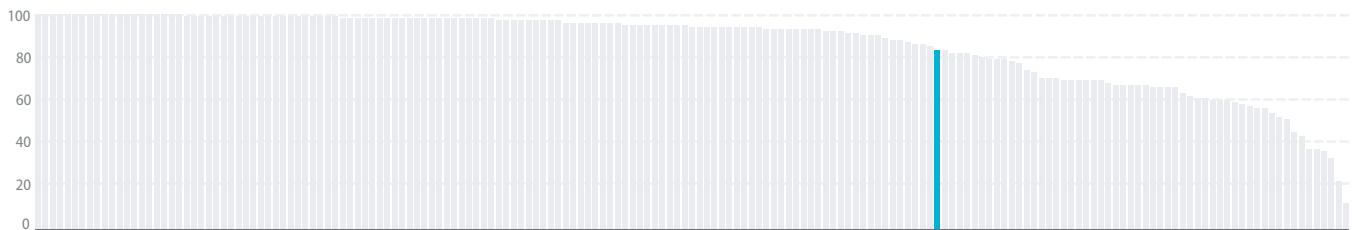


SDG Global rank **19** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

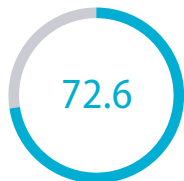
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.1	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					
	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.4	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↑
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.7	2017	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					
	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.7	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.4	2018	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.7	2016	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	35	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.1	2016	●	↑
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.3	2016	●	↑
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	8.7	2017	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	●	↑
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71.0	2017	●	→
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					
	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88.0	2017	●	↓
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.1	2016	●	●
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2011	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					
	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	61.5	2017	●	→
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.8	2018	●	→
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.8	2019	●	↑
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.2	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					
	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.5	2017	●	↑
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.5	2015	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	51.7	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	13.2	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					
	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.7	2016	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					
	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.5	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.0	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	86.1	2017	●	↑
	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.9	2019	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>					
	Population using the internet (%)	75.3	2018	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	79.5	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	24.1	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.9	2017	●	→
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	36.6	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	17.9	2017	●	→
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.8	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2015	●	●
	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	12.6	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	57.6	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.5	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	20.5	2010	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.2	2017	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.4	2015	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	115.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.2	2018	●	↑
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.6	2019	●	→
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	7.0	2014	●	↑
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.9	2014	●	↑
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.1	2018	●	↑
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	86.8	2018	●	↑
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2017	●	↑
	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	27.6	2018	●	↑
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75.1	2018	●	↑
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.8	2019	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	47	2019	●	↓
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.1	2013	●	●
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.5	2019	●	●

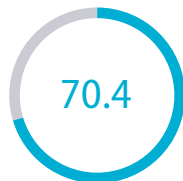
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

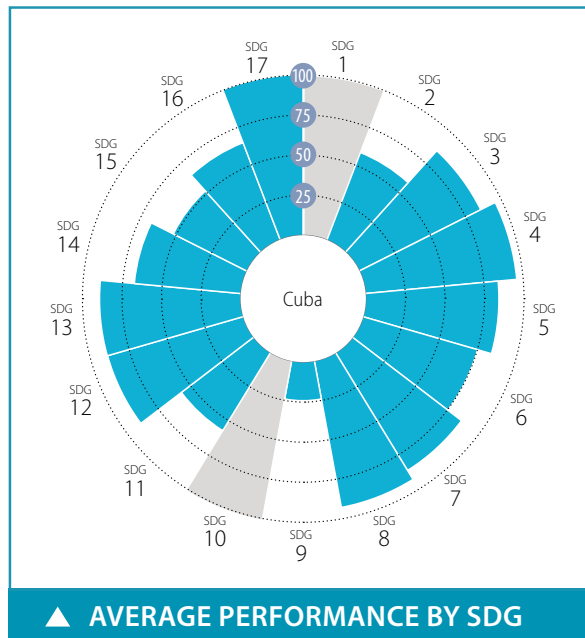
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **55** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges  
 ■ Significant challenges  
 ■ Challenges remain  
 ■ SDG achieved  
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing  
 → Stagnating  
 ↗ Moderately improving  
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement  
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
 The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.0	2000	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.4	2000	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.9	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	36	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.2	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	50	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.5	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.0	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	51.6	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2006	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.7	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.0	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2012	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	88.8	2014	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.9	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	59.3	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	53.2	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.3	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	23.9	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	79.4	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.6	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	57.1	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	14.3	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2016	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	19.7	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	86.1	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	7.9	2006	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2007	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	55.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	20.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.3	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.0	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.1	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	58.0	2014	●	→
Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.9	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.9	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.9	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.0	2016	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	50.8	2006	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	48	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	63.8	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	22.5	2010	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

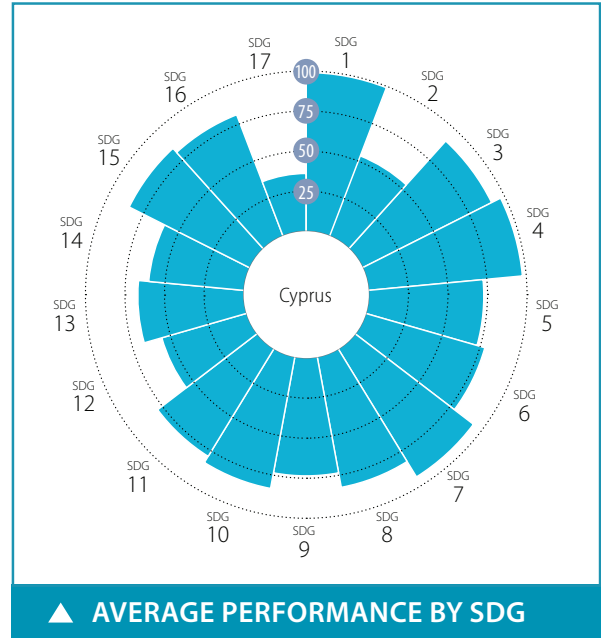
Index score



Regional average score

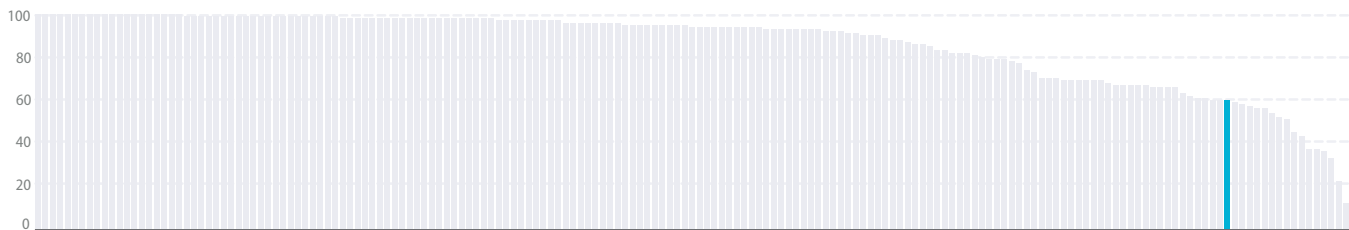


SDG Global rank **34** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.4	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.3	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.7	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.6	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.5	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.6	2015	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2011	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.4	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.6	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	29.8	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	50.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	42.1	2013	●	→
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	88.7	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.3	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	84.4	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	111.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	43.1	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2017	●	→
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	17.3	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.8	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	193.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.9	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.5	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.5	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.2	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.6	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.1	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.1	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2017	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	26.3	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73.6	2018	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	58	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	21.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.2	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2015	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	71.1	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

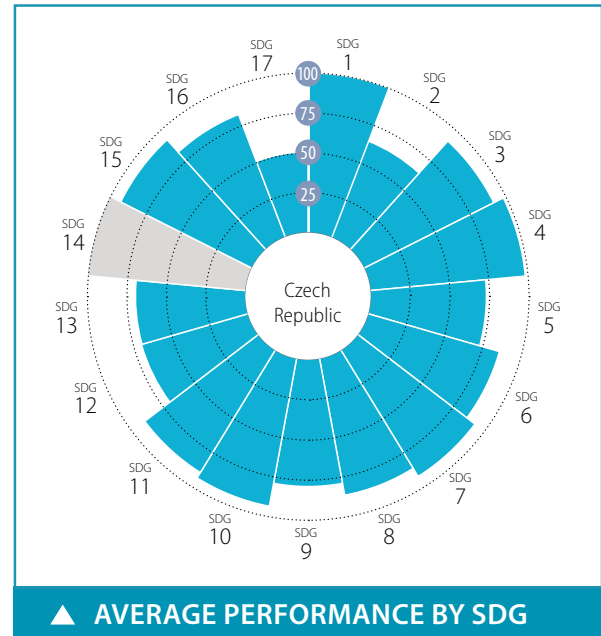
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **8** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

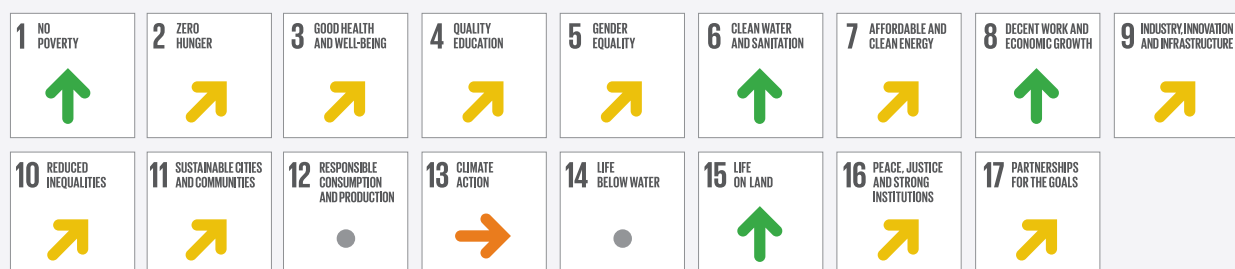


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.4	2020	●	↑
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	5.6	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2001	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.6	2001	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.0	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.5	2017	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	57.8	2015	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.8	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.4	2018	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.0	2016	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.9	2016	●	↑
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.2	2016	●	↑
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	12.0	2017	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2013	●	●
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0	2018	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2018	●	↑
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.4	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	41.8	2018	●	↓	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.4	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 98.1	2017	●	↑
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 98.1	2017	●	↑
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	89.4	2017	●	↓
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.3	2018	●	↑
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.3	2018	●	↑
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	16.9	2018	●	↑
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.8	2018	●	↑
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	30.5	2018	●	↑
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	85.7	2008	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		96.2	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		76.9	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		22.5	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		15.1	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>		Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017	●	●
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	24.9	2015	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	60.8	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	17.7	2013	●	↑
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.9	2017	●	↑
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	94.5	2017	●	↑
	<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		97.1	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		1.3	2017	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		10.3	2018	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.5	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.0	2017	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2010	●	↑
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.1	2019	●	↑
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	80.7	2018	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.0	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.5	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	34.7	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	↑
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.8	2017	●	↑
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.6	2018	●	↑
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	4.2	2017	●	→
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	35.5	2019	●	↑
	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	32.2	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	30.0	2015	●	↑
	Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	↑
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	7.4	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	16.1	2017	●	↑
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	70.5	2018	●	→
	Population with rent overburden (%)	2.5	2017	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.9	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	51.8	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.1	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	31.7	2010	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.5	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	9.1	2017	●	↓
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	671.4	2019	●	●
	Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	7.6	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	92.3	2018	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		92.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		1.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2017	●	↑
	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	8.4	2018	●	↑
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	72.4	2018	●	↑
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.0	2019	●	→
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.9	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.9	2019	●	↑	
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	208.7	2017	●	↓	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.4	2016	●	↑
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	→
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	58.9	2019	●	●
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.4	2020	●	●
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	2.2	2016	●	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

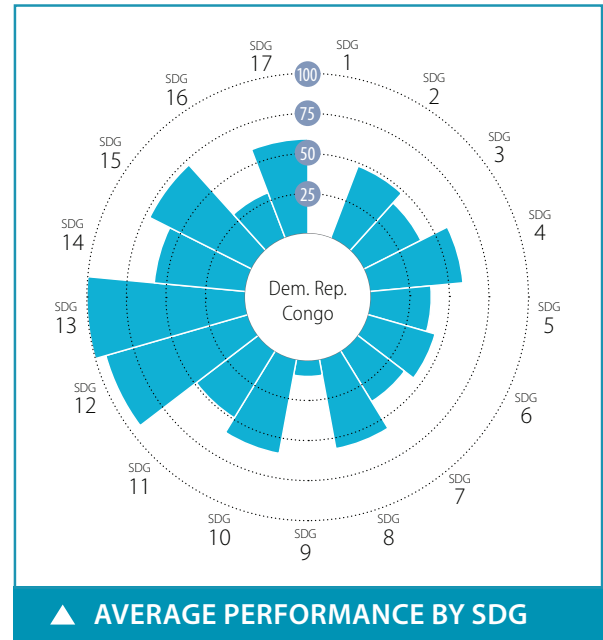
Index score



Regional average score

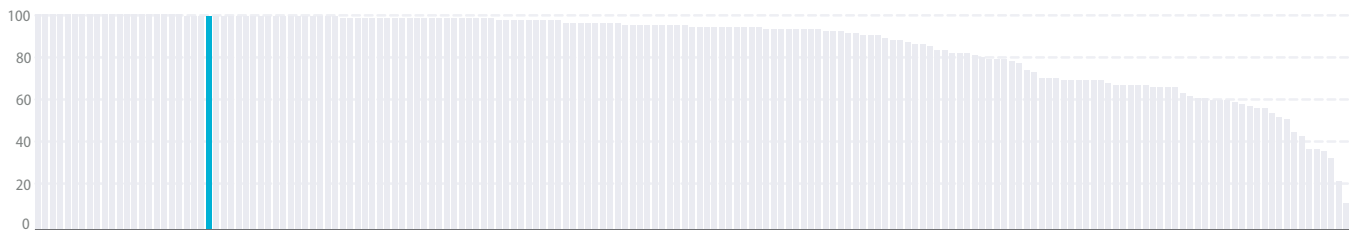


SDG Global rank **158** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	74.2	2020	●	→	
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	91.3	2020	●	→	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	42.6	2013	●	→	
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	2013	●	↑	
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.7	2016	●	↑	
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.0	2007	●	●	
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2017	●	↓	
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	473	2017	●	→	
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.3	2018	●	→	
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	88.1	2018	●	↗	
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	321.0	2018	●	→	
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑	
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.4	2016	●	→	
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	164	2016	●	●	
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	33.7	2016	●	↓	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.5	2016	●	→	
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	124.2	2017	●	→	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	80.1	2014	●	●	
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	2018	●	→	
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	41.0	2017	●	↗	
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2017	●	●	
	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	50.4	2014	●	●	
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	85.0	2016	●	●	
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	18.9	2014	●	→
		Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	63.1	2018	●	↗
		Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	91.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		12.8	2020	●	→	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	43.2	2017	●	→	
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	20.5	2017	●	→	
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.2	2005	●	●	
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.2	2013	●	↑	
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	19.1	2017	●	→	
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.0	2016	●	→	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.2	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.2	2018	●	●	
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	13.7	2018	●	●	
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	25.8	2017	●	↗	
	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.2	2019	●	↑	
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑	
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	8.6	2017	●	→	
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	15.9	2018	●	↗	
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↗	
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●	
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→	
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2015	●	●	
	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.1	2012	●	●	
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	44.9	2017	●	↓	
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	62.9	2017	●	→	
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	40.8	2017	●	●	
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2016	●	●	
	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	4.0	2012	●	●	
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	●	●	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.9	2010	●	●	
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	●	●	
	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2017	●	↑	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑	
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	39.5	2019	●	↓	
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.7	2018	●	↑	
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.3	2018	●	↑	
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→	
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●	
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●	
	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 13.5	2015	●	●	
	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	73.0	2015	●	●	
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45.2	2017	●	●	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.1	2019	●	●	
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	24.6	2018	●	●	
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	18	2019	●	↓	
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	38.4	2016	●	●	
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	51.7	2019	●	↓	
	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.6	2016	●	→	
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●	

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

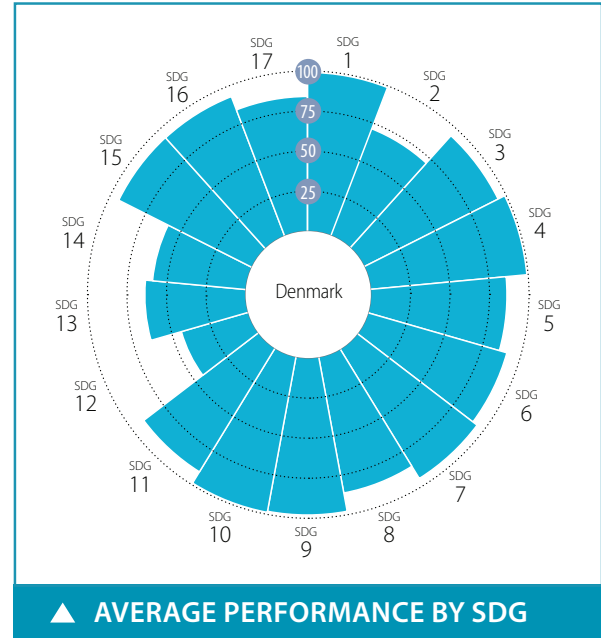
Index score



Regional average score

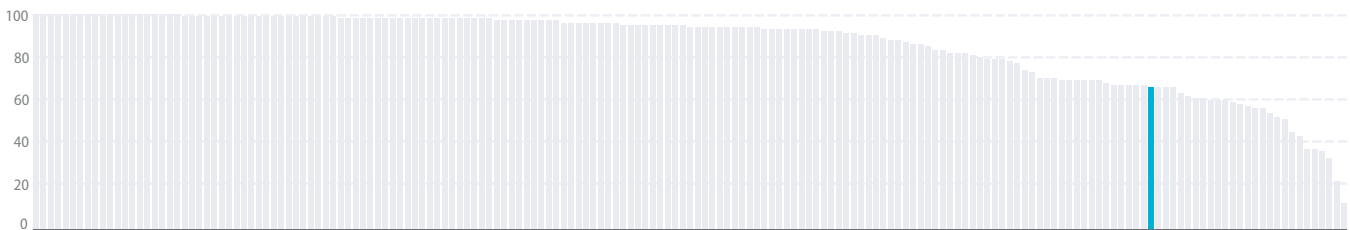


SDG Global rank **2** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

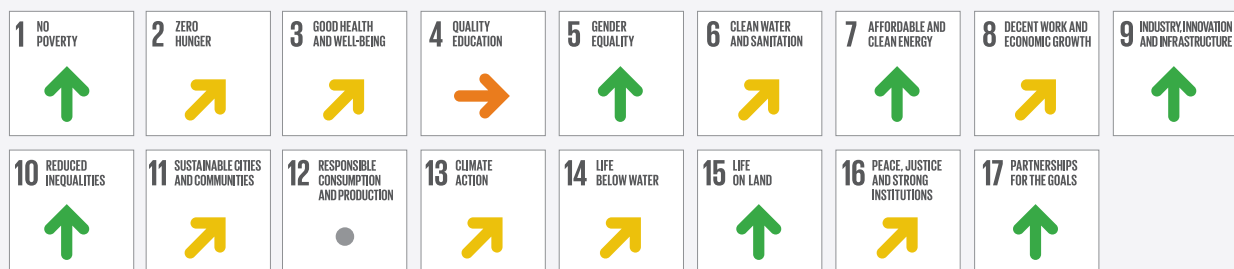


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	5.8	2016	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.7	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.9	2017	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	76.7	2015	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.1	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.2	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.4	2018	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.3	2016	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.0	2016	●	↑
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.2	2016	●	↑
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.1	2017	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.4	2016	●	↓
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95.0	2018	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	81.0	2017	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.7	2019	●	↑
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.3	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	17.0	2018	●	↑	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.9	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 99.4	2017	●	↑
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 99.4	2017	●	↑
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.7	2017	●	↑
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	44.8	2018	●	↑
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	501.0	2018	●	↑
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.6	2018	●	↓
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.7	2018	●	↓
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	24.8	2018	●	↓
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 83.7	2017	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		102.4	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		88.1	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		39.7	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		5.3	2017	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		56.7	2001	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>		Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.6	2017	●	●
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	17.2	2010	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	39.6	2013	●	→
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	96.7	2017	●	↑
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	94.8	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
	Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	33.4	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.7	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.9	2017	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.6	2010	●	↑
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.0	2019	●	↑
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.8	2018	●	→
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	97.3	2018	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	136.7	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	59.1	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	●	↑
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.1	2017	●	↑
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	15.7	2018	●	↑
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	55.0	2017	●	↑
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	9.8	2019	●	↑
	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	27.8	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	28.4	2015	●	↑
	Palma ratio	0.9	2016	●	↑
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.0	2016	●	↑
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10.0	2017	●	↑
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.4	2019	●	↑
	Population with rent overburden (%)	15.7	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	24.8	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	124.3	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.1	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	57.3	2010	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.1	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.3	2017	●	↗
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.9	2015	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
	Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	67.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	89.4	2018	●	↑
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	52.5	2019	●	↓
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	45.1	2014	●	↑
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	71.2	2014	●	→
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	89.7	2018	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		100.0	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		1.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>		Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2017	●
	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	32.8	2018	●	↓
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.5	2019	●	↑
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.0	2019	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	87.0	2019	●	↑
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.4	2019	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	9.9	2019	●	↑
	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	63.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.2	2014	●	●
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.7	2017	●	↑
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.7	2019	●	●
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.3	2020	●	●
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	4.5	2016	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

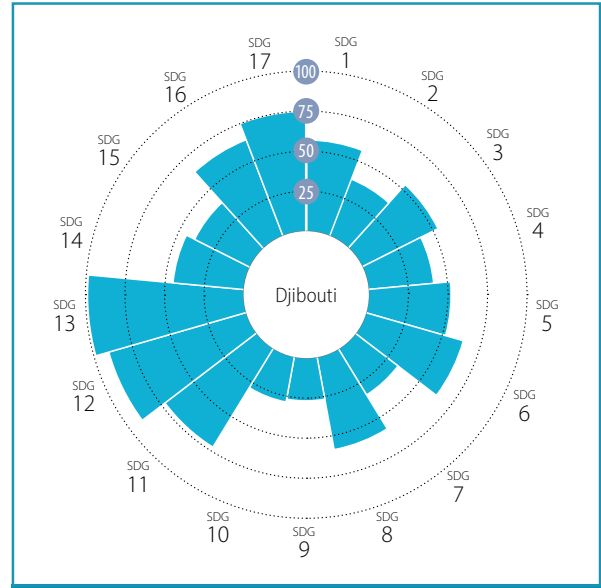
Index score



Regional average score



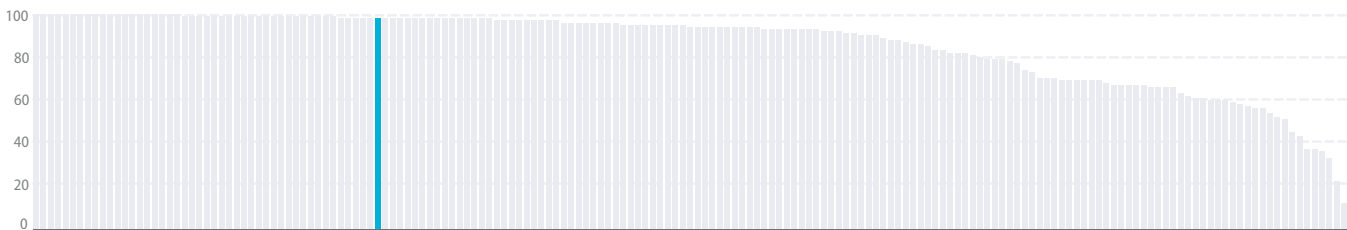
SDG Global rank **138** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	13.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	34.4	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	18.9	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.5	2012	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.5	2012	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	13.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.9	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	248	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.7	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	59.3	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	260.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.6	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	159	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.7	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	18.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	87.4	2012	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2011	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	66.5	2019	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	49.9	2019	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	44.9	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.2	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	75.6	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	63.6	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.3	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.0	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	60.2	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	11.5	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	12.3	2011	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.3	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	55.7	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	20.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	53.2	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	45.6	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.9	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.8	2011	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2002	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	147.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	19.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	51.6	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.9	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	6.5	2015	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	38.0	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.6	2011	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	91.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	71.4	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.4	2016	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

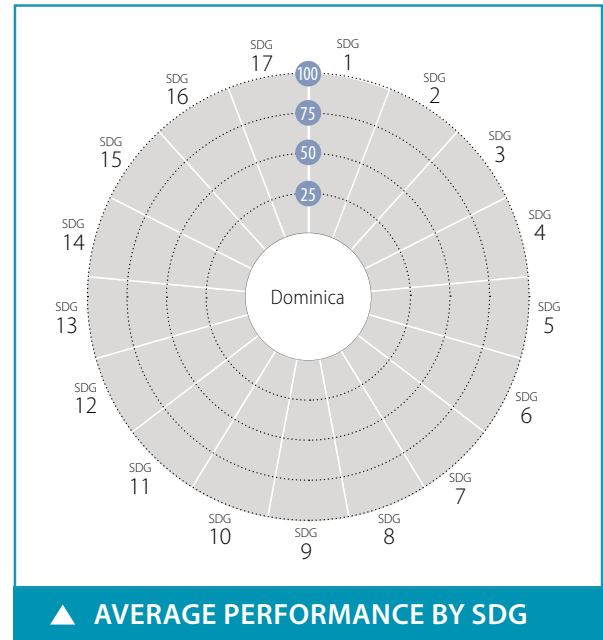
Index score



Regional average score

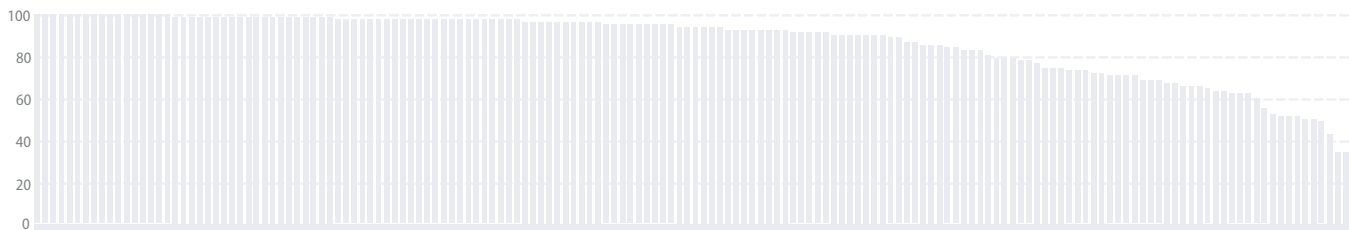


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

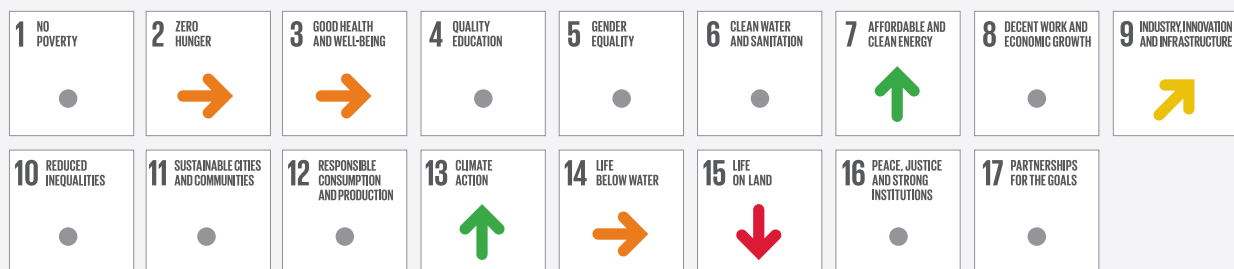


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2017	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.3	2018	●	↓
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	35.7	2018	●	↓
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.9	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.0	2016	●	↓
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.4	2016	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.7	2015	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	34.4	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.5	2015	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	77.9	2015	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	10.0	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	90.6	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	69.6	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	93.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	19.5	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.0	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.9	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	92.1	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.1	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	4.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	25.7	2017	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	30.4	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	55	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.0	2015	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	26.3	2014	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

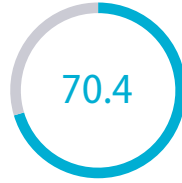
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

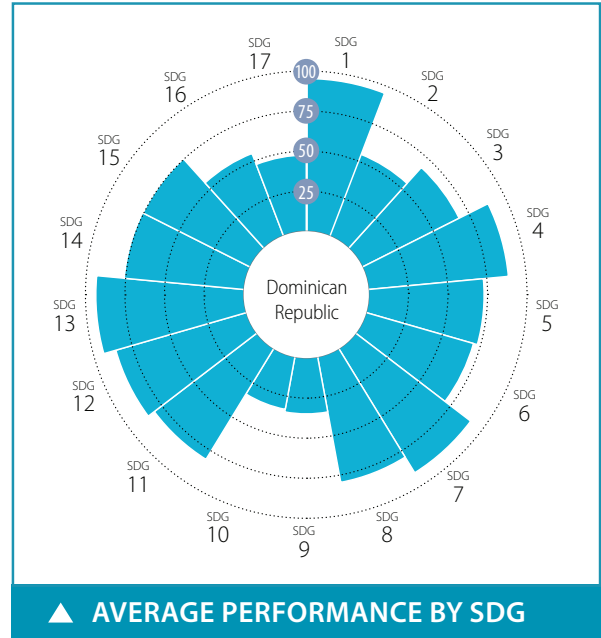
Index score



Regional average score

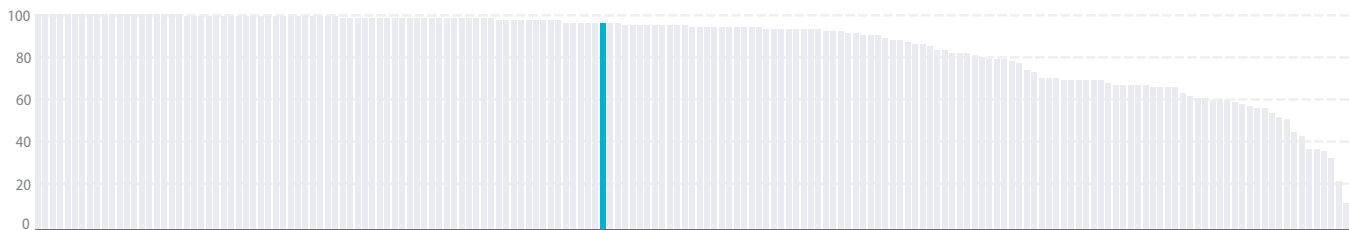


SDG Global rank **73** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.8	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.4	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	95	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.4	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	28.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	45.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.0	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	43	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	34.6	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.5	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	94.3	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.6	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.7	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	85.4	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2016	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	81.7	2014	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	109.2	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	65.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.9	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.7	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.9	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	39.7	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.8	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.8	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	90.4	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	56.2	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.8	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	74.8	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	60.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.5	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	13.7	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	84.2	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.1	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	31.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	18.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.9	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.2	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.4	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	3.8	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.6	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.9	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.3	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	60.3	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	36.8	2018	●	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	12.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.7	2007	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.2	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

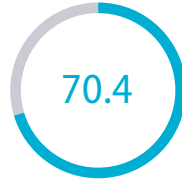


## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

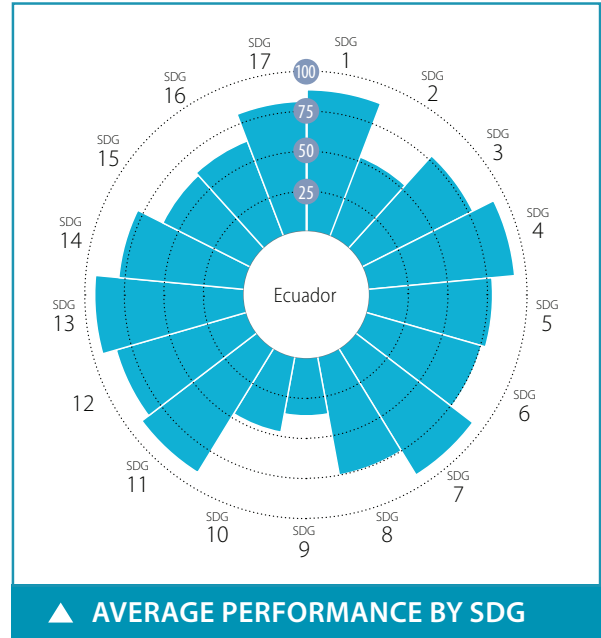
Index score



Regional average score

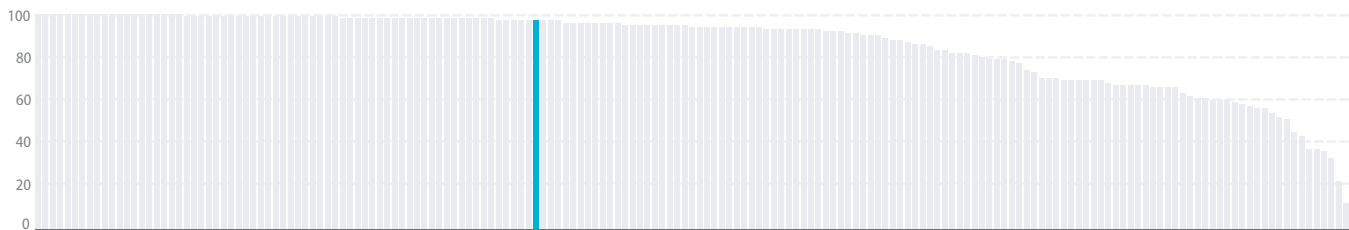


SDG Global rank **46** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.7	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	10.1	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.9	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.9	2014	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.6	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	59	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	44.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.0	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	21.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.5	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	79.3	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.7	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.9	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.8	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	79.4	2012	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	69.3	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	39.4	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.8	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.6	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	51.2	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.0	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	57.3	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	54.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	13.6	2019	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2014	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.4	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	14.9	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.9	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	24.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	22.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.9	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	68.5	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	29.2	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	5.9	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.7	2018	●	↗
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	70.9	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	33.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45.3	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	82.1	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.2	2015	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

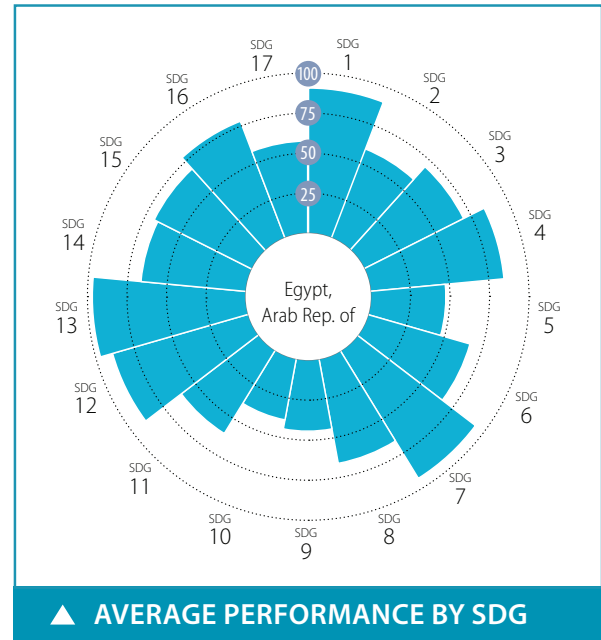
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **83** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	9.5	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.3	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.5	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	37	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	21.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	12.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	27.7	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	109	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.7	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.5	2016	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	53.8	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	91.5	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.0	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.0	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	84.6	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	88.2	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	80.0	2014	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	83.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	31.3	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.1	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.1	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	94.2	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	118.9	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	42.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.6	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	32.8	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.8	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	46.9	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	53.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.6	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	87.0	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.6	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	8.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.0	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	13.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.2	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.4	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	27.7	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	34.5	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.3	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.5	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	9.9	2018	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.0	2018	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	56.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.3	2008	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	21.0	2015	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

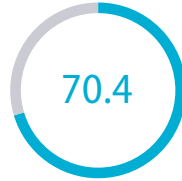
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

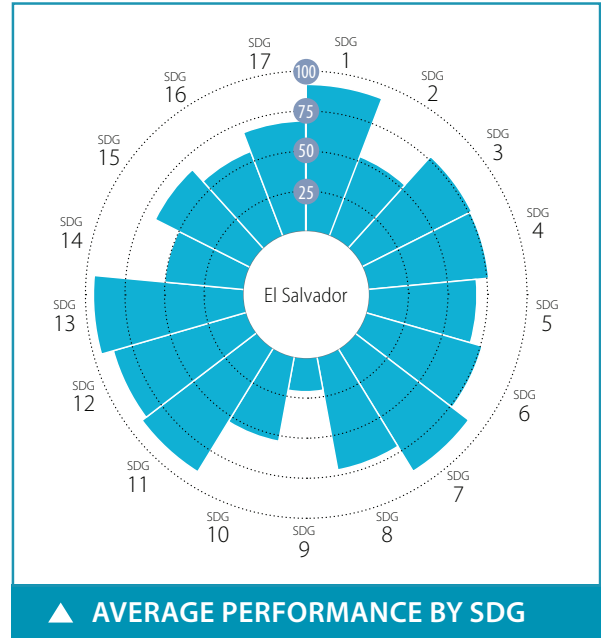
Index score



Regional average score

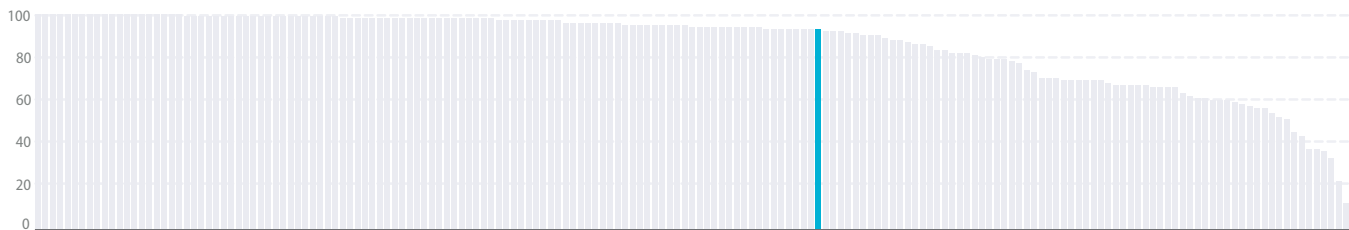


SDG Global rank **77** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

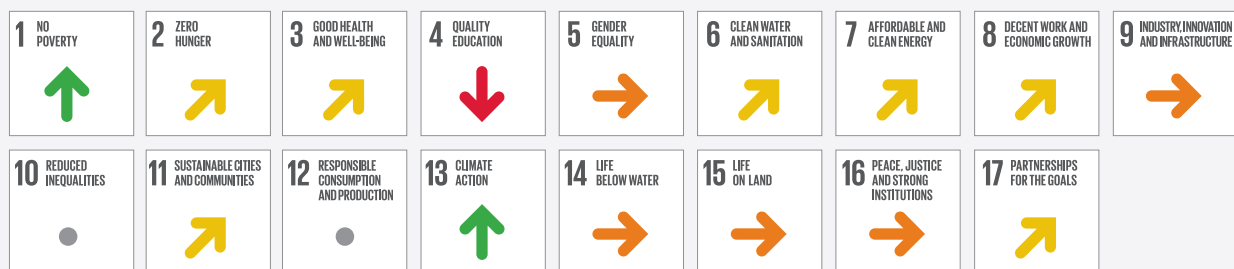


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	7.4	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.0	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.6	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.1	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	46	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	70.0	2018	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.0	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	42	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.2	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.7	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	69.5	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	81.0	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.8	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	80.0	2014	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.4	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	58.6	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	33.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.4	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.4	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.2	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.0	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.5	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	86.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	30.4	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.1	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	33.8	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	54.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2016	●	→
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.4	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24.5	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.6	2017	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	80.3	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	30.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.6	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.2	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	100.0	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	11.5	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.6	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	61.8	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	30.4	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.8	2018	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.3	2016	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.1	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

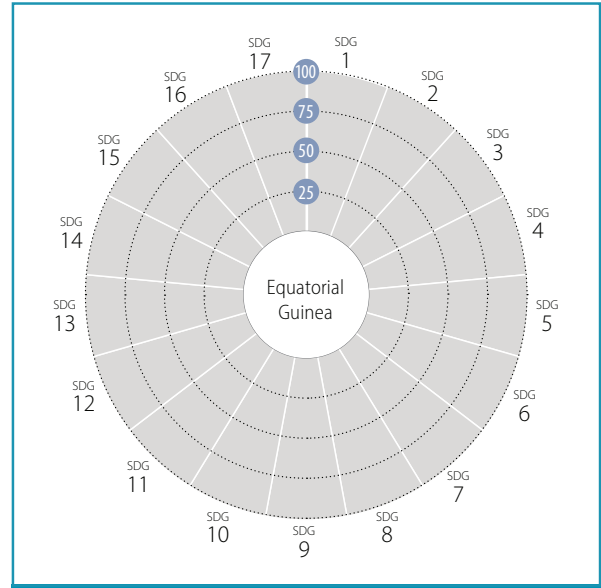
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.2	2011	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.1	2011	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.0	2016	●	↗
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↗
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	301	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29.9	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	85.3	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	201.0	2018	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	4.2	2018	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.0	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	178	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.6	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.5	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	155.6	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	68.3	2011	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	25	2018	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	43.5	2015	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	24.2	2015	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	20.7	2011	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	54.2	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.1	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.0	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	64.7	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	66.3	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.2	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	67.2	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	34.4	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-12.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.4	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	26.2	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.1	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	53.2	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	48.1	2017	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.8	2017	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	100.0	2018	●	↗
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.5	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	13.8	2014	●	↗
Fish caught by trawling (%)	23.2	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	100.0	2018	●	↗
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 2.3	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	53.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	16	2019	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	27.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	58.4	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	17.2	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

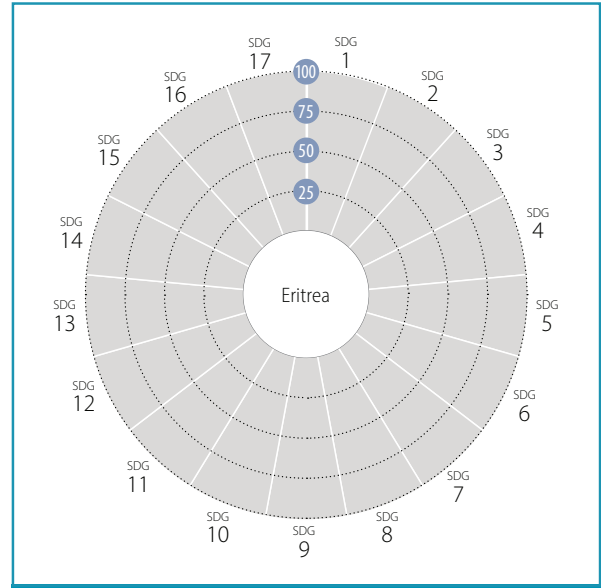
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	50.3	2010	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.3	2010	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.0	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2007	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.6	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	480	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18.4	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	41.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	89.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.9	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	174	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	25.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.0	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	52.6	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	34.1	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	38.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	51.5	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.2	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	21.0	2010	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.0	2019	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	51.9	2016	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	11.9	2016	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	11.2	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	48.4	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	16.3	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.6	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	93.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.1	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	1.3	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.0	2017	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	* 0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	48.0	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	69.0	2016	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2011	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	38.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	28.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	* 0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	54.0	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	10.7	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.3	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 8.0	2015	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	23	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	80.3	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.8	2006	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

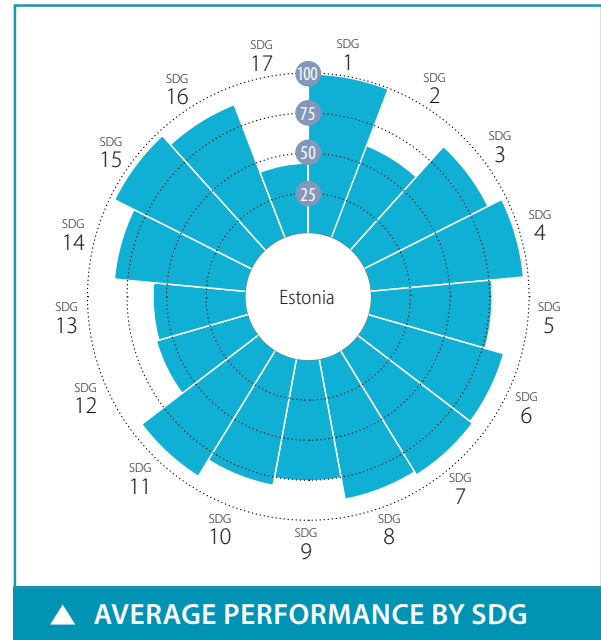
Index score



Regional average score

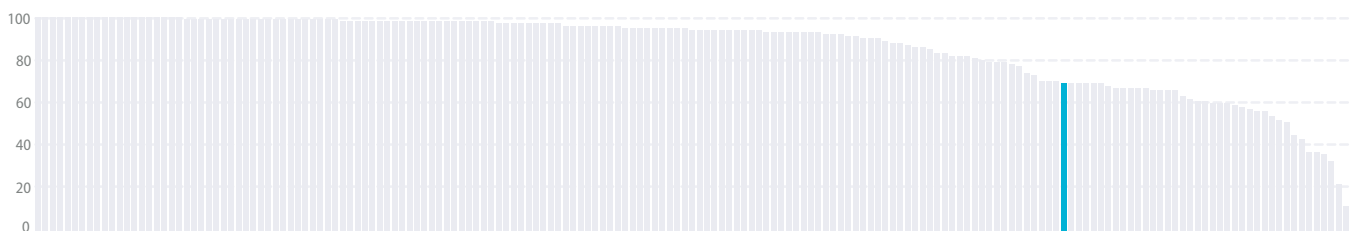


SDG Global rank **10** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	89.4	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	146.7	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	15.8	2017	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	32.0	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.9	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.1	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.7	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.2	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.0	2017	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	25.3	2019	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	35.0	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	40.7	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.9	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.1	2017	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	9	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	37.2	2017	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.2	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.7	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.4	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.0	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	4.7	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.1	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	14.4	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	186.6	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.7	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.0	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.4	2016	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	40.5	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87.0	2018	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.9	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.7	2015	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	15.5	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	44.7	2017	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.0	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.2	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	12.1	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 97.1	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.1	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.8	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2011	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.0	2019	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.2	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	1.4	2014	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	43.6	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	29.6	2014	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	525.3	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	7.2	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	8.8	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	94.8	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	54.0	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	93.5	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 78.4	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	106.3	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.5	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.7	2020	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	28.3	2014	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	20.7	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	89.0	2010	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	72.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.7	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	18.6	2015	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	69.6	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	18.7	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	12.3	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	93.3	2017	●	↓	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	196.6	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.4	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.2	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.9	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	66.5	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	19.2	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	43.1	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.3	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.6	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.6	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.0	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.3	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.7	2018	●	→					

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

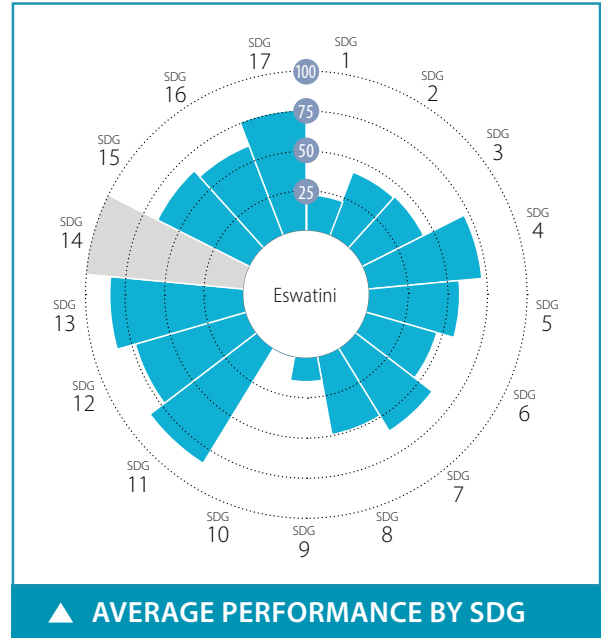
Index score



Regional average score

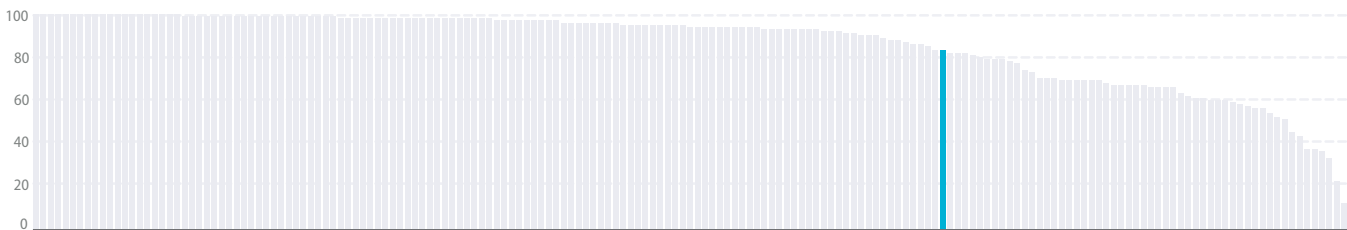


SDG Global rank **144** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	39.3	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	59.5	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.6	2017	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.5	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	4.0	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	437	2017	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.2	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	54.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	329.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	8.6	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.7	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	137	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.9	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.7	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	76.7	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88.3	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	63.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	82.5	2017	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	67.4	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	82.9	2014	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	87.5	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	62.9	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.6	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	69.0	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	58.4	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	75.7	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	6.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	73.5	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	49.7	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	28.6	2011	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	22.1	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	47.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	15.9	2017	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	65.9	2009	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	17.2	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.8	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.6	2019	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	114.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.4	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	162.7	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.5	2017	●	→
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	18.1	2012	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45.3	2019	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	53.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	49.1	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.6	2014	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	* 24.5	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

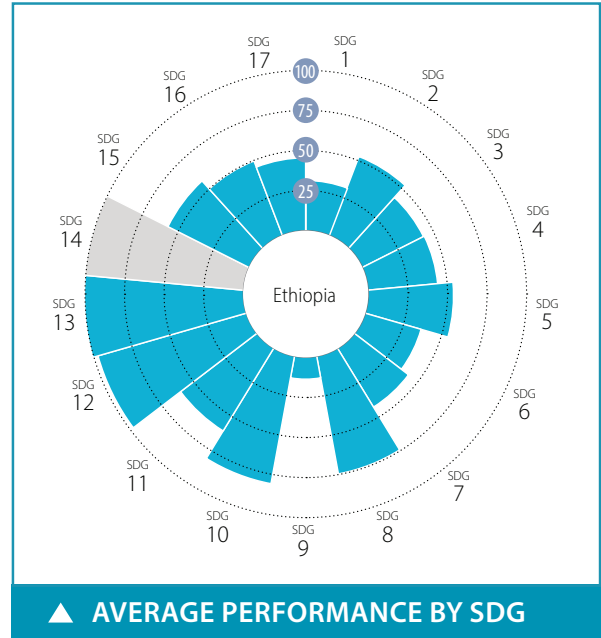
Index score



Regional average score

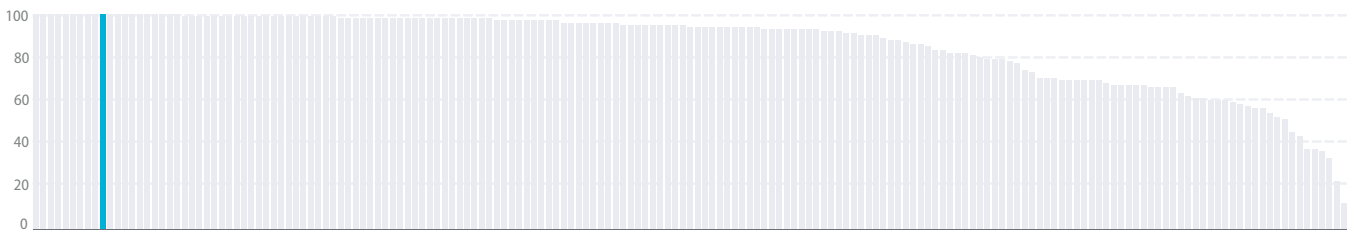


SDG Global rank **136** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	25.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	59.3	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.4	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.9	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.5	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	401	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.1	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	55.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	151.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.3	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	144	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.7	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.5	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	66.7	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	27.7	2016	●	→
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	61	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.1	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	84.6	2015	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	29.5	2015	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	72.8	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	62.3	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	41.0	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	86.0	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.8	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	41.1	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	7.3	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	32.3	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.4	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	44.3	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	3.5	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	34.8	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.1	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	18.6	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	13.9	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2016	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2013	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	39.0	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	87.2	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	39.9	2019	●	→
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	0.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	2.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	18.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.2	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	7.6	2015	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	14.6	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53.7	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	2.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	27.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.8	2015	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	9.0	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

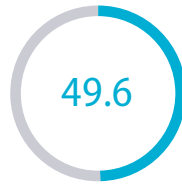
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

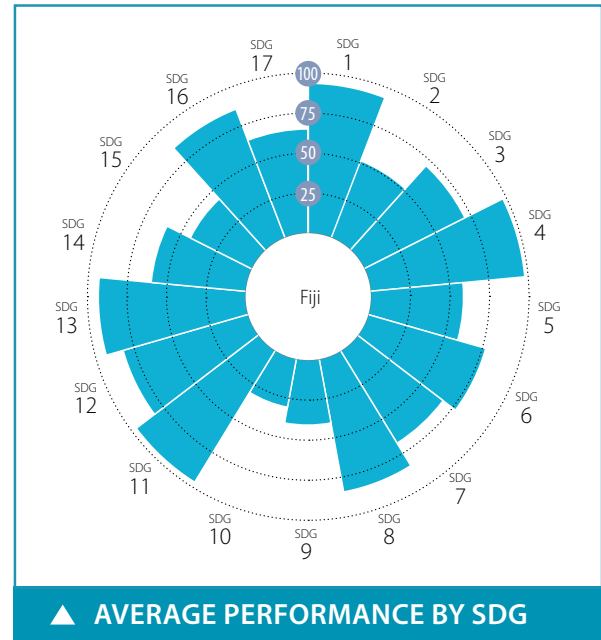
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **74** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	6.7	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.5	2004	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.3	2004	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	30.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	34	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	25.6	2018	●	↓
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	54.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.6	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	99	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.6	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.9	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	49.4	2017	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	64.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.8	2016	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	102.6	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	65.8	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	50.4	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.6	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.8	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.1	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.5	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	4.4	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	96.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	39.6	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.1	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	50.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	147.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	52.4	2013	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10.8	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.0	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2011	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	127.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.8	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.9	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	73.1	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	24.4	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.4	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.1	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2014	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	25.9	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.9	2013	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	26.4	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

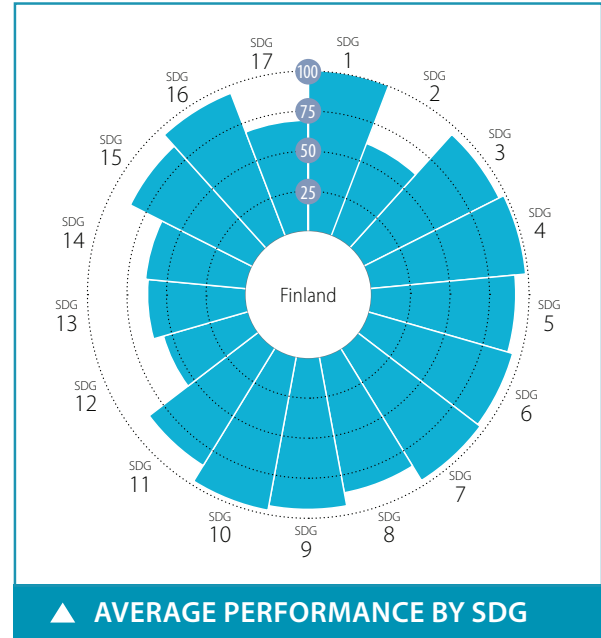
Index score



Regional average score

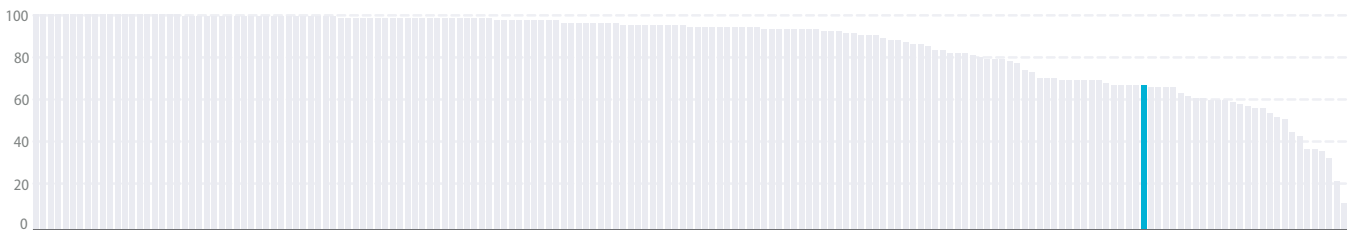


SDG Global rank **3** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	6.3	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.2	2016	●	↓	
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.6	2017	●	↓	
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017	●	↑	
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓	
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	51.6	2015	●	●		
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑	
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.0	2018	●	↑	
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2018	●	↑	
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.7	2018	●	↑	
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.2	2016	●	↑	
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	●	●	
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.7	2016	●	↑	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.4	2016	●	↑	
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	5.8	2017	●	↑	
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	●	↑	
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91.0	2018	●	↑	
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78.0	2017	●	→	
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.8	2019	●	↑	
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.1	2016	●	●	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	26.3	2018	●	↓		
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	14.0	2018	●	↑		
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 98.5	2017	●	↑	
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 98.5	2017	●	↑	
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.1	2017	●	↑	
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	41.3	2018	●	↑	
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	516.3	2018	●	↑	
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.5	2018	●	↑	
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	12.9	2018	●	↑	
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	41.5	2018	●	↑	
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 89.9	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		102.4	2018	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		88.5	2019	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		46.0	2020	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		17.7	2017	●	→	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		78.3	2010	●	●	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>		Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.4	2017	●	●	
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	15.6	2005	●	●	
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●	
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	23.6	2013	●	↑	
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑	
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.2	2017	●	↑	
	<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		0.7	2017	●	↑	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		33.8	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.6	2018	●	●	
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●	
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.8	2017	●	↑	
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	●	↑	
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	72.1	2018	●	↑	
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.9	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	88.9	2018	●	↑	
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	154.5	2018	●	↑	
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑	
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.2	2020	●	●	
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2018	●	↑	
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.8	2017	●	↑	
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	14.5	2018	●	↑	
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	47.0	2017	●	↑	
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	14.9	2019	●	↑	
	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	23.0	2015	●	●	
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	28.7	2015	●	↑	
	Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	↑	
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	6.3	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	5.9	2017	●	↑	
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.2	2019	●	↓	
	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.4	2017	●	↓	
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.1	2016	●	●	
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	96.1	2012	●	●	
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.3	2012	●	●	
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	43.0	2010	●	●	
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.9	2010	●	●	
	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.1	2017	●	→	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.6	2015	●	→	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●	
	Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	38.8	2016	●	●	
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.3	2018	●	↑	
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2019	●	↓	
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	6.2	2014	●	↑	
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	79.3	2014	●	↓	
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●	
	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.8	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		74.0	2018	●	↑	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2019	●	↑	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●	
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		2.0	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>		Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2017	●	↑
	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	19.0	2018	●	↑	
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	84.3	2019	●	↑	
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.6	2019	●	●	
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●	
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	86.0	2019	●	↑	
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.6	2019	●	●	
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	7.9	2019	●	↑	
	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	55.8	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.2	2016	●	↑	
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.4	2017	●	↓	
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.0	2019	●	●	
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	52.1	2020	●	●	
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.2	2016	●	●	

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

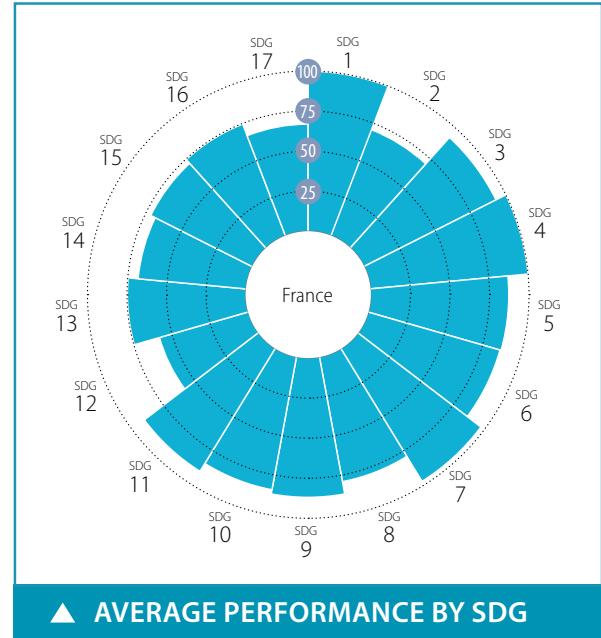
Index score



Regional average score

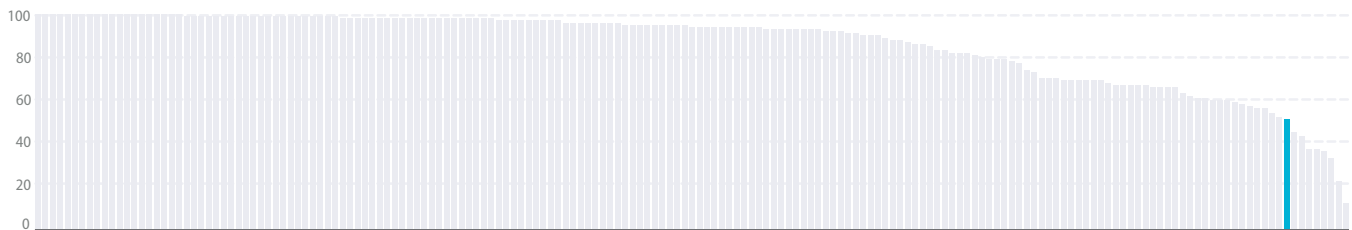


SDG Global rank **4** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	82.0	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	91.6	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.1	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	66.6	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.9	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.6	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	33.4	2017	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	20.7	2019	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.9	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	29.2	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	↓	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.3	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.3	2015	●	↗
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.1	2017	●	→
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.6	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.8	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.9	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.9	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.6	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	5.2	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.5	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.3	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.9	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	26.5	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.7	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.2	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2016	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	42.1	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.3	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.7	2016	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.8	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	9.6	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.9	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	22.4	2014	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	11.8	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 99.7	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 99.7	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.4	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.1	2019	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.8	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	16.0	2014	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	46.9	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	27.8	2014	●	↗
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	493.7	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	20.1	2018	●	→	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.5	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	80.9	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	28.9	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	95.5	2005	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.6	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	7.1	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.1	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	39.5	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2017	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	13.0	2015	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	28.6	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	89.1	2010	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.7	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	26.1	2010	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	88.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.5	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	41.0	2013	●	↗	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.2	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.9	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	106.1	2017	●	→
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	88.4	2017	●	→	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	* 13.2	2018	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.4	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.6	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.7	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.5	2018	●	↗	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	49.9	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	36.0	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.3	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	94.0	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.0	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	65.6	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	16.1	2018	●	↗					

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

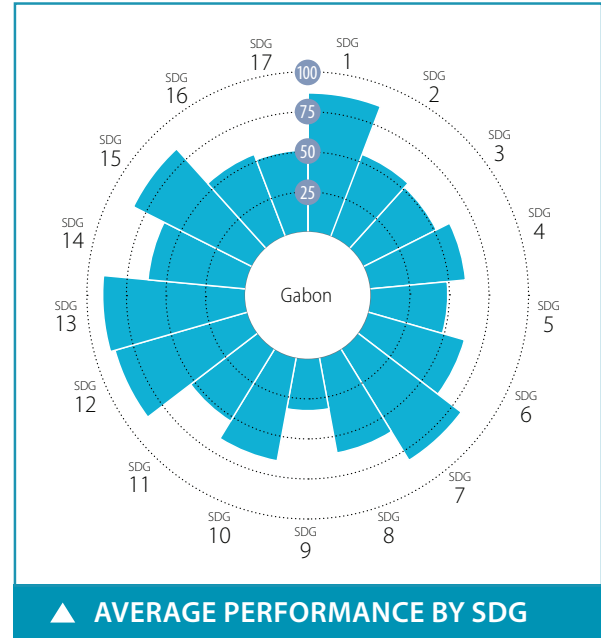
Index score



Regional average score

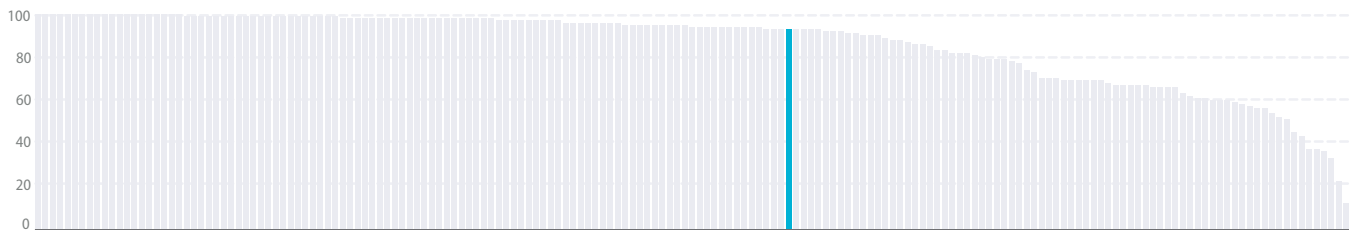


SDG Global rank **111** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

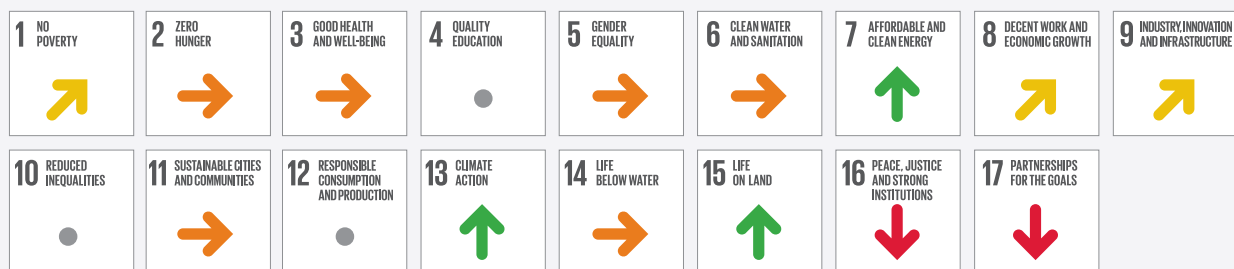


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	12.4	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.5	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.5	2012	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.4	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	15.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2017	●	↔
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	252	2017	●	↔
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.0	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	44.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	525.0	2018	●	↔
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	76	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.2	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.4	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	96.2	2017	●	↔
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.3	2012	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	59	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	49.0	2017	●	↓
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	44.0	2012	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.5	2018	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	72.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.8	2020	●	↔
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	85.8	2017	●	↔
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	47.4	2017	●	↔
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.5	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	4.0	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	92.2	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	79.1	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.5	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	20.0	2019	●	↔
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	62.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	91.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↔
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2009	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.8	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	44.4	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.5	2017	●	↔
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	27.7	2019	●	↔
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	74.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.8	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.3	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.6	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	43.2	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	39.6	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.7	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	93.6	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	8.0	2015	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	50.0	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	28.4	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	89.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	31	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	13.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.6	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.2	2014	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.8	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

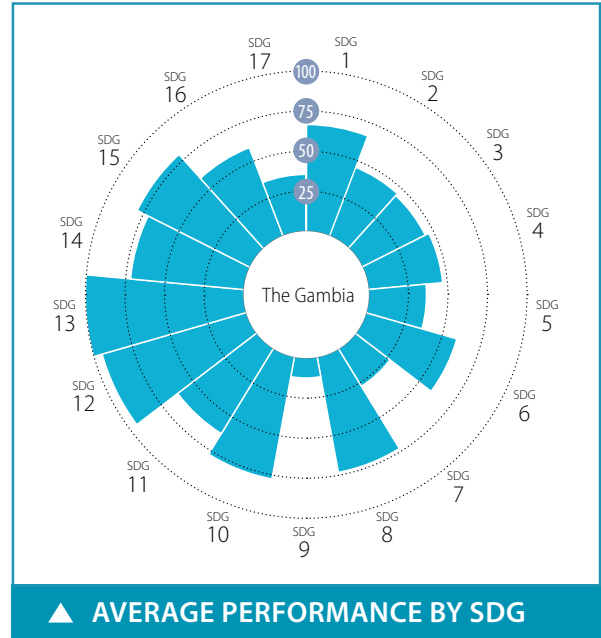
Index score



Regional average score

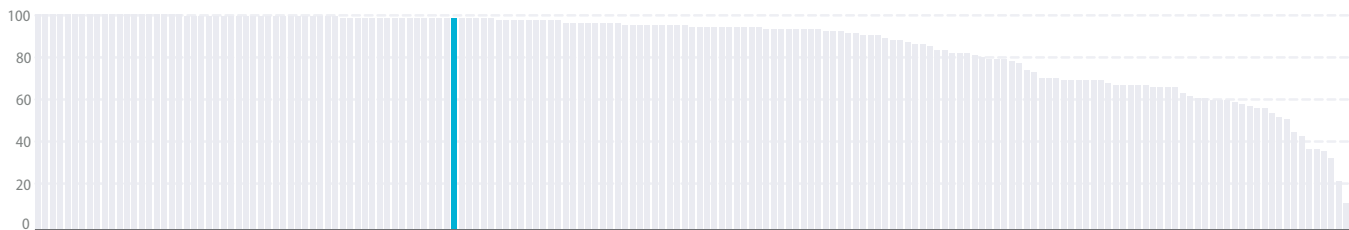


SDG Global rank **129** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

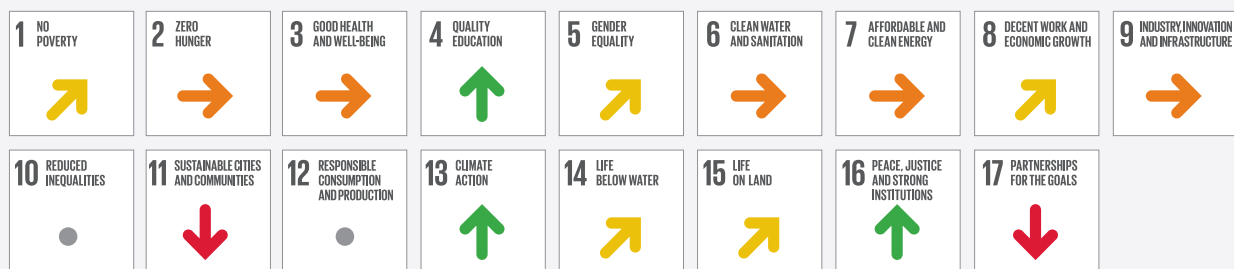


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	6.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	29.1	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.2	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.0	2013	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.1	2013	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	597	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.3	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	58.4	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	174.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.1	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.4	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	237	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.7	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.9	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	78.2	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	57.2	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	76.8	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	59.2	2014	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	67.2	2015	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	26.7	2013	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	69.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8.6	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.0	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	39.2	2017	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.0	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	56.2	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	3.3	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.1	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	19.8	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	36.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2011	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.9	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	34.0	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	83.9	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	42.7	2019	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2002	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	62.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.4	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.1	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	1.4	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	9.1	2015	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	24.1	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44.5	2019	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	57.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	19.2	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.4	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.9	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	10.1	2009	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	48.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

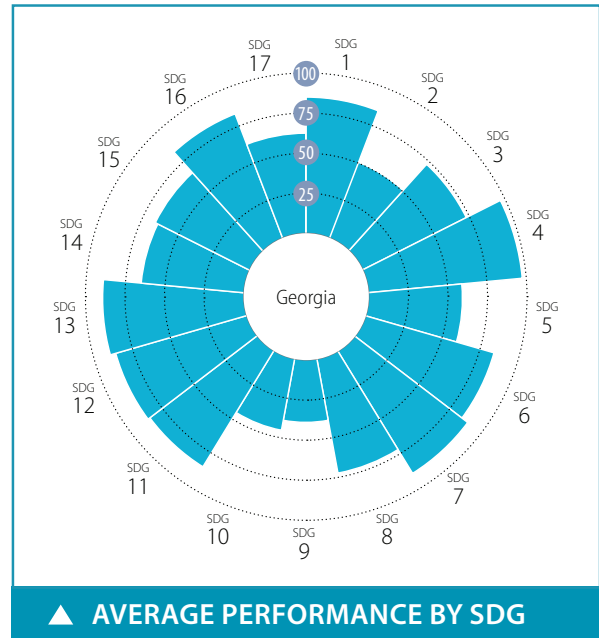
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **58** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.8	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	12.7	2020	●	↔
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.9	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.3	2009	●	↔
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.6	2009	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↔
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	25	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	80.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.9	2016	●	↔
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	102	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.6	2016	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	46.4	2017	●	↔
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	66.0	2017	●	↔
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.4	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	101.8	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.6	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	52.8	2010	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.1	2020	●	↔
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.4	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.0	2017	●	↔
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.9	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	46.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	15.4	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	77.8	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.8	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	61.2	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	14.4	2019	●	↔
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	62.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	73.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	↔
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2017	●	↔
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	47.6	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	22.2	2017	●	↔
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.9	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	54.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.9	2015	●	↔
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4.8	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.5	2018	●	↔
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.0	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	6.4	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.8	2018	●	↔
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.1	2018	●	↔
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↔
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2016	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	11.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	82.4	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.2	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.9	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.0	2018	●	↔
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

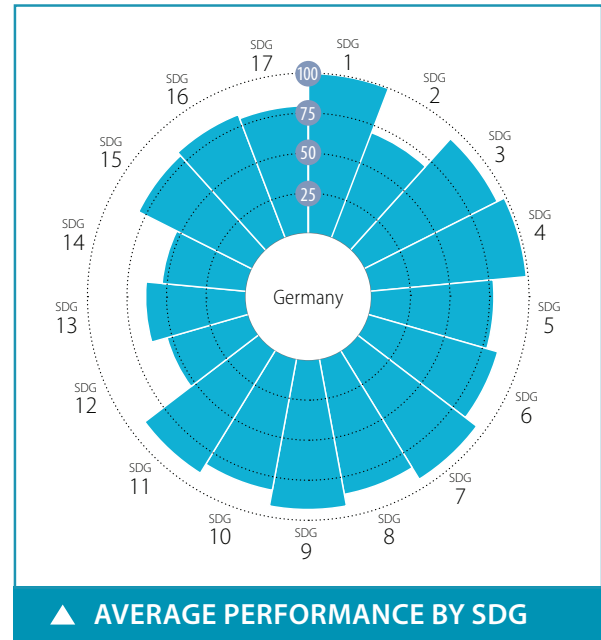
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **5** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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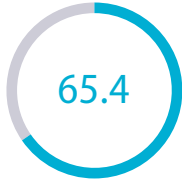
SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.4	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.3	2005	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2005	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.3	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.3	2017	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.3	2015	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.2	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2018	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.1	2016	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	16	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2016	●	↑
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.0	2016	●	↑
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	8.1	2017	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.7	2015	●	↑
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.0	2017	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2019	●	↑
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.2	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	29.8	2017	●	↓	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.8	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 98.7	2017	●	↑
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 98.7	2017	●	↑
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.8	2017	●	↑
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	32.3	2018	●	↑
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	500.3	2018	●	↑
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	18.6	2018	●	↓
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.6	2018	●	↓
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	37.5	2018	●	↑
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 83.0	2017	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		93.8	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		83.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		31.2	2020	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		16.2	2017	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		91.8	2013	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>		Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2017	●	●
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	34.4	2010	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	97.0	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	48.6	2013	●	→
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.8	2017	●	↑
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.2	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑
	Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	14.1	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.1	2017	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	●	↑
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	76.7	2019	●	↑
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	89.7	2018	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	82.6	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.4	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	75.1	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	↑
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.0	2017	●	↑
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.7	2018	●	↑
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	56.4	2017	●	↑
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	14.5	2019	●	↑
	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	24.7	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.7	2015	●	↓
	Palma ratio	1.1	2017	●	↑
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.2	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	12.0	2017	●	↑
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.3	2019	●	↓
	Population with rent overburden (%)	4.8	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	22.8	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	34.5	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.0	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	37.1	2010	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.0	2010	●	●
	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.7	2017	●	↓
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.4	2015	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	231.9	2018	●	●
	Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	25.4	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.6	2018	●	↑
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	51.0	2019	●	→
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	46.6	2014	●	↑
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	80.6	2014	●	→
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.3	2018	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		81.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		5.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2017	●	↑
	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.6	2018	●	↑
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.3	2019	●	↑
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2019	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2019	●	↑
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	2.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	14.6	2019	●	↑	
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	76.6	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.2	2016	●	↑
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.7	2017	●	↑
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	52.3	2019	●	●
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.7	2020	●	●
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	65.4	2016	●	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

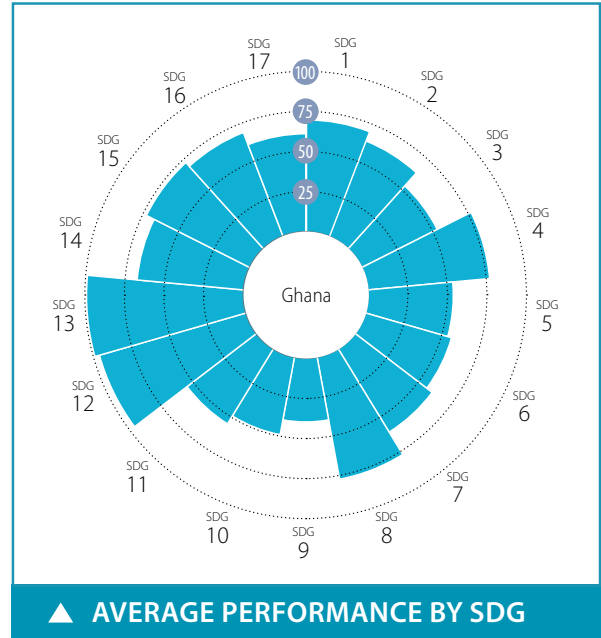
Index score



Regional average score

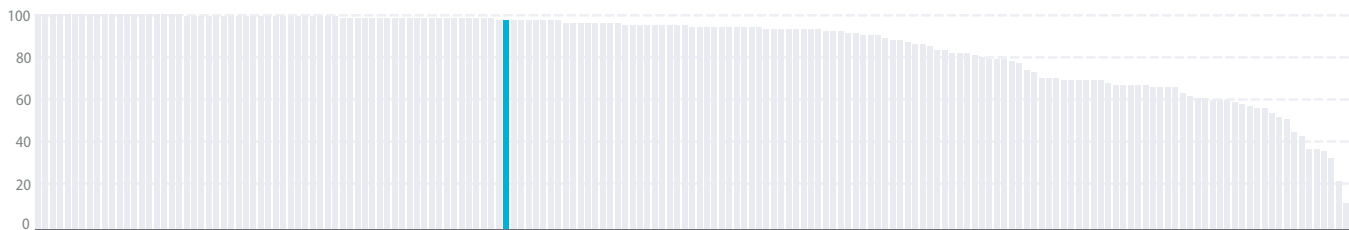


SDG Global rank **100** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	9.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	23.6	2020	●	↔
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	18.8	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.7	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.9	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↔
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	308	2017	●	↔
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23.9	2018	●	↔
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	47.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	148.0	2018	●	↔
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	●	↔
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.8	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	204	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.9	2016	●	↔
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.4	2016	●	↔
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	66.6	2017	●	↔
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	70.8	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2017	●	↔
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.2	2019	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.0	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	46.2	2017	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.9	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13.1	2020	●	↔
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	81.5	2017	●	↔
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	18.5	2017	●	↔
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.1	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.7	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	79.0	2017	●	↔
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	21.7	2016	●	↔
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	57.7	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.3	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	39.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	91.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.2	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↔
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	34.7	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	39.9	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.4	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2005	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.4	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	8.6	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	72.4	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	36.2	2019	●	↔
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	37.0	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	7.8	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.6	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.8	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2017	●	↔
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	12.5	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	66.7	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	70.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	21.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	20.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.2	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	27.2	2015	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	49.5	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

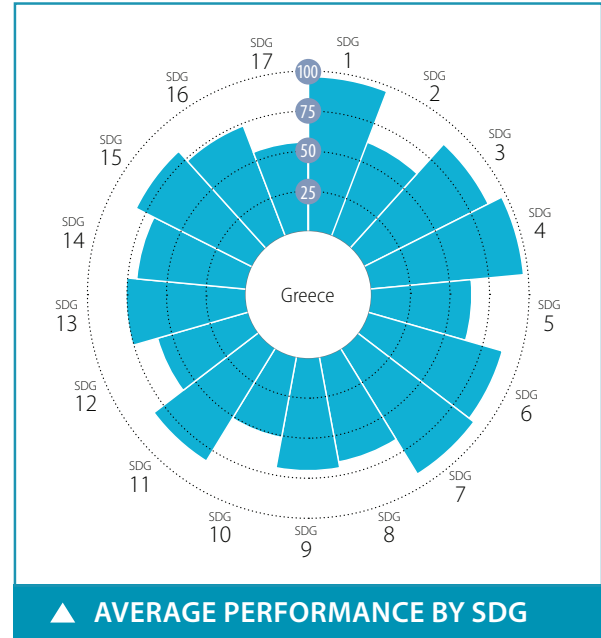
Index score



Regional average score

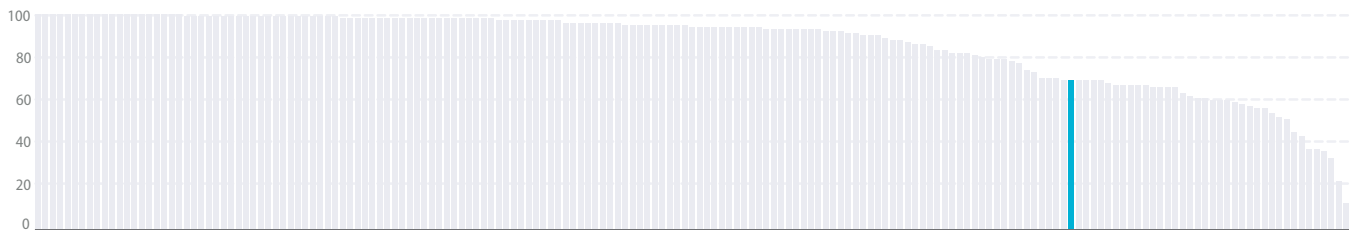


SDG Global rank **43** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

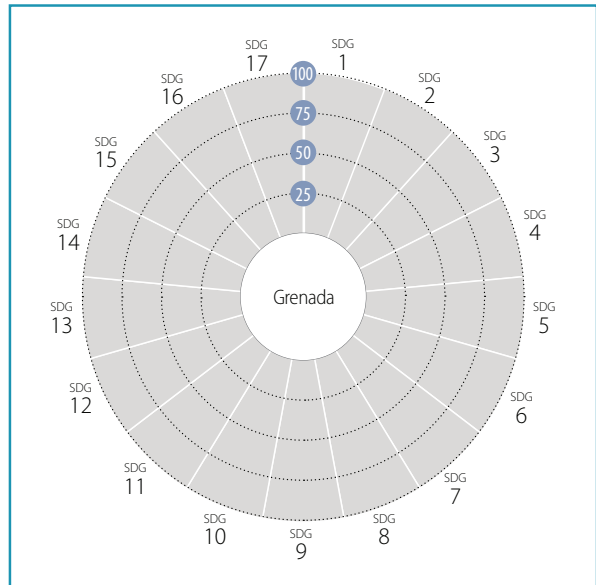
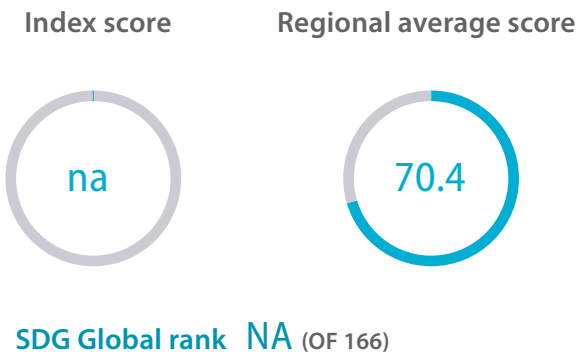
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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.4	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	73.0	2018	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.4	2020	●	↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	81.4	2018	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.6	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	37.4	2020	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.1	2017	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	8.6	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.9	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.3	2017	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	36.9	2019	●	↗	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.8	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	NA	NA	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	51.7	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	45.1	2015	●	→	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.2	2017	●	↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	7.2	2017	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.5	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.2	2017	●	↗	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.0	2018	●	↗	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.4	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	19.7	2017	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	28	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.2	2016	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.5	2016	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.2	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	102.5	2012	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.2	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.5	2012	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	50.6	2010	●	●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.9	2010	●	●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2017	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.4	2016	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	6.1	2017	●	↓	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	6.5	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.6	2015	●	→	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	27.3	2014	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	5.1	2019	●	●	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	22.6	2016	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 97.5	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.5	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	86.4	2018	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.2	2018	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.5	2019	●	↓	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	92.7	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	48.5	2014	●	↓	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	42.8	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	21.8	2014	●	↗	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	453.3	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.9	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	31.7	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.8	2018	●	↑	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.5	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.2	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	→	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 62.0	2017	●	↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.4	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.9	2018	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.8	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.7	2020	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	4.5	2017	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	31.1	2018	●	↓	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	164.4	2013	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.5	2018	●	↓	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	●	●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	48.0	2019	●	↗	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	19.3	2005	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	81.7	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	●	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	34.8	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.1	2019	●	↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	89.7	2017	●	↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	90.4	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	*	8.9	2018	●	↓
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	→	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	94.3	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	39.1	2019	●	●	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.0	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.5	2020	●	●	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	1.7	2016	●	●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.9	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	85.5	2017	●	↑						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2010	●	↑						
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	56.5	2019	●	↑						
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	21.5	2018	●	↑						

\* Imputed data point

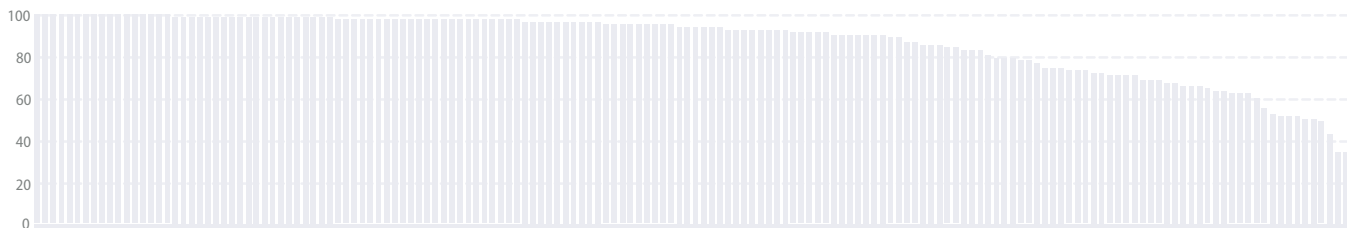
## OVERALL PERFORMANCE



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

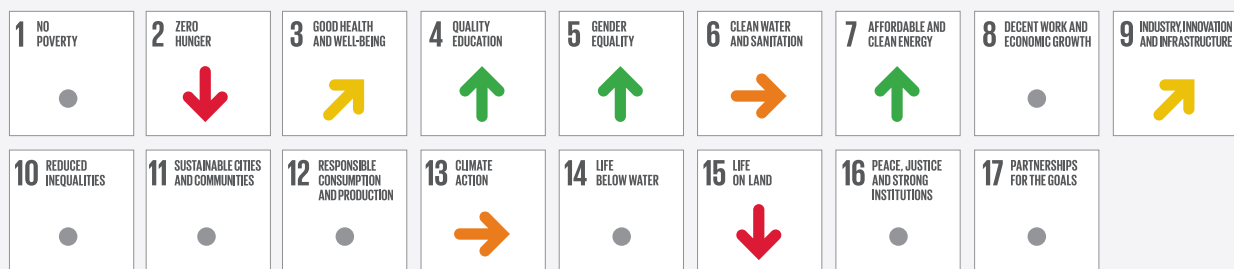


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges (Red) Significant challenges (Orange) Challenges remain (Yellow) SDG achieved (Green) Information unavailable (Grey)

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing (Red arrow) Stagnating (Orange arrow) Moderately improving (Yellow arrow) On track or maintaining SDG achievement (Green arrow) Information unavailable (Grey dot)

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.0	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	25	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.4	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	45	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.4	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	29.2	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.3	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	72.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.9	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	104.8	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.2	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	79.7	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.7	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.6	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.1	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	94.7	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.6	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	59.1	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	32.9	2017	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	22.7	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.1	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.3	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.2	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.9	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.1	2017	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	19.9	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	53	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.2	2003	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	20.4	2014	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

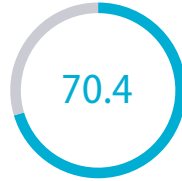
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

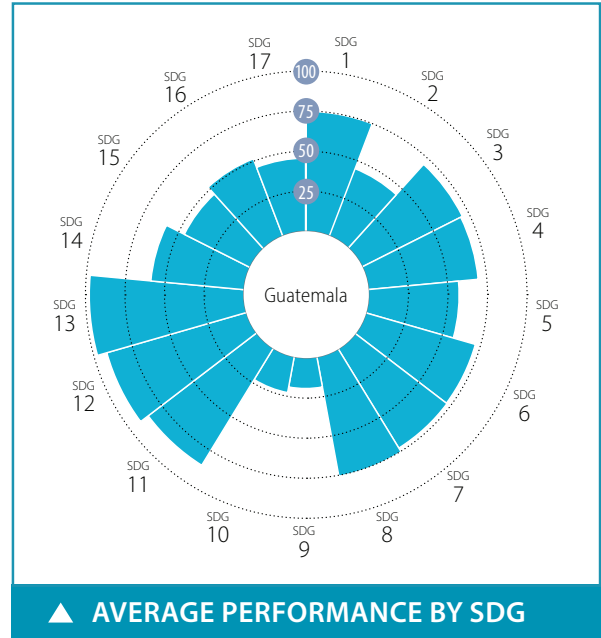
Index score



Regional average score

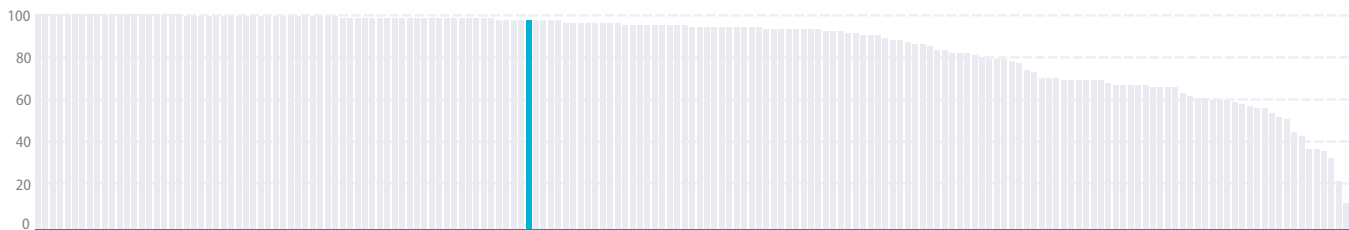


SDG Global rank 120 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	6.9	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	20.4	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	15.2	2017	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	46.5	2015	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	95	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.3	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	26.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	26.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.9	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	74	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.6	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.2	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	70.9	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	65.5	2015	●	↗
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55.0	2017	●	↓
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.9	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	56.4	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	94.4	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	66.1	2015	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.5	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	48.3	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.4	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.2	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	65.1	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.7	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.8	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.4	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	93.3	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	45.2	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	44.1	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	65.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	16.5	2017	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.3	2014	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24.1	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.1	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	72.5	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	14.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.9	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.3	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	31.9	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	15.0	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	30.9	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.8	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.7	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	26.1	2017	●	↗
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	51.8	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	56.3	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	25.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.9	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.0	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	11.0	2016	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

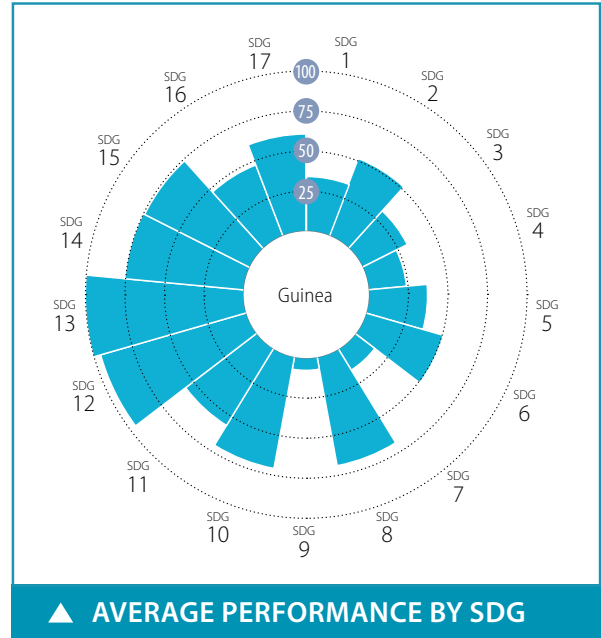
Index score



Regional average score

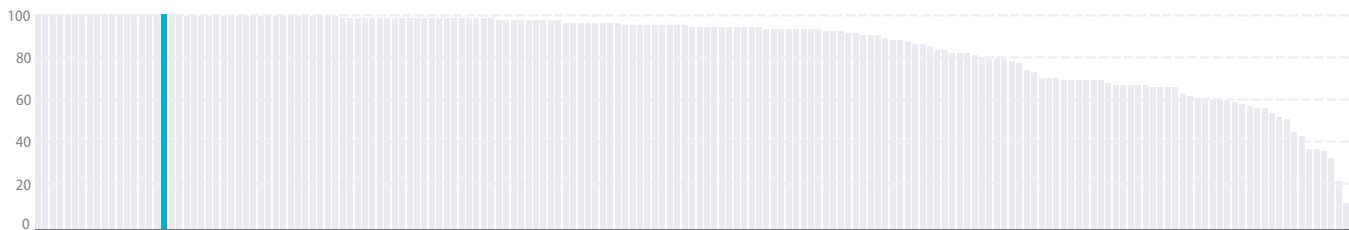


SDG Global rank **150** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	22.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	54.4	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.5	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.4	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.7	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.2	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	576	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.1	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	100.8	2018	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	176.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.4	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	243	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	28.2	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	135.3	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	62.7	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	45	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	37.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	76.0	2016	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	35.4	2014	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	46.3	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	21.5	2016	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	38.5	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	98.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.8	2019	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	61.9	2017	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	22.7	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.9	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.5	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	35.4	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.2	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	23.5	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.3	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	18.0	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	23.8	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.6	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.3	2012	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	26.1	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	65.0	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	37.6	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	16.6	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	21.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.3	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.0	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	3.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.4	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.9	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.5	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	8.8	2015	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	68.1	2009	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	54.3	2019	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	62.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	28.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	33.5	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.2	2016	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

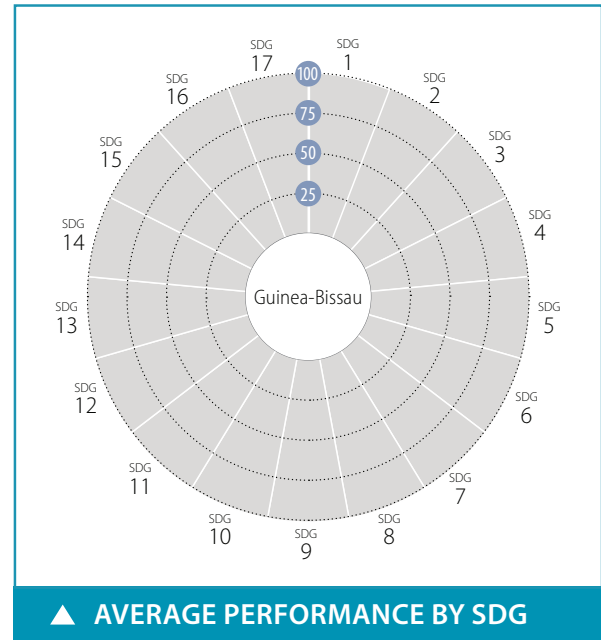
Index score



Regional average score

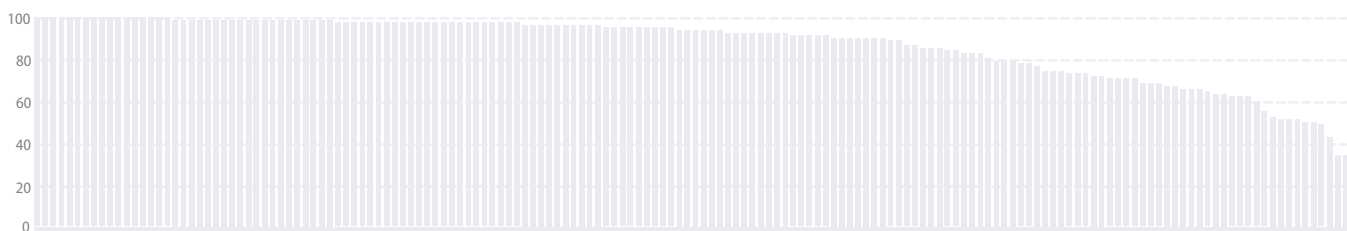


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

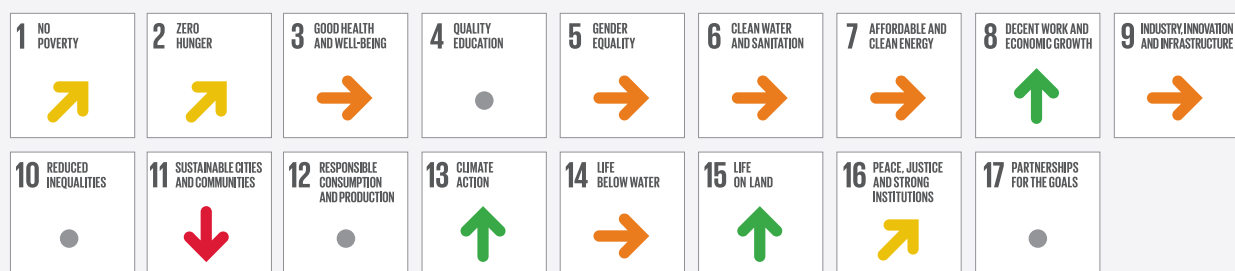


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	52.2	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	75.6	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	28.0	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.6	2014	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	9.5	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2017	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	667	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36.6	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	81.5	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	361.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.4	2018	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.0	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	215	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	31.1	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	104.8	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	45.0	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	40.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	71.3	2010	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	36.8	2010	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	60.4	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	55.7	2014	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13.7	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	66.6	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	20.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.5	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	26.0	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.5	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	3.9	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	17.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	29.8	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	35.6	2016	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	53.8	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	56.1	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	54.1	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	1.2	2003	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.6	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	1.1	2017	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	55.5	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	23.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	18	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	51.1	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.0	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.0	2013	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.7	2017	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

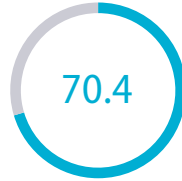
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

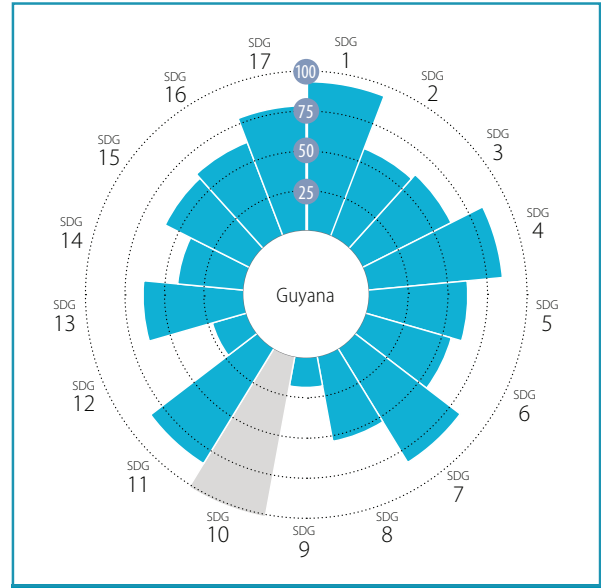
Index score



Regional average score



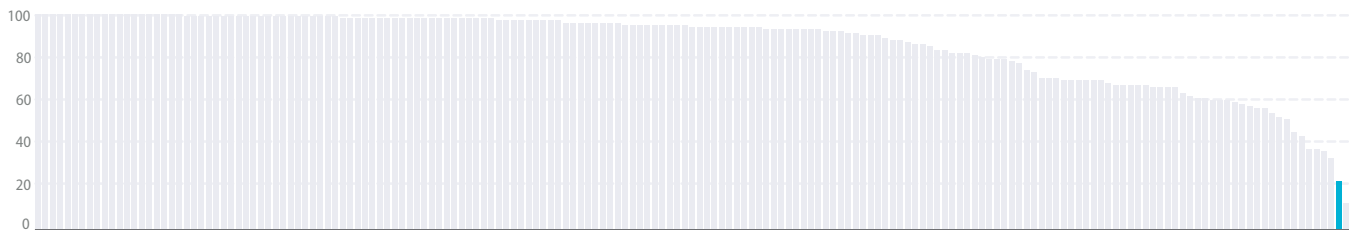
SDG Global rank 124 (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

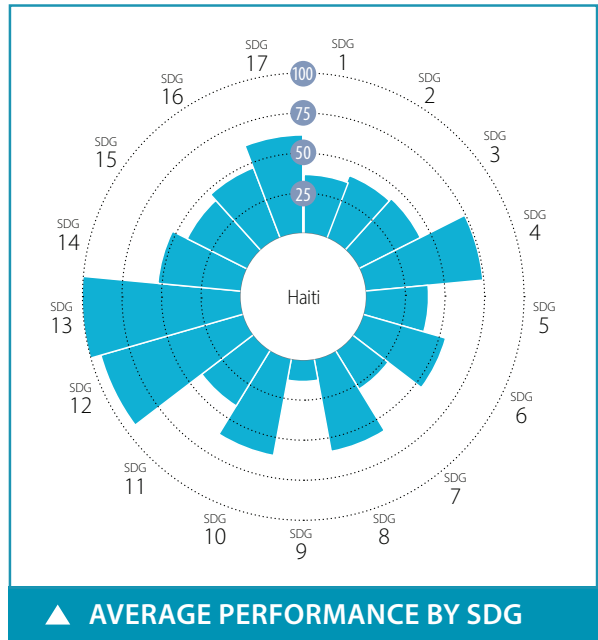
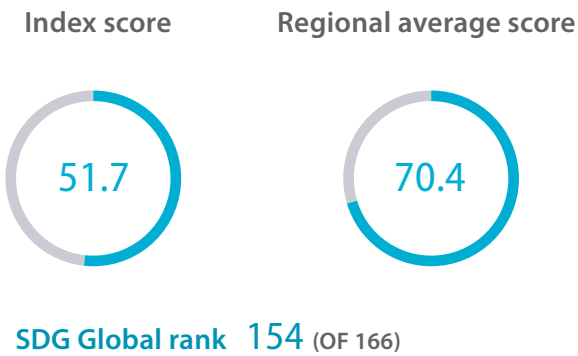
Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.5	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.1	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.0	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2014	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	169	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	30.1	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	83.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2018	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.5	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	108	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.6	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.2	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	74.4	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	85.7	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	72.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2007	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.1	2012	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	79.1	2010	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.7	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	51.5	2014	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	111.3	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.2	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.9	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.5	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	85.8	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.3	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	101.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	90.9	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	74.5	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.9	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	20.1	2010	●	↓
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	37.3	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	26.4	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	22.4	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	86.8	2017	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.8	2007	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.4	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	438.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	134.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	234.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	166.9	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.7	2017	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	36.7	2015	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	74.8	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.4	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	54.8	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	47.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	14.8	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	32.1	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46.7	2007	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	18.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	26.6	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.6	2016	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

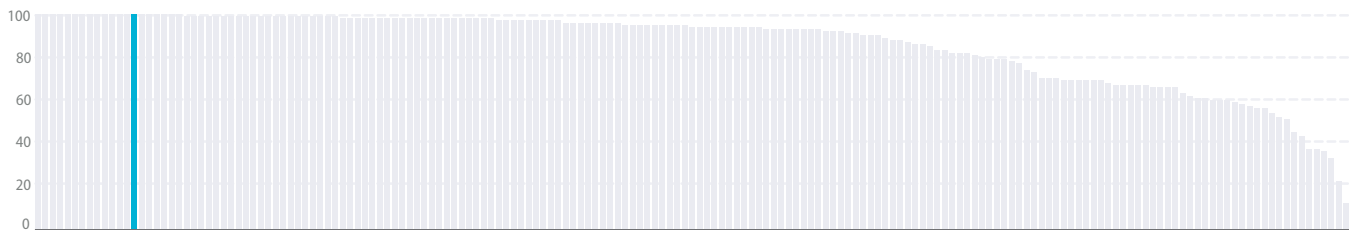
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	23.5	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	48.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	49.3	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.9	2012	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.2	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	480	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.0	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	64.8	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	176.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.5	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	184	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.1	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.5	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	51.7	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	41.6	2017	●	→
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	64	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	49.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.6	2018	●	→
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	83.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	43.1	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	65.2	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.1	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	65.5	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.7	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.4	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	43.8	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.3	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	3.4	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	32.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	13.8	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	32.5	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	30.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.5	2012	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	15.0	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	20.7	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	30.0	2018	●	→
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	13.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	41.6	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	9.7	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.5	2016	●	→
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	66.8	2018	●	→
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49.5	2018	●	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	84.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	18	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	24.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.3	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

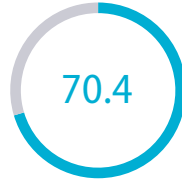
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

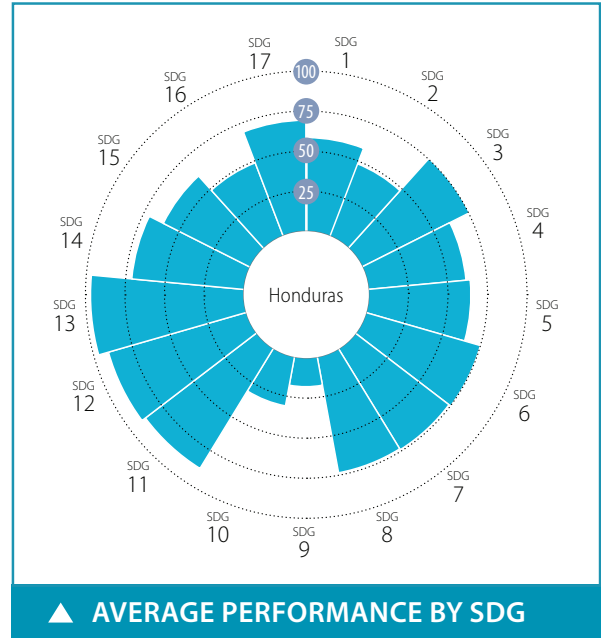
Index score



Regional average score

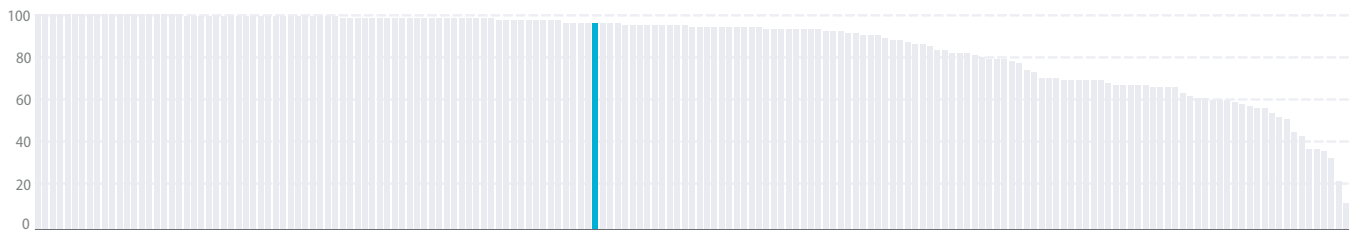


SDG Global rank **105** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	17.1	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	30.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.9	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.7	2012	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.4	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.8	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	65	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	37.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.0	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	61	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.7	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.2	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	72.9	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	82.8	2012	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	65.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80.1	2017	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	45.8	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	76.0	2012	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.6	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.1	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.8	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	81.3	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.6	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	86.5	2017	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	53.1	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.3	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.4	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	31.7	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	32.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	52.3	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	20.6	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	96.1	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	23.6	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.0	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.9	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.2	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	12.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	18.3	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.4	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.8	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	41.7	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	55.4	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	59.4	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	14.1	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	48.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.4	2015	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.4	2015	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

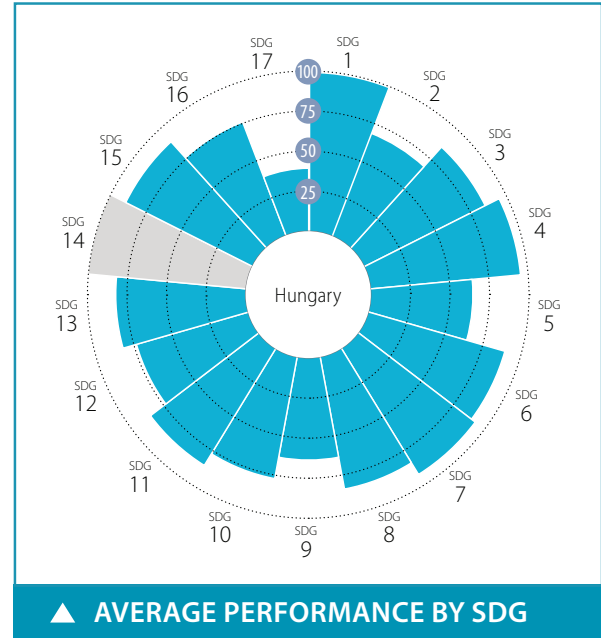
Index score



Regional average score

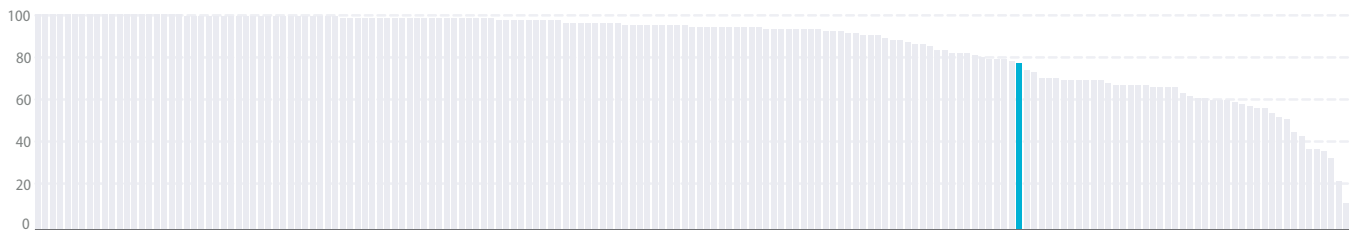


SDG Global rank **29** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	76.1	2018	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	67.8	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.0	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	32.5	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.7	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.4	2017	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.8	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.4	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.4	2017	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	50.5	2019	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.8	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	29.2	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	→	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	64.4	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.8	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.0	2017	●	→
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	12	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	4.9	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.9	2017	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.1	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.0	2016	●	→	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.9	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	39	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.8	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.8	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2016	●	↗	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	38.2	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	24.0	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.2	2014	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	32.8	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.0	2016	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.8	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	21.6	2018	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.1	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	25.8	2014	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	266.3	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	5.9	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 95.5	2017	●	↓	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 95.5	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2014	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	87.1	2017	●	↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	30.6	2018	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	479.3	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	21.2	2018	●	→	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	24.1	2018	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.1	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	22.7	2018	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.9	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 75.6	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.7	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.5	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.1	2020	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	9.4	2016	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	20.1	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	131.4	2010	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44.0	2019	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.2	2015	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	53.8	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	8.0	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.4	2019	●	↓
Population using safely managed water services (%)	89.6	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	178.4	2017	●	→
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	95.7	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.6	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.5	2017	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	69.1	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.6	2018	●	↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	53.8	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.7	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.7	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.7	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	74.9	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	70.1	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	13.5	2018	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

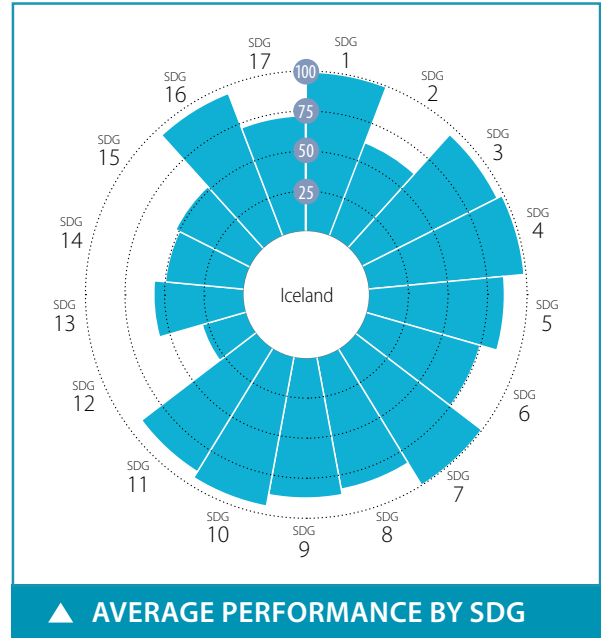
Index score



Regional average score

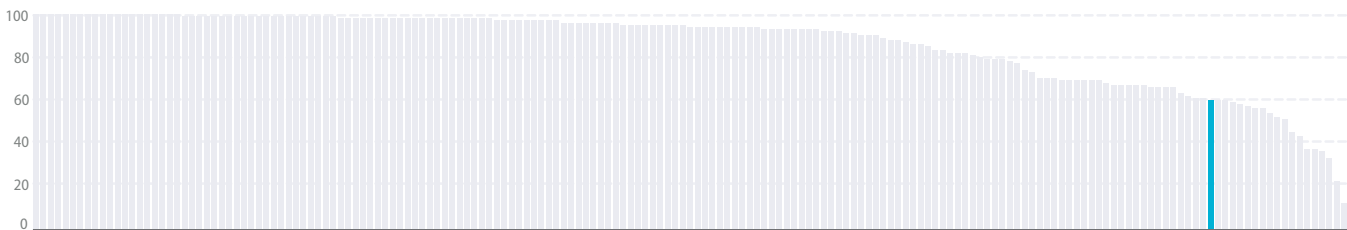


SDG Global rank **26** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	125.1	2018	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	5.4	2015	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	44.5	2020	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.2	2017	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.3	2017	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.9	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	7.0	2017	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.6	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	4.9	2017	●	↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	NA	NA	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	29.7	2014	●	↑	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	0.9	2015	●	↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.0	2015	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.0	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.5	2017	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.1	2017	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.1	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	18.0	2016	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	9	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.6	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	22.6	2016	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.4	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	344.9	2012	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	6.3	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	29.7	2012	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.9	2016	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	34.6	2010	●	●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	18.0	2010	●	●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2017	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.5	2017	●	●	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	NA	NA	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	7.8	2017	●	↓	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	14.5	2016	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.5	2015	●	→	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	8.6	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	18.1	2016	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	99.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	99.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.6	2018	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	79.3	2019	●	↑	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.2	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	58.3	2014	●	↓	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.0	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	70.3	2014	●	↓	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	481.3	2018	●	→	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.9	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.0	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.0	2018	●	→	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.6	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.9	2018	●	→	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.9	2018	●	→	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.5	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.1	2020	●	↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2017	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	11.5	2016	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	10.6	2018	●	↑	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	84.0	2017	●	●	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.9	2019	●	●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	78.0	2019	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.4	2015	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	15.5	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	40.9	2013	●	↓	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	14.7	2019	●	↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	39.1	2017	●	↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	81.8	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.2	2016	●	↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	→	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.1	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	88.7	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	57.4	2020	●	●	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.5	2016	●	●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.9	2018	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.0	2010	●	↑						
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	85.1	2018	●	↑						
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	6.1	2018	●	↑						

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

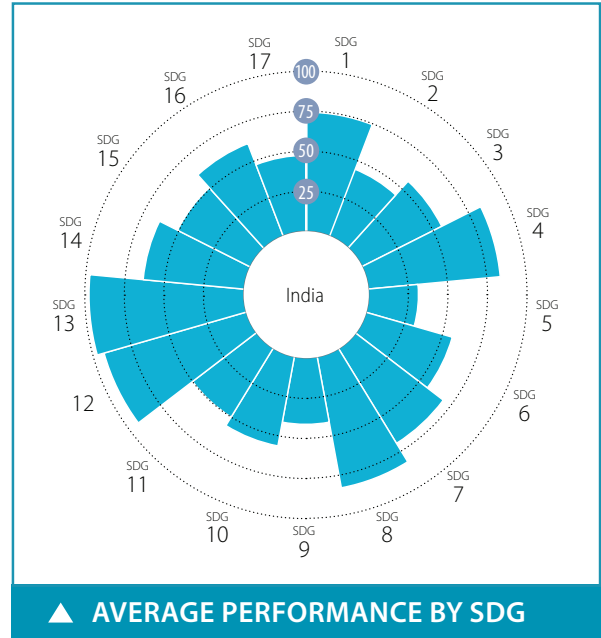
Index score



Regional average score

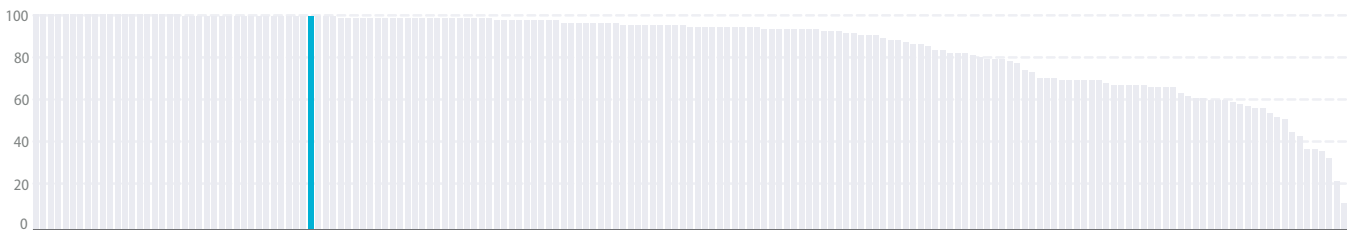


SDG Global rank **117** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	24.6	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	14.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.4	2015	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.0	2015	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.9	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	145	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	36.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	199.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.3	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	184	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.6	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	13.2	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	81.4	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.8	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.3	2013	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	85.0	2017	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	91.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	67.2	2016	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	57.3	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	29.8	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.4	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.7	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	59.5	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	66.5	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.9	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	92.6	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	41.0	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.5	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	79.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.4	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	34.5	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	37.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	44.9	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	43.2	2011	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	90.9	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	67.9	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.9	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2001	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	7.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.7	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	29.5	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	12.0	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	10.2	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.7	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.1	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2016	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	67.7	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	69.3	2018	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	79.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	11.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.7	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2013	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.9	2017	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

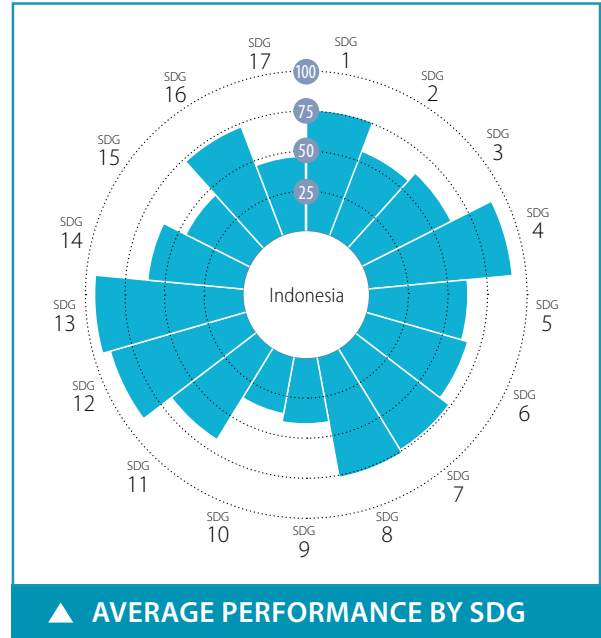
Index score



Regional average score

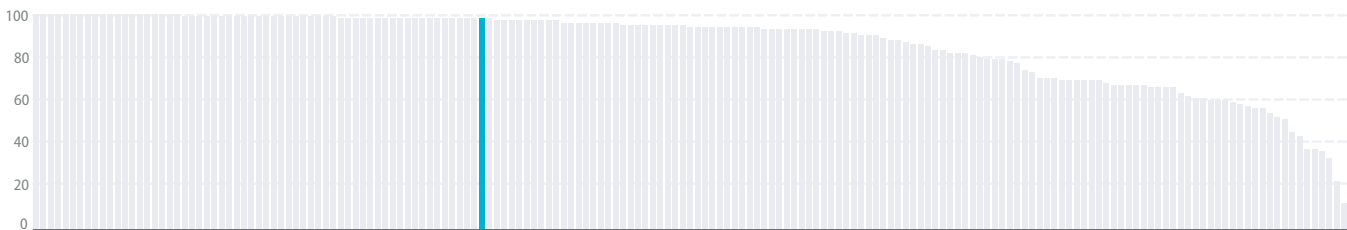


SDG Global rank **101** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.7	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	22.2	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.3	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	36.4	2013	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.5	2013	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.9	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	177	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	25.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	316.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.4	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	112	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.2	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.3	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	47.4	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.6	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.5	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.0	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.6	2017	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.5	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	63.9	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.4	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	89.3	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	73.1	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.0	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.7	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.1	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	58.4	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.1	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.7	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	39.9	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	21.5	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	●	→
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.5	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	16.5	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	22.7	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	78.4	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	10.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3001.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.4	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.0	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.2	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	36.9	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.4	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.5	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	32.7	2018	●	↗
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	80.8	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	71.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	6.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2015	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.2	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

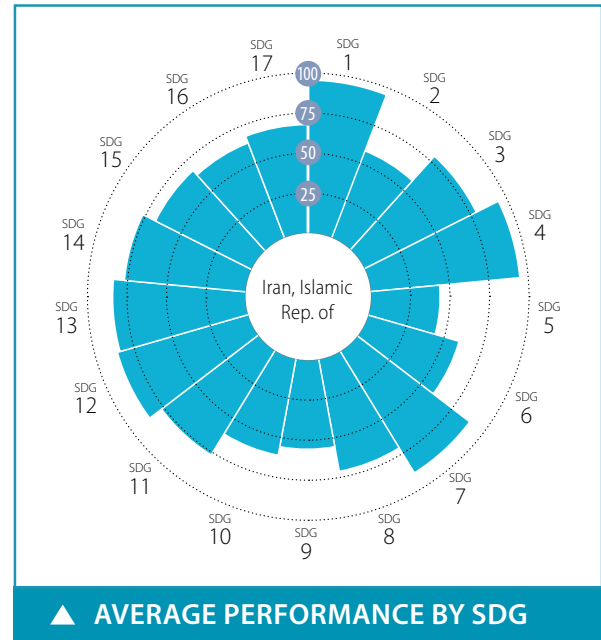
Index score



Regional average score

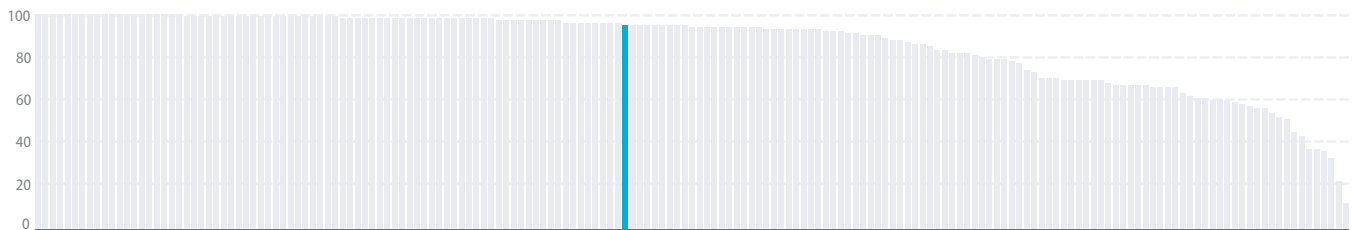


SDG Global rank **59** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

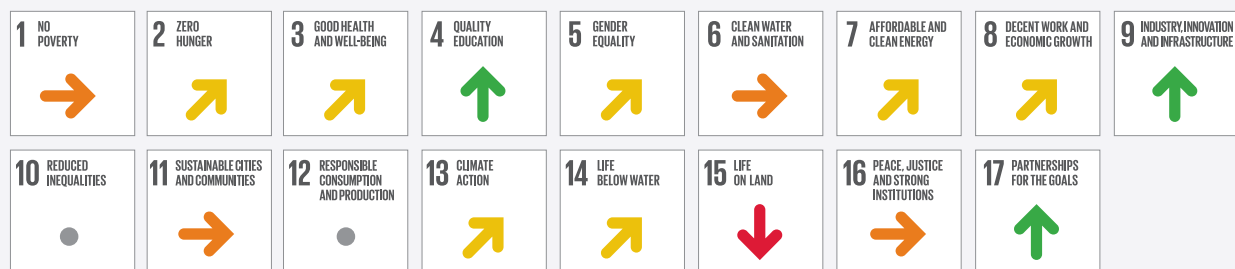


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.2	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.9	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.8	2011	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.0	2011	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	16	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	14.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.8	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	51	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	20.5	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.7	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	40.6	2017	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.0	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	72.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.2	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.1	2016	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	68.6	2011	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	23.3	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8.2	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.2	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.4	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	81.4	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	6.5	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.5	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.0	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	16.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	94.0	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.4	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	70.0	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	68.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2013	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.7	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	39.0	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.8	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.6	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2017	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	22.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.1	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	387.8	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.3	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.1	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.4	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	5.1	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.2	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	2014	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	25.1	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70.9	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	11.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	64.4	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.4	2009	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

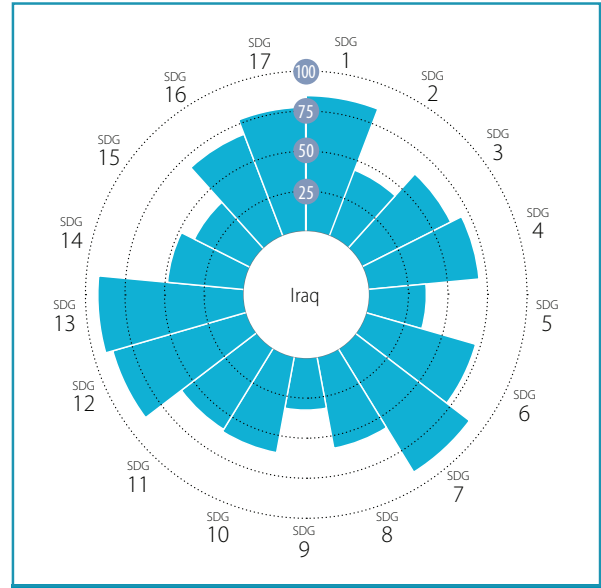
Index score



Regional average score



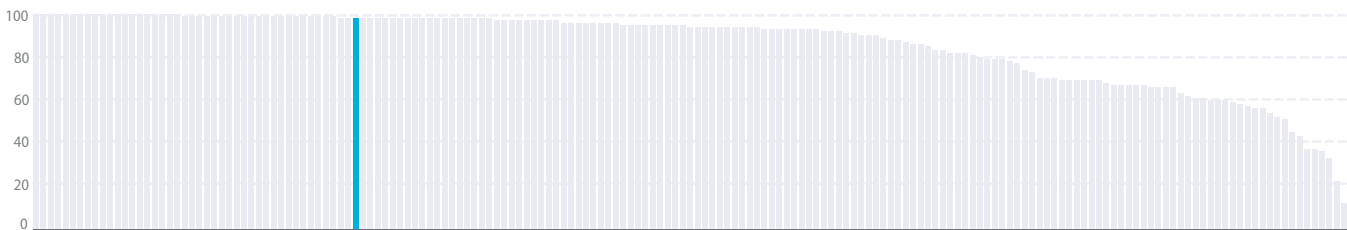
SDG Global rank **113** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
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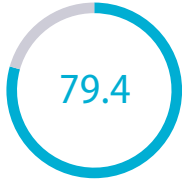
Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	14.5	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	29.0	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.6	2011	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.4	2011	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	30.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↗
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	79	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.3	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	26.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	42.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.3	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	75	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	20.7	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.8	2016	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	71.7	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	70.4	2012	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.8	2007	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	48.4	2007	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.5	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	54.6	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	69.8	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	17.1	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.4	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.5	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	94.1	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	54.1	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	19.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.9	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.6	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.7	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	22.7	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.8	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	75.0	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	39.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	20.8	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2017	●	→
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.8	2012	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	61.6	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	84.5	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.9	2018	●	↗
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	30.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.0	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.9	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	30.0	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.8	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.1	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.9	2013	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	26.5	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67.0	2018	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	20	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	52.6	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	26.3	2016	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

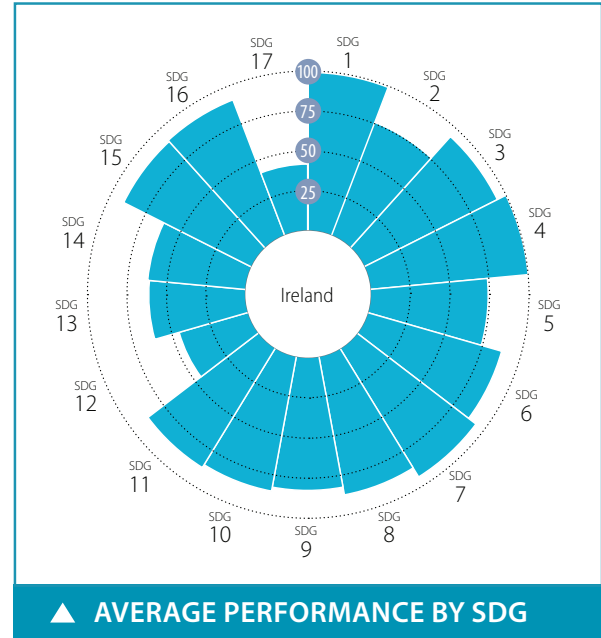
Index score



Regional average score

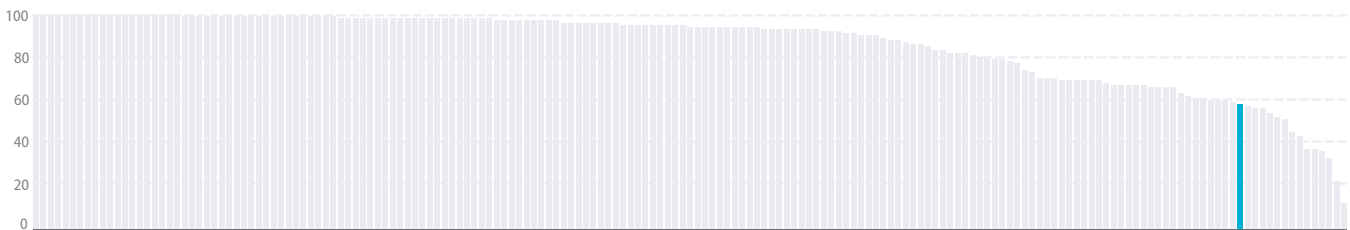


SDG Global rank **14** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.3	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↔
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.8	2017	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.0	2015	●	↑
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	74.5	2015	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.0	2018	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.3	2016	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2016	●	↑
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.5	2016	●	↑
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.5	2017	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2015	●	↑
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92.0	2018	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	●	↔
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.3	2019	●	↑
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	0.1	2016	●	●
	Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	20.0	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.0	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2017	●	↑
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	56.2	2018	●	↑
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	504.7	2018	●	↑
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.1	2018	●	↑
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	17.0	2018	●	↓
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	34.0	2018	●	↑
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 80.2	2017	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		103.3	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		81.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		22.5	2020	●	↔
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		10.6	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		165.5	2005	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>		Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.4	2017	●
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.2	2017	●	●
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.6	2010	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	89.7	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	39.3	2013	●	↔
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.3	2017	●	↑
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	82.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑
	Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.3	2018	●	↔
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	3.3	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	95.3	2017	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2010	●	↑
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	69.6	2019	●	↑
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.7	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	84.5	2018	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	103.8	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	53.4	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	↑
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	●	↓
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	11.6	2018	●	↑
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	21.8	2017	●	↑
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	25.4	2018	●	●
	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	23.4	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.1	2015	●	↑
	Palma ratio	1.1	2017	●	↑
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.4	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	8.2	2017	●	↑
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.0	2017	●	↔
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.6	2019	●	↔
	Population with rent overburden (%)	6.9	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.9	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	103.0	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.5	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	57.0	2010	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.8	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2017	●	●	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	7.6	2017	●	↓
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.8	2015	●	↔
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	10.1	2018	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	21.8	2016	●	●	
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.5	2018	●	↑
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.3	2019	●	↔
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.4	2014	●	↑
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	85.9	2014	●	↔
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.7	2018	●	↑
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.7	2018	●	↑
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2017	●	↑
	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	18.7	2018	●	↑
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75.9	2019	●	↑
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.7	2019	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2019	●	↑
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.0	2019	●	↑	
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	78.5	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.0	2016	●	↓
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	↓
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	75.7	2019	●	●
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	48.2	2020	●	●
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-117.1	2016	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

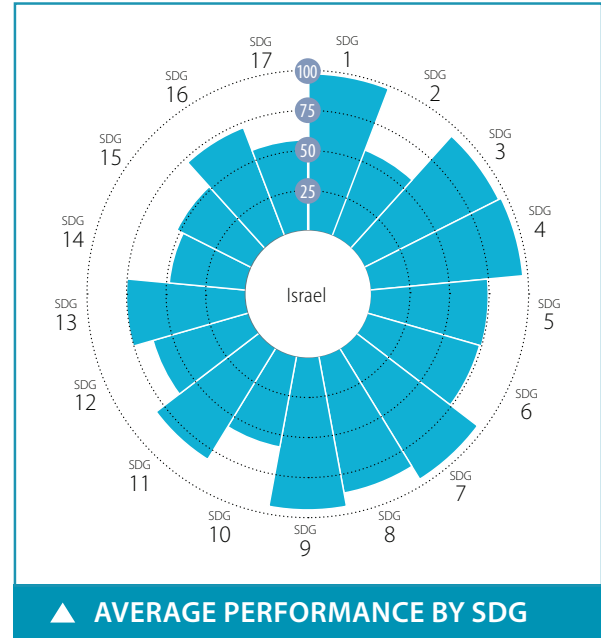
Index score



Regional average score

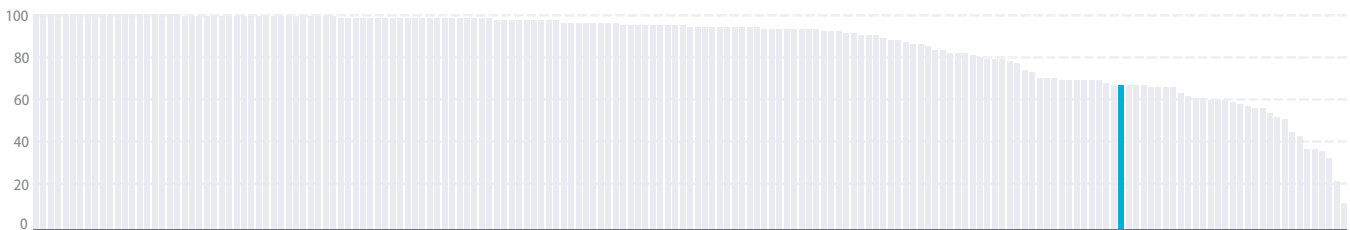


SDG Global rank **40** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	83.7	2018	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	113.3	2018	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.9	2018	●	↔	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	48.9	2020	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	4.6	2017	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.1	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	59.4	2017	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	39.5	2017	●	↔	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	NA	NA	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↔	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	43.2	2016	●	↔	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.4	2018	●	↔	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	20.6	2018	●	↔	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.9	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	21.4	2017	●	↔	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.0	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.4	2018	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.6	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	15	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	14.1	2016	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.3	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	113.8	2012	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	9.6	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.0	2012	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	60.5	2010	●	●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.2	2010	●	●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2018	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.9	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.7	2016	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.2	2017	●	↔	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	8.7	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.4	2015	●	↔	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.9	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	17.5	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	28.8	2016	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 97.0	2017	●	↓	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	30.2	2019	●	↔	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.1	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	48.0	2017	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	52.3	2014	●	↔	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	465.0	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	13.6	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	33.1	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.9	2018	●	↔	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	16.0	2018	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.1	2018	●	↔	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↔	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 71.1	2017	●	↔	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.1	2018	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.8	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	25.0	2020	●	↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2015	●	●	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	21.8	2017	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	27.0	2015	●	●	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75.1	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2019	●	●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	60.0	2019	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	122.4	2005	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	81.7	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	10.2	2019	●	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	17.8	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.8	2019	●	↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	232.2	2017	●	↔	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	93.7	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.4	2016	●	↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	↔	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	2.6	2018	●	↔	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	58.7	2020	●	●	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	2.4	2016	●	●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.1	2018	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.9	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	92.8	2017	●	↑						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2010	●	↑						
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	68.9	2019	●	↑						
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	13.3	2018	●	↔						

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

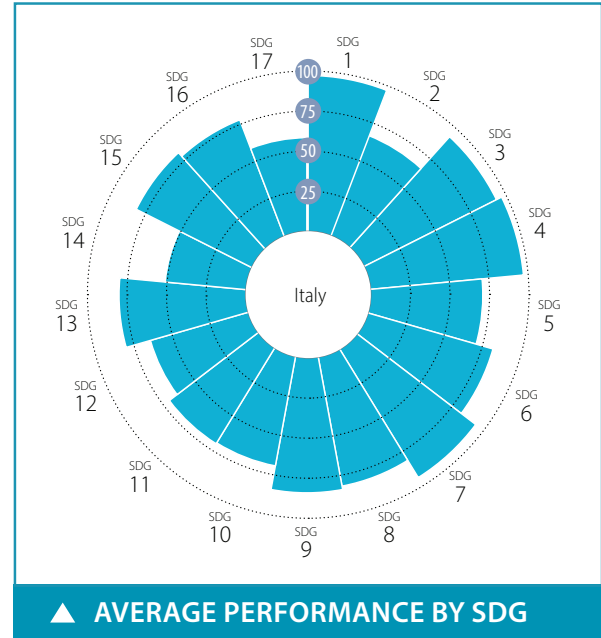
Index score



Regional average score

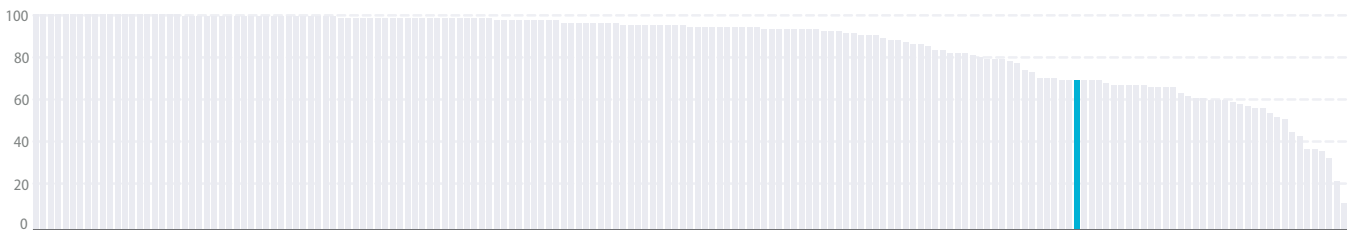


SDG Global rank **30** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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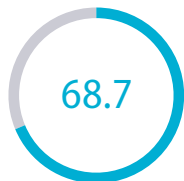


SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.4	2020	●	↑	
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.8	2020	●	↑	
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	13.9	2017	●	↓	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.9	2016	●	↓	
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2017	●	↑	
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	58.9	2015	●	●		
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	●	↑	
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2018	●	↑	
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2018	●	↑	
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.0	2018	●	↑	
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.5	2016	●	↑	
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	15	2016	●	●	
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.6	2016	●	↑	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.8	2016	●	↑	
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	5.2	2017	●	↑	
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2014	●	●	
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	●	↑	
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82.0	2017	●	↑	
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2019	●	↑	
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.6	2016	●	●	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	7.6	2017	●	↑		
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	19.9	2017	●	→		
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 97.6	2017	●	↑	
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.6	2017	●	↑	
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2018	●	●	
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.9	2017	●	↑	
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	27.7	2018	●	→	
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	477.0	2018	●	↓	
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.5	2018	●	↑	
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.9	2018	●	↓	
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	27.4	2018	●	→	
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 68.2	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		95.2	2018	●	↓	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		68.7	2019	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		35.7	2020	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		5.6	2016	●	↑	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		175.6	2014	●	●	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>		Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.4	2017	●	●
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	●	●	
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.1	2015	●	●	
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	58.8	2018	●	●	
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	25.8	2013	●	↑	
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.0	2017	●	↑	
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.2	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↑	
	Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	17.9	2018	●	↓	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.2	2018	●	●	
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	●	●	
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.8	2017	●	↑	
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	●	↑	
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	59.1	2019	●	↑	
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	23.9	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	74.4	2018	●	↑	
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	89.9	2018	●	↑	
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.9	2018	●	↑	
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	56.8	2020	●	●	
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2018	●	↑	
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.4	2017	●	→	
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	5.5	2018	●	→	
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	12.8	2017	●	↓	
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	47.4	2013	●	●	
	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.8	2015	●	→	
	Palma ratio	1.3	2017	●	↓	
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	9.7	2017	●	↓	
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	16.8	2017	●	→	
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.5	2016	●	→	
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	34.4	2019	●	↓	
	Population with rent overburden (%)	9.1	2017	●	→	
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	18.9	2016	●	●	
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	38.7	2012	●	●	
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	●	●	
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	37.3	2010	●	●	
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.1	2010	●	●	
	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.4	2017	●	↓	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.3	2015	●	→	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	8.2	2018	●	●	
	Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	20.5	2016	●	●	
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.8	2018	●	↑	
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.0	2019	●	↓	
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	75.1	2014	●	↓	
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	51.8	2014	●	→	
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●	
	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.9	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		84.7	2018	●	↑	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	↑	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●	
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		3.5	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2016	●	↑	
	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	18.1	2018	●	↑	
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68.3	2019	●	↑	
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	●	●	
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●	
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	53.0	2019	●	↑	
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.0	2019	●	●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.0	2019	●	↑		
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	100.5	2017	●	↓		
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.5	2016	●	↑	
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	↑	
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.5	2019	●	●	
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.4	2020	●	●	
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	24.0	2016	●	●	

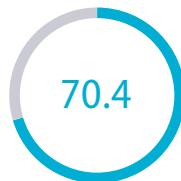
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

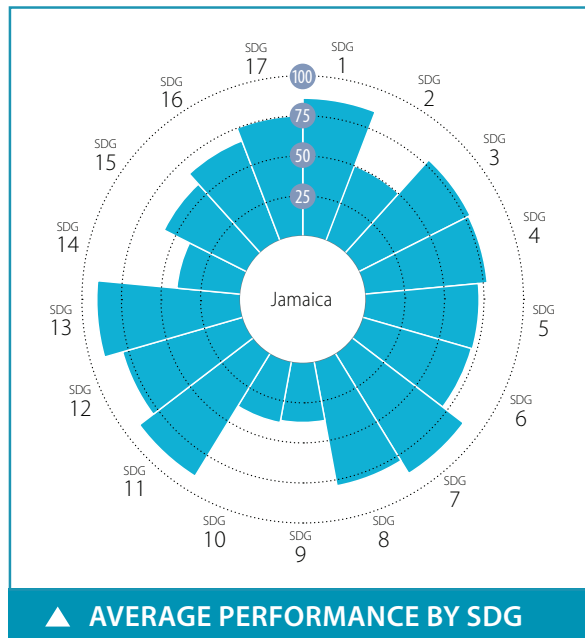
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **84** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

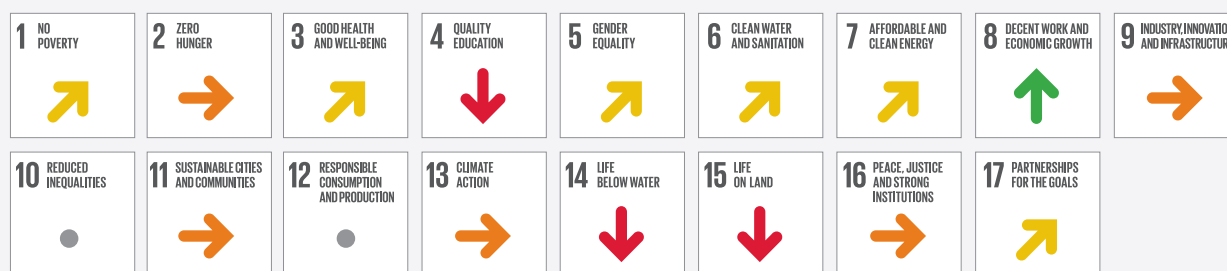


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	13.7	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.0	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.2	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.6	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.2	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	80	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.7	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.6	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	52.8	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2011	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	65.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2017	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	81.0	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	82.4	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.3	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	79.2	2009	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	105.3	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.0	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.5	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	90.6	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.3	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	26.9	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	3.7	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.5	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	90.5	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.7	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	78.5	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.0	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	55.1	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	51.2	2018	●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	37.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2002	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.6	2004	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	13.4	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	93.4	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	72.2	2017	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	138.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.5	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.6	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.7	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	74.1	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.4	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	57.0	2017	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	29.3	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62.1	2017	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	11.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.0	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.3	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

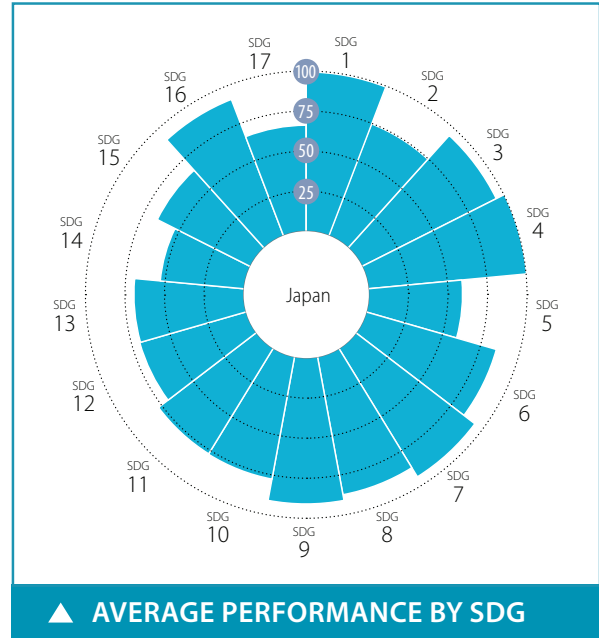
Index score



Regional average score

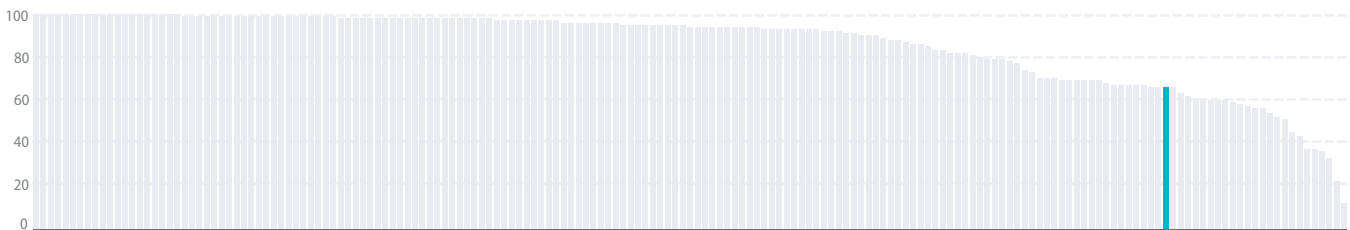


SDG Global rank **17** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	91.3	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	193.3	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	15.7	2015	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	64.0	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2010	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2010	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.8	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.3	2016	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	142.9	2017	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.7	2008	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.3	2015	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	19.6	2015	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.9	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.7	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	14.0	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.0	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.4	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	16.9	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.2	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	42.0	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	3.8	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.5	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	28.3	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.5	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2017	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	0.9	2010	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.8	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	11.4	2016	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.7	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	7.8	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.5	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.4	2019	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	* 91.0	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	70.8	2014	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	60.7	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	24.2	2014	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	520.0	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	7.7	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	10.8	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.8	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	50.2	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	67.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 60.1	2017	●	↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.2	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.1	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.0	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.9	2020	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2017	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	24.5	2017	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	11.3	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	183.5	2016	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.2	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	37.3	2010	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	75.3	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	20.9	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.4	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.5	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	40.6	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.3	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	5.9	2018	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	62.9	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	11.8	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.0	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.2	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	77.7	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.8	2014	●	●					

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

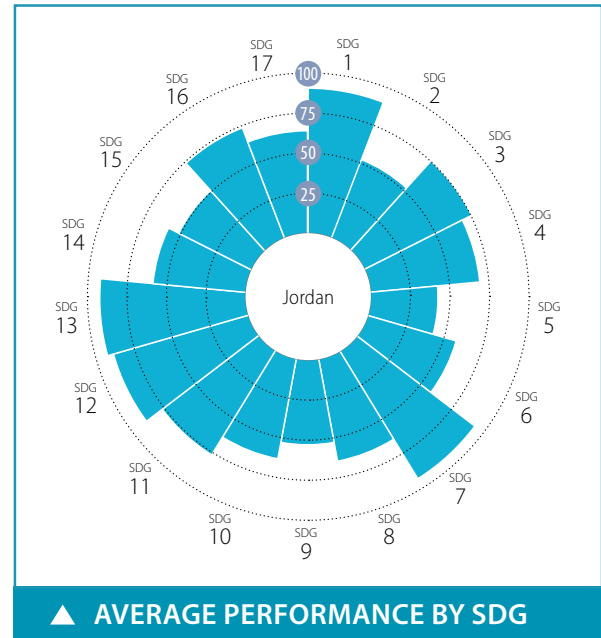
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **89** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	9.2	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.2	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.8	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.4	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	35.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2017	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	46	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.2	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	51	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.4	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.3	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	25.9	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2018	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80.9	2018	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	59.0	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	56.7	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.3	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	22.2	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.4	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.9	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.3	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	100.1	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	18.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	26.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.1	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.5	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	14.7	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	66.8	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2016	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	33.0	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.8	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	29.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	47.2	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.7	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.8	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	41.7	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73.4	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	48	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.4	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.1	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.3	2016	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.2	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

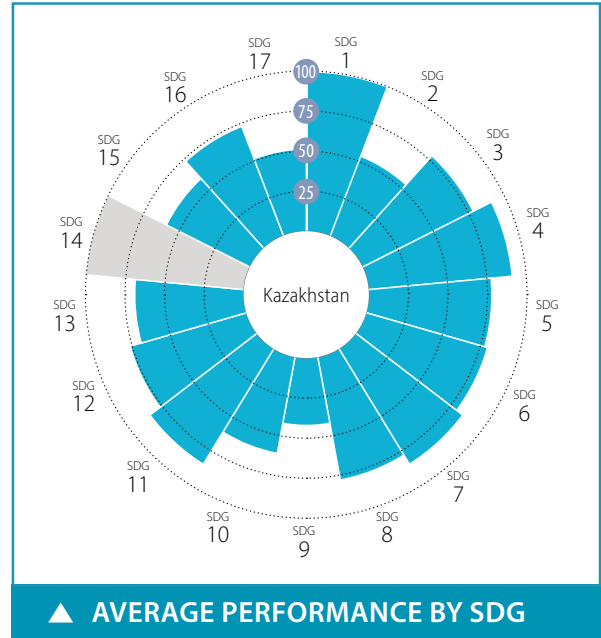
Index score



Regional average score

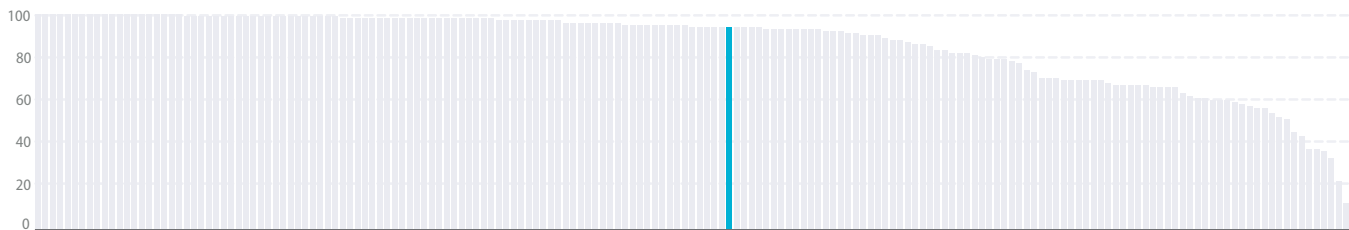


SDG Global rank **65** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.0	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.1	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2017	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	68.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.8	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	63	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.6	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.1	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	29.8	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.4	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.9	2019	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	113.6	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	79.4	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.7	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.3	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.1	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.6	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.9	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	27.7	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	28.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	7.5	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.3	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.6	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.7	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.6	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	78.9	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.7	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	13.8	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.0	2017	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.1	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	100.3	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	46.4	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	14.9	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.7	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4963.3	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.7	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.0	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	11.3	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70.2	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.2	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	52.8	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2016	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.0	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

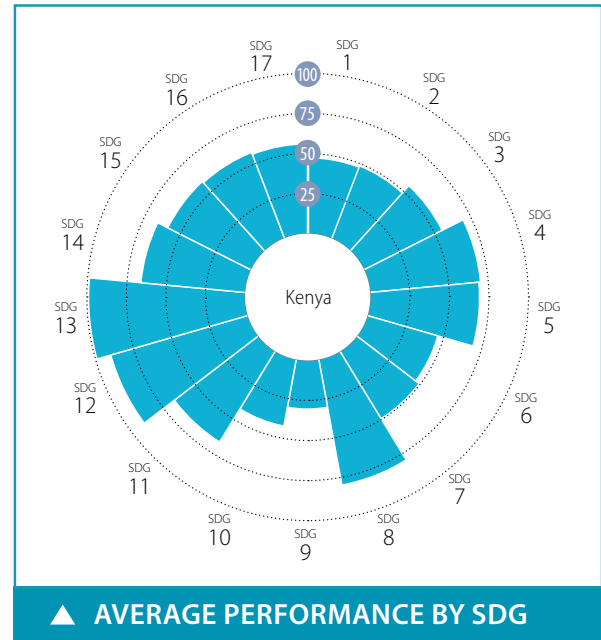
Index score



Regional average score

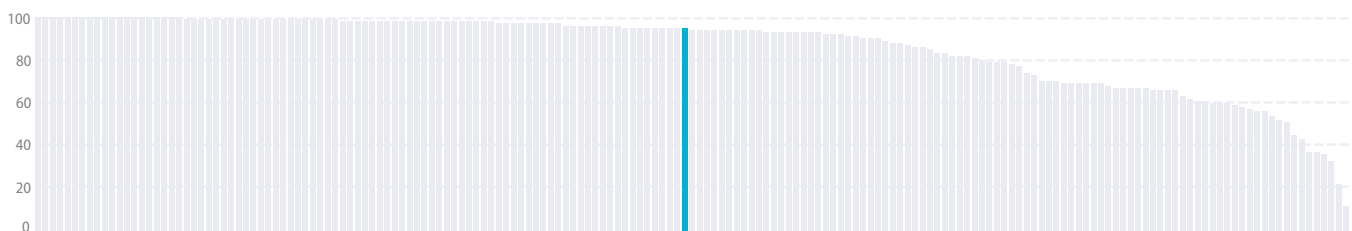


SDG Global rank **123** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	15.9	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	41.8	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	29.4	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.0	2014	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.0	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.1	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	342	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.6	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	41.1	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	292.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	78	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.8	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.7	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	75.1	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	61.8	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.6	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80.0	2012	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	79.2	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	87.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	76.0	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	83.3	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	92.0	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.8	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	58.9	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	29.1	2017	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	33.2	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.2	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	63.8	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	13.4	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.6	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.6	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	17.8	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	41.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.2	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2010	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	48.5	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	28.6	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	61.7	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.6	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	7.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.2	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	46.9	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	44.9	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	8.0	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.1	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.4	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.0	2017	●	→
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	38.8	2018	●	↗
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.5	2019	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	66.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	25.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.4	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.0	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.0	2017	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.8	2019	●	●

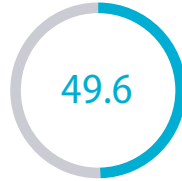
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

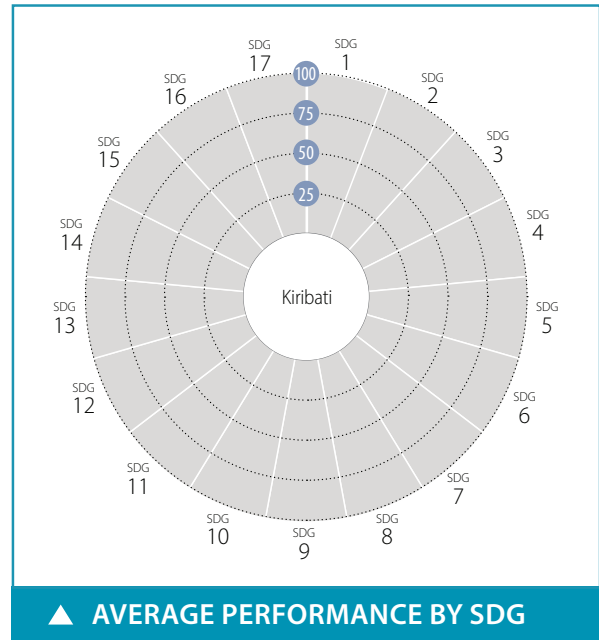
Index score



Regional average score

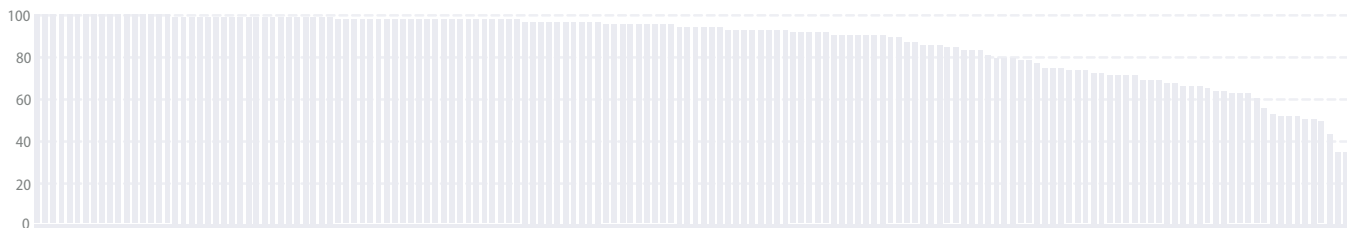


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	46.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	92	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.8	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	52.5	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	349.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	28.4	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	140	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.4	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	16.2	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.3	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	41.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.7	2017	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.6	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	35.8	2009	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8.9	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	71.6	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	47.8	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.6	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	5.5	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	14.6	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	1.5	2017	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	37.0	2006	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10.6	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.7	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.2	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	28.2	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	3.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.5	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	5.4	2018	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	23.9	2001	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	100.5	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

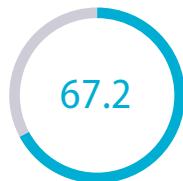
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

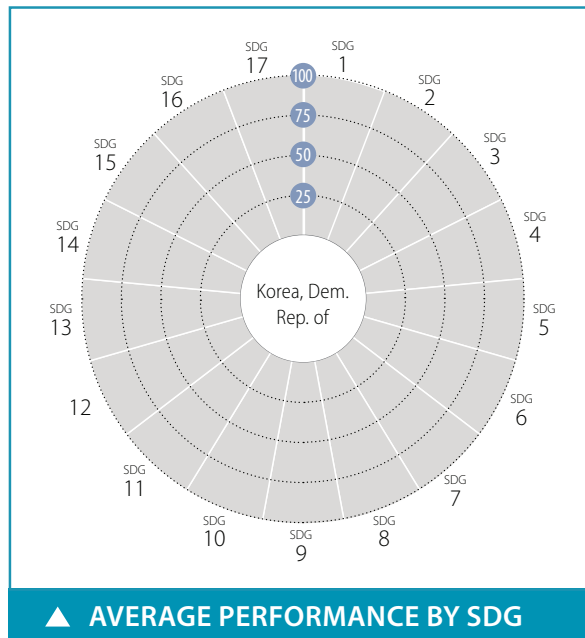
Index score



Regional average score

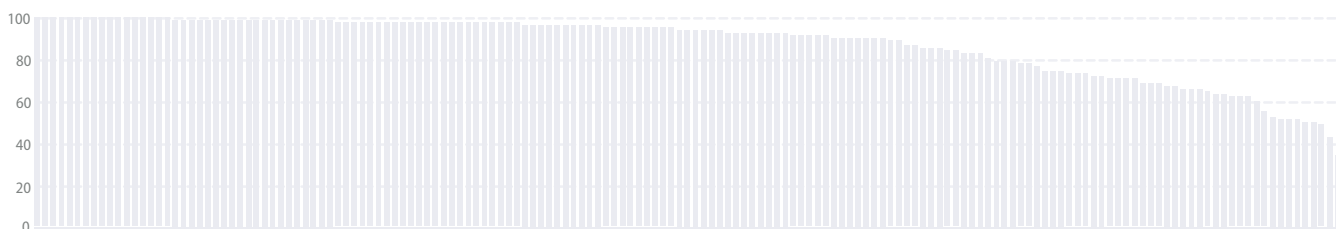


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

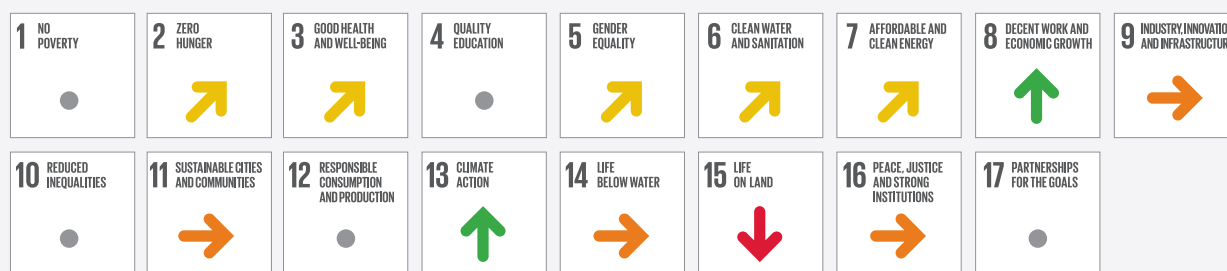


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	47.8	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.9	2012	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.0	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.8	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	89	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	18.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	513.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.6	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	207	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	20.8	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.9	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	0.3	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2009	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.0	2009	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2008	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.8	2014	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.1	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.6	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.5	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.2	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	27.7	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.2	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	43.9	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	10.8	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	104.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.7	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	0.0	2012	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	15.0	2017	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	* 0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	32.0	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	76.0	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	24.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.8	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	30.0	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	11.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 4.4	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	17	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	83.4	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

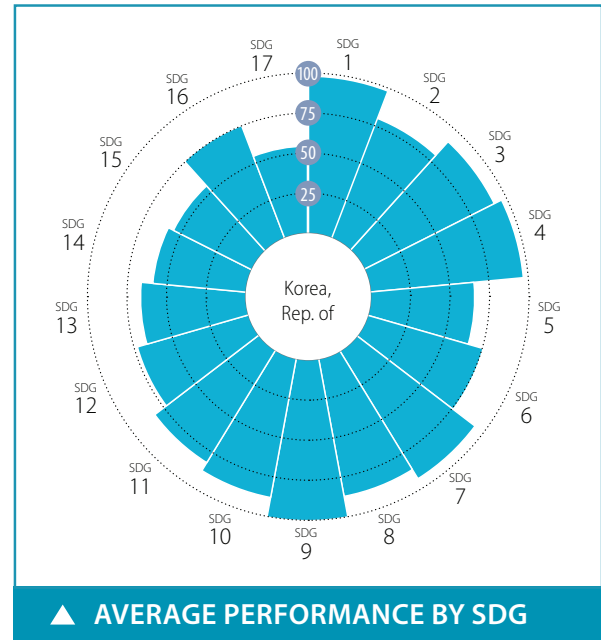
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **20** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	96.0	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	113.6	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.4	2017	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.7	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	64.1	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2010	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	4.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.2	2010	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	15.3	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.7	2016	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	42.8	2017	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	1.9	2018	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.7	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	24.0	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	32.3	2012	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.4	2017	●	●
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	11	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	43.8	2017	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.5	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	25.0	2017	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	66.0	2018	●	↗	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.2	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	7.8	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	3.1	2012	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.8	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.1	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.7	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	39.7	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	1.4	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.9	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2015	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.2	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.9	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2016	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.5	2014	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	11.8	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	14.4	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	●	↗
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.5	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	9.9	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 97.4	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.4	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.2	2018	●	↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.8	2019	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.9	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	6.1	2014	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	69.6	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	45.1	2014	●	↗
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	519.7	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.0	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	14.2	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.5	2018	●	↗
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	45.0	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.8	2018	●	↗
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 83.4	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	89.1	2018	●	↗	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.5	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.9	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.0	2020	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2017	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	34.1	2018	●	↗	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	35.4	2018	●	↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	166.0	2014	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	59.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	84.8	2005	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	76.8	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.2	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	17.7	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.9	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.2	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	108.3	2017	●	↗
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	* 8.9	2017	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.7	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	1.9	2018	●	↗	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	61.6	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	4.7	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.2	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	94.9	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	66.8	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	NA	NA	●	●					

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

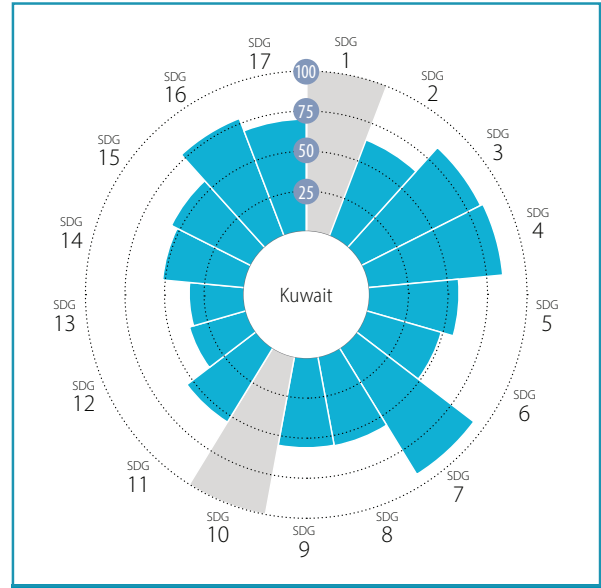
Index score



Regional average score



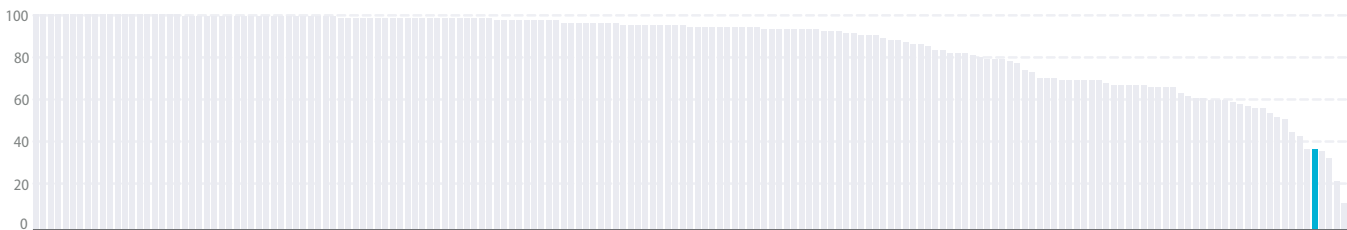
SDG Global rank **112** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
 The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.8	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.9	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.1	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	37.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.7	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	12	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	23.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	104	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.6	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	8.2	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	82.6	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.3	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	64.6	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	115.9	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	67.2	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.4	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2075.0	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	43.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	287.9	2013	●	↗
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	79.8	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.2	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	99.6	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	131.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.2	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	60.7	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.9	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	284.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	35.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	32.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	57.8	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	23.3	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.7	2015	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.1	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.6	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	48.4	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.0	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	9.1	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	85.8	2006	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	33.9	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.6	2006	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

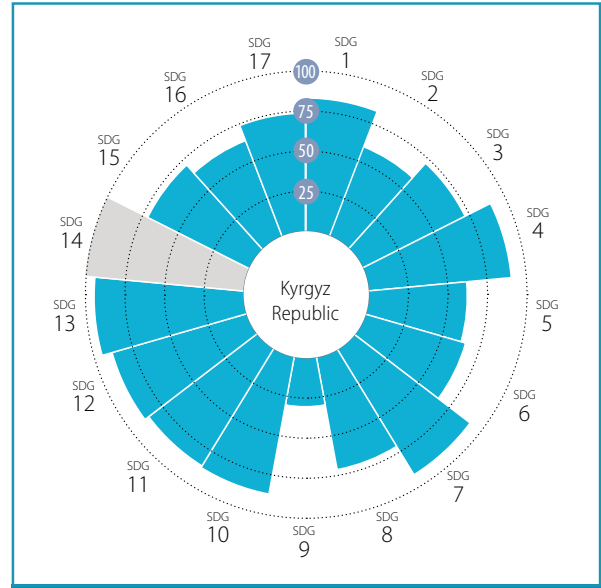
Index score



Regional average score



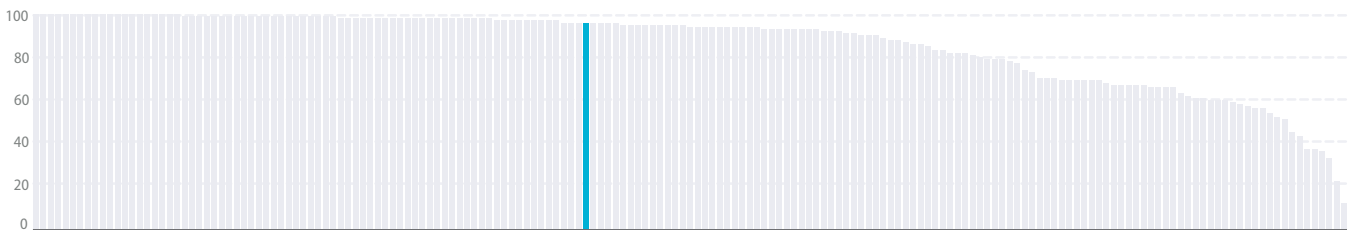
SDG Global rank **52** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

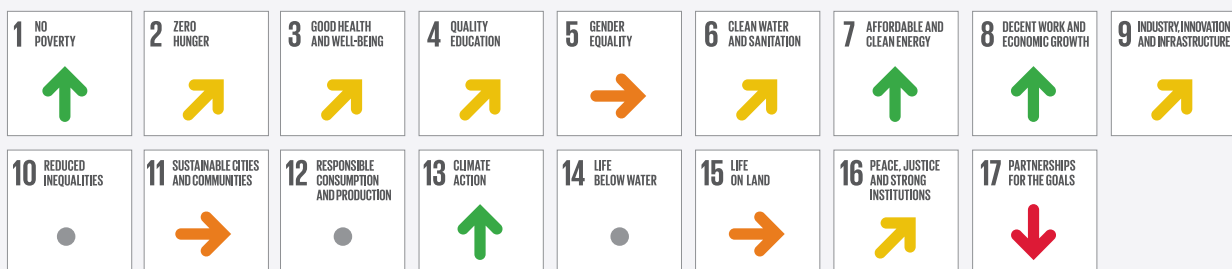


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	15.6	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.1	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.9	2014	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.8	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.1	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	60	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	18.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	116.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.9	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	111	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.4	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.4	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	32.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.4	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89.9	2018	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	95.1	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	66.2	2014	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.9	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	63.0	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.2	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	87.5	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.5	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	50.0	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	6.8	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	81.3	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.6	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	39.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.3	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	38.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	94.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	32.8	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	22.7	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.8	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.7	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	67.3	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	18.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.4	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	114.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.7	2018	●	↗
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.7	2018	●	↗
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	16.5	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62.3	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	25.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.2	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	28.6	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

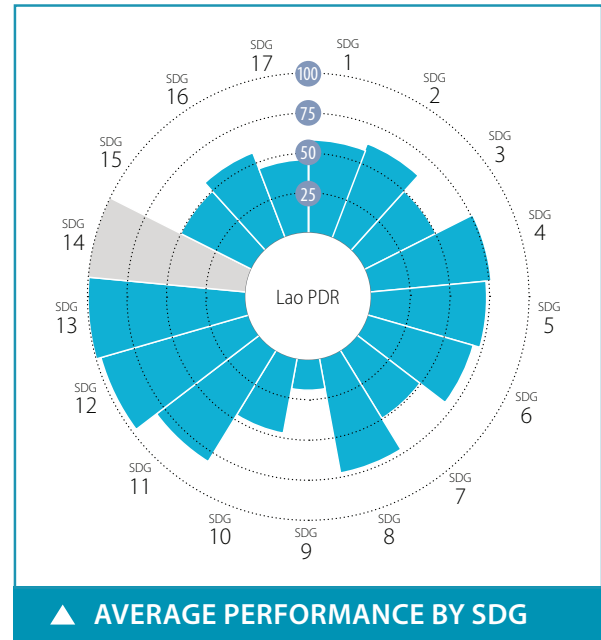
Index score



Regional average score

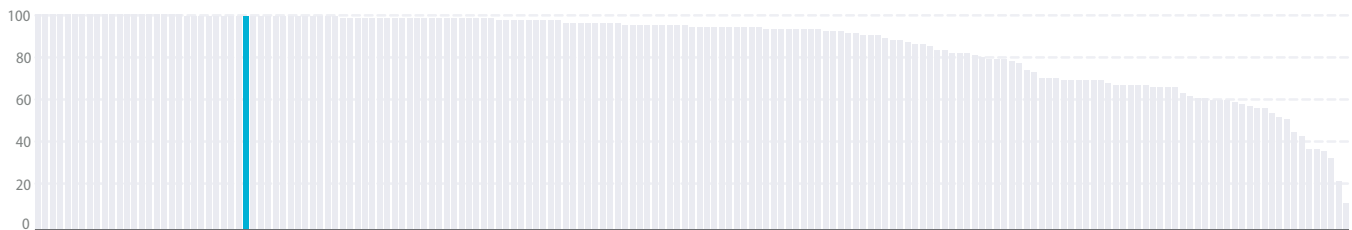


SDG Global rank **116** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	8.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	36.2	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.5	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	43.8	2011	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2011	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.3	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	185	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.7	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	47.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	162.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	27.0	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	188	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.6	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	65.4	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	40.1	2012	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	68	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	51.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91.5	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	67.1	2018	●	↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.5	2015	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	71.6	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	85.7	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	96.3	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.5	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	82.1	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	74.5	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.3	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.7	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	93.6	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	5.6	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	9.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	29.1	2017	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.6	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	25.5	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2002	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.8	2012	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	25.1	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	82.3	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	18.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	12.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.9	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	7.0	2015	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60.7	2018	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	73.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.1	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	64.5	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.6	2014	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	14.3	2018	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

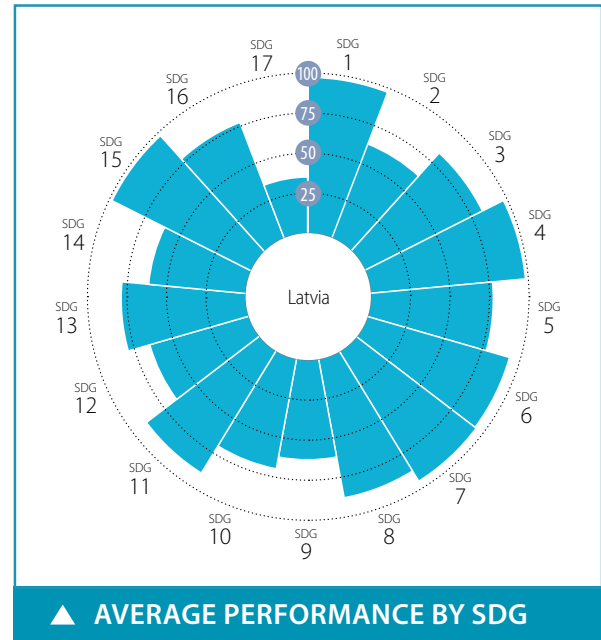
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **24** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	83.6	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.9	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	130.2	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.6	2017	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	19.3	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.7	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	4.1	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.6	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.8	2017	●	→
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	39.6	2019	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	27.0	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	44.6	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.1	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.4	2017	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	35.3	2017	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.9	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	13.4	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	29.0	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.2	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.5	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.9	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	2.9	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	41	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.3	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.0	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.0	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	114.6	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	16.2	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.0	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2016	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	36.3	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.0	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.4	2015	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.4	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	45.7	2018	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	24.1	2014	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 98.4	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 98.4	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	95.8	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2018	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2019	●	→
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.1	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	54.0	2014	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	41.6	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	61.2	2014	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	487.3	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.4	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.5	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.3	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	33.0	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.5	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 77.9	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	104.8	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.7	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2017	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	21.1	2014	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	28.6	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	123.5	2003	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	58.2	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.6	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.1	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.0	2019	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.3	2015	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	90.7	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	17.4	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	19.5	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.2	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	193.1	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	85.8	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2016	●	↓
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.3	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	68.1	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	40.0	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	59.1	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.3	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.2	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.9	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.2	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	72.3	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.2	2018	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

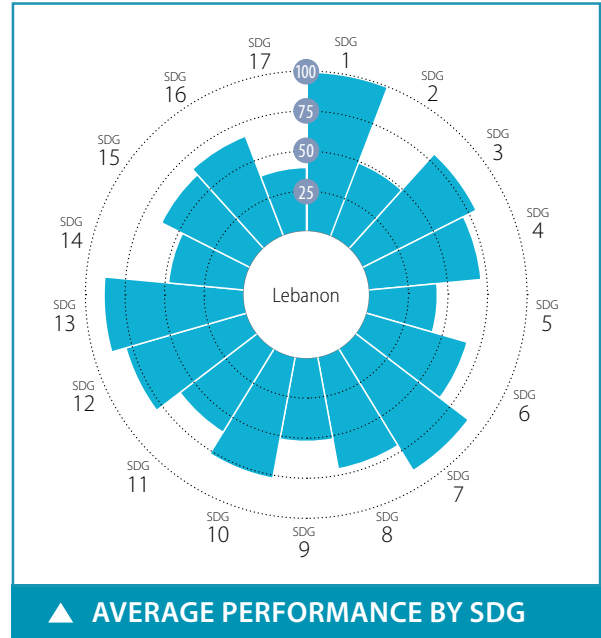
Index score



Regional average score

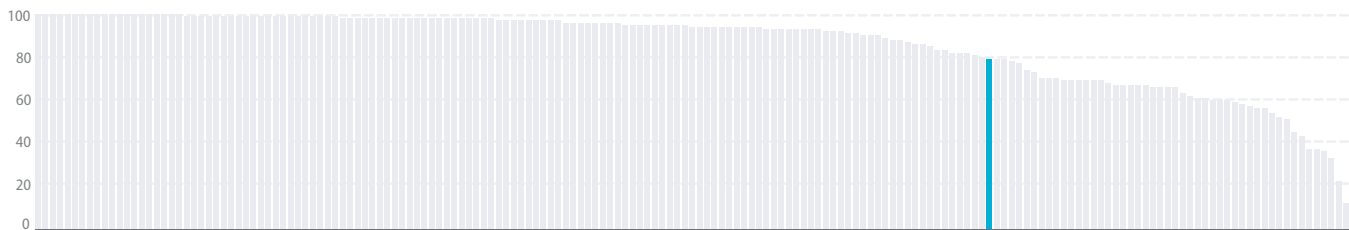


SDG Global rank **95** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	11.0	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.5	2004	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.6	2004	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.1	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	29	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	11.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.9	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	51	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.3	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	14.5	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.2	2004	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	82	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 86.3	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	52.4	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	63.8	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.5	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	33.2	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4.7	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.6	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.5	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	57.3	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	38.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	45.8	2013	●	→
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	44.8	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.2	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	78.2	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	45.2	2018	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	36.2	2011	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	30.6	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	51.8	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	55.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.1	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.9	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.1	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	33.0	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	10.0	2008	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.3	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.1	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.0	2016	●	↗
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	42.3	2018	●	→
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	55.3	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.4	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2013	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.8	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	72.8	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

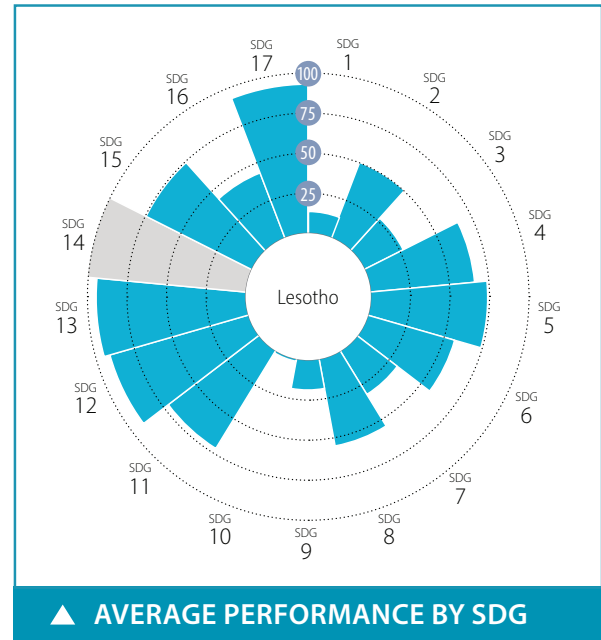
Index score



Regional average score

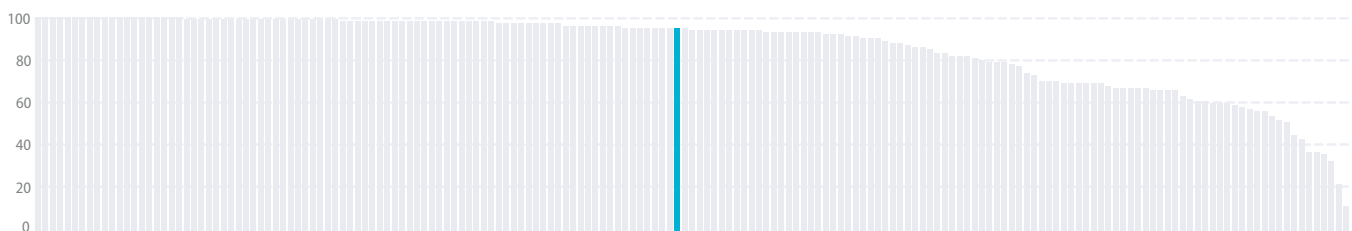


SDG Global rank **141** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	52.3	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	71.6	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	13.1	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.2	2014	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.8	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	544	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	34.9	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	81.1	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	611.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	7.8	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.6	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	178	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	28.9	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52.9	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	92.7	2017	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77.9	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	48.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.3	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.4	2017	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	86.6	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	78.9	2014	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	127.3	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	79.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.3	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	68.7	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	42.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.2	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	3.2	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	33.7	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	35.6	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.6	2017	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	23.4	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	29.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	59.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	63.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	28.0	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.5	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	51.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2006	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	63.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	21.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.3	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.7	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	41.2	2015	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	19.5	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	34.0	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	43.3	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	22.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.2	2008	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	33.8	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

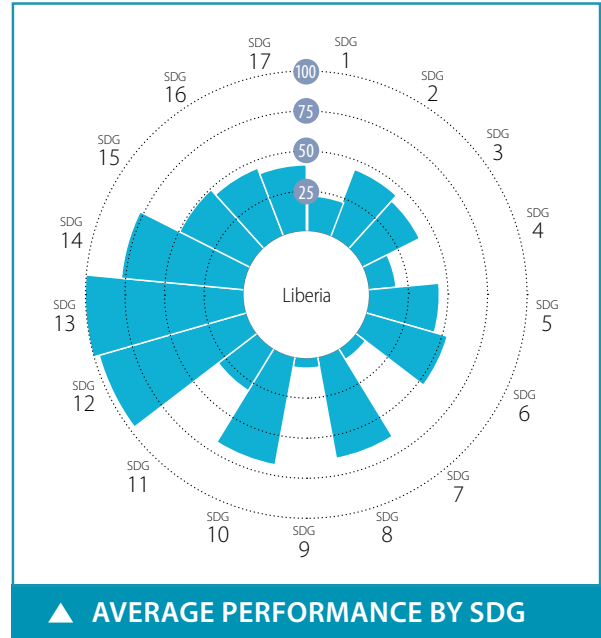
Index score



Regional average score

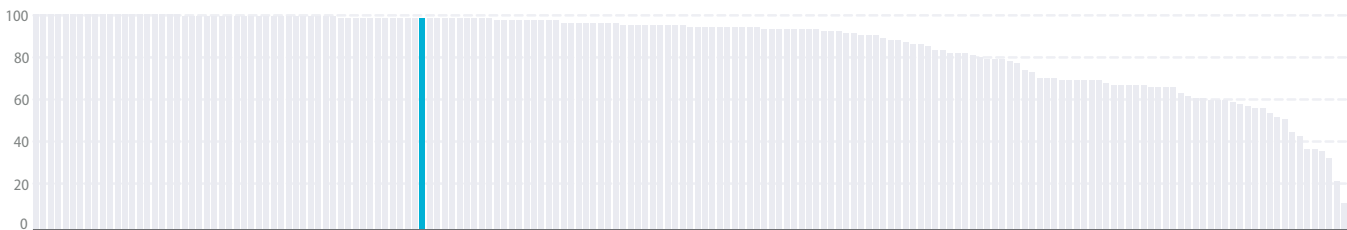


SDG Global rank **162** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	39.2	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	70.4	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	37.2	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.1	2013	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	9.9	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.3	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	661	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.5	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	70.9	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	308.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.4	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.6	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	170	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	35.9	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.9	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	136.0	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	61.1	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	44.3	2017	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	44.2	2017	●	↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	55.4	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	41.4	2013	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	59.3	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	95.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	72.9	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	17.0	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.2	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	21.5	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.7	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	35.7	2017	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.8	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	8.0	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	11.7	2017	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.1	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	18.0	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	9.3	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	16.0	2019	●	→
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2007	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	23.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	1.4	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.6	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	13.4	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	6.1	2005	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.9	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.4	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	63.0	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	33.0	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	24.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	20.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.5	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.1	2014	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.7	2013	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	49.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

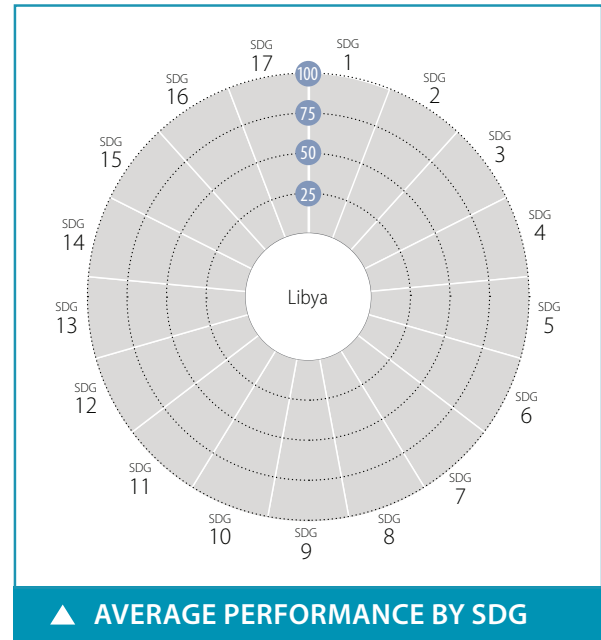
Index score



Regional average score

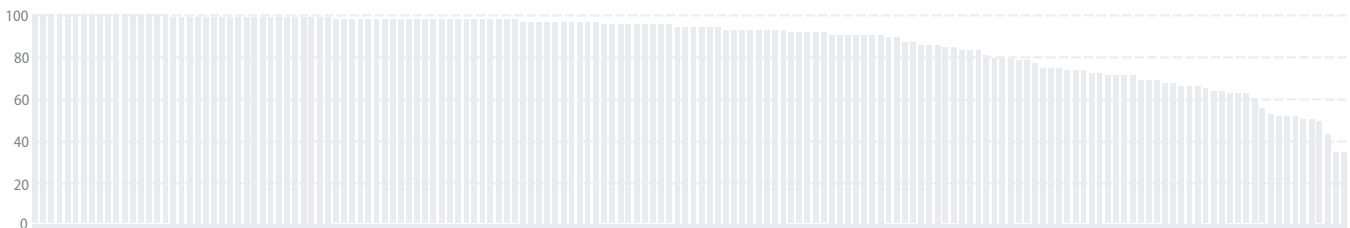


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.0	2007	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.5	2007	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2007	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	72	2017	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	40.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.1	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	72	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.1	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.9	2016	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	5.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	64.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.6	2004	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	24.0	2014	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	111.1	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	32.6	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.0	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.5	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	822.9	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.0	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	70.1	2017	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	5.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	65.7	2017	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	18.6	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	21.8	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	35.8	2017	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	54.3	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	45.7	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2011	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	42.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	19.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.9	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	7.9	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.3	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	56.4	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	67.5	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	19.9	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 2.5	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	86.7	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	54.1	2018	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	18	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	55.8	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

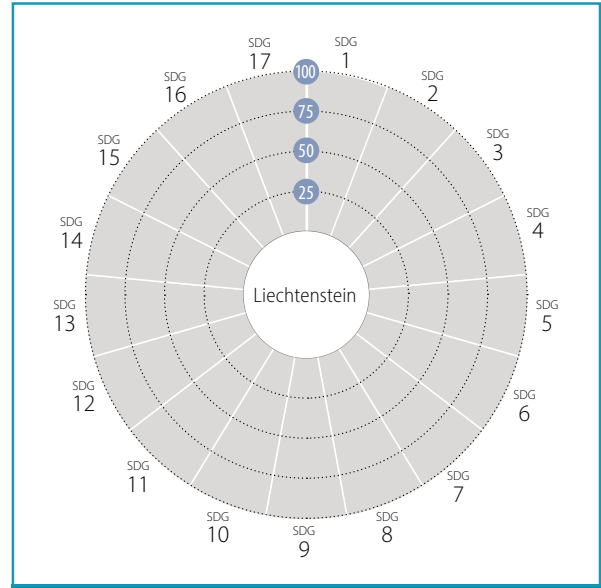
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2 2017	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6 2016	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7 2016	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.1	2016	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	86.0	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.0	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	25.5	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	98.1	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	130.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	16.2	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	85.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	27.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	42.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.7	2017	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.0	2015	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.8	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.7	2014	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	24.7	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0 2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	20.5	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.5	2014	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	69.5	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

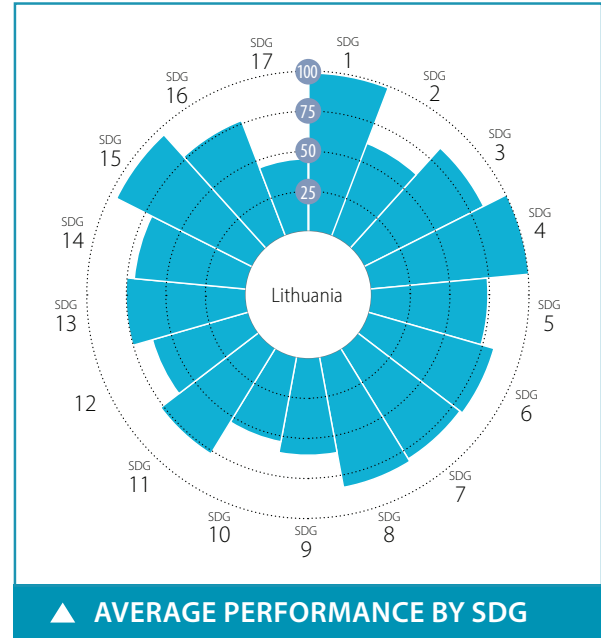
Index score



Regional average score

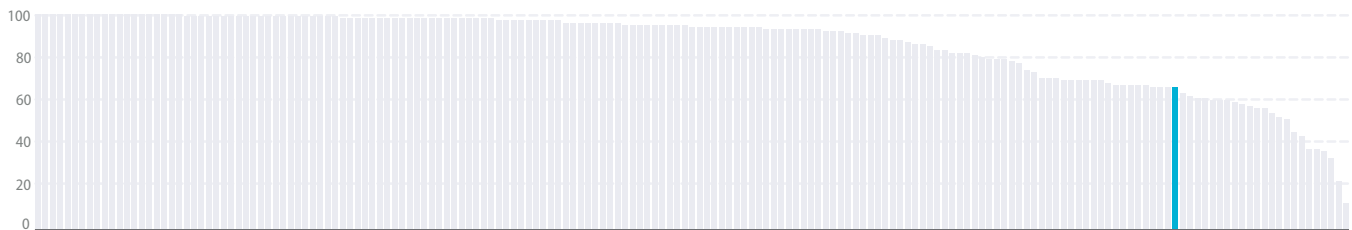


SDG Global rank **36** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

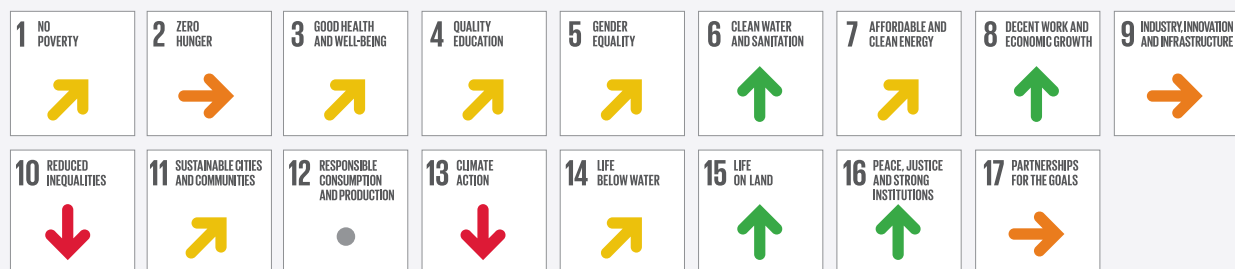


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	79.7	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.1	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	98.6	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.3	2017	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	19.3	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.9	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.4	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.3	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.0	2017	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	41.3	2019	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	29.7	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	45.6	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.2	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.6	2017	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	28.2	2017	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.9	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	44.0	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	44.1	2018	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.7	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	4.5	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	34	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.4	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.0	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	94.1	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	10.9	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.9	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2014	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	48.6	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.0	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2018	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.3	2015	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.9	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	40.0	2017	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	20.3	2014	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	67.3	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2011	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.1	2019	●	→
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	55.6	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	4.2	2014	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	479.7	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.5	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	22.2	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	90.5	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	26.4	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	95.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 72.6	2017	●	↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	* 0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.6	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.1	2020	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.5	2017	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	12.5	2014	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	9.1	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	140.3	2003	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	69.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.5	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.4	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	60.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	19.9	2015	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	51.4	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	2.2	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	21.5	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.1	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	92.0	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	228.3	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	91.3	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.4	2016	●	↓
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	3.5	2017	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.8	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	19.3	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.3	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	NA	NA	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.7	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.8	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	82.9	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	73.0	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.5	2018	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

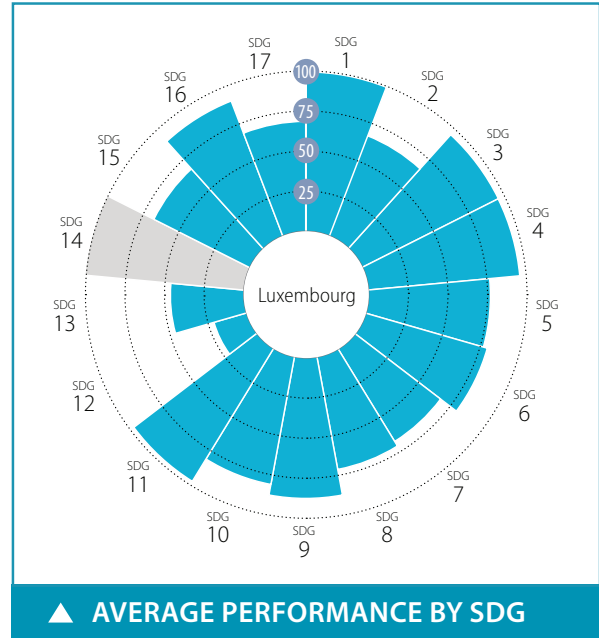
Index score



Regional average score

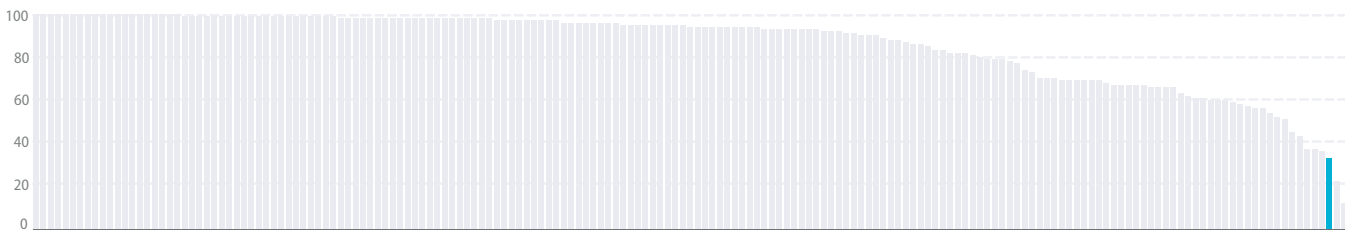


SDG Global rank **44** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	97.1	2018	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	94.0	2018	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.2	2017	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.6	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	51.9	2020	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.4	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2017	●	↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.7	2018	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.6	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	48.2	2017	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	7.7	2019	●	→	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.3	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	18.3	2015	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	65.0	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.8	2015	●	→	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.2	2017	●	●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.9	2017	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.4	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.4	2017	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	78.8	2019	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.0	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	16.9	2017	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.3	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.9	2016	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.4	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	225.9	2012	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.7	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	81.2	2012	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2009	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	99.5	2010	●	●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	67.6	2010	●	●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	NA	NA	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	15.1	2017	●	↗	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	10.6	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	15.7	2015	●	→	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	14.5	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	6.3	2016	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 96.4	2017	●	↓	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 96.4	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.2	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	54.8	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	476.7	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	20.9	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	26.8	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.3	2018	●	↑	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	24.5	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.1	2018	●	→	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.7	2018	●	→	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	7.9	2018	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.5	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.0	2020	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2017	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	3.4	2014	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	45.9	2018	●	↓	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	118.5	2013	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	86.6	2019	●	↑	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.1	2019	●	●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.6	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2019	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.6	2015	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	98.5	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	156.0	2013	●	→	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.7	2019	●	↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	111.5	2017	●	→	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.6	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.0	2015	●	↓	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	1.0	2017	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	22.5	2017	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	72.4	2019	●	●	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.5	2018	●	↗	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.5	2020	●	●	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-50.1	2016	●	●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.5	2018	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.8	2017	●	↑						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2010	●	↑						
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	67.9	2019	●	↑						
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.4	2018	●	↑						

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

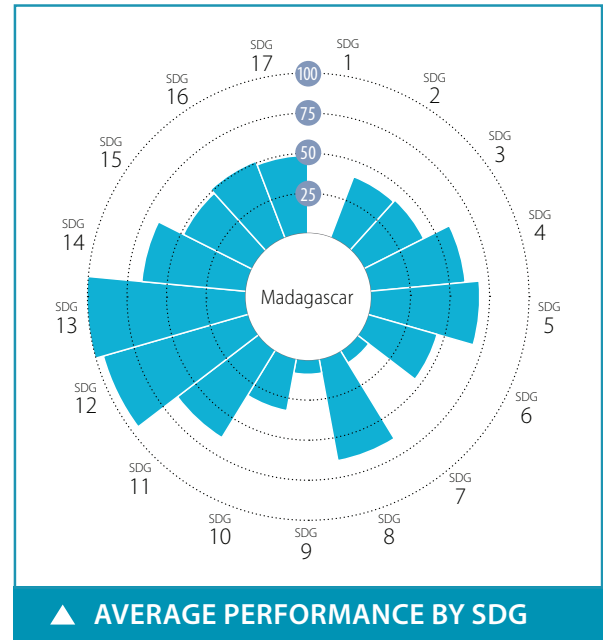
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **161** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	75.7	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	92.0	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	44.4	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	49.2	2009	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.2	2004	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.3	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	335	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.6	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	53.6	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	233.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.9	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	160	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	28.6	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	109.6	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	44.3	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	62	2018	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	28.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.6	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	37.0	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	81.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	60.5	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	110.3	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	93.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.9	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	54.4	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	10.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	11.3	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	24.1	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.9	2016	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	17.9	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.8	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	9.8	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	15.6	2018	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.7	2012	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	22.5	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	69.6	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.6	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	18.3	2018	●	↗
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.7	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.4	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	13.6	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.4	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 7.7	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	56.1	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43.4	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	83.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	24	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	22.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.1	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	11.4	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

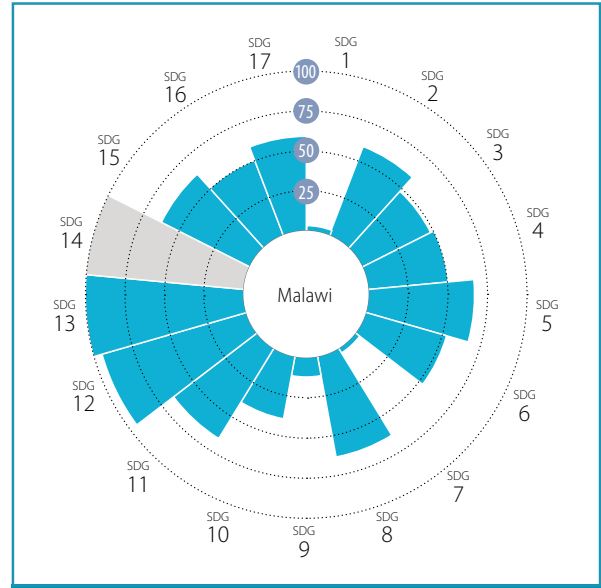
Index score



Regional average score



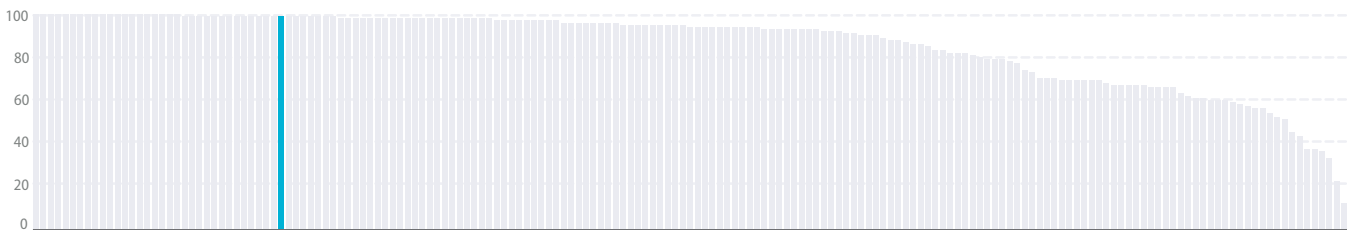
SDG Global rank **152** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	66.5	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	87.4	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	17.5	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.1	2015	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.7	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.8	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.9	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	349	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.4	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	49.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	181.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	2.3	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	115	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	31.0	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.2	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	132.7	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.8	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	46.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.9	2019	●	→
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.6	2009	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	21.6	2013	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	72.9	2015	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	73.9	2016	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	80.4	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.9	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	68.8	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	26.2	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	17.5	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.4	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	12.7	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	2.5	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	33.7	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.7	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	13.8	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	27.2	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.4	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	23.6	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.5	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	43.1	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.8	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.4	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	44.7	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2012	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	14.4	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.3	2019	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	5.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	31	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	39.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.4	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.5	2016	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.1	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

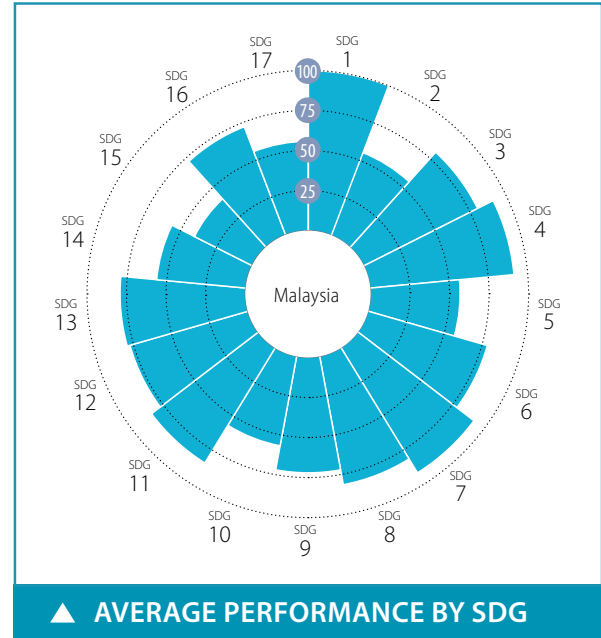
Index score



Regional average score

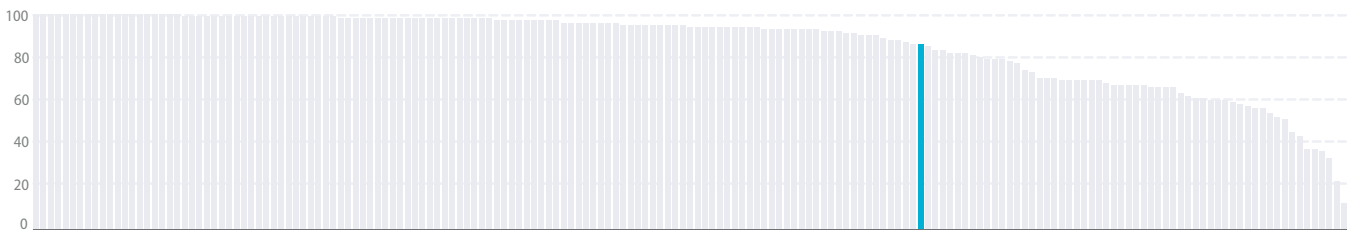


SDG Global rank **60** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	81.2	2018	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	116.7	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	43.0	2015	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	20.7	2016	●	→	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	2016	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	16.0	2017	●	↗	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	15.6	2016	●	↓	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.9	2017	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	61.0	2019	●	↓	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2014	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	29	2017	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	7.7	2017	●	→	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.8	2015	●	↗	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.8	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2200.7	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	92.0	2018	●	→	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.5	2018	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.2	2016	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.4	2019	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	47	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	23.2	2014	●	↑	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.6	2016	●	→	Fish caught by trawling (%)	47.4	2014	●	→	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.3	2016	●	↗	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	13.4	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.4	2015	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.5	2018	●	→	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	68.0	2018	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2017	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2019	●	↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.8	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2013	●	●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	81.8	2018	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	31.9	2018	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.9	2018	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	61.0	2019	●	↑	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	54.5	2017	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.7	2016	●	↓	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.1	2018	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	65.9	2019	●	↗	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.1	2018	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.4	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.7	2017	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.7	2016	●	↓	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.7	2005	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.1	2018	●	↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	12.4	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	18.7	2013	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.7	2016	●	↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.3	2016	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.1	2018	●	↓	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.9	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.9	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	85.3	2017	●	↑						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.3	2019	●	↑						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	●	↑						

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

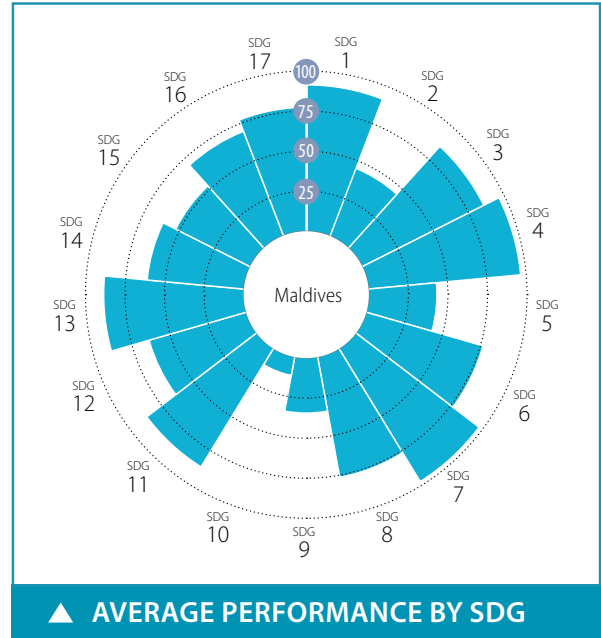
Index score



Regional average score

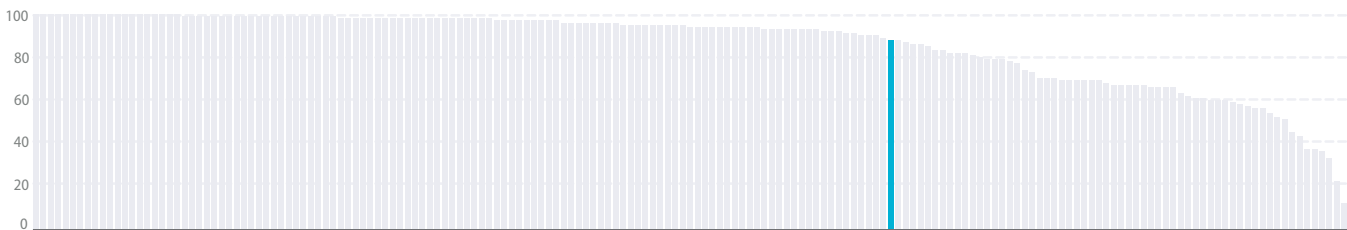


SDG Global rank **91** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

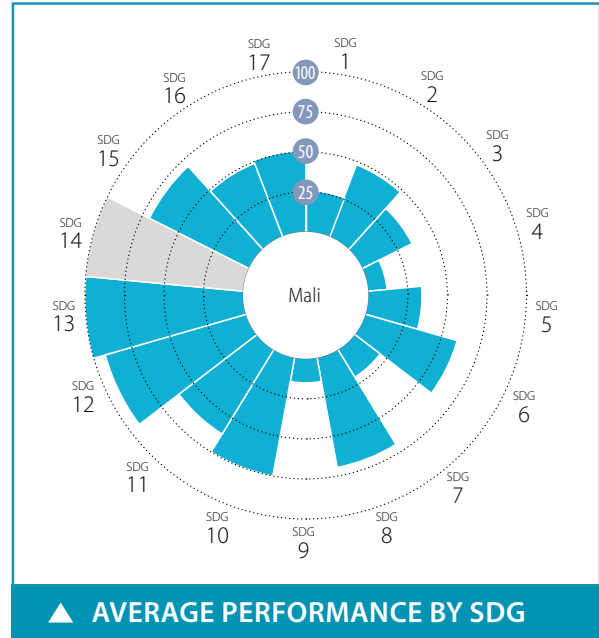
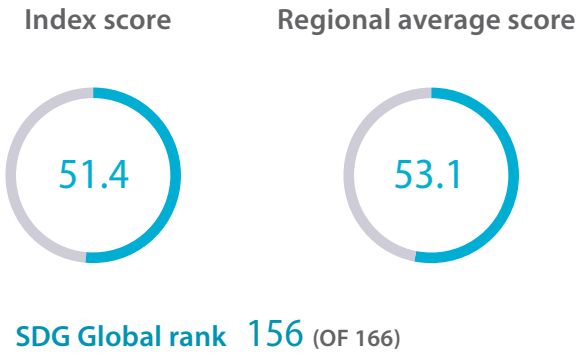
Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	7.6	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.3	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	20.3	2009	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.2	2009	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.6	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	53	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.8	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	26	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.4	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.5	2017	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2017	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.4	2017	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	108.2	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2016	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	42.5	2009	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.1	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	51.1	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4.6	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	15.7	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	18.9	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.8	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	93.8	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.1	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	63.2	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	54.5	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	59.1	2009	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	7.8	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.3	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	3.3	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	285.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.7	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.8	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.8	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	↗
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.4	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	30.8	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	0.0	2010	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	↗
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2013	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49.5	2017	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.8	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.7	2014	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

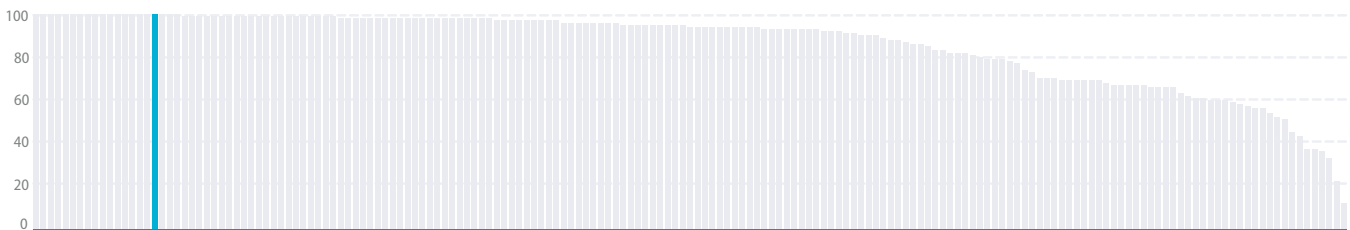
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	34.3	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	66.7	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.3	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	30.4	2015	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.5	2015	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.6	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	562	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32.7	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	97.8	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	53.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.8	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.6	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	209	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.1	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.0	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	169.1	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	43.7	2015	●	↓
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	70	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	38.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	58.9	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	29.7	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	50.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	35.0	2015	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	56.7	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.5	2019	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.3	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	39.3	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	8.0	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	43.1	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.0	2016	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	35.4	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.2	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	13.0	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	30.3	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	37.0	2009	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	38.5	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.6	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	9.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.8	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.7	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 10.9	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	51.5	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	55.0	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	86.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	55.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.3	2016	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	17.4	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

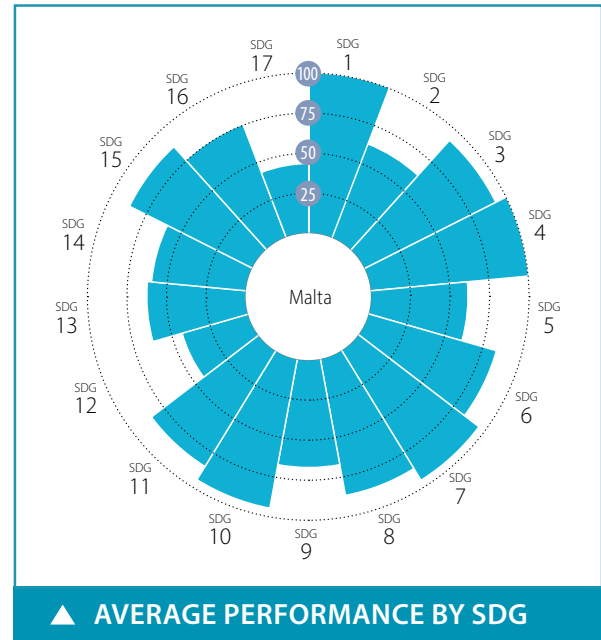
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **32** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

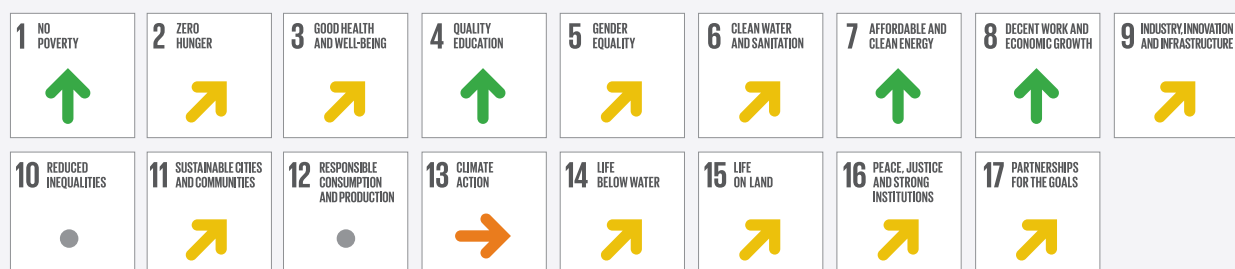


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	14.0	2018	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.8	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.5	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	12.9	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.5	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.4	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 74.8	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.8	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	65.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13.4	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	52.3	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	* 100.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	39.2	2013	●	→
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	97.4	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.5	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	81.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	104.3	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.8	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	29.6	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	13.9	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	555.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	34.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)**	6.3	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.8	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.9	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	41.1	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	12.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	93.6	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	99.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	27.9	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.5	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	54	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.9	2015	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	73.5	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

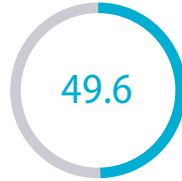
\*\*In Malta, the "Country-Reported" data of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from energy is significantly lower than the "Third-Party" estimate used in this report and has improved since 2014 (Gütschow et al., 2019). The "Country-Reported" data reflects the shift made by Malta in 2014 to a gas-fired power plant from a Heavy Fuel Oil (HFO) plant in addition to the 2015 linkage to mainland Europe's interconnector.

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

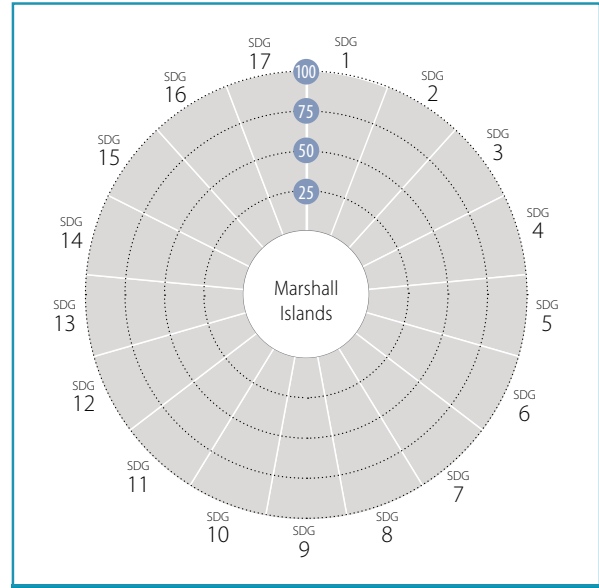
Index score



Regional average score



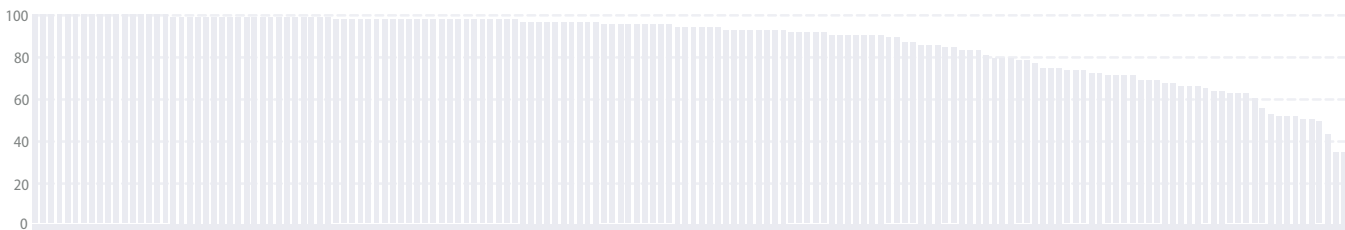
SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	52.9	2016	● ●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	● ●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	● ●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.5	2018	● ●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	33.1	2018	● ●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	434.0	2018	● ●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.7	2013	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	● ●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.1	2011	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2018	● ●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	73.2	2016	● ●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	109.5	2011	● ●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.5	2011	● ●	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	80.5	2007	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.3	2018	● ●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.1	2020	● ●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	88.5	2017	● ●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.5	2017	● ●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	94.8	2017	● ●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	65.4	2016	● ●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.3	2018	● ●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	38.7	2017	● ●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.0	2017	● ●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● ●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10.2	2017	● ●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	13.0	2017	● ●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2013	● ●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.4	2017	● ●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	12.3	2018	● ●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	36.3	2019	● ●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	1.5	2014	● ●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.0	2018	● ●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	● ●	
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	8.5	2015	● ●	
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	83.8	2018	● ●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	22.5	2003	● ●	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	32.2	2018	● ●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●	

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

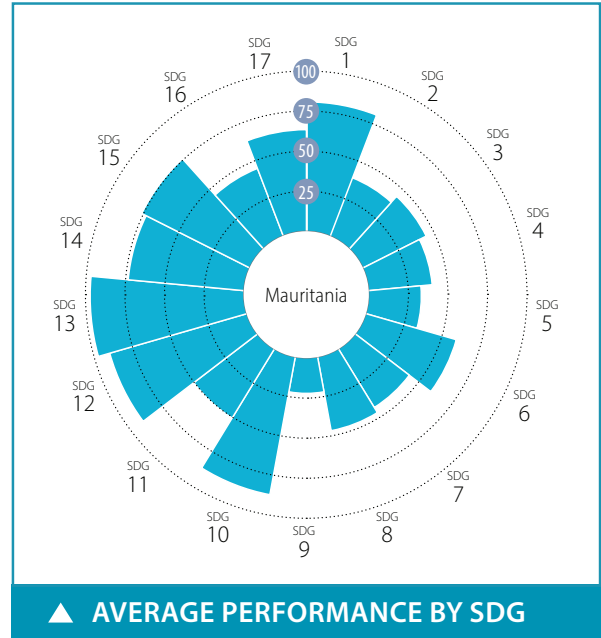
Index score



Regional average score

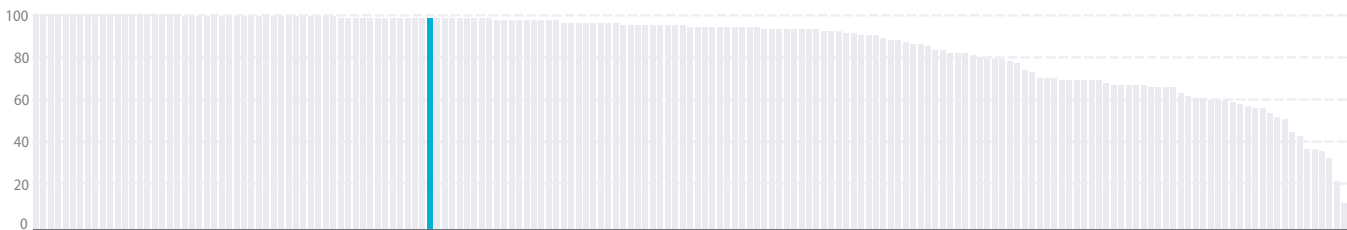


SDG Global rank **130** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	16.9	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.4	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.9	2015	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.8	2015	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	12.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	766	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33.5	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	75.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	93.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.1	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	169	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.7	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.9	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	71.0	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69.3	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	78	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	41.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2019	●	→
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	79.6	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	41.9	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	63.9	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	30.4	2015	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	67.3	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	46.3	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.3	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	70.7	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	48.4	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.2	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	42.9	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	46.6	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	21.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	20.9	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.5	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	20.8	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	52.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	32.6	2014	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	47.4	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	65.5	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	42.5	2019	●	→
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2009	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	33.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	36.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.7	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.4	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.8	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	15.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	23.0	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	9.9	2015	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	41.0	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	50.6	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	65.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	37.6	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.7	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.2	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

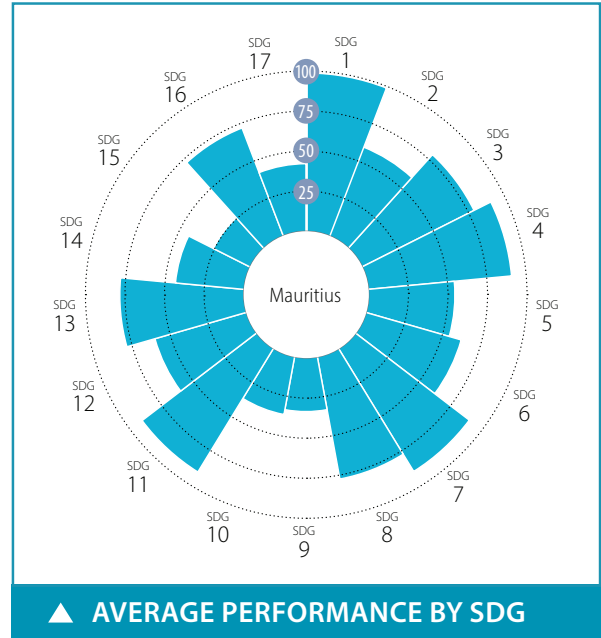
Index score



Regional average score

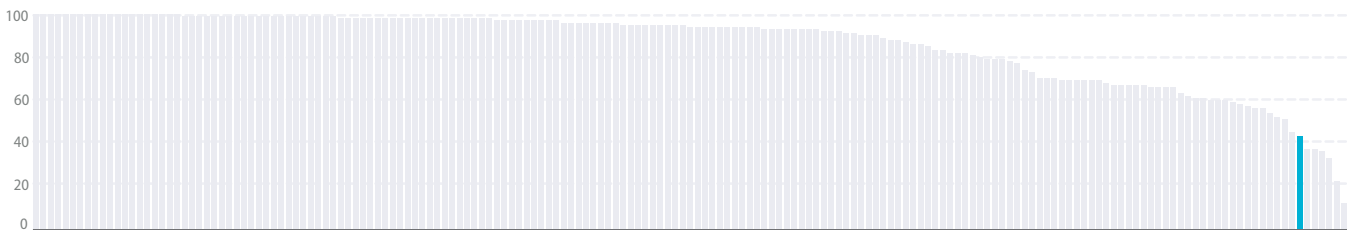


SDG Global rank **108** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.1	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	61	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.6	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	38	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.7	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.8	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	25.7	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	63.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.8	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	86.8	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	40.8	2014	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.9	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	62.9	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.0	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.5	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	26.3	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	72.4	2013	●	↓
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	93.3	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	89.8	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.7	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	3.3	2010	●	↓
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	58.6	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.3	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.4	2012	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	14.5	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	70.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.3	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	225.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.6	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	11.8	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	65.0	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	47.9	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	6.5	2008	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.3	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	22.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2016	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	40.7	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65.1	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	52	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.5	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.5	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.6	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	79.8	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

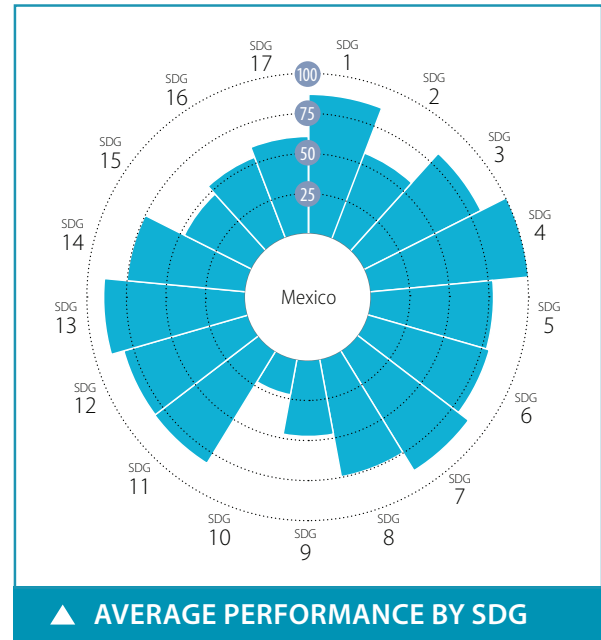
Index score



Regional average score

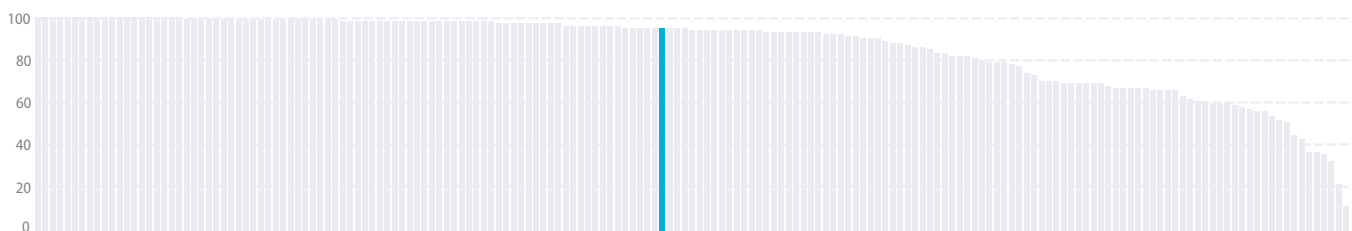


SDG Global rank **69** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.7	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	65.8	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	11.9	2020	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	70.0	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.6	2016	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.8	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.6	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.4	2015	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2016	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2015	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	1.0	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.9	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.2	2017	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	59.8	2012	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.8	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	29.2	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.4	2016	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	2.5	2016	●	→
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	33	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	24.7	2016	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.5	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.7	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	20.9	2017	●	↔
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	23.0	2018	●	→	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.1	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.7	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.7	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	6.7	2014	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	37	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.1	2016	●	↓	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.2	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.6	2016	●	→	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	18.1	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	60.4	2017	●	→	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.7	2015	●	↓	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.8	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.5	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2012	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.6	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.7	2016	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.0	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	7.6	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	651.8	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	0.3	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.6	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2018	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.4	2019	●	↔
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.0	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.5	2014	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	23.4	2018	●	↔	Fish caught by trawling (%)	12.4	2014	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	416.0	2018	●	→	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.1	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	46.8	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.7	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	21.6	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.1	2018	●	→
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	79.8	2015	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.5	2018	●	→	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	55.7	2019	●	→	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	48.2	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	24.8	2017	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	14.0	2018	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	34.3	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	199.9	2014	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42.0	2018	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.2	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29.0	2019	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	32.2	2015	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	12.4	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	31.6	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	4.3	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	46.8	2019	●	→
Population using safely managed water services (%)	42.9	2017	●	→	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	140.9	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	50.4	2017	●	↔	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2016	●	↓
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	85.4	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.9	2018	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.5	2017	●	↔	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	9.0	2018	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	52.8	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	11.1	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.3	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	36.9	2017	●	↓					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	62.2	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	20.9	2018	●	→					

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

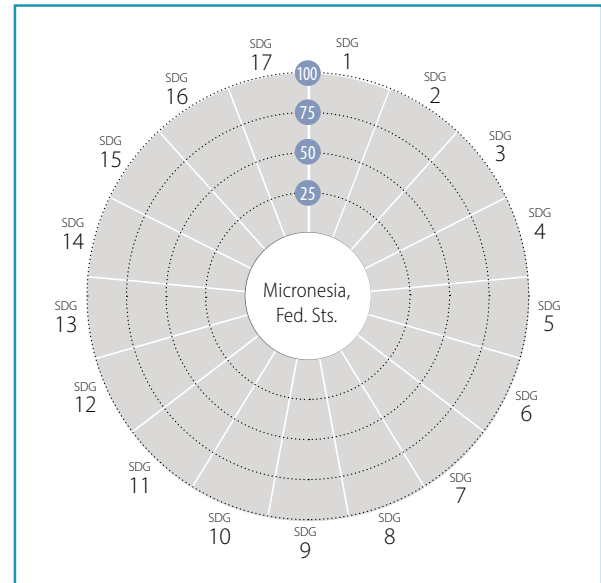
Index score



Regional average score



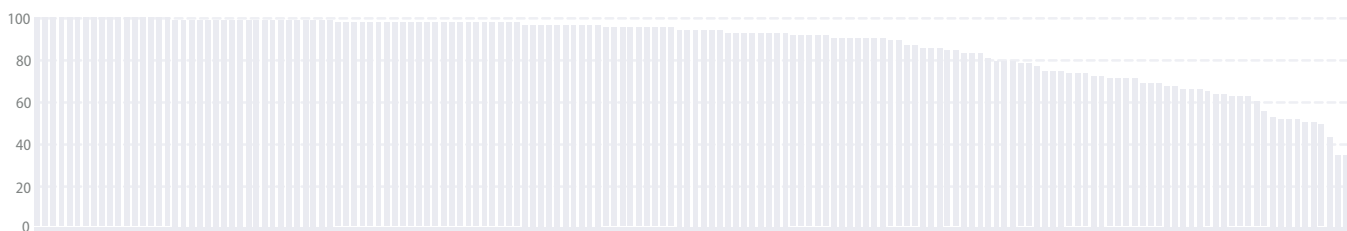
SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

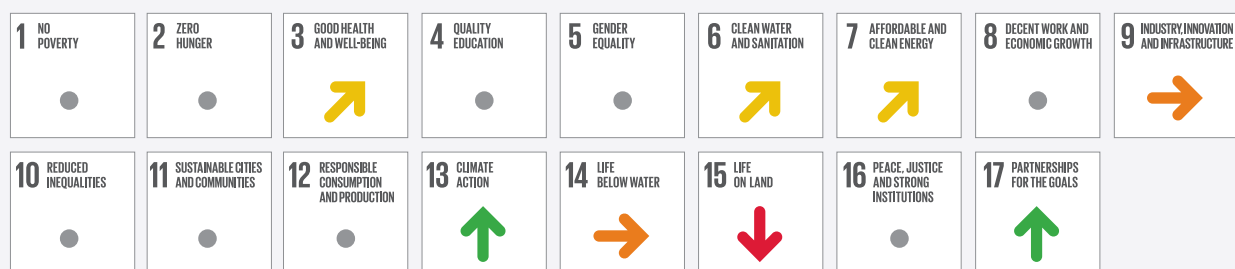


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	45.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	88	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	30.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	108.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.1	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	152	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.6	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	13.9	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2009	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	73	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	85.5	2015	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.6	2017	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.3	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	80.8	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	12.0	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	35.3	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.0	2017	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	45.7	2013	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	11.3	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.2	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	1.6	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.7	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	94.4	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	*	0.0	2018	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	4.7	2015	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	17.7	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	15.7	2015	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	44.7	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

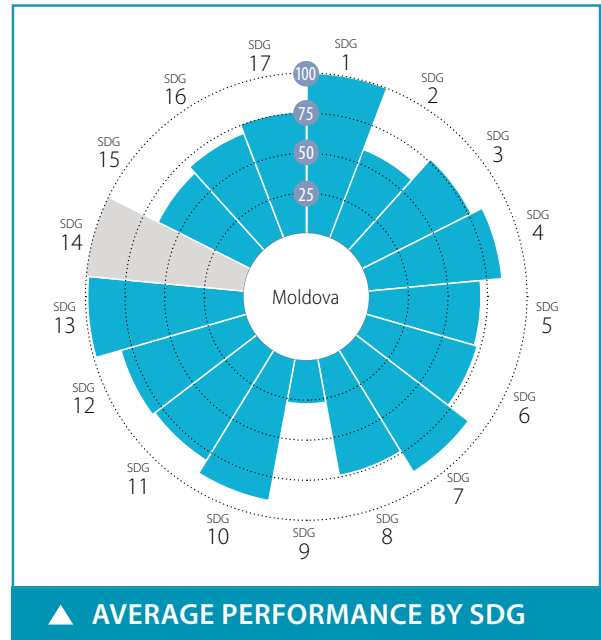
Index score



Regional average score

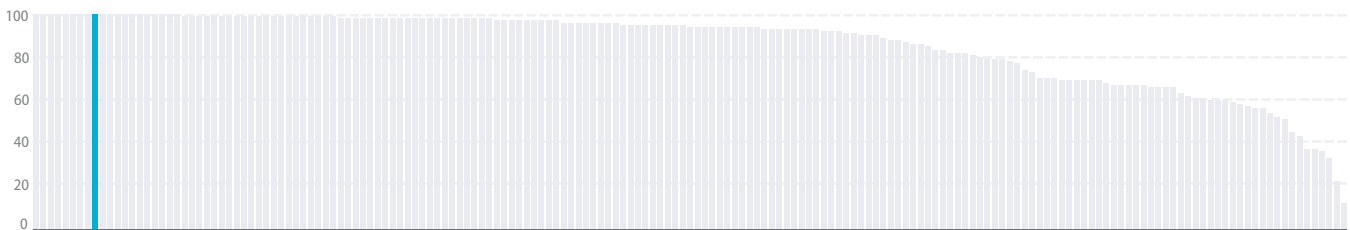


SDG Global rank **42** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

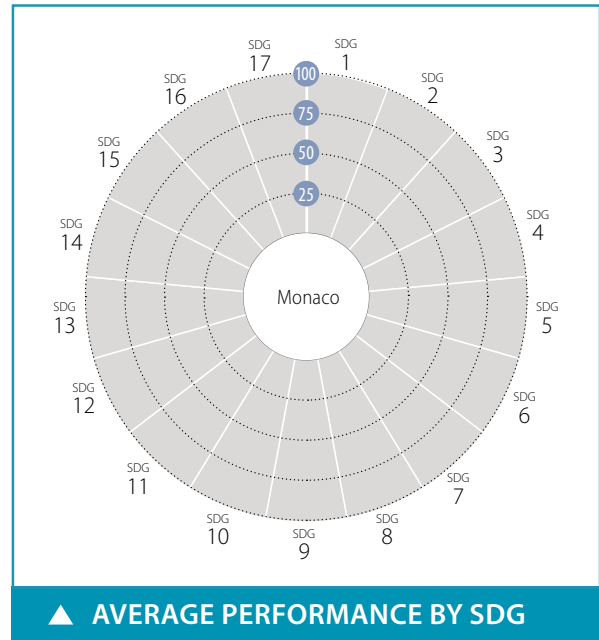
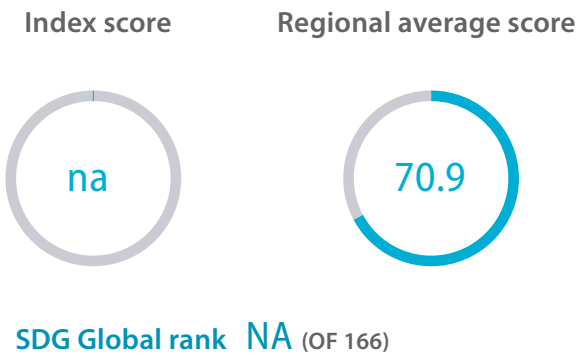
Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.9	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	86.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.9	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	78	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.7	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.5	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	22.4	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.3	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	85.1	2018	●	↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	60.4	2012	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.9	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.8	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	89.1	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	76.3	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	15.8	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.2	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.6	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	43.8	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.5	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	76.1	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	53.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	31.4	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	16.3	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	90.9	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	6.3	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	9.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	2.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.3	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.8	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	*	0.0	2018	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2014	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	17.5	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	66.1	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	32	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	16.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.2	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.0	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	27.7	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges    Significant challenges    Challenges remain    SDG achieved    Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing    Stagnating    Moderately improving    On track or maintaining SDG achievement    Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2 2017	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6 2016	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7 2016	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	33.3	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	28.1	2013	●	↗
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	97.1	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	84.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2005	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	3.2	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	109.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	30.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	48.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.8	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.1	2015	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	19.6	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.9	2006	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	35.5	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0 2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.8	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	67.6	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

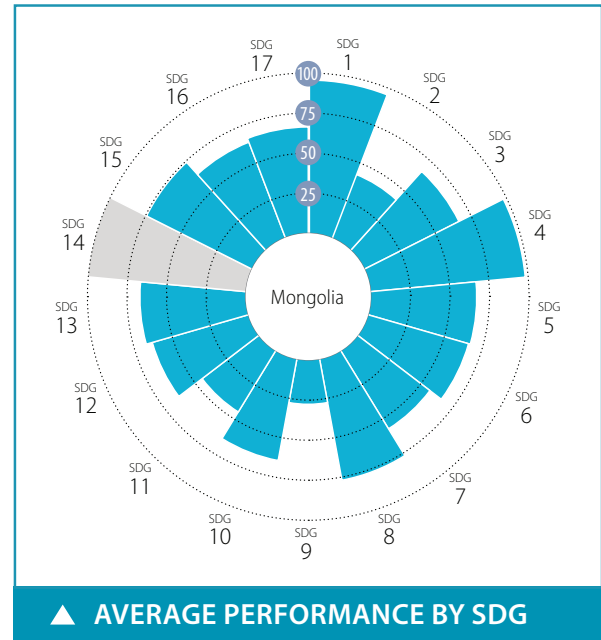
Index score



Regional average score

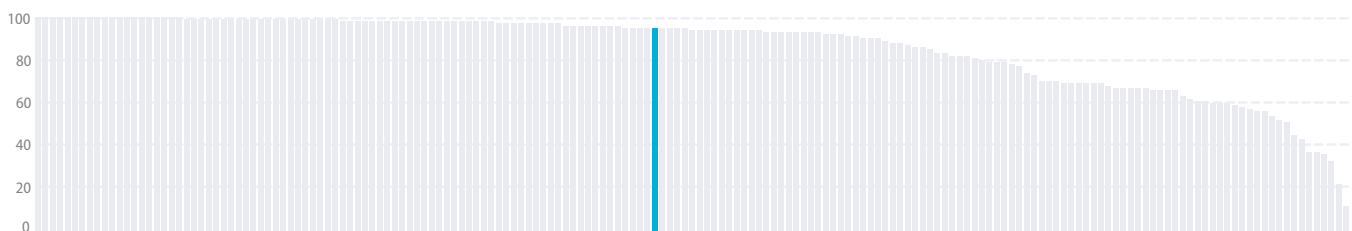


SDG Global rank **107** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	13.4	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.8	2013	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.6	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	45	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	428.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.2	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	156	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.5	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	31.0	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.9	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.6	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.7	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	105.2	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	65.2	2013	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	106.1	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	79.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	83.3	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	58.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.4	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	3.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	85.9	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	42.8	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	3.4	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	12.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.0	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.0	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	47.2	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	83.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.5	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	40.1	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	34.5	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.7	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	3.7	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	59.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	78.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.2	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	20728.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.7	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	42.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.2	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.1	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	50.0	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.3	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	17.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.5	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.3	2016	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	24.9	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

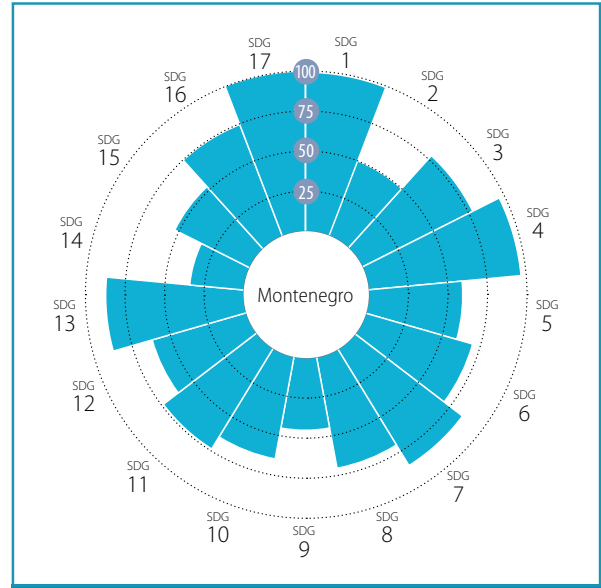
Index score



Regional average score



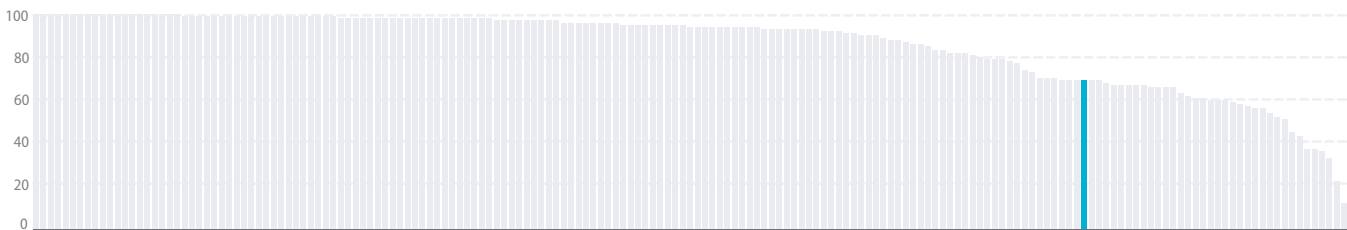
SDG Global rank **72** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.4	2013	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.8	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	15.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.6	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	79	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.7	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.8	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	9.3	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.0	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	58	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.5	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	42.8	2013	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	88.4	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.6	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	8.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	21.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	69.4	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	68.4	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	14.9	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2010	●	↓
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	71.5	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	73.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2016	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.5	2014	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	20.8	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.1	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.1	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.2	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	43.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	23.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.1	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.8	2015	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	131.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.3	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	52.8	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	12.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	*	0.0	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	28.7	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	79.2	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	12.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.7	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

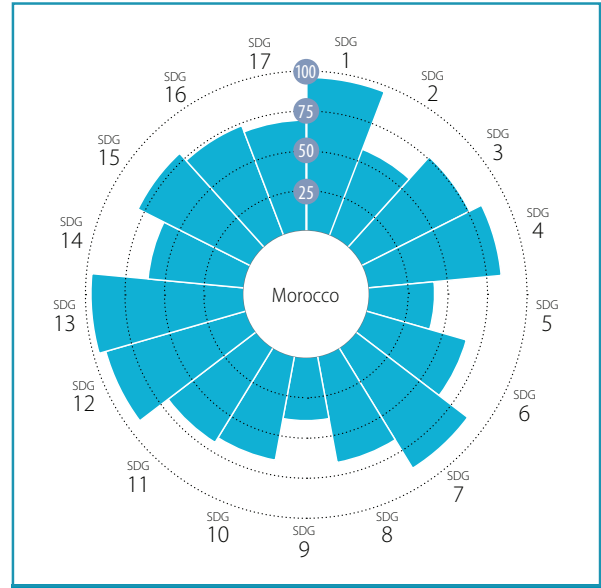
Index score



Regional average score



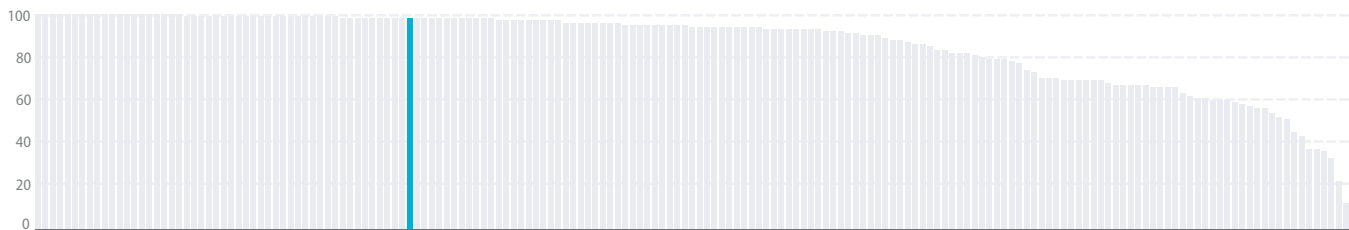
SDG Global rank **64** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.5	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.4	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.9	2011	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2011	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	70	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.8	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	22.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	99.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	49	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.6	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	31.0	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	2011	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	64.9	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	68.6	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	71.9	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	30.4	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.5	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	86.8	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.5	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	49.7	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.0	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.8	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.0	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	28.6	2017	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.0	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	64.8	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	59.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	21.5	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.8	2013	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	32.6	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.1	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.2	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	12.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.6	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.7	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.3	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	6.2	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	62.0	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.9	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	82.6	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2017	●	↓
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	23.4	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.4	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.1	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.0	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2009	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.8	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

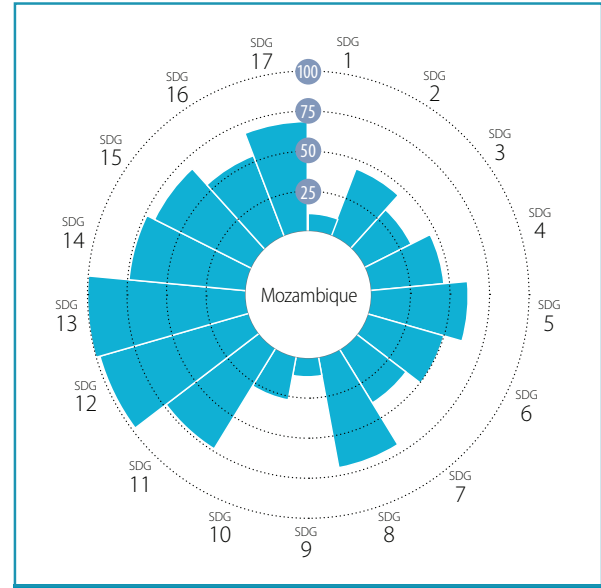
Index score



Regional average score



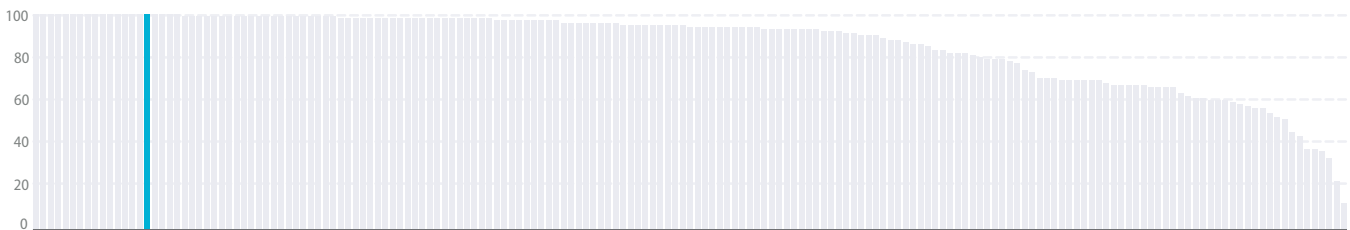
SDG Global rank **140** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	55.5	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	77.5	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	27.9	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	43.1	2011	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.1	2011	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.2	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.9	2017	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	289	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27.8	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	73.2	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	551.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	5.3	2018	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	110	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	30.1	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.1	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	148.6	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	54.3	2011	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	46.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.9	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	22.8	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	70.9	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	55.5	2015	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	54.3	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	97.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	41.2	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	55.7	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	29.4	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.8	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.2	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	27.4	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	3.7	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.5	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	41.7	2017	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.2	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	10.0	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	15.1	2018	●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2016	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	53.9	2014	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	21.3	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	74.6	2017	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	5.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	733.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.1	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	54.1	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	19.9	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	14.1	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.1	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	90.0	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.4	2011	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	34.8	2018	●	→
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53.2	2019	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	55.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	22.2	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.7	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.1	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	* 23.8	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

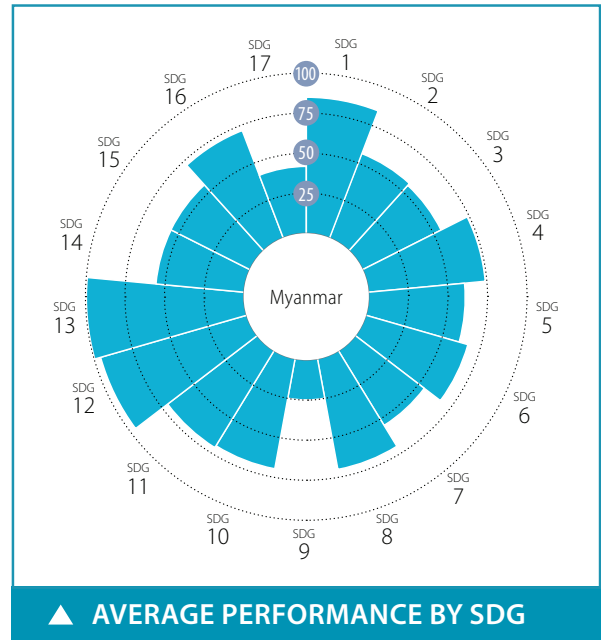
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **104** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

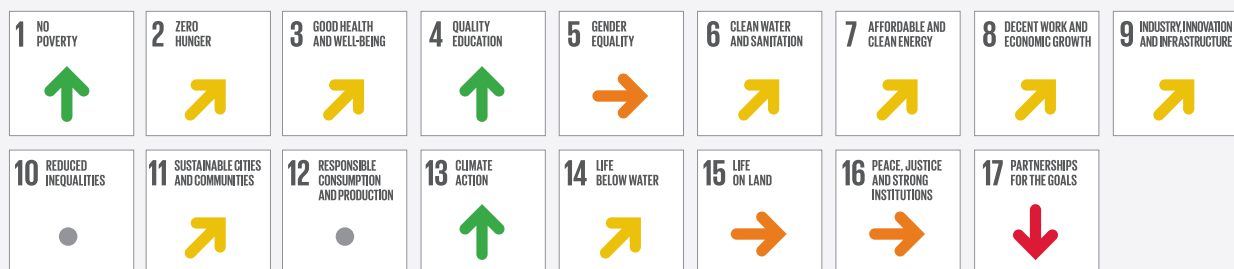


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	13.8	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	29.2	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.0	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.8	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	250	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23.1	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	46.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	338.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.2	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	156	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.9	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	28.5	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	60.2	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2019	●	→
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.9	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	61.1	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	84.8	2016	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	74.9	2016	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.7	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.1	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	81.8	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	64.3	2017	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.8	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.0	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	69.8	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	18.4	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	26.0	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.6	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	30.7	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	92.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.8	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	35.6	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	56.9	2017	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	77.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2000	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	3.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	748.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.4	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	48.5	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	19.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	46.9	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.9	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2016	●	↗
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	11.1	2009	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67.3	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	81.3	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.9	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	1.0	2011	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.8	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

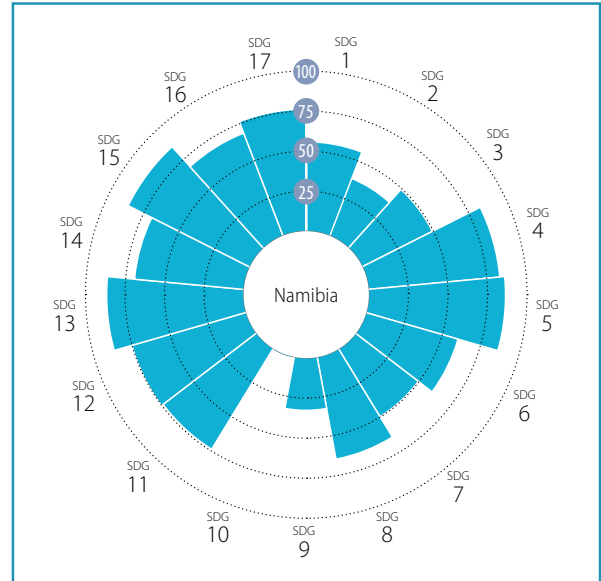
Index score



Regional average score



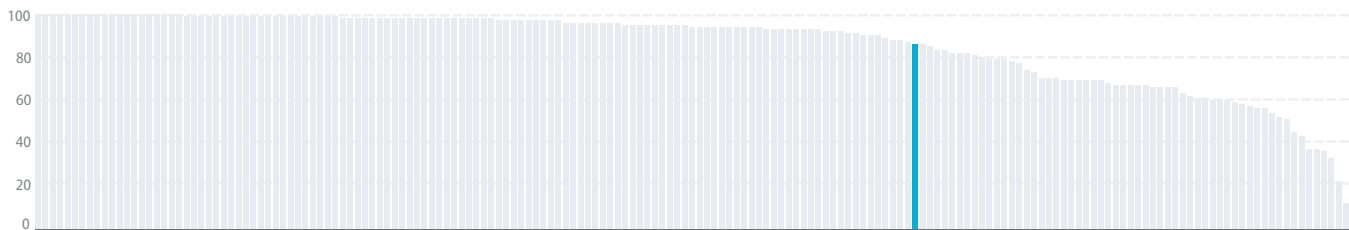
SDG Global rank **119** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	19.6	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	31.2	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	27.3	2017	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.1	2013	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2013	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	17.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.4	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	195	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.6	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	39.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	524.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	2.8	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.3	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	145	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	30.4	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.7	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	63.6	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88.2	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	82	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.5	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	69.8	2017	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	80.4	2013	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	110.6	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	43.3	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	82.5	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.9	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.4	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	52.5	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	42.2	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.5	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	80.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	20.3	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	51.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	73.4	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2016	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2014	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	64.2	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	25.4	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.5	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.6	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	106.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	42.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.6	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.2	2015	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	91.3	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	83.2	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	12.3	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	88.1	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.5	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.4	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	17.1	2012	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	3.2	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	39.5	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	77.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	52	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	19.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.4	2014	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	31.6	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

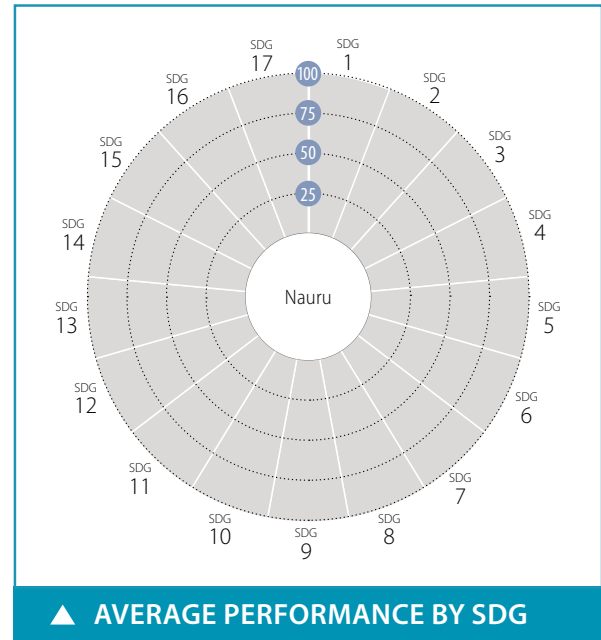
Index score



Regional average score

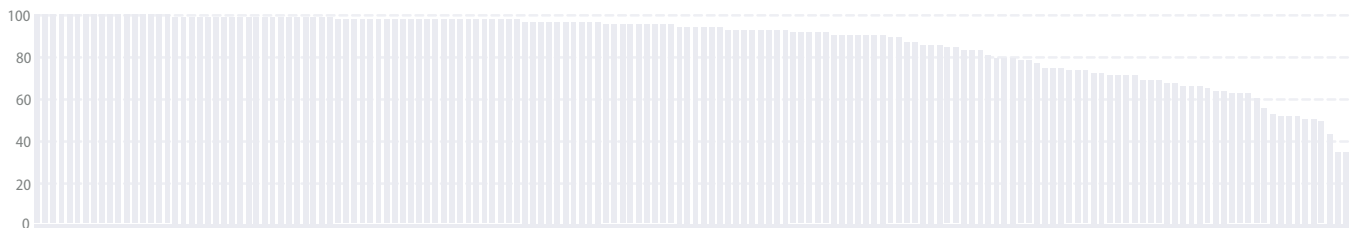


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	24.0	2007	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2007	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	61.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	31.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	54.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2007	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.7	2016	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	73.3	2012	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	42.5	2007	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10.5	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	65.6	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	91.3	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	57.0	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	37.8	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	52.8	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.5	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	* 0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	24.2	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	13.3	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* NA	NA	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	96.8	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* NA	NA	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

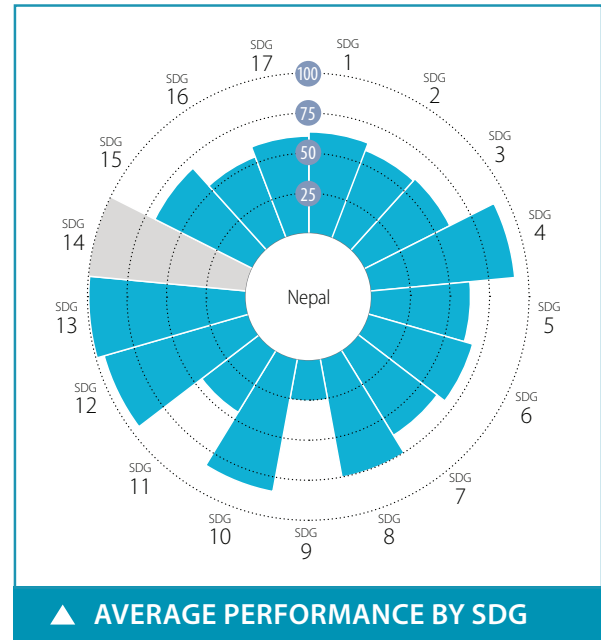
Index score



Regional average score

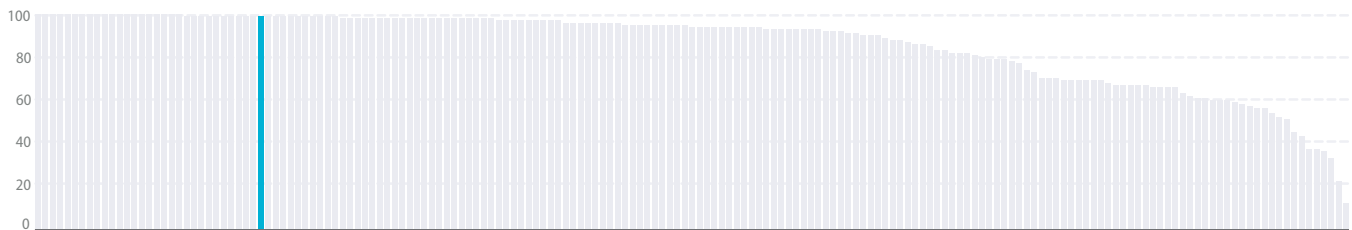


SDG Global rank **96** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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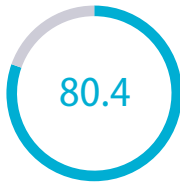


Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	6.8	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	33.0	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	35.8	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.7	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.1	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	186	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	32.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	151.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.8	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	194	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.9	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.2	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	65.1	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	58.0	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	48.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.3	2019	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.6	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	56.0	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	65.6	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	96.9	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	32.7	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	88.8	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	62.1	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	8.3	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	95.5	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	27.6	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.2	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.4	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.4	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	34.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	47.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	99.7	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	55.3	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	5.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.5	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2016	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.5	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	56.2	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	37.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	33.4	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.6	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.9	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

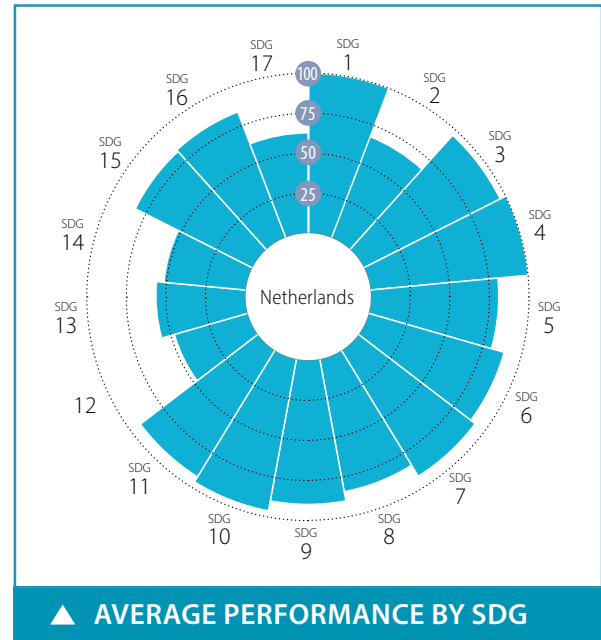
Index score



Regional average score

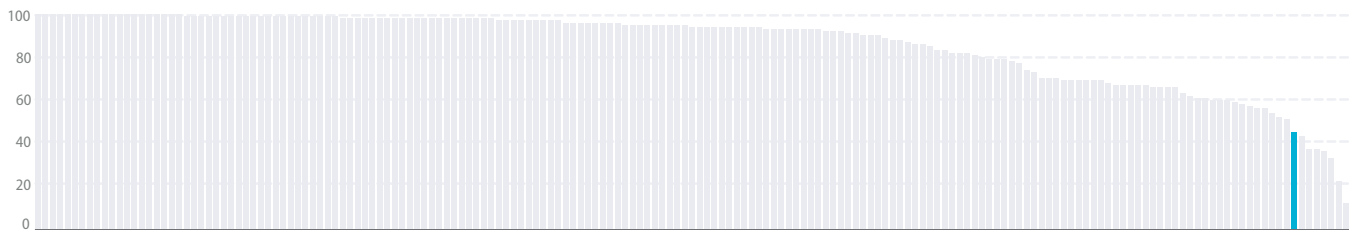


SDG Global rank **9** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

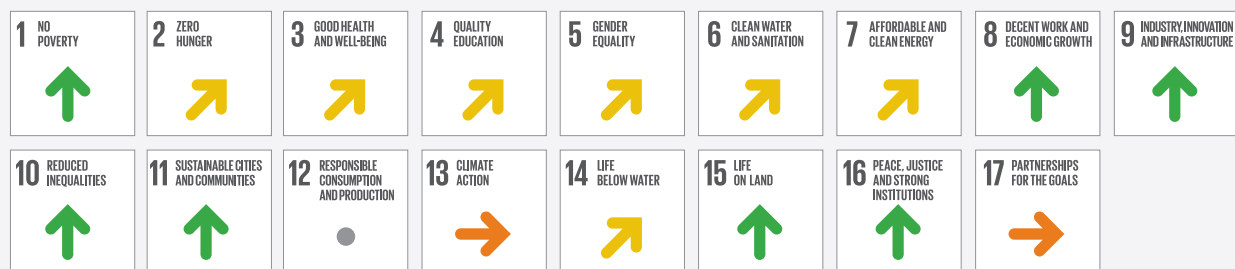


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.3	2016	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.4	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.8	2017	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	76.2	2015	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.9	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2018	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2017	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.2	2016	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	14	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.8	2016	●	↑
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.6	2016	●	↑
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	3.8	2017	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2003	●	●
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86.0	2017	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2019	●	↑
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.3	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	24.0	2017	●	↓	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.8	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 99.7	2017	●	↑
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 99.7	2017	●	↑
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.7	2017	●	↑
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.6	2018	●	↑
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	502.3	2018	●	↑
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.9	2018	●	↓
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.0	2018	●	↓
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	34.9	2018	●	↑
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 86.3	2017	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		95.2	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		84.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		33.3	2020	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		14.1	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		79.5	2016	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>		Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.7	2017	●	●
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	16.9	2015	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	49.3	2013	●	↗
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.5	2017	●	↑
	<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		1.4	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		6.4	2018	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.3	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.6	2017	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2010	●	↑
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	78.2	2019	●	↑
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	7.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	94.7	2018	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	90.9	2017	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	68.1	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	●	↑
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.0	2017	●	↑
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.3	2018	●	↑
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	69.1	2017	●	↑
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	3.4	2019	●	↑
	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	26.1	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	28.8	2015	●	↑
	Palma ratio	1.0	2016	●	↑
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.1	2016	●	↑
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	12.0	2017	●	↑
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.9	2019	●	↑
	Population with rent overburden (%)	7.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	23.9	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	50.8	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.9	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	62.6	2010	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	20.4	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	10.1	2017	●	↓
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.9	2015	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	37.8	2018	●	●
	Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	54.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.5	2018	●	↑
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.4	2019	●	→
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	31.7	2014	●	↑
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	97.4	2014	●	→
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	90.6	2018	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		93.4	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		6.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2017	●	↑
	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	25.8	2018	●	↑
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	80.1	2019	●	↑
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.1	2019	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	82.0	2019	●	↑
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.2	2019	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	8.6	2019	●	↑
	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	61.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.9	2016	●	↑
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.6	2017	●	↓
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	78.0	2019	●	●
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	71.8	2020	●	●
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-104.6	2016	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

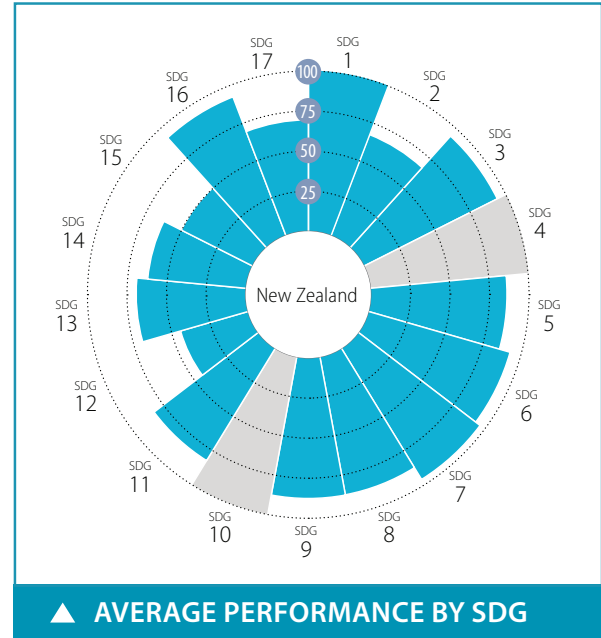
Index score



Regional average score

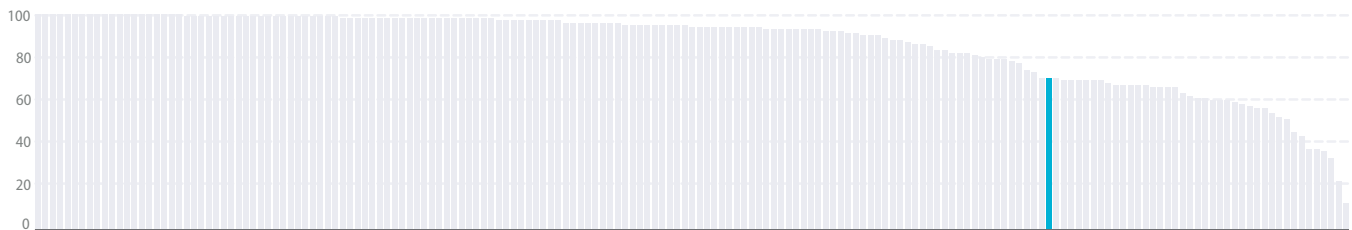


SDG Global rank **16** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

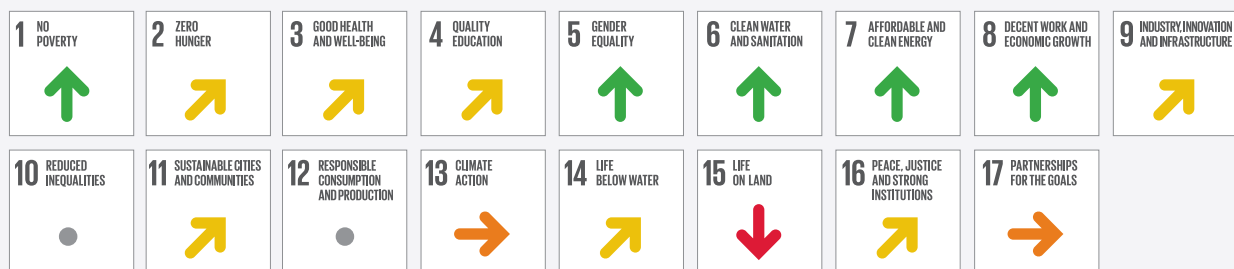


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	90.8	2017	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	114.5	2018	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.9	2014	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	51.9	2020	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2015	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.1	2017	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	30.8	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	15.2	2017	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	19.0	2012	●	●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.5	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	26.7	2015	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.4	2014	●	●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	9	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.6	2014	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.7	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.0	2017	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.9	2019	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.1	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.8	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.1	2016	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	142.7	2012	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	19.3	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.6	2012	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.3	2015	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	94.0	2010	●	●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2010	●	●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.2	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	4.0	2013	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	7.8	2017	●	↓	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	2.1	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.9	2015	●	→	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	13.1	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	113.7	2019	●	●	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	1.5	2016	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	44.6	2018	●	→	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	78.3	2019	●	↑	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.8	2016	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.3	2014	●	↑	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	45.8	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	43.1	2014	●	↓	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	502.7	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	13.9	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.0	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.0	2018	●	→	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	38.4	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.3	2018	●	→	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2019	●	↓	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	84.7	2017	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.4	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.6	2018	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.4	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.8	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	7.9	2018	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	18.4	2018	●	↑	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	123.0	2010	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68.0	2019	●	↑	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.9	2019	●	●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	87.0	2019	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.2	2010	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	79.9	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	●	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	18.2	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	10.8	2019	●	↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	221.7	2017	●	↓	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	88.7	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.7	2016	●	↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.8	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	41.8	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	64.8	2020	●	●	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	1.9	2016	●	●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.0	2018	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.2	2017	●	↑						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	●	↑						
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	77.4	2019	●	↑						
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.2	2018	●	↑						

\* Imputed data point

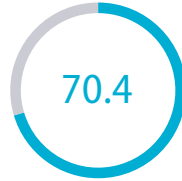


## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

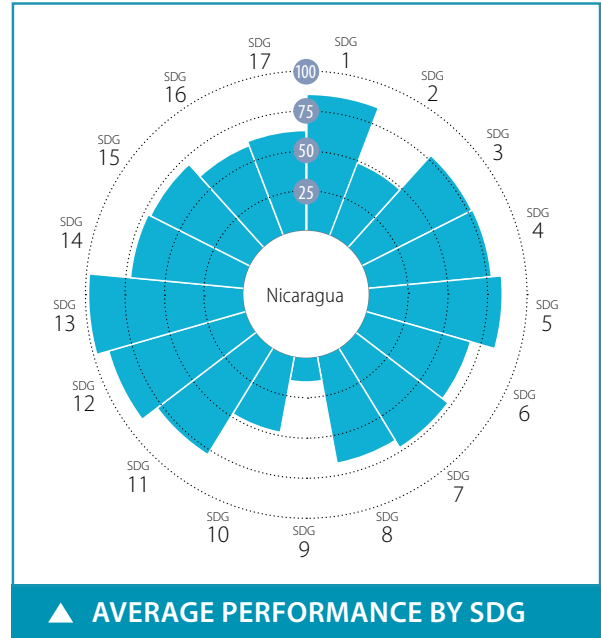
Index score



Regional average score

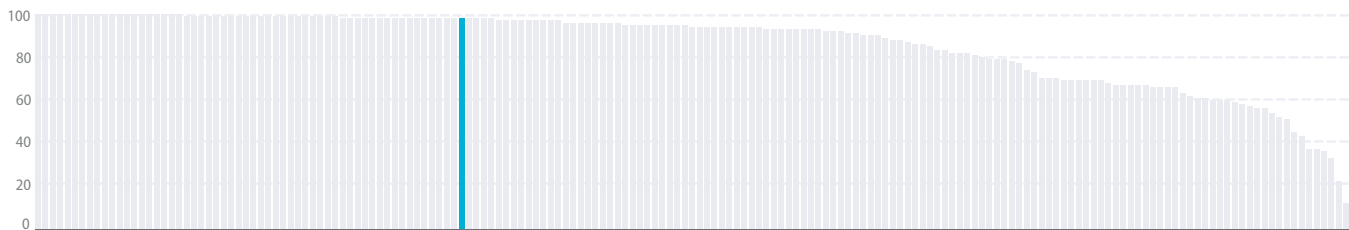


SDG Global rank **85** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

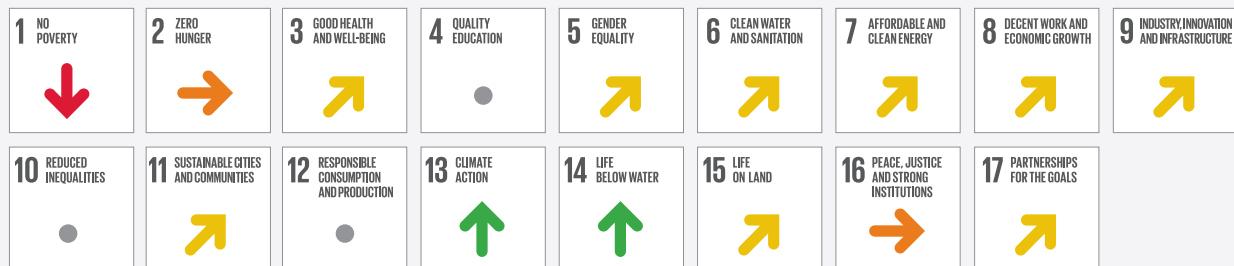


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.9	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	13.5	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	17.0	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.3	2012	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.2	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	98	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	18.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	41.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	56	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.3	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.5	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	85.0	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88.0	2012	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.9	2010	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	66.4	2010	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	91.6	2015	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	92.6	2012	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	109.2	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	60.9	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	47.3	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	81.5	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	74.4	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.7	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.8	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	86.8	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	52.3	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	30.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.8	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	27.9	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	18.7	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2016	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.1	2014	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	17.6	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.6	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	52.7	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	28.3	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.4	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.9	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.9	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	65.1	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.7	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	21.7	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.7	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.8	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.7	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.4	2016	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	21.4	2018	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46.2	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	84.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	22	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	14.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.4	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.8	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

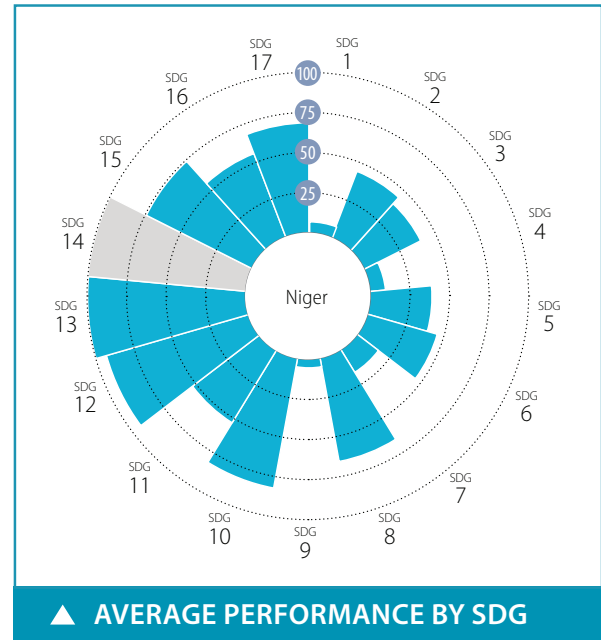
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **157** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	62.3	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	88.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.5	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	42.2	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.3	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.5	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.5	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	509	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.2	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	83.7	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	87.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.0	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25.2	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.2	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	186.5	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	39.7	2015	●	↗
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	77	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	37.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	65.1	2017	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	19.0	2018	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	39.8	2012	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	45.5	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	51.9	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.0	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	50.3	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	13.6	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.5	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.3	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	20.0	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.9	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	3.9	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	15.5	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.5	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	5.3	2018	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	3.9	2017	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.3	2014	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	94.1	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	82.9	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.4	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	7.6	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	33.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.3	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.3	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.4	2012	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	53.9	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60.3	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	63.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	32	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	30.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.6	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

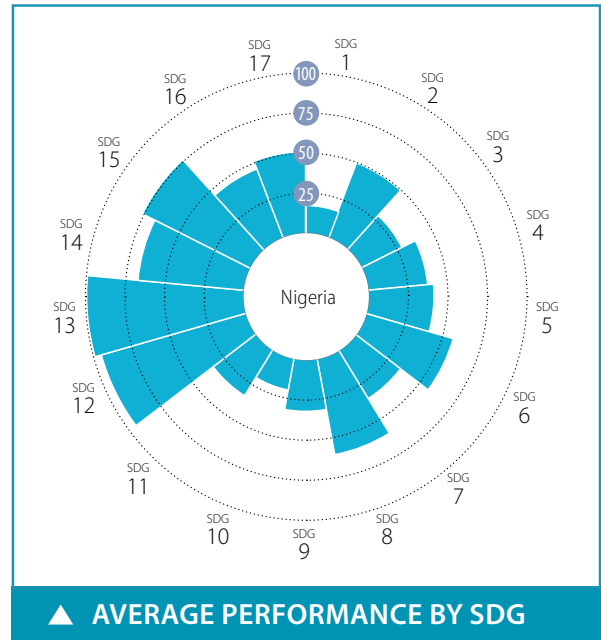
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **160** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	47.6	2020	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	76.9	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	13.4	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	43.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.8	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.9	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.0	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	917	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36.0	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	119.9	2018	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	219.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.5	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	307	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	21.4	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.2	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	107.3	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	40.3	2017	●	→
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	57	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	42.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	64.1	2010	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.1	2010	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	75.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	42.8	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	69.7	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	3.6	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	71.4	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	39.2	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.7	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.7	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	54.4	2017	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.9	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.8	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	39.7	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.1	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	42.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	30.7	2018	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	34.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2007	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	56.1	2003	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	71.8	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	14.6	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.8	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2009	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	2.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	110.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.1	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	14.2	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.5	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.6	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.5	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	9.8	2015	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	67.8	2018	●	→
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	54.3	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	42.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	24.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	5.0	2013	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

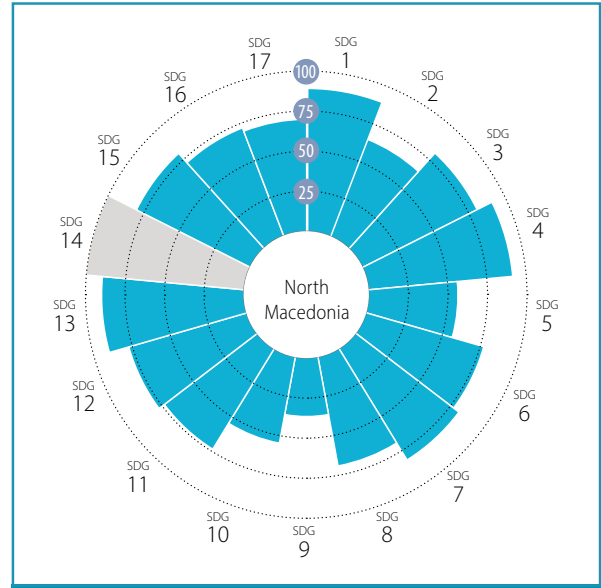
Index score



Regional average score



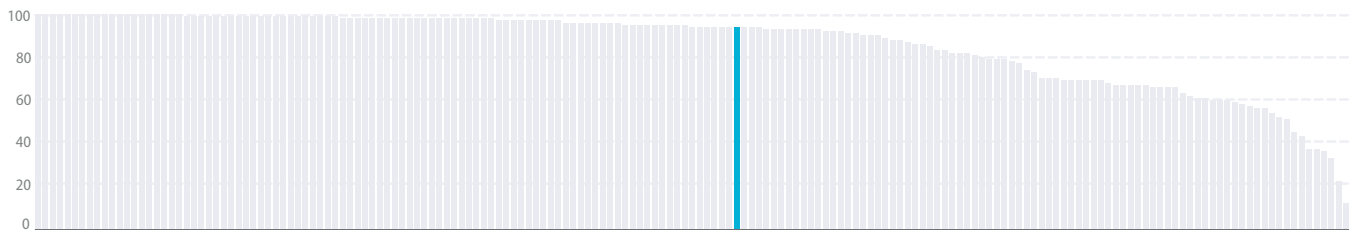
SDG Global rank **62** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	8.1	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.9	2011	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.8	2011	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.9	2016	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.3	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	82	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.9	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	15.7	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	72.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2019	●	→
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.9	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.1	2015	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.6	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	22.3	2011	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.2	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	63.4	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.0	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.1	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.3	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	6.5	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	65.6	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	76.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	17.8	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	79.2	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	64.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	29.7	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.3	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	50.8	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	144.6	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.5	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2.3	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	93.6	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	10.0	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68.3	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	12.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.0	2002	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	26.8	2018	●	↗
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

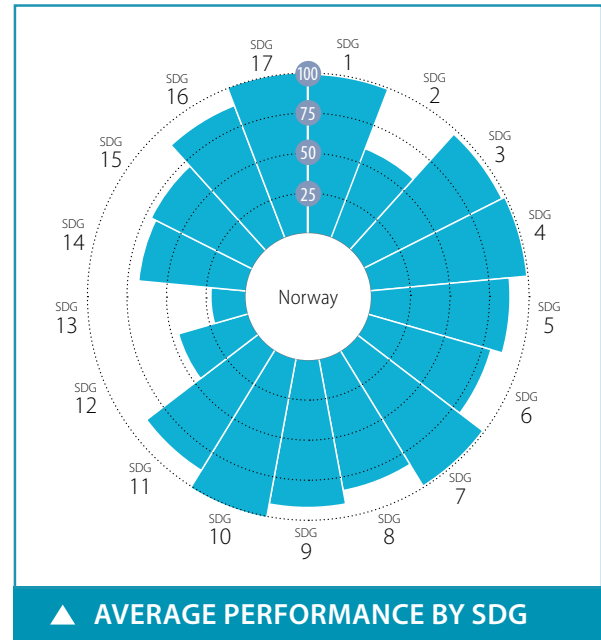
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **6** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

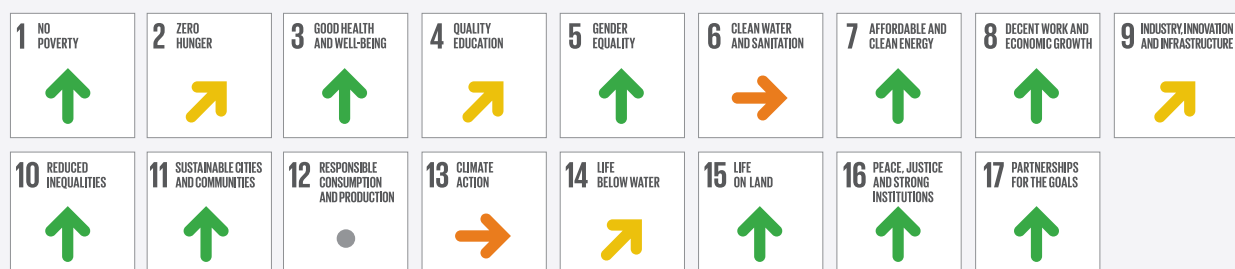


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	96.5	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	99.2	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.4	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.7	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	50.4	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	12.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	18.8	2017	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	3.6	2019	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	26.6	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	56.9	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	27.4	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.5	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	7.0	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.2	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.2	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	7.4	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	9	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.7	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	28.5	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.5	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	94.2	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	5.1	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	27.8	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2016	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	43.0	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	20.4	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2018	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.3	2016	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.8	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	16.6	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.7	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	12.0	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	45780.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	51.0	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 99.4	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 99.4	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.2	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2019	●	↑
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	96.2	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.2	2014	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	48.2	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	40.3	2014	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	496.7	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.9	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.8	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.3	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.7	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.9	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 84.3	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.8	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.8	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	90.5	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	41.4	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2017	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	7.1	2015	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	25.2	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	58.9	2011	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	92.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.8	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.1	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	84.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.3	2005	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	64.3	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	2.1	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	60.1	2013	●	↓	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	7.8	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.3	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	63.6	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	76.3	2017	●	→	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.9	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.2	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	47.1	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	44.3	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	6.2	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.6	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.7	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.3	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.7	2018	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

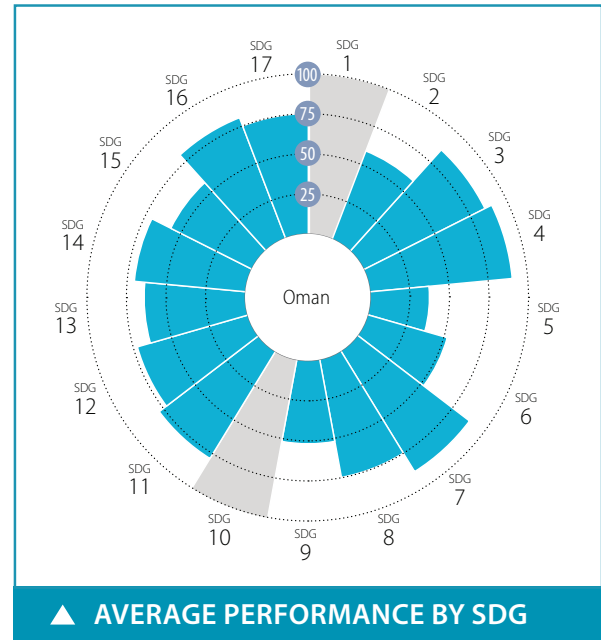
Index score



Regional average score

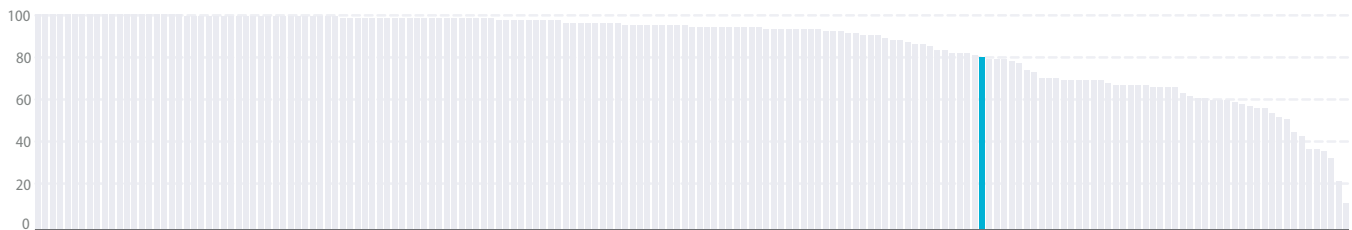


SDG Global rank **76** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.8	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.1	2014	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.5	2014	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	13.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↗
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.9	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.8	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	54	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.0	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	13.1	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.9	2011	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.3	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	103.5	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	39.6	2014	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	112.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	34.6	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.9	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	90.1	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	13.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	55.5	2013	●	→
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.2	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.9	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	73.6	2011	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.7	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2010	●	→
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	80.2	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	85.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.2	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	●	→
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	41.1	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	93.2	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	72.8	2011	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	14.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	49.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	13.2	2017	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4773.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.4	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.1	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	4.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	0.4	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	11.1	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 0.5	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	52	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.4	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.4	2013	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	* NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

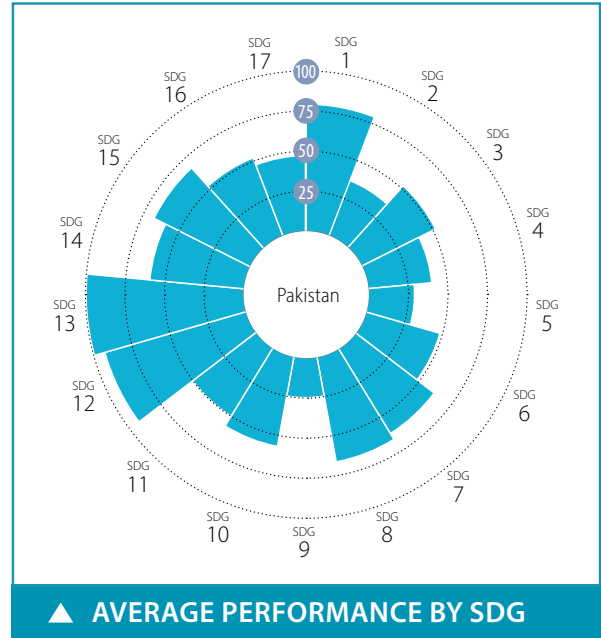
Index score



Regional average score

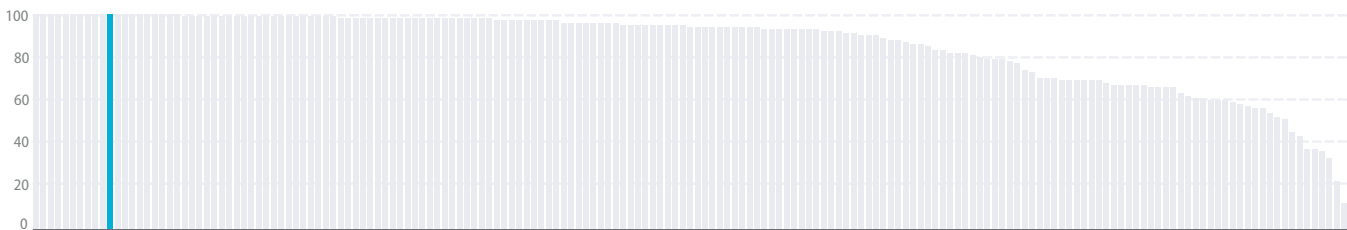


SDG Global rank **134** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>						
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.9	2020	●	↑	
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	20.7	2020	●	↑	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>						
	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.3	2017	●	→	
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	45.0	2012	●	→	
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.5	2012	●	↗	
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.6	2016	●	↑	
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓	
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2017	●	↑	
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>						
	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	140	2017	●	↑	
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	42.0	2018	●	→	
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	69.3	2018	●	↗	
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	265.0	2018	●	→	
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.7	2016	●	→	
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	174	2016	●	●	
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.3	2016	●	↓	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.5	2016	●	→	
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	38.8	2017	●	↗	
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69.3	2018	●	↑	
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2018	●	↗	
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2017	●	↗	
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>						
	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	67.6	2018	●	→	
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	48.2	2018	●	→	
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	74.5	2017	●	●	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>						
	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	48.5	2018	●	↗	
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	58.5	2018	●	→	
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	29.6	2019	●	→	
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.2	2020	●	↓	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>						
	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.5	2017	●	↗	
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	59.9	2017	●	↗	
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	112.5	2010	●	●	
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018	●	●	
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.3	2013	●	↑	
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>						
	Population with access to electricity (%)	70.8	2017	●	↓	
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	43.3	2016	●	→	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.5	2017	●	→	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>						
	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.8	2018	●	●	
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	●	●	
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	21.3	2017	●	↗	
	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.5	2019	●	↑	
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑	
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>						
	Population using the internet (%)	15.5	2017	●	→	
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	29.2	2018	●	↑	
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓	
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	32.5	2020	●	●	
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→	
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	●	↓	
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>						
	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	43.0	2015	●	●	
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>						
	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	58.3	2017	●	→	
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	51.3	2017	●	↓	
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.2	2018	●	↗	
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>						
	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2017	●	●	
	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.6	2016	●	●	
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	5.5	2012	●	●	
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2012	●	●	
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.1	2010	●	●	
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2010	●	●	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>						
	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.9	2017	●	↑	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>						
	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.3	2018	●	→	
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.5	2019	●	→	
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	40.3	2014	●	↓	
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	23.9	2014	●	→	
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>						
	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.6	2018	●	→	
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.0	2018	●	→	
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓	
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●	
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>						
	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2017	●	↑	
	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	69.1	2015	●	●	
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68.5	2018	●	↑	
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	●	
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	42.2	2018	●	●	
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	32	2019	●	→	
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●	
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.8	2019	●	↗	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>						
	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.8	2016	●	→	
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	14.4	2015	●	●
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●

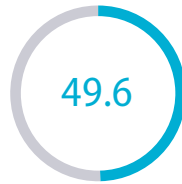
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

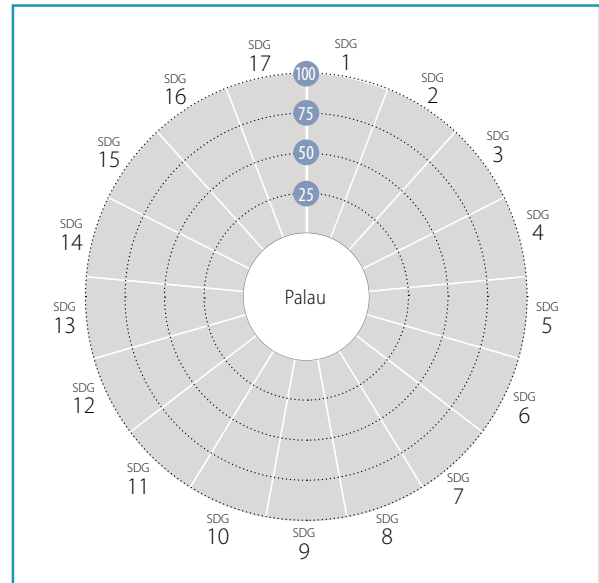
Index score



Regional average score



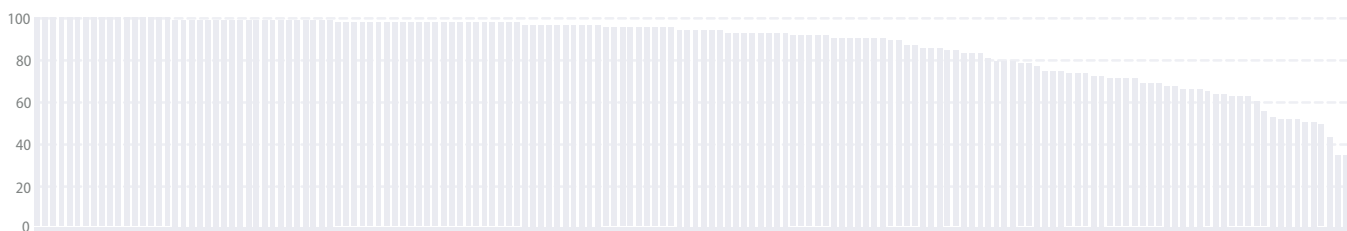
SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

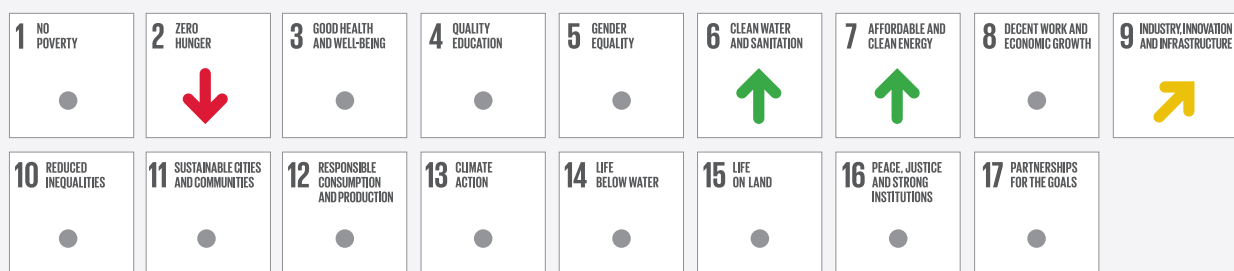


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2 2017	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6 2016	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7 2016	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	55.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	109.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.8	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.9	2014	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	108.5	2014	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.7	2015	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.5	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	40.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	86.9	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	27.0	2004	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	17.9	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.0	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	4.1	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	3.1 2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	4.1	2006	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0 2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.2	2002	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0 2019	●	●

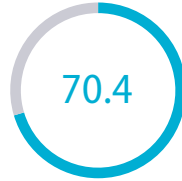
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

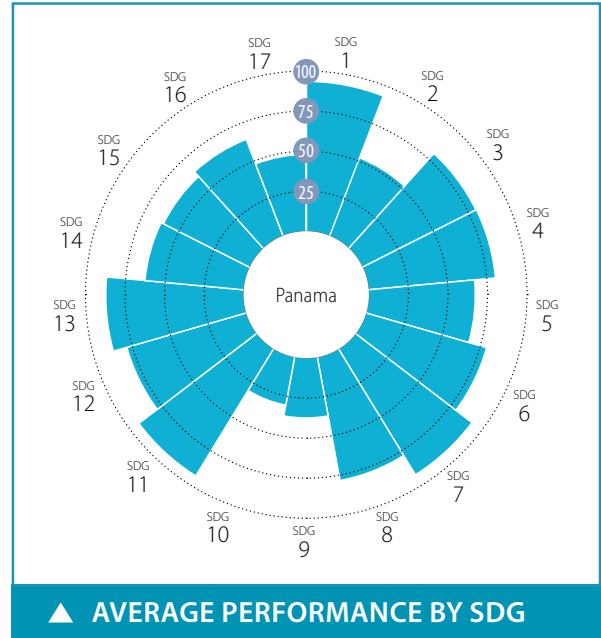
Index score



Regional average score

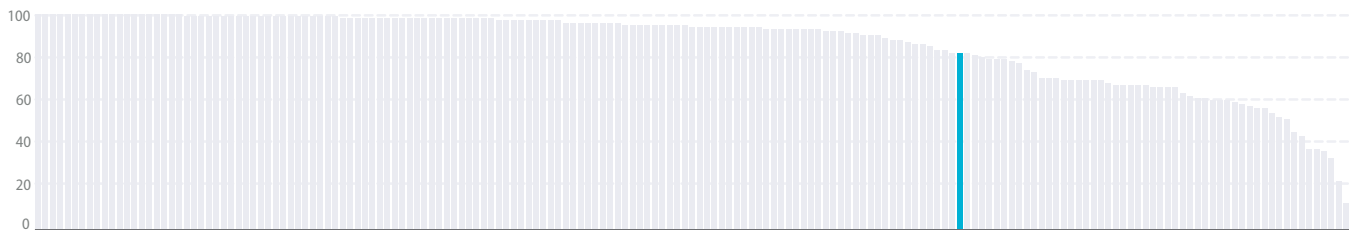


SDG Global rank **81** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	5.2	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.0	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	19.1	2008	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.2	2008	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.7	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	52	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	52.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.0	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	26	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.0	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	81.8	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.6	2016	●	→
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.2	2017	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	76.8	2017	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	73.3	2013	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	105.1	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	65.3	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.5	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.4	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.3	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.8	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	23.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	6.0	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	89.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	46.5	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.9	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	57.9	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	79.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	3.4	2019	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2013	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	52.6	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	11.4	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.3	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	58.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	22.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.8	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.4	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.0	2015	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.9	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	39.9	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	9.3	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.3	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.7	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	52.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49.6	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.3	2011	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) *	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	71.8	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

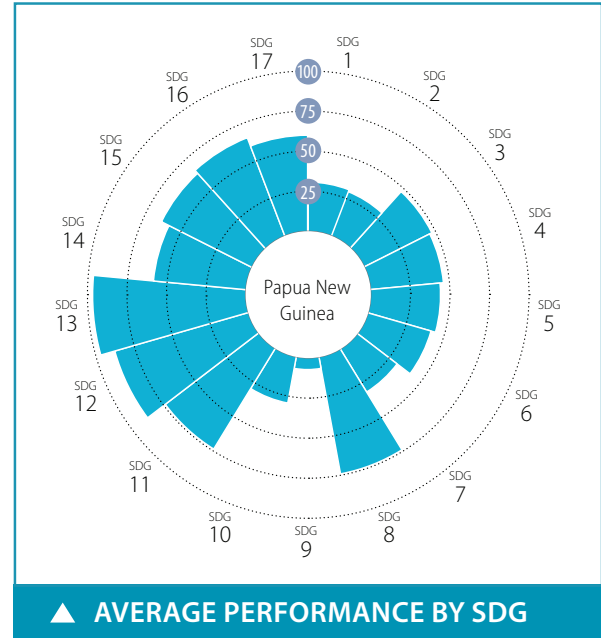
Index score



Regional average score

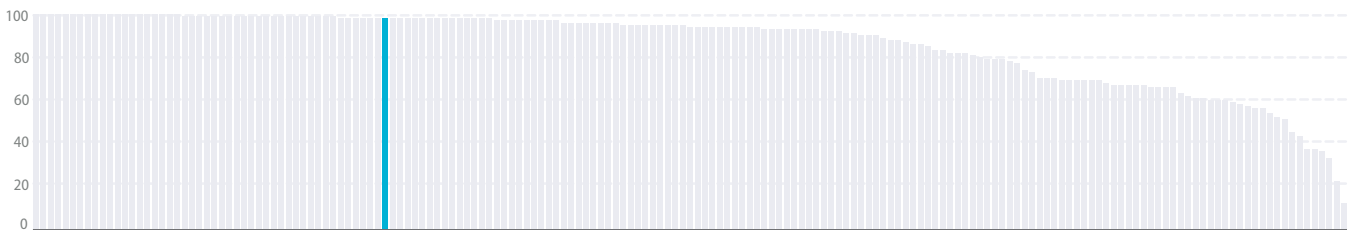


SDG Global rank 155 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	27.9	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	51.0	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	49.5	2010	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.3	2010	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	145	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.1	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	47.8	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	432.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.0	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	152	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.2	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.9	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	52.7	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	53.0	2006	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	61	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	40.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	73.7	2016	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	62.1	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	67.9	2010	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	40.6	2007	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	72.2	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	96.3	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0.0	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	41.3	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	12.9	2017	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.1	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.9	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	54.4	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	13.4	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	10.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	11.2	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	10.9	2017	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	53.0	2009	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	12.3	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	55.4	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.5	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	20.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	2.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.9	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	1.9	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.9	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	56.9	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	0.6	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	7.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2010	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	38.3	2018	●	→
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.9	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

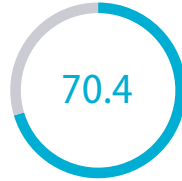


## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

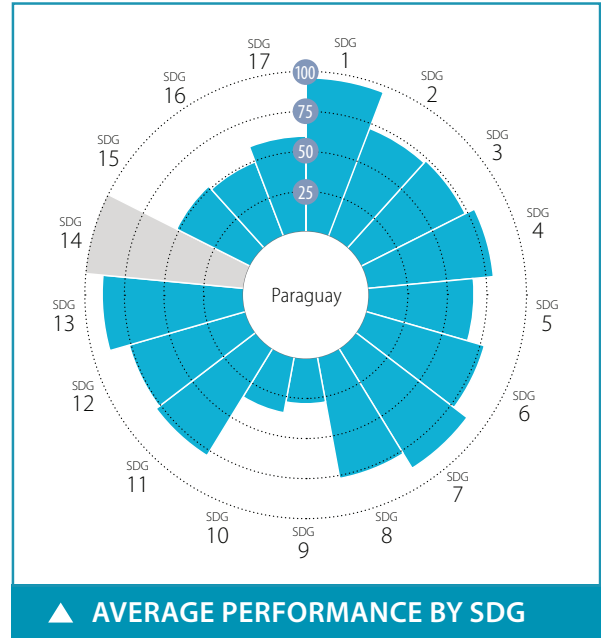
Index score



Regional average score

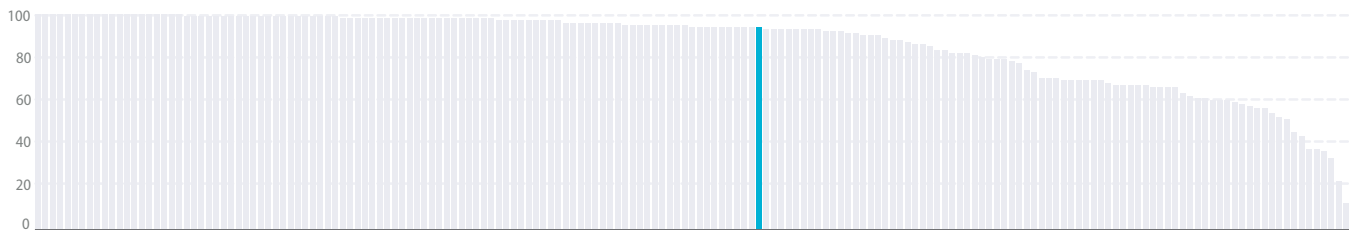


SDG Global rank **90** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

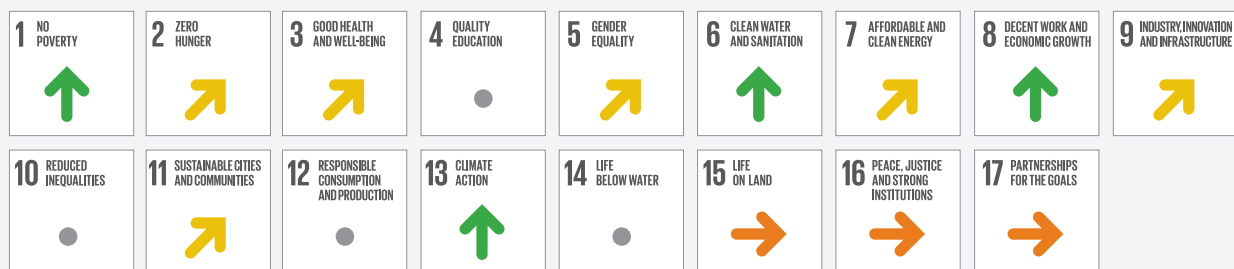


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.5	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.4	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.3	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	129	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	43.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.5	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	57	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.7	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.2	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	70.5	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.5	2016	●	→
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.6	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.2	2012	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	73.4	2012	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	78.9	2016	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.2	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.1	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	89.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.8	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.7	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.3	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	66.2	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.1	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.6	2017	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.8	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	65.0	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	57.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2016	●	→
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.5	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.3	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.6	2018	●	↗
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.4	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	26.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	61.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.8	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.3	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.8	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.6	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.9	2016	●	→
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	76.1	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51.1	2018	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	69.1	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	27.6	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.4	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.6	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	17.4	2017	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

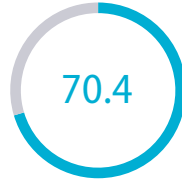
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

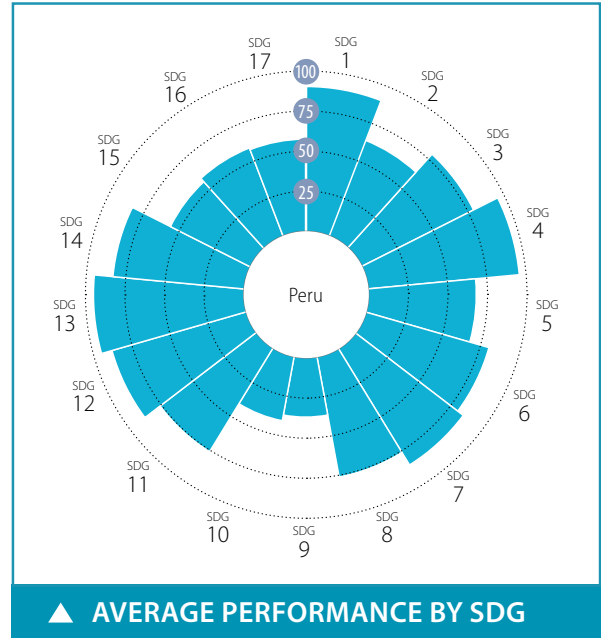
Index score



Regional average score

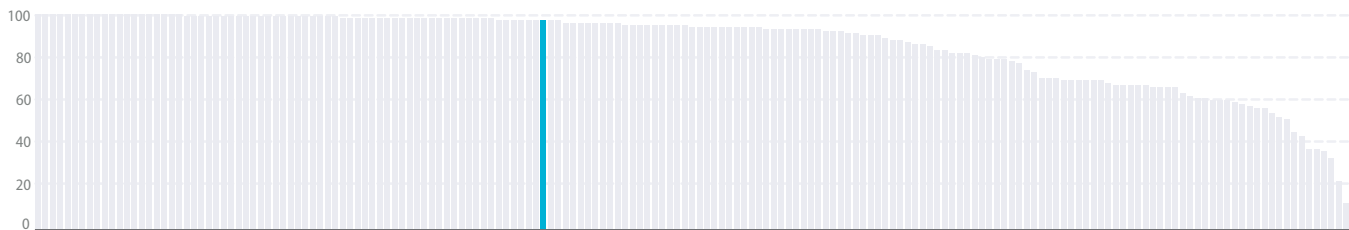


SDG Global rank **61** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	8.5	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.7	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.1	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	88	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.3	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	123.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.6	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	64	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.5	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.9	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	56.9	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.4	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.7	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.0	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	66.6	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	89.7	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.2	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.1	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	74.3	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.5	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	46.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	96.4	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	75.1	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.3	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	52.5	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.7	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.1	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017	●	→
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	48.9	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24.8	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.6	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	55.3	2019	●	→
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	27.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	19.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.0	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	365.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.9	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	4.9	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.2	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.1	2018	●	↓
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.8	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.7	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	40.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44.9	2019	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	97.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	21.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.2	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.1	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	17.0	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

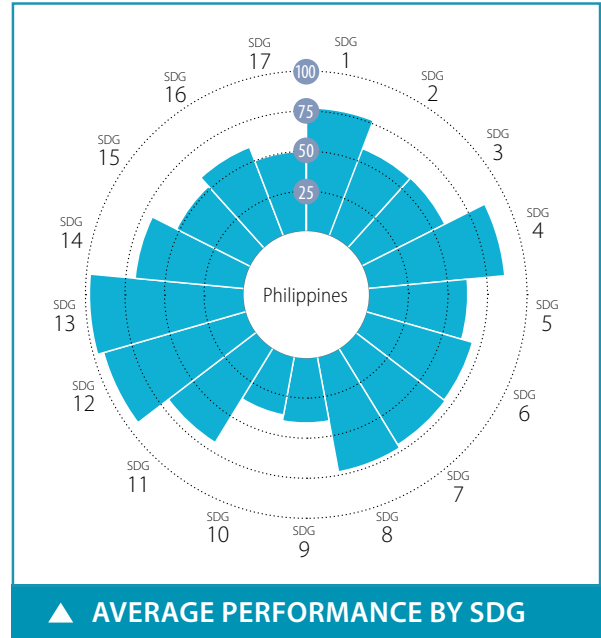
Index score



Regional average score

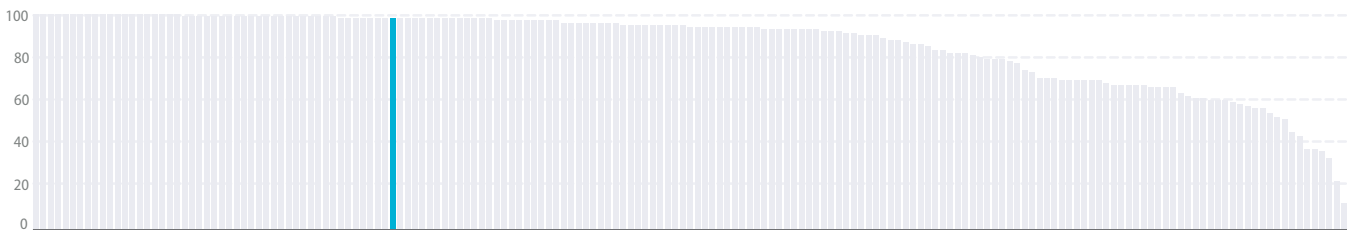


SDG Global rank **99** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
 The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	22.1	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	13.3	2017	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.4	2015	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2015	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.4	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.7	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	121	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	28.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	554.0	2018	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.8	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	185	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.3	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	54.2	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	84.4	2017	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	65	2018	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.8	2017	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.2	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2015	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	52.5	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	104.3	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	62.0	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.0	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.6	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	76.5	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	26.0	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.9	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	93.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	43.2	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	34.5	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.2	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	60.1	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	68.4	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	28.5	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2013	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.1	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	18.1	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	46.8	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	9.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	101.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	44.2	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	54.0	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	30.9	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	4.5	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.9	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.5	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.4	2017	●	↗
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	74.7	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62.4	2019	●	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	91.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	11.1	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.9	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.0	2009	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.3	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

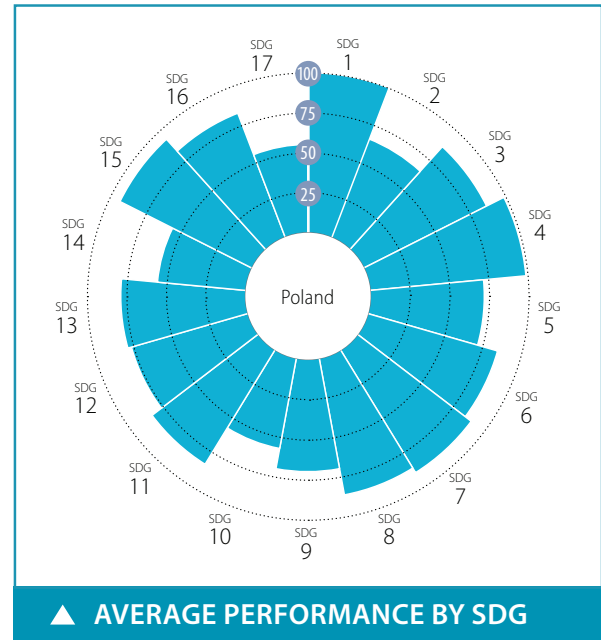
Index score



Regional average score

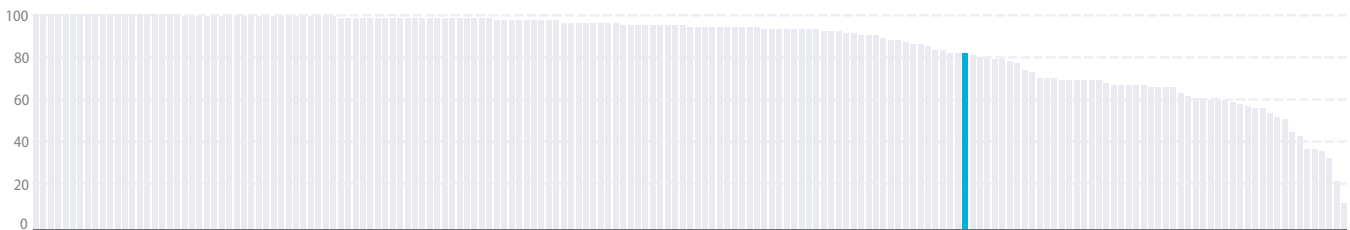


SDG Global rank **23** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

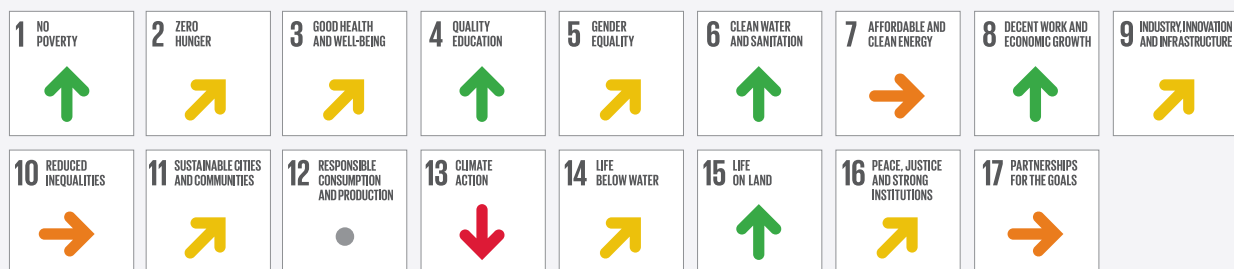


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	77.5	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	171.7	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.6	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.9	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	2.0	2017	●	→
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	34.9	2019	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	41.0	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	44.5	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.9	2016	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.0	2017	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.2	2017	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.7	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.4	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	20.9	2017	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	16.0	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.2	2018	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.7	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	6.2	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	38	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.7	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.9	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	30.7	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	10.5	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.2	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2016	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	32.8	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2018	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.8	2016	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.0	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	24.2	2017	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.0	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	22.7	2014	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	387.1	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	11.9	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.8	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2008	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.3	2019	●	↗
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.1	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	59.9	2014	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	43.5	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	56.5	2014	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	513.0	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.6	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	13.8	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.6	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	39.3	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	91.8	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 68.2	2017	●	↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.7	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.7	2020	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2017	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	9.4	2016	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	9.1	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	136.2	2013	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73.9	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.7	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	58.0	2019	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	36.6	2015	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	60.9	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	9.0	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.9	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.2	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	195.1	2017	●	↗
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	93.3	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.2	2016	●	↓
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.9	2017	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	40.4	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	8.2	2018	●	↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	4.2	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.8	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	86.7	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	68.2	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.7	2018	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

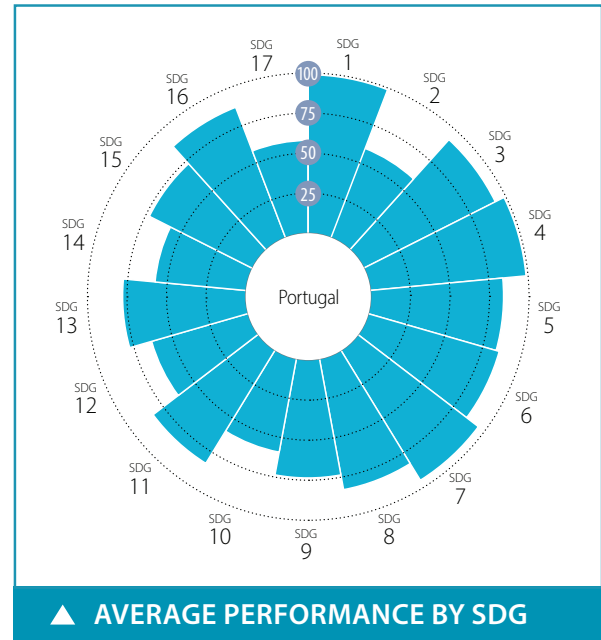
Index score



Regional average score

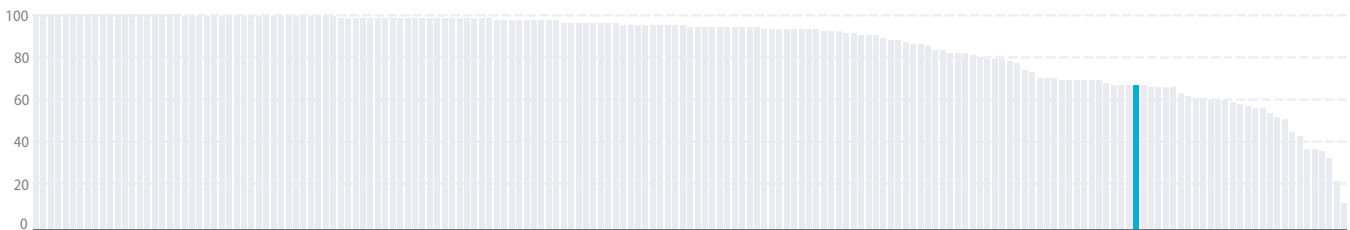


SDG Global rank **25** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	74.7	2018	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.9	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	73.8	2018	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.7	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.3	2020	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.4	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2017	●	↗	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.5	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.8	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.4	2017	●	↗	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↗	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	41.2	2019	●	↗	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.7	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	38.1	2015	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↗	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	28.5	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.1	2015	●	↗	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.2	2017	●	↗	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.1	2017	●	↓	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	8.2	2017	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	24.0	2018	●	↗	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	52.2	2019	●	↗	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.1	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.4	2017	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.4	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.3	2016	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.5	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	52.9	2012	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	8.4	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.4	2012	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.9	2015	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	35.5	2010	●	●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.9	2010	●	●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2018	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	4.1	2016	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.8	2017	●	↓	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	22.6	2017	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.6	2015	●	↗	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.8	2014	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	9.0	2016	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	98.6	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	98.6	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.7	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	52.3	2019	●	↓	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.3	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	67.2	2014	●	↓	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	35.1	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	11.3	2014	●	↗	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	492.0	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	15.9	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.6	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.1	2018	●	↑	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	41.1	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.0	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	79.1	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.0	2018	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.0	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	14.8	2017	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	15.9	2018	●	↑	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	83.3	2019	●	↑	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.9	2019	●	●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.6	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.2	2005	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.4	2016	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	55.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.5	2019	●	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	27.0	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	12.6	2019	●	↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.3	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	131.5	2017	●	↗	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	84.7	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.8	2015	●	↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.8	2019	●	●	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	24.7	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.0	2020	●	●	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.3	2016	●	●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.3	2018	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.5	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	92.3	2017	●	↑						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2010	●	↑						
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	70.5	2019	●	↑						
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.6	2018	●	↑						

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

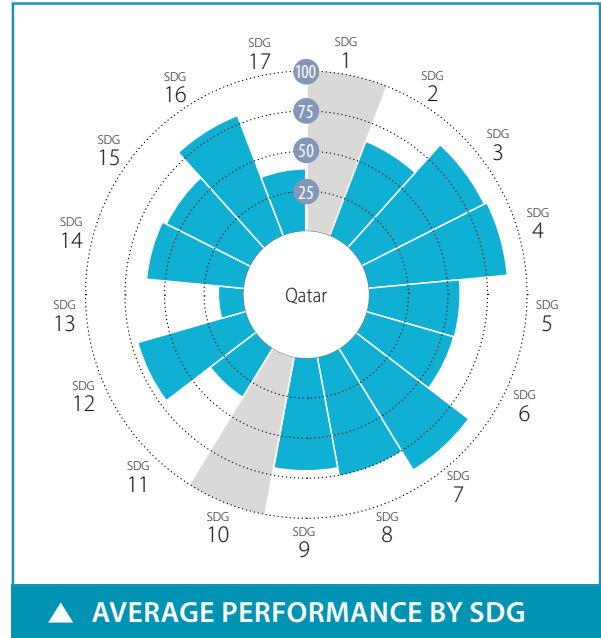
Index score



Regional average score

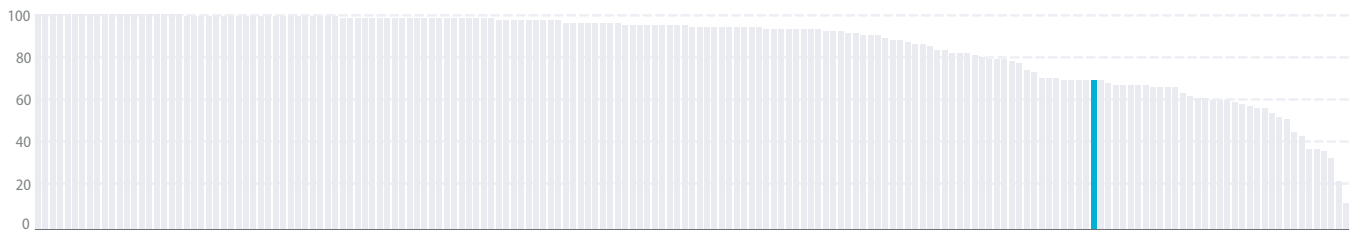


SDG Global rank **103** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2017	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	35.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.1	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	9	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	31.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.3	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	47	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.3	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.1	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	9.9	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2014	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.1	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.4	2018	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	94.6	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	68.9	2012	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	119.4	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	60.7	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.8	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	374.1	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	70.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	83.6	2013	●	↗
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.5	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.9	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	65.9	2011	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.1	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	99.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	125.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.4	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.6	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	91.2	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.7	2012	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	66.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	33.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	44.0	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	107901.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.3	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.3	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2014	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	43.5	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	92.1	2012	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	42.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.7	2014	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* NA	NA	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

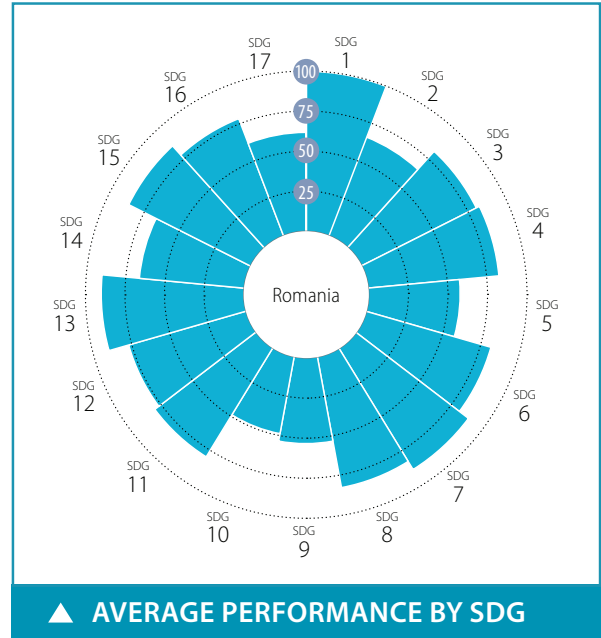
Index score



Regional average score

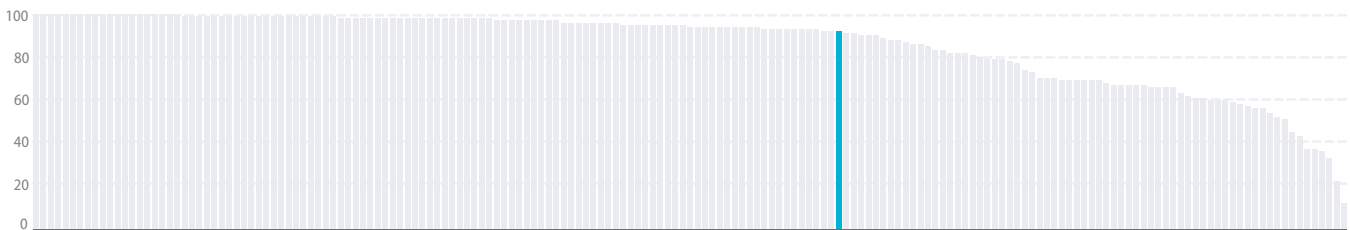


SDG Global rank **38** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

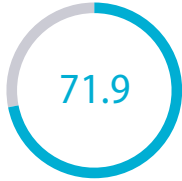
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.9	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.8	2002	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2002	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	68.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.4	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	59	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.2	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	36.2	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.2	2015	●	↓
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	82.2	2017	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	89.0	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	46.5	2004	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.8	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.9	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	84.3	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.0	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	30.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	85.9	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	4.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	57.8	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.0	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	70.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	22.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	45.8	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	14.6	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	89.8	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	29.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	41.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.5	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	7.3	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	99.3	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.1	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	70.3	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.9	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	6.1	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60.0	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.9	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	28.6	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

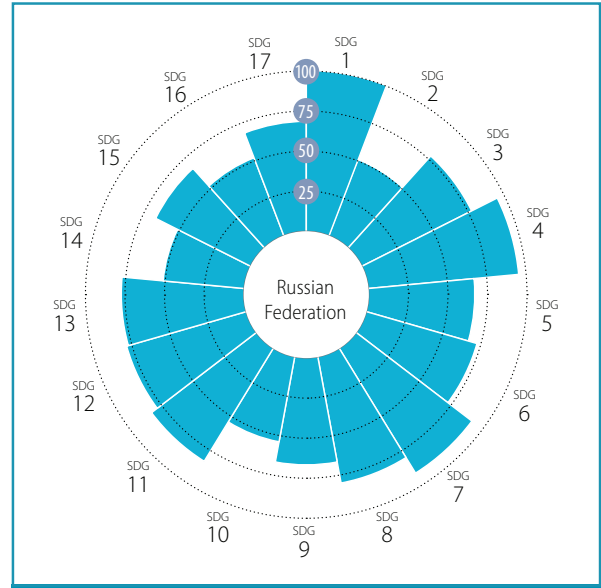
Index score



Regional average score



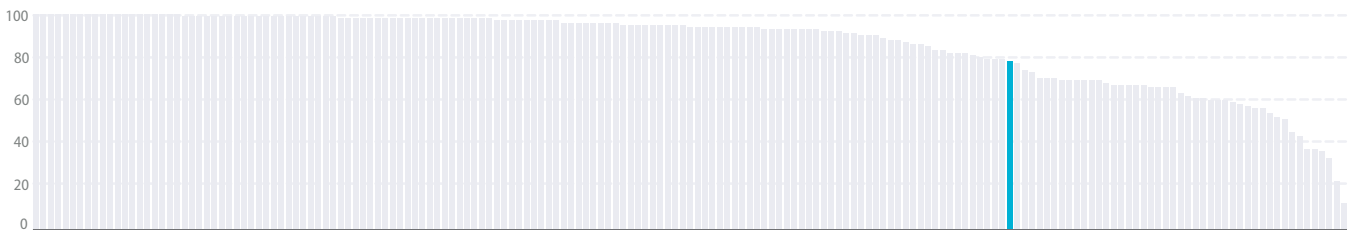
SDG Global rank **57** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.2	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	54.0	2018	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.4	2016	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	49	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.0	2016	●	→
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.9	2016	●	↗
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	20.7	2017	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2014	●	●
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2018	●	↓
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.1	2017	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		95.9	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	72.4	2011	●	↑
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.3	2018	●	↑
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.8	2019	●	↑
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.8	2020	●	→
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.1	2017	●	↑
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.5	2017	●	↑
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.4	2015	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	18.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	43.1	2013	●	→
	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.3	2016	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.5	2017	●	↗
	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.6	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	75.8	2017	●	↑
	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.6	2019	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	●	↑
	Population using the internet (%)	80.9	2018	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.3	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	51.6	2020	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2018	●	↑
	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.1	2017	●	→
	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	16.2	2017	●	→
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	96.3	2017	●	↑
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.9	2018	●	↗
	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2012	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.7	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	33.2	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.0	2010	●	●
	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	11.3	2017	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3625.6	2018	●	●
	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.8	2018	●	→
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	67.9	2019	●	↗
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	52.1	2014	●	↓
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	60.0	2014	●	↗
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.4	2018	●	→
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.3	2018	●	→
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.9	2018	●	●
	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.2	2017	●	↑
	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	9.0	2018	●	↑
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.5	2018	●	↑
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2019	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	●	↓
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	4.1	2019	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	50.3	2019	●	↓
	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.7	2016	●	↓
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	27.5	2018	●	↗	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

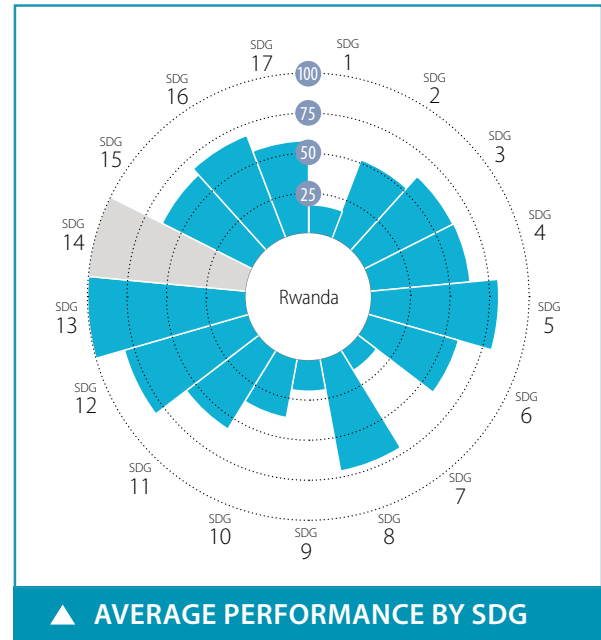
Index score



Regional average score

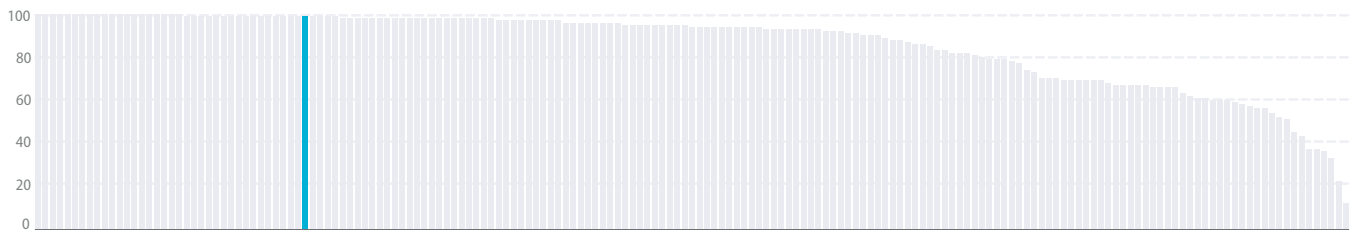


SDG Global rank **132** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	45.9	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	72.9	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	36.8	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.9	2015	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.2	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.8	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.3	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	248	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	35.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	59.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.2	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	121	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.7	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.0	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	39.1	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.7	2015	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.3	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.8	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	36.8	2018	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	86.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	62.9	2015	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	79.6	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	100.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	61.3	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	57.7	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	66.6	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.4	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	34.1	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.6	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	50.0	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	21.8	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	39.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.1	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	43.2	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	75.0	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.2	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	5.6	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	13.3	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	2015	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	6.8	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	80.3	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	56.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	53	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	28.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	52.4	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.8	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.0	2017	●	↗
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

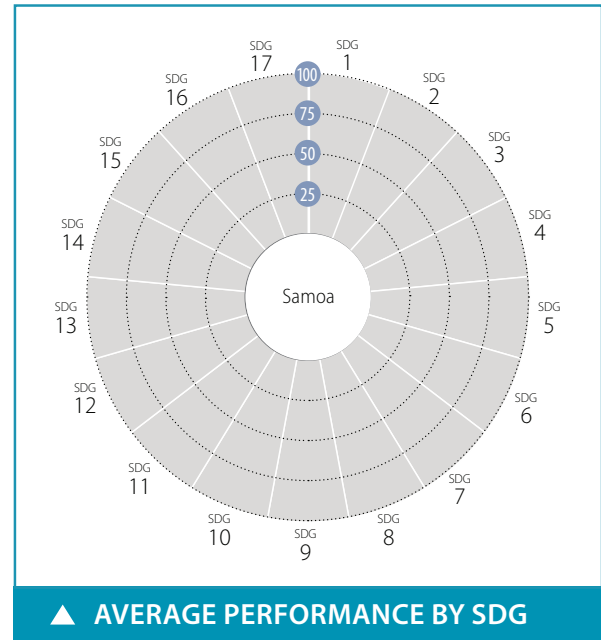
Index score



Regional average score

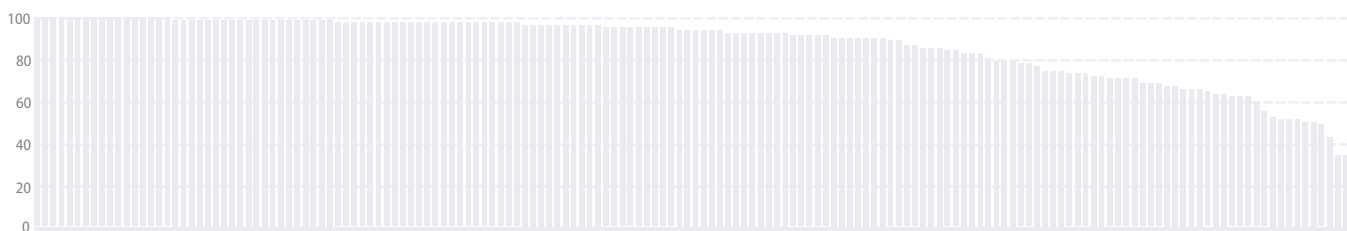


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.1	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.7	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.7	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	47.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.3	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.6	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	85	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.3	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.1	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	23.9	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	82.5	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	31	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	58.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.4	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	105.5	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	39.4	2014	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.3	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10.0	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.4	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.2	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	4.7	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	96.8	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	32.3	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.4	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	33.6	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	26.2	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	43.3	2013	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	11.5	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	90.1	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.1	2011	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	555.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.8	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.4	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	11.9	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	92.2	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	30.6	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.1	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2013	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	6.5	2018	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	58.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	18.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.3	2016	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	33.1	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

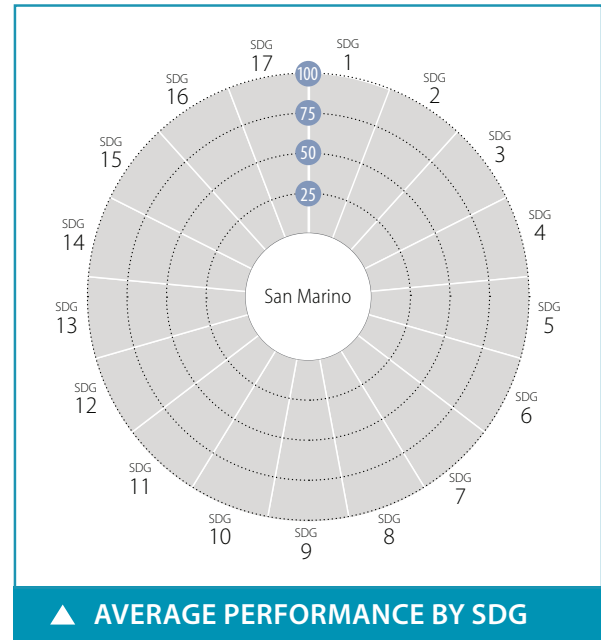
Index score



Regional average score

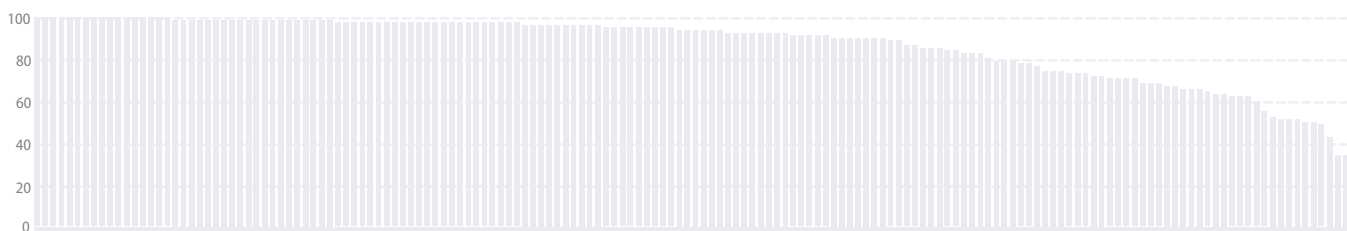


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

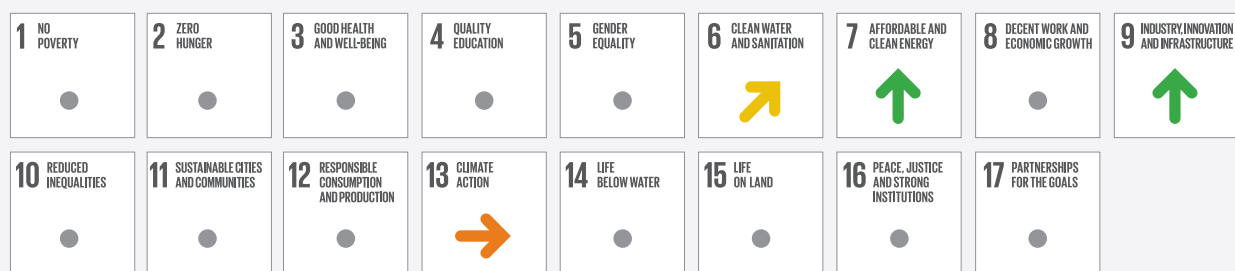


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2 2017	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6 2016	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7 2016	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.9	2004	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	103.2	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.7	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	177.3	2013	●	↓
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2010	●	↓
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	60.2	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	130.7	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	251.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	145.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	148.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	74.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.2	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	21.3	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	6.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	59.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.6	2002	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	83.3	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0 2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.9	2011	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	61.5	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

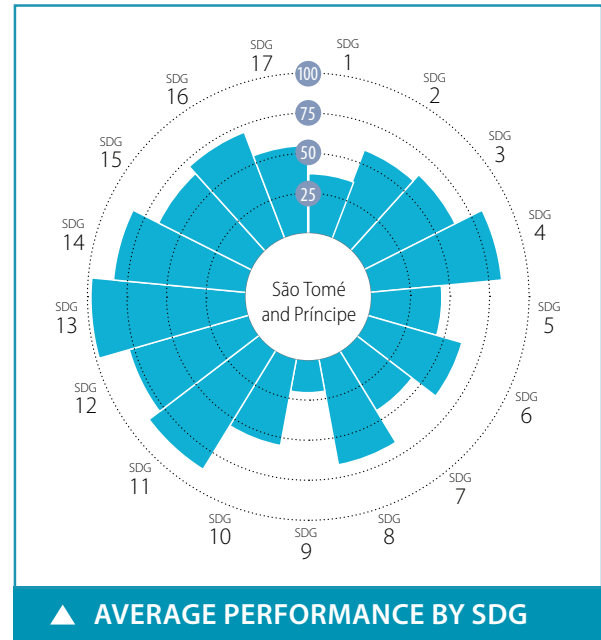
Index score



Regional average score

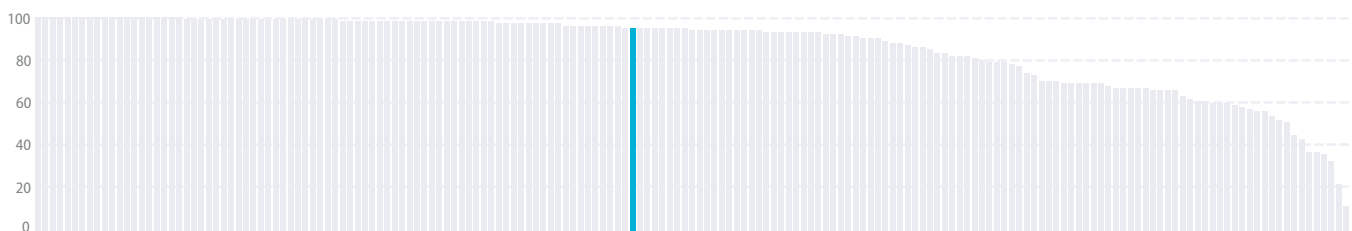


SDG Global rank **115** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	18.7	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	50.2	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.0	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.2	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.0	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	12.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	130	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	31.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	124.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.5	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	162	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.5	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.7	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	94.6	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.5	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.1	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	73.5	2017	●	↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	52.2	2014	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	79.2	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.8	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.6	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	84.3	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	43.0	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.9	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	4.9	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	72.5	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	16.8	2016	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	13.4	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	29.9	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	33.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.1	2010	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	28.5	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.5	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	489.3	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.7	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	86.4	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.8	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	8.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.1	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.8	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.4	2011	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	33.2	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.2	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	46	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	26.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.6	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	14.5	2018	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

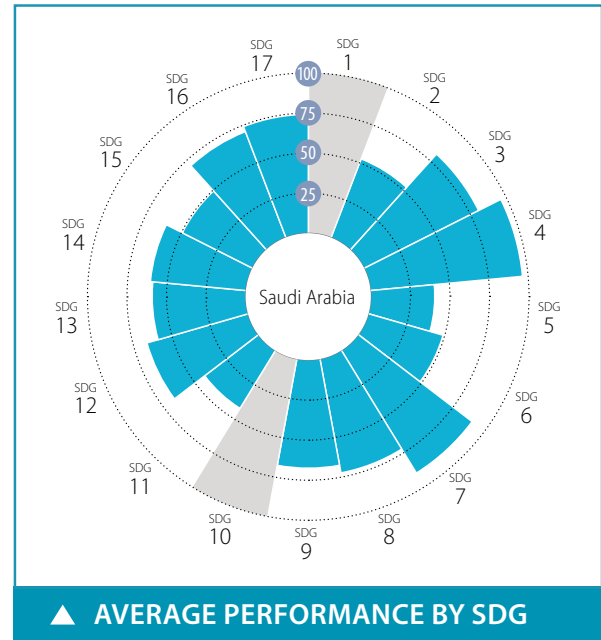
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **97** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

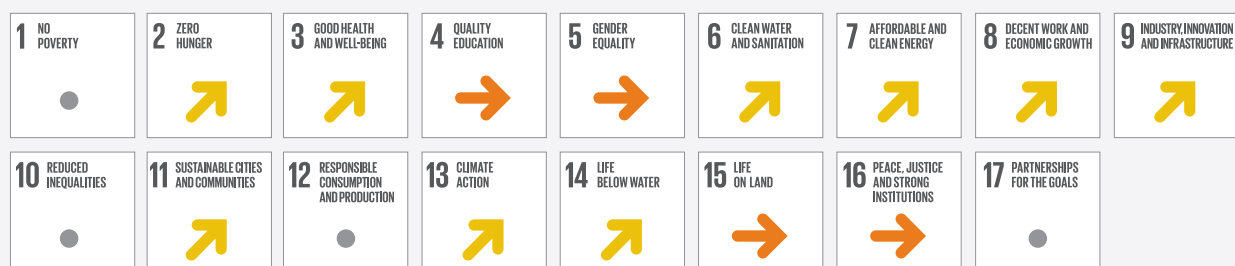


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.1	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.3	2005	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.8	2005	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	35.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.1	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	84	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	28.8	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.8	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.3	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.0	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.6	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.5	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	106.5	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	41.5	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	89.1	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	29.5	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.9	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	907.1	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	11.8	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	70.3	2013	●	↓
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.6	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	71.7	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.9	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	93.3	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	111.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	45.8	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2013	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	87.9	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	72.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.6	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	72.3	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	32.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	17.9	2017	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.5	2015	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	214.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.8	2018	●	↗
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.5	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	20.4	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.9	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.1	2018	●	↗
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.7	2018	●	↗
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	48.3	2018	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.9	2019	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	53	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	65.9	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.0	2008	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

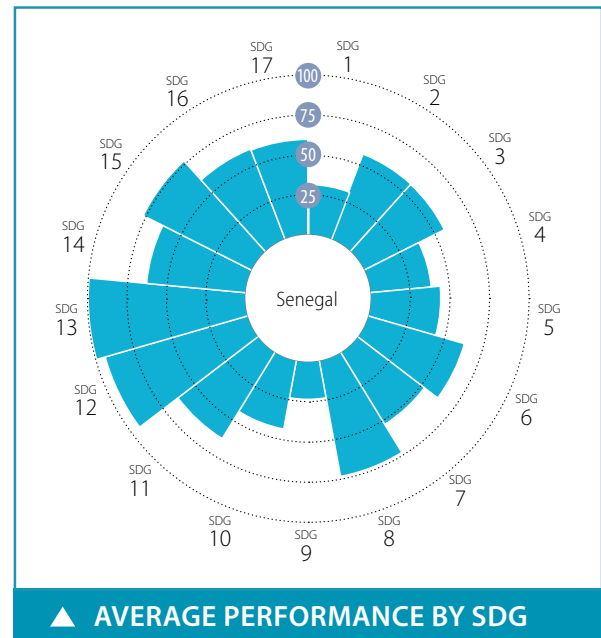
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **127** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

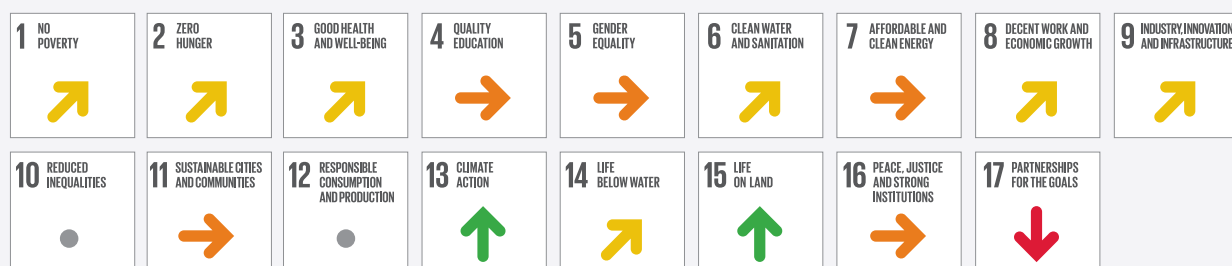


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	27.2	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	52.9	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	11.3	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.0	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.2	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.8	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.3	2017	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	315	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.6	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	43.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	118.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	161	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.4	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.8	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	72.7	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	68.4	2017	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2018	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	75.4	2017	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	37.4	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	69.5	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	50.9	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	40.9	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	60.3	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	43.0	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	80.7	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	51.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	11.8	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.9	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	61.7	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	31.7	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.9	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.3	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.6	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	46.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	47.8	2011	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	40.7	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	86.2	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	13.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.5	2018	●	↗
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	46.6	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	26.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	15.2	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.0	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 7.4	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	42.1	2018	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	48.6	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	77.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	23.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.8	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.0	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.2	2015	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

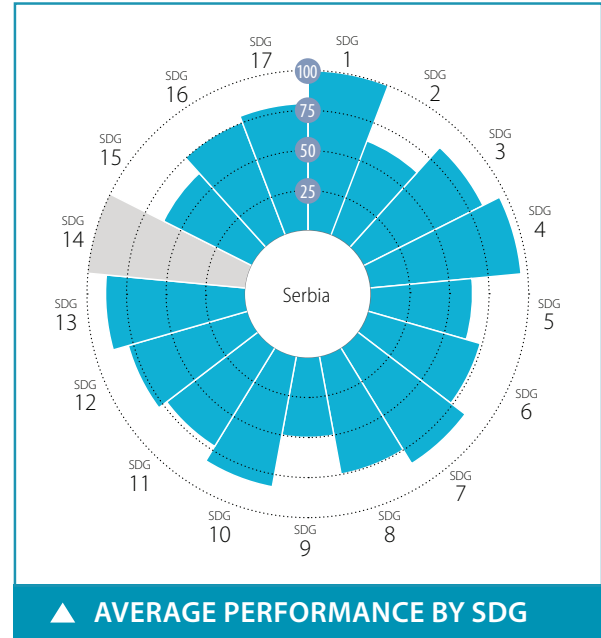
Index score



Regional average score

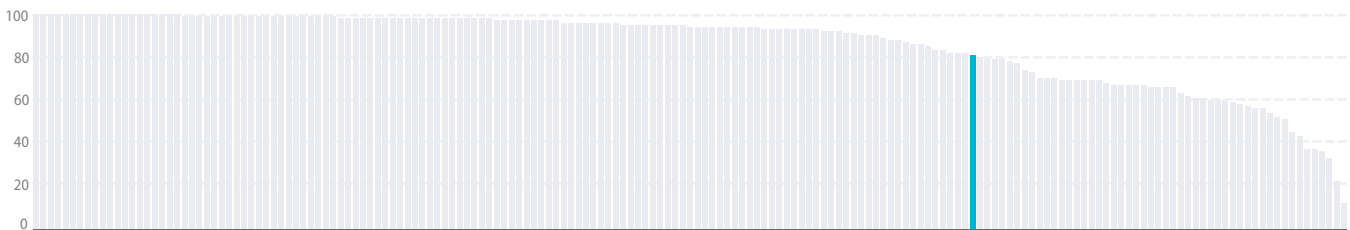


SDG Global rank **33** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.4	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.9	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	12	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	17.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	62	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.4	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.3	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	14.7	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.4	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	65.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.6	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.0	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2016	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	38.7	2014	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	92.2	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.3	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	37.7	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	85.5	2017	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.6	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.2	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	9.4	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	76.4	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	71.4	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.7	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	73.4	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	66.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	22.5	2019	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.9	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.8	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24.7	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.0	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.4	2018	●	↗
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	15.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	21.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.8	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.7	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	10.5	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.5	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	15.6	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	77.8	2018	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.2	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.9	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	32.8	2012	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

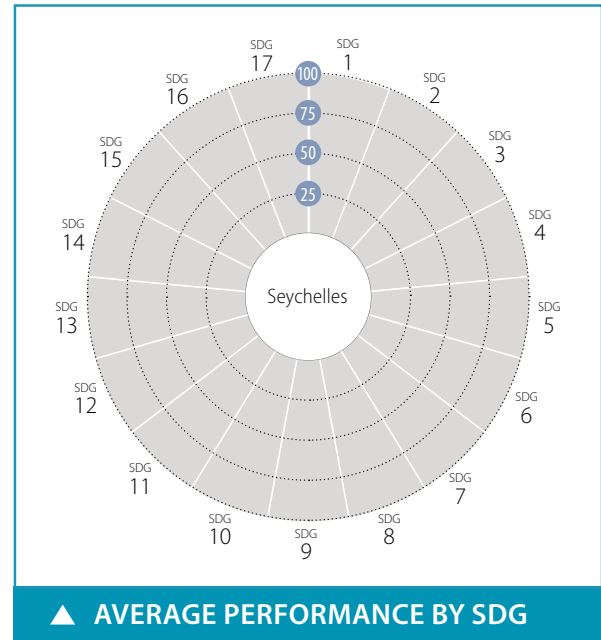
Index score



Regional average score

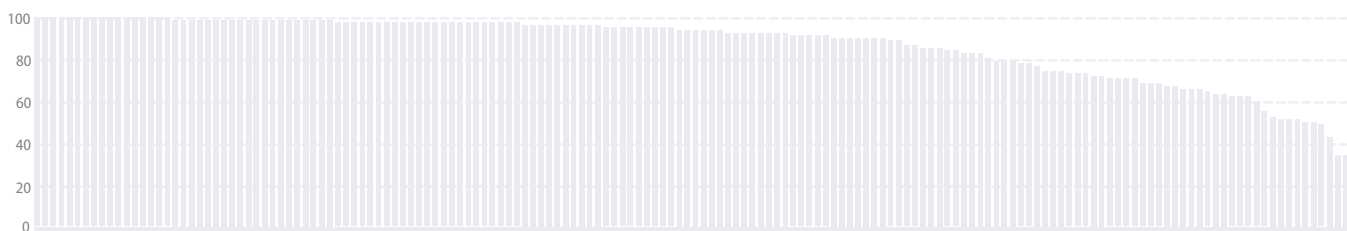


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

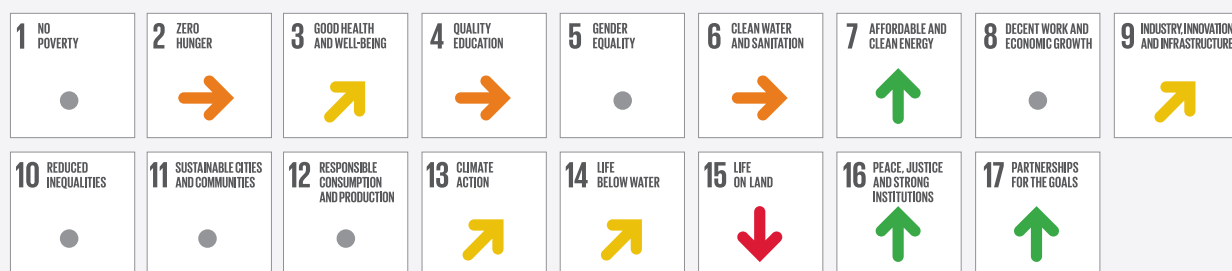
100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



## SDG TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2 2017	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.9	2012	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.3	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2007	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	53	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	18.0	2018	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.2	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	49	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.9	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.3	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	62.1	2017	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.0	2012	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.2	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	108.4	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.2	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.2	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	34.6	2013	●	→
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	90.4	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	58.8	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	80.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2016	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.1	2013	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	20.2	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.4	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	1155.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	30.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	35.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.4	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	22.9	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	78.4	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	29.7	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.2	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	12.7	2016	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	15.1	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	66	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0 2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.4	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.2	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	68.1	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

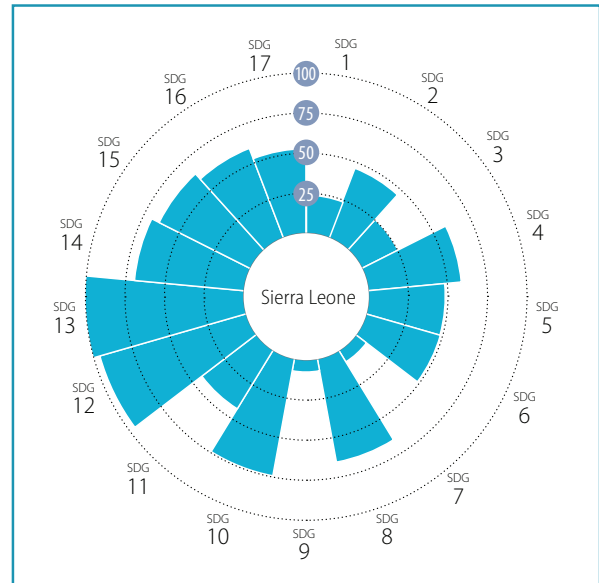
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **153** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	37.9	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	70.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	25.6	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.9	2013	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.4	2013	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.7	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	1120	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32.8	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	105.1	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	298.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.5	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	324	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.3	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	112.8	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	59.7	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	2018	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.4	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.1	2016	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	51.0	2018	●	↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	66.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	44.7	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	63.6	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	98.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.3	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.8	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	15.7	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.5	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.5	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	23.4	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.0	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	19.8	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.4	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	9.0	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	25.8	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	36.9	2011	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	21.6	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	37.8	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	28.4	2019	●	→
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2004	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	20.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.6	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	43.2	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	2.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	29.6	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	68.8	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	72.5	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	2.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2015	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	30.1	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49.3	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	81.1	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	33	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	37.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.4	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.9	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	17.1	2018	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

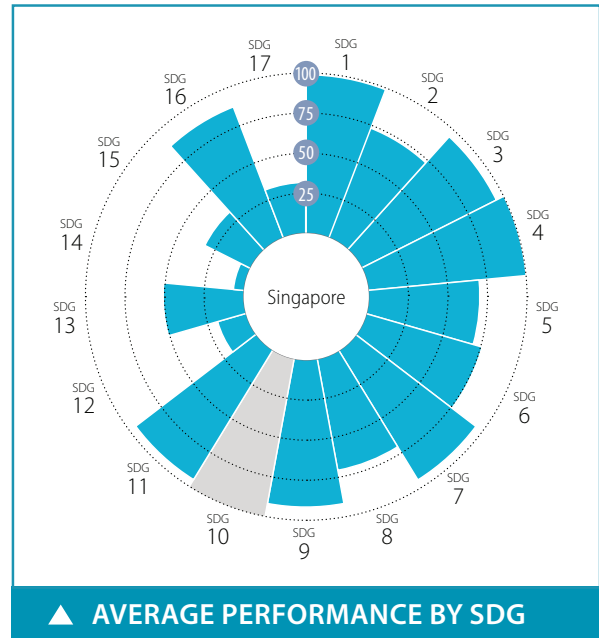
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **93** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.9	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	88.2	2018	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.1	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	148.8	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2017	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.4	2000	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.6	2000	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	19.1	2017	●	↓	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.1	2016	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	94.5	2019	●	↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	3.6	2017	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	11.9	2017	●	↓	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.1	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	9.3	2015	●	→	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.8	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	47.0	2018	●	→	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.3	2018	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.3	2016	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	38.7	2019	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	26	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.8	2016	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.9	2016	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.2	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	3.5	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.6	2016	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.1	2018	●	→	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86.0	2017	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2019	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.9	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.7	2017	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2017	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	104.6	2017	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	11.5	2018	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2018	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	96.5	2019	●	↑	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	76.9	2017	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.6	2013	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	92.5	2018	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	79.3	2019	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.0	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	81.4	2019	●	●	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.6	2013	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	97.3	2013	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	81.4	2019	●	●	
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.6	2013	●	●	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.8	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	81.4	2019	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	●	●	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	97.9	2017	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.6	2013	●	●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.1	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	7.9	2010	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	81.4	2019	●	●	

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

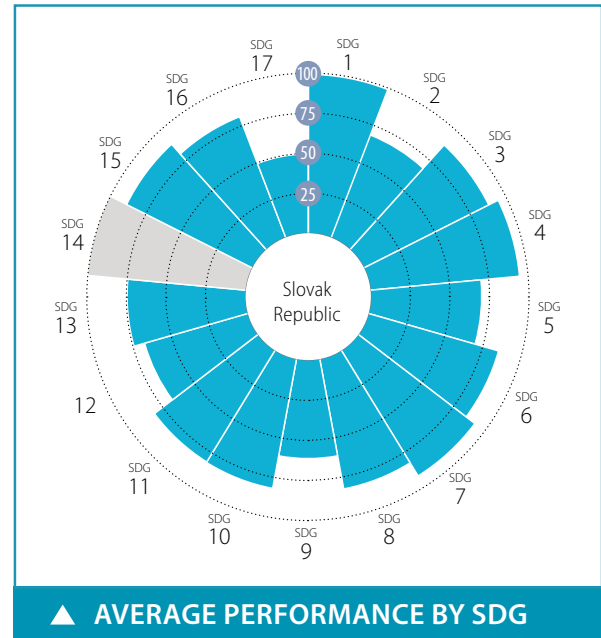
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **27** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

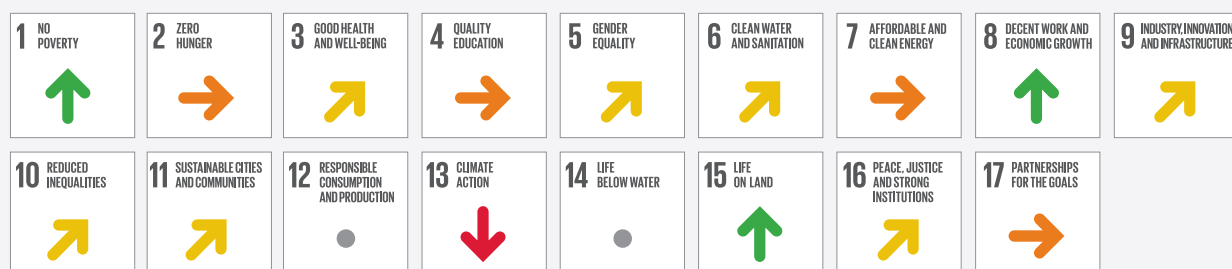


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.9	2020	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.2	2020	●	↑
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.5	2016	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.4	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.5	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2017	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	48.9	2015	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.8	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.6	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2018	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.2	2016	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	34	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.1	2016	●	↑
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.4	2016	●	↑
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	25.7	2017	●	↓
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.5	2014	●	●
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0	2018	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2017	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2018	●	↑
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.9	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	16.9	2017	●	↑	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	22.9	2014	●	●	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 94.8	2017	●	→
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 94.8	2017	●	↑
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	82.3	2017	●	↓
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	37.2	2018	●	↑
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	469.3	2018	●	↑
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	18.5	2018	●	↓
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	29.3	2018	●	→
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.3	2018	●	→
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 75.1	2017	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		98.4	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		78.3	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		20.0	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		15.7	2018	●	↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>		Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2017	●
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.9	2017	●	●
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.3	2015	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	43.7	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	16.4	2013	●	↑
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.8	2017	●	↑
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	82.5	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.6	2016	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	→
	Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	8.9	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.3	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	84.2	2017	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2010	●	↑
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	68.4	2019	●	↑
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	15.1	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	80.7	2018	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	86.0	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.9	2017	●	→
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.8	2018	●	→
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.6	2017	●	→
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	28.5	2019	●	↑
	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	33.9	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.9	2015	●	↓
	Palma ratio	0.8	2016	●	↑
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	4.4	2016	●	↑
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	17.6	2017	●	→
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.2	2017	●	↑
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.0	2018	●	↑
	Population with rent overburden (%)	3.8	2015	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	12.3	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	80.1	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.3	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	39.1	2010	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.4	2010	●	●
	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.9	2017	●	↓
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	64.0	2018	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	18.1	2016	●	●	
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	82.7	2018	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		81.5	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		1.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2017	●	↑
	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	14.9	2018	●	↑
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67.5	2018	●	↑
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	50.0	2019	●	↓
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	23.6	2019	●	↑	
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	192.3	2017	●	↓	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.6	2016	●	→
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	→
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	53.0	2019	●	●
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.9	2020	●	●
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.9	2016	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

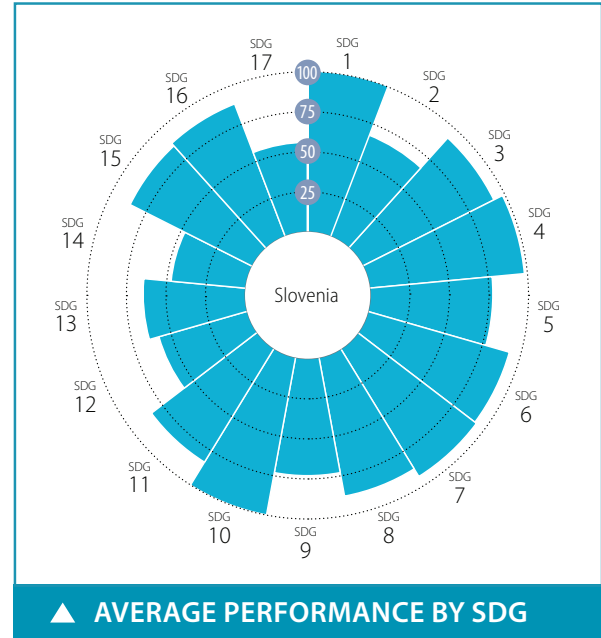
Index score



Regional average score

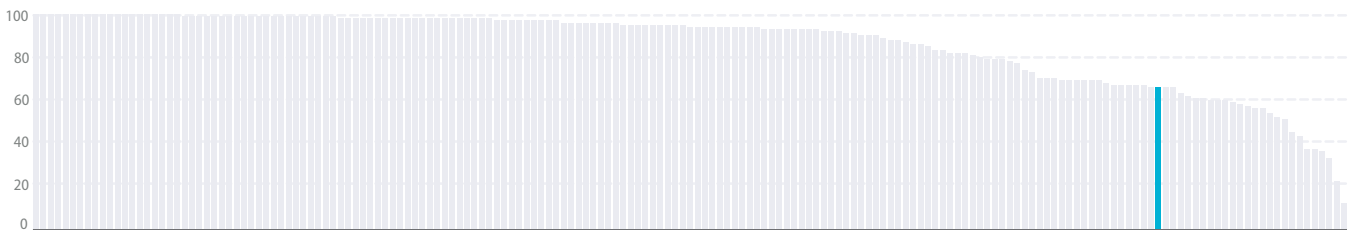


SDG Global rank **12** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	79.8	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.7	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.5	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	28.5	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.9	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.9	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.2	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.8	2017	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	29.3	2019	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.5	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	31.1	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	57.6	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	27.4	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	0.8	2017	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	13.2	2017	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.2	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.0	2017	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.7	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.7	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	5.2	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	23	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	16.1	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.9	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	126.2	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	3.8	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.1	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2012	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	29.2	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.9	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2018	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.4	2016	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	6.4	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	25.7	2017	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.6	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.9	2014	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	54.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	23.3	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 98.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 98.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.6	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2014	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	28.4	2019	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.1	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	40.7	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	89.7	2012	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	503.7	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	13.0	2018	●	→	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	14.6	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.1	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	37.7	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.5	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 78.6	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	* 0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.2	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.2	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.3	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.8	2020	●	↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2017	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	5.0	2014	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	18.3	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	119.7	2001	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	90.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	60.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.6	2015	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	89.1	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	24.5	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.3	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.1	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	63.3	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	83.0	2017	●	→	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.9	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.2	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	49.6	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	16.8	2018	●	↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	37.6	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.9	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.1	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	97.5	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	71.9	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.7	2018	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

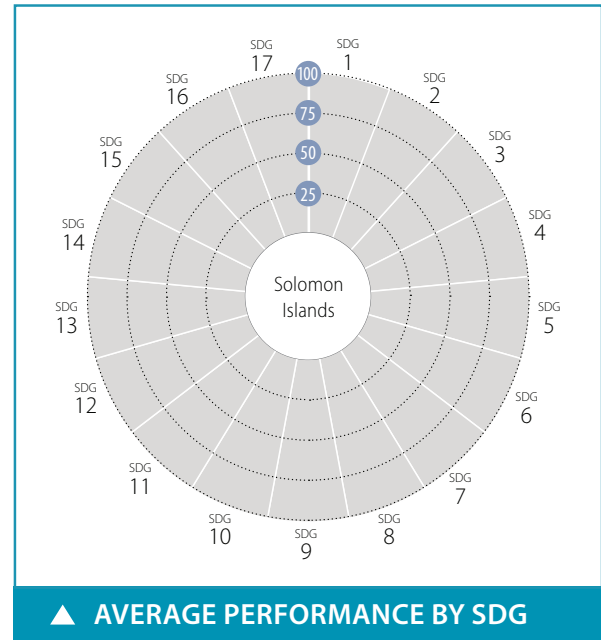
Index score



Regional average score

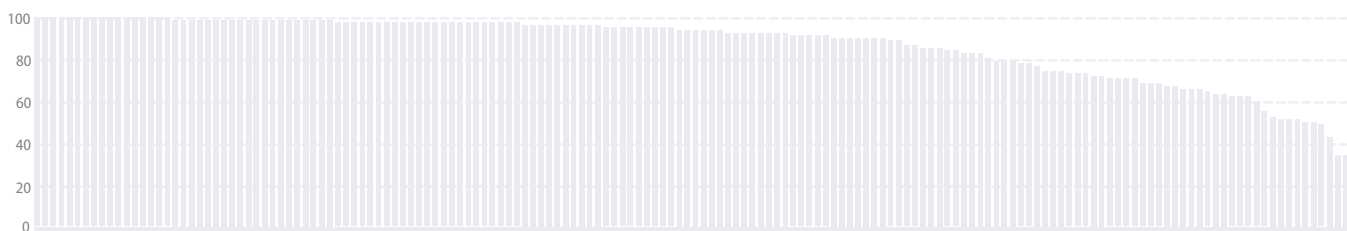


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

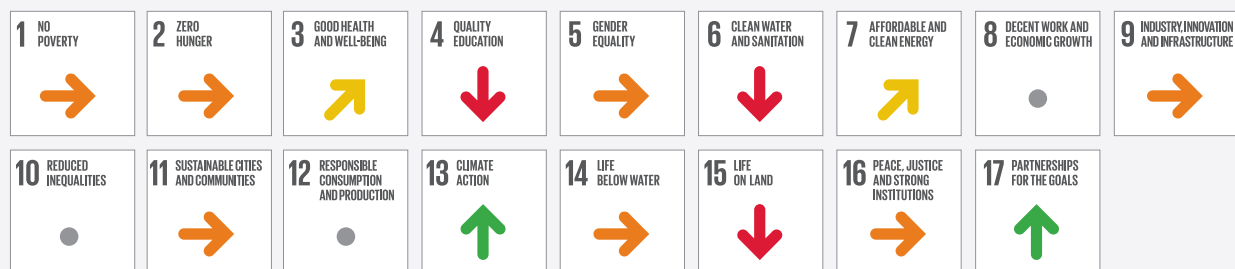


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	23.0	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	52.9	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.9	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.6	2015	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.9	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	104	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	74.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.8	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	137	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.4	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	78.0	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	86.2	2015	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	67.5	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	71.4	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	38.0	2015	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.1	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	67.8	2017	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	33.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	62.9	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	8.5	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.6	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	11.9	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	17.5	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.0	2013	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	70.5	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	3.3	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.4	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	28.7	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.8	2008	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	48.2	2018	●	→
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	42	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	47.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.1	2010	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	33.8	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

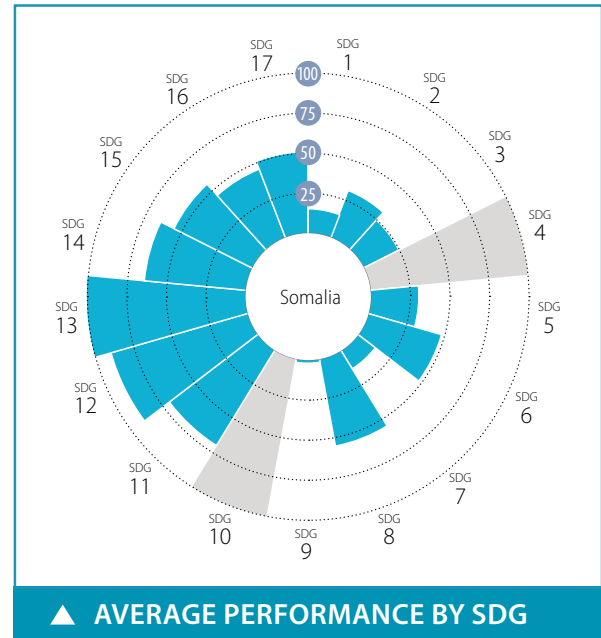
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **163** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

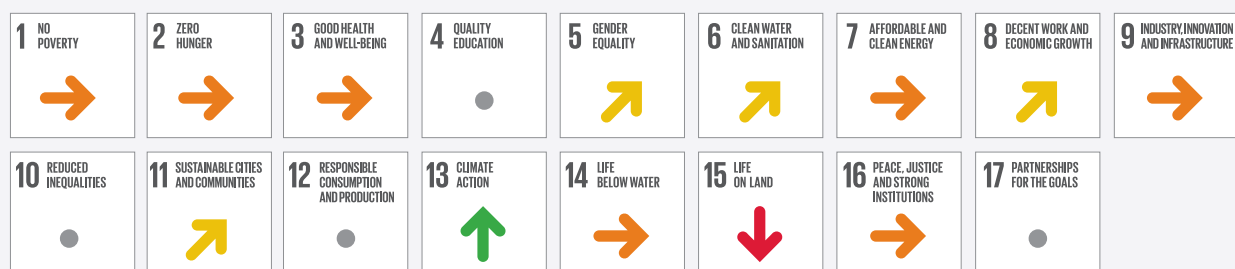


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	50.5	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	78.0	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.3	2009	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.0	2009	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.3	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.5	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	829	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37.5	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	121.5	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	262.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.8	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	213	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.1	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.4	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	100.1	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	9.4	2006	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	42	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	25.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.7	2016	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) *	48.3	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	25.8	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.4	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	52.4	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	38.3	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	24.5	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.0	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	32.9	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	2.3	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	15.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	38.7	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.4	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	2.0	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	2.5	2017	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) *	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	32.0	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	75.4	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	10.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) *	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.0	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	15.4	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	10.4	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population) *	4.3	2015	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	85.4	2016	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	3.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	9	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	49.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	57.2	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	0.0	2018	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

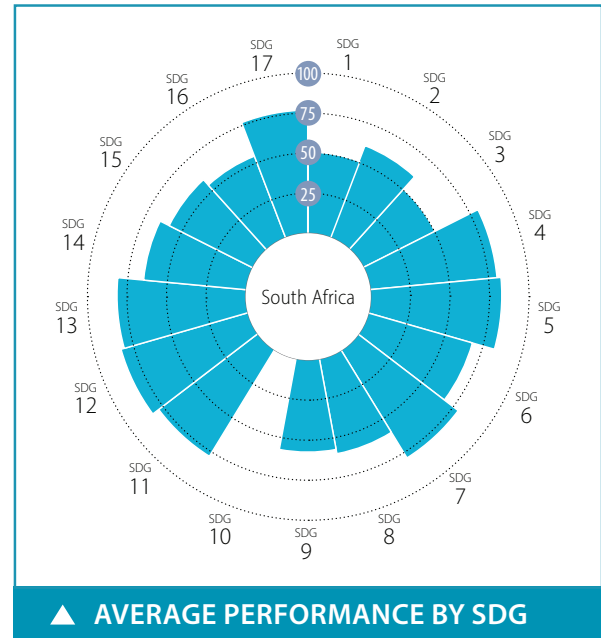
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **110** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

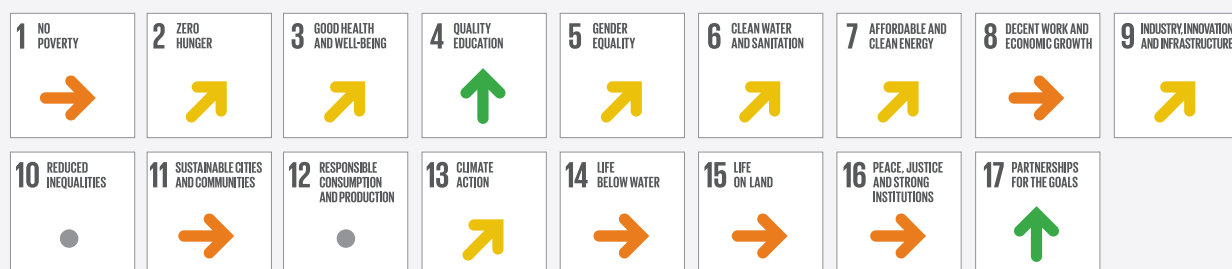


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	24.5	2020	●	→
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	34.1	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					
	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.2	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.4	2016	●	↗
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.3	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.6	2017	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↗
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					
	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	119	2017	●	↗
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.7	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	33.8	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	520.0	2018	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	4.9	2018	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.2	2016	●	↗
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	87	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	25.9	2016	●	↓
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.6	2016	●	↗
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	67.9	2017	●	→
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.7	2016	●	●
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	70	2018	●	↓
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2017	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					
	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.0	2017	●	↑
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	80.8	2016	●	●
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.3	2017	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					
	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.9	2016	●	→
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.2	2018	●	→
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.9	2019	●	↑
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.6	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					
	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.7	2017	●	↑
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	75.7	2017	●	↗
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	44.4	2015	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	21.7	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.8	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					
	Population with access to electricity (%)	84.4	2017	●	↓
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	84.8	2016	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.8	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					
	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.3	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.8	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	69.2	2017	●	↓
	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	28.2	2019	●	↓
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>					
	Population using the internet (%)	56.2	2017	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.5	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2016	●	↗
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	67.3	2014	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	25.1	2017	●	↗
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.3	2017	●	↑
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.1	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2011	●	●
	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.7	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	43.1	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.4	2010	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	9.1	2017	●	↗
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1690.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.9	2018	●	↑
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.6	2019	●	→
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	33.6	2014	●	↓
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	26.6	2014	●	↓
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.7	2018	●	→
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.8	2018	●	→
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	35.9	2017	●	↓
	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	27.0	2018	●	↑
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	31.5	2018	●	↓
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.6	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	●	→
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.3	2016	●	↑
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.9	2017	●	↑
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	47.1	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

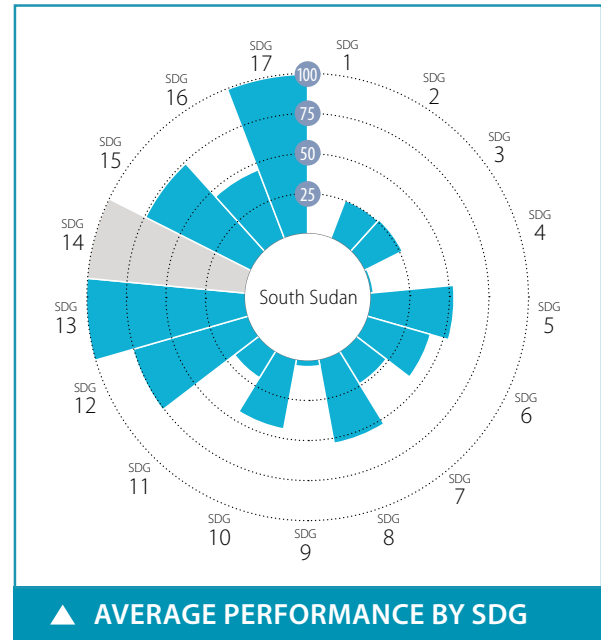
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **165** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

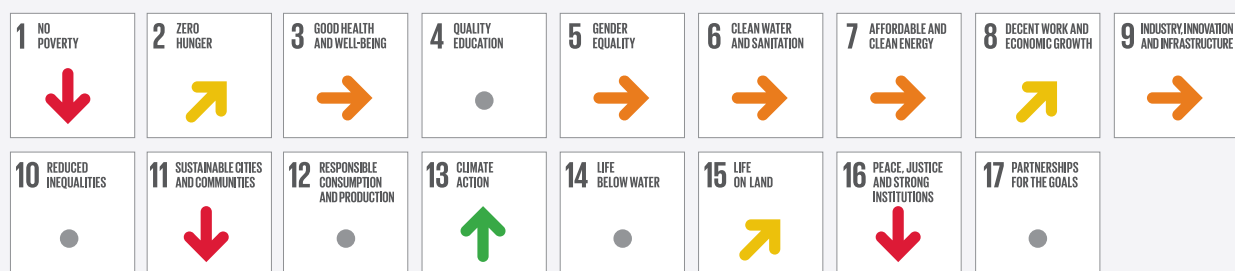


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	78.3	2020	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	94.0	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.1	2010	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.7	2010	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2017	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	1150	2017	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	40.0	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	98.6	2018	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	146.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.6	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.8	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	165	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.9	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.6	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	62.0	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	19.4	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	49	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	31.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	2.8	2017	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	35.2	2015	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	18.0	2011	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	47.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	5.6	2010	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	75.5	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	96.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.5	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	40.7	2017	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	11.3	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.2	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.1	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	25.4	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.6	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	3.0	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	8.6	2017	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.2	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	8.0	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	6.0	2018	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	48.0	2009	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	45.6	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	7.8	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	17.7	2017	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.9	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	0.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	50.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.6	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	13.9	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	28.9	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42.1	2017	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	35.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	12	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.7	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

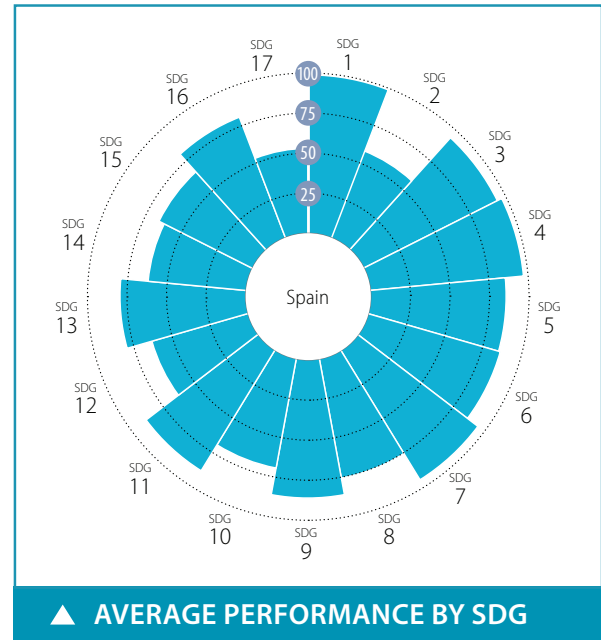
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **22** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.9	2020	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.3	2020	●	↑
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.8	2017	●	↔
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.8	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.8	2017	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	45.7	2015	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	9.4	2018	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.9	2016	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2016	●	↑
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	2016	●	↑
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.7	2017	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.0	2017	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2019	●	↑
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.0	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	12.3	2017	●	↑	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	22.1	2017	●	↔	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 97.2	2017	●	↑
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.2	2017	●	↑
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	●	●
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.2	2017	●	↑
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	44.3	2018	●	↑
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)**	486.7	2018	●	↓
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.0	2018	●	↑
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	21.3	2018	●	↓
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	37.3	2018	●	↓
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 84.5	2017	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		97.0	2018	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		81.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		44.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		11.5	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		143.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>		Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	44.0	2015	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	91.5	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	24.0	2013	●	↑
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.4	2017	●	↑
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.6	2017	●	↑
	<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		1.0	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		14.6	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.3	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.8	2017	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	●	↑
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	63.3	2019	●	↑
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	19.1	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	86.1	2018	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	98.5	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.5	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2018	●	↑
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2017	●	↓
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.0	2018	●	↔
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	5.8	2017	●	↔
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	21.2	2019	●	↑
	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	27.1	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.6	2015	●	↓
	Palma ratio	1.3	2017	●	↔
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.2	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	9.7	2017	●	↑
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.4	2019	●	↓
	Population with rent overburden (%)	12.9	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.1	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	37.2	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	45.0	2010	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.0	2010	●	●
	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.3	2017	●	↓
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.3	2015	●	↔
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	22.7	2018	●	●
	Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	12.5	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.6	2018	●	↑
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	48.6	2019	●	↓
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.5	2014	●	↑
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	33.6	2014	●	↑
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.6	2018	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		46.1	2018	●	↔
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		3.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>		Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	●
	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	14.4	2018	●	↑
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	77.5	2019	●	↑
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2019	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	●	↑
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.9	2019	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.0	2019	●	↑
	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	126.9	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.6	2016	●	↑
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	↔
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.5	2019	●	●
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	44.0	2020	●	●
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	14.7	2016	●	●

\* Imputed data point \*\*For Spain, the reading score for 2015 was carried forward to 2018.



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

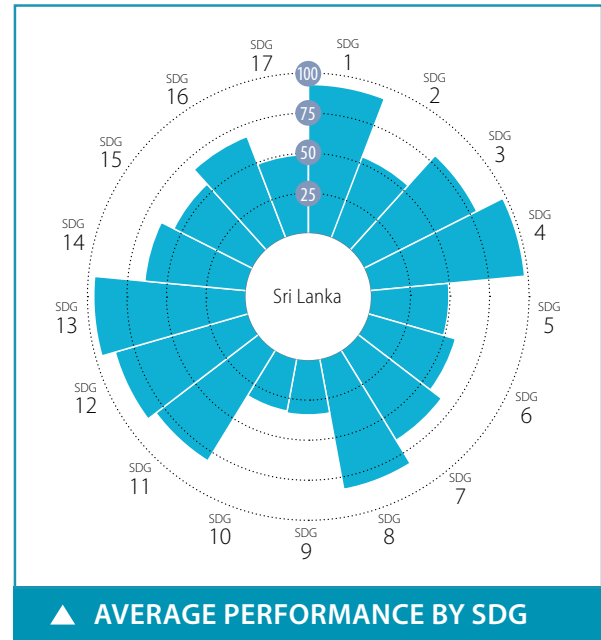
Index score



Regional average score

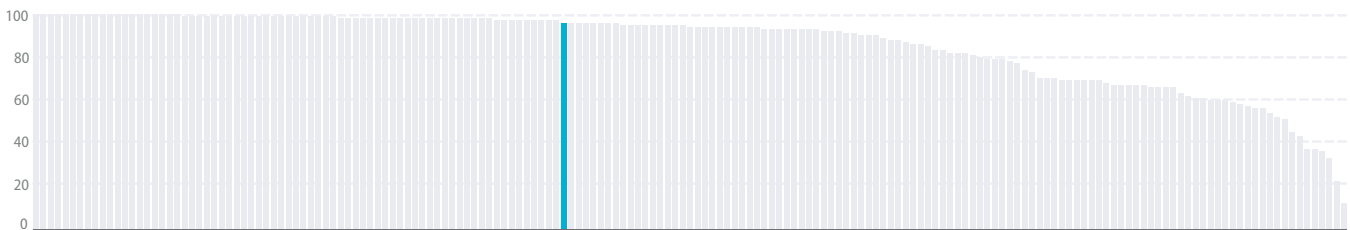


SDG Global rank **94** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	8.0	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.0	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.3	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.1	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.2	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	36	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	64.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.4	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.3	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	20.9	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	66.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.4	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	74.3	2016	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.5	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	48.4	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	89.4	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	90.8	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.1	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.5	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	26.3	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.5	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	73.6	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.2	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	34.1	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	28.5	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.4	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	11.1	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	73.8	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.3	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	11.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.3	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.4	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.1	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	20.9	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	35.8	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.7	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.6	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	53.4	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.8	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	97.2	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	39.6	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.3	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

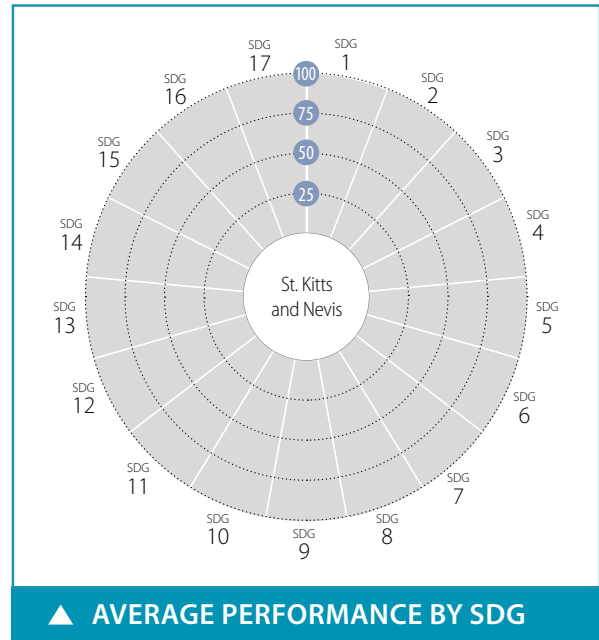
Index score



Regional average score

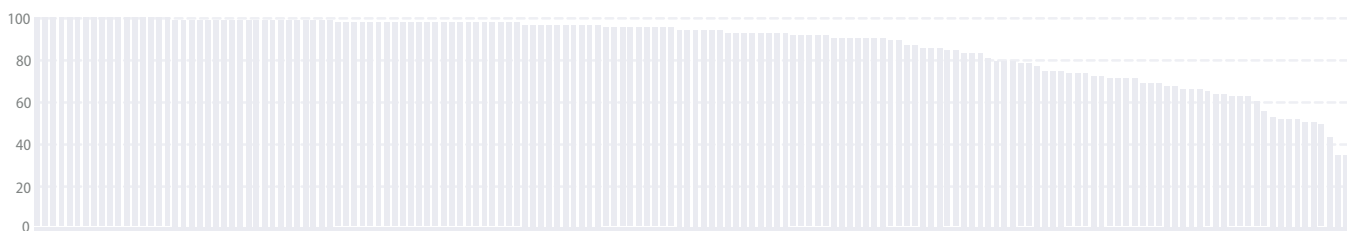


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2017	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.8	2016	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	111.2	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.0	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.0	2013	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.6	2013	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	51.3	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	80.7	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	69.9	2017	●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	5.2	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	12.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.6	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	* 0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.5	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	56.6	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.2	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	34.2	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	30.5	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2015	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

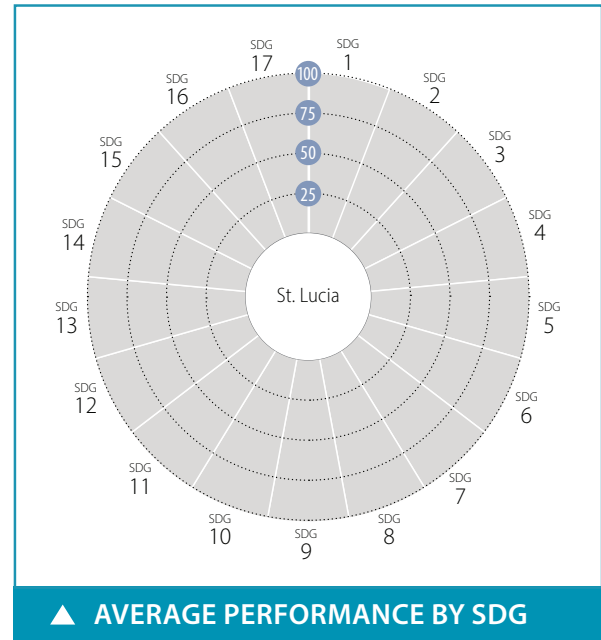
Index score



Regional average score

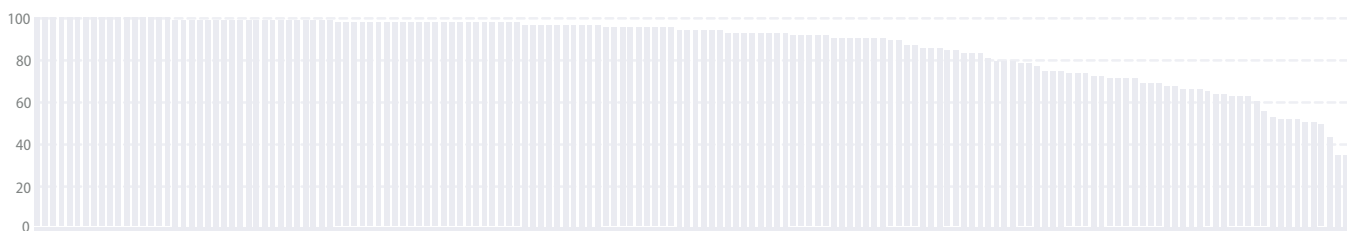


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	4.8	2020	●	↑	
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	10.4	2020	●	↗	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2012	●	↑	
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.7	2012	●	↑	
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.7	2016	●	↓	
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↗	
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	●	↓		
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	117	2017	●	↗	
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.4	2018	●	↑	
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.6	2018	●	↑	
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2018	●	↑	
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	↗	
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.8	2016	●	↗	
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016	●	●	
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	35.4	2016	●	↓	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.6	2016	●	↗	
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	40.5	2017	●	↗	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.7	2012	●	●	
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018	●	↓	
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017	●	↑	
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.4	2018	●	↑	
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	86.2	2018	●	↓	
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	72.4	2012	●	↗
		Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.3	2018	●	↑
		Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		16.7	2020	●	↓	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.2	2017	●	↑	
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.4	2017	●	↗	
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	14.3	2005	●	●	
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.9	2018	●	●	
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	98.8	2017	●	↑	
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.2	2016	●	↑	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.2	2018	●	●	
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	20.7	2019	●	↗	
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	50.8	2017	●	↑	
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.5	2018	●	↗	
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●	
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↗	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●		
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.3	2016	●	●	
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	22.4	2017	●	↗	
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	6.3	2015	●	●	
	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.3	2016	●	●	
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.4	2017	●	↗	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	●	●	
	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.5	2018	●	↗	
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	52.8	2019	●	↓	
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.0	2018	●	↗	
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓	
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●	
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	29.6	2017	●	↓	
	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	51.8	2018	●	●	
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	92.0	2018	●	●	
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	55	2019	●	↓	
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.9	2016	●	●	
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●	
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.0	2016	●	↑	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	21.4	2017	●	↓		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●		

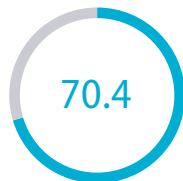
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

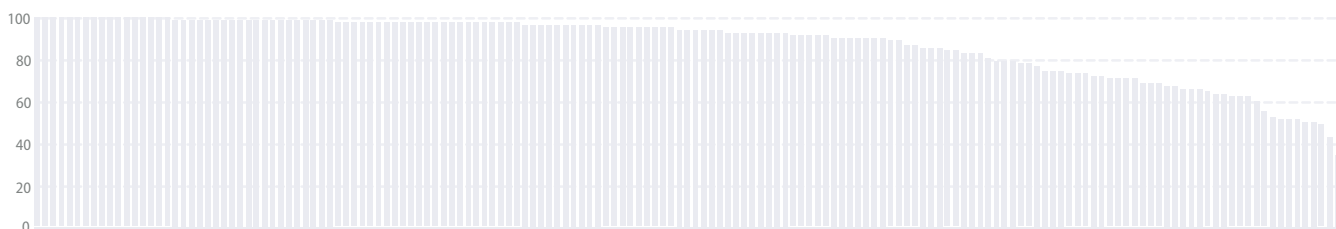


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

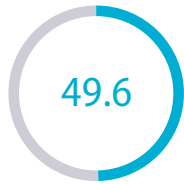
Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	26.1	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	68	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.3	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.9	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.2	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	48	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.2	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.0	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	49.0	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.0	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.6	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	92.0	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 81.0	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	72.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13.0	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.1	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.2	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	11.2	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	18.9	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	22.4	2018	●	↓
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	53.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2002	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	22.2	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.0	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.3	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.3	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	80.2	2012	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	42.8	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	36.5	2016	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	24.3	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	59	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.5	2016	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	27.2	2017	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

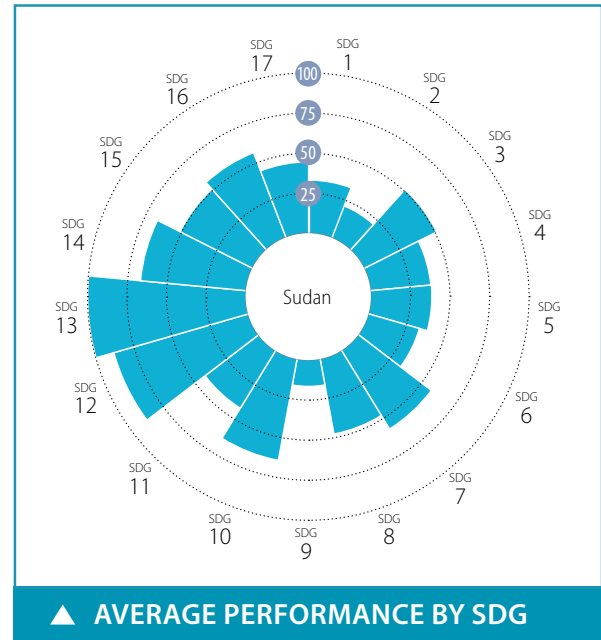
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **159** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

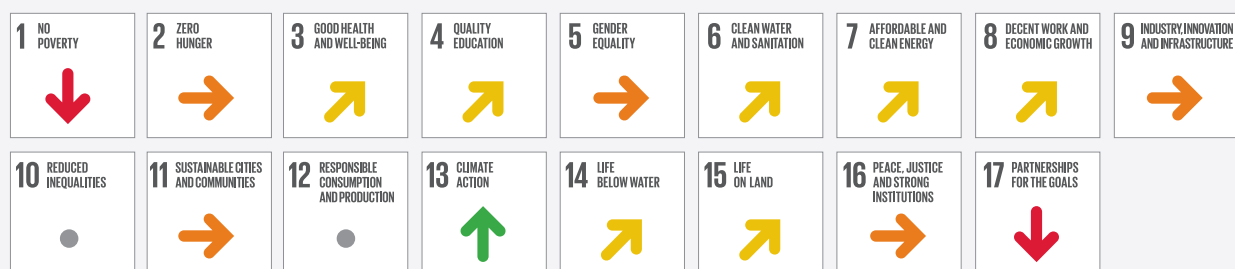


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
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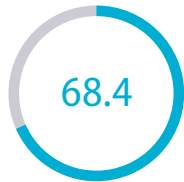
Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	24.6	2020	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	53.1	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.1	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.2	2014	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.3	2014	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2011	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.7	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	295	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.6	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	60.5	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	71.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.0	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	185	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	25.7	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	64.0	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77.5	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.1	2014	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	60.0	2017	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	57.5	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	73.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	30.1	2014	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	76.2	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	34.8	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.5	2018	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.3	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	36.6	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	118.7	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.0	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	56.5	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	41.3	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	12.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	15.3	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	16.5	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	30.9	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	32.4	2018	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2005	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.3	2009	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	55.4	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	68.6	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	33.3	2014	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	0.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	57.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.5	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	39.2	2014	●	↗
Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.0	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.0	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.2	2008	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	20.4	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.3	2014	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	67.3	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	16	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	24.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	72.5	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2009	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	9.5	2016	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

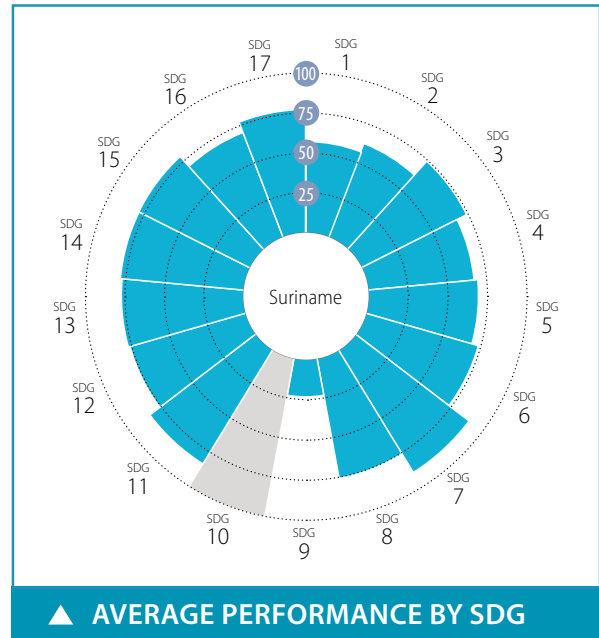
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **86** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

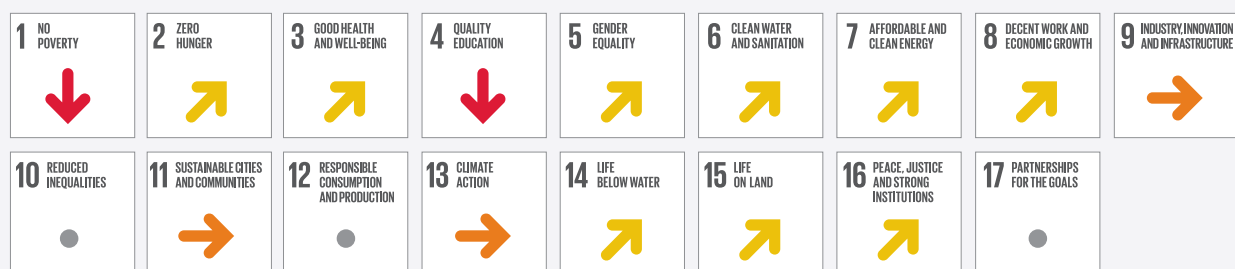


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	20.4	2020	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	30.3	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.5	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.8	2010	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.0	2010	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	120	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	18.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	38.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.7	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	57	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.5	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	61.7	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	80.0	2015	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2012	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.0	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	45.2	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	73.2	2010	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.8	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.5	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.4	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.4	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	84.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.0	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	8.2	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	96.8	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	89.6	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.3	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	48.9	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.1	2018	●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24.8	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	87.8	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.3	2012	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	206.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	22.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.2	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.0	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.2	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	78.8	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	30.0	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	22.5	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.2	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.4	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.5	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	221.0	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60.2	2012	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.3	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.1	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	16.4	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	* 25.7	2012	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

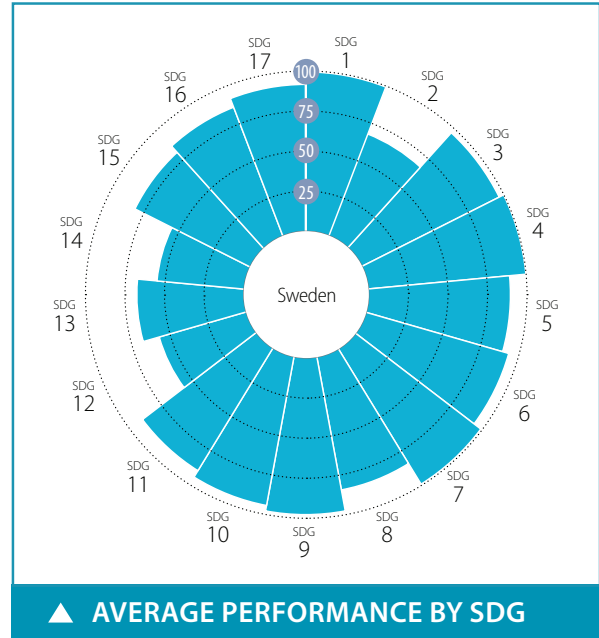
Index score



Regional average score

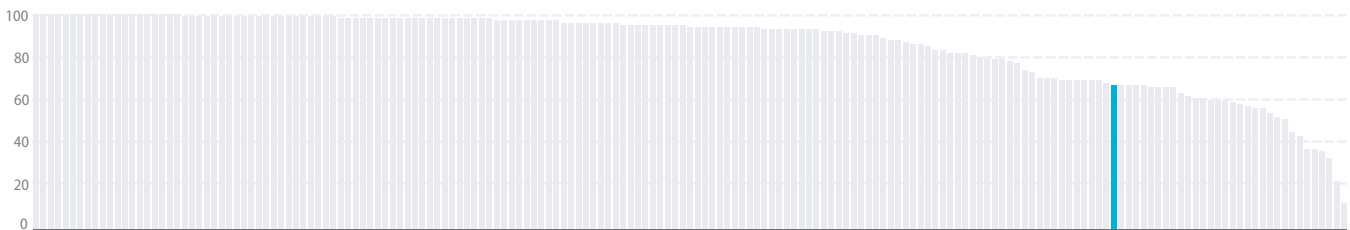


SDG Global rank **1** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	92.1	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	127.0	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.3	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	66.3	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.3	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	14.8	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.6	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	74.0	2017	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	6.3	2019	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	30.0	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	68.6	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	29.8	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.0	2017	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.3	2017	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.5	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.7	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.2	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.5	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.6	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.1	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	9.9	2017	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.8	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.5	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.4	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	63.3	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	5.1	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	18.4	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	36.1	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.3	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.2	2016	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.3	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	19.9	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.7	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.4	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	43.8	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.1	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.4	2019	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	41.3	2014	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.5	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	79.3	2014	●	→
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	502.3	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.7	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.0	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.4	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	30.4	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.9	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 80.0	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.6	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	90.5	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	47.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2017	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	7.1	2018	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	26.9	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	49.2	2010	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.5	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.3	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.9	2010	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.8	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	32.3	2013	●	→	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	8.3	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	57.6	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	93.4	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.8	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.2	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	56.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	37.8	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.7	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	10.3	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.8	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.7	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	77.1	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.9	2018	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

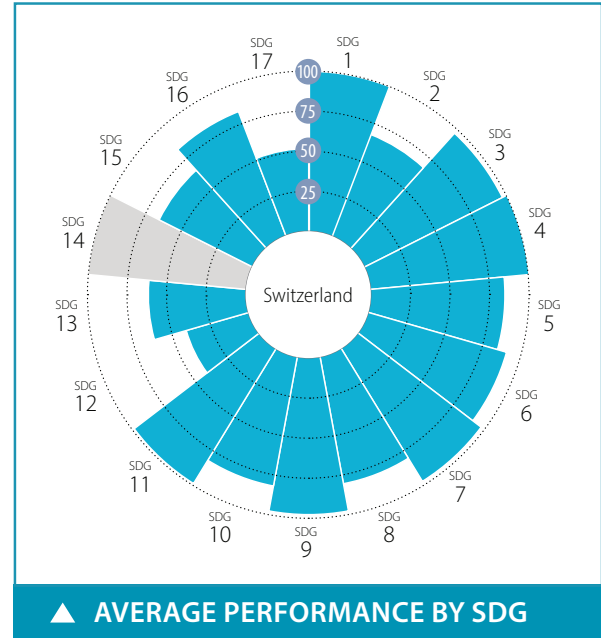
Index score



Regional average score

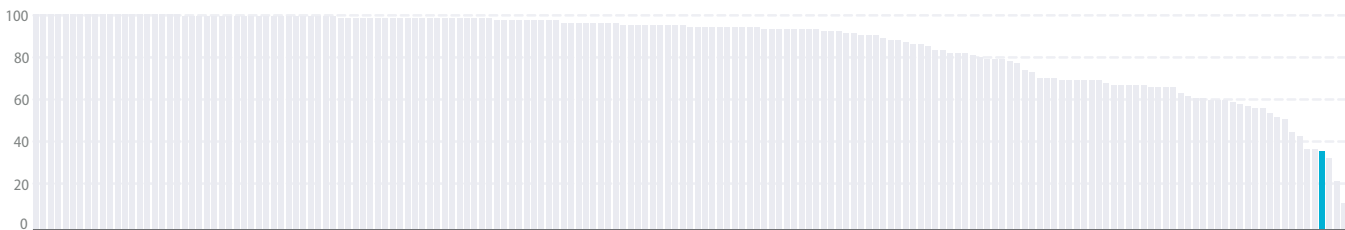


SDG Global rank **15** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.1	2015	●	↑	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.5	2016	●	↓	
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→	
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.8	2017	●	↑	
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓	
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	64.2	2015	●	●		
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.9	2018	●	↑	
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.1	2018	●	↑	
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2018	●	↑	
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.6	2016	●	↑	
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●	
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.7	2016	●	↑	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.3	2016	●	↑	
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	2.8	2017	●	↑	
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2006	●	●	
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0	2018	●	↑	
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.0	2017	●	↑	
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.7	2019	●	↑	
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.9	2016	●	●	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	21.4	2017	●	↑		
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	19.1	2017	●	●		
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 99.9	2017	●	↑	
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 99.9	2017	●	↑	
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.4	2017	●	↑	
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	51.2	2018	●	↑	
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	498.0	2018	●	↑	
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	16.3	2018	●	↓	
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.2	2018	●	↓	
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	31.2	2018	●	↑	
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 86.4	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		93.4	2018	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		84.8	2019	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		41.5	2020	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		14.8	2016	●	↑	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>		Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●	
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.6	2010	●	●	
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	96.7	2018	●	●	
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	47.6	2013	●	→	
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.5	2017	●	↑	
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.5	2017	●	↑	
	<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		0.6	2017	●	↑	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		21.5	2018	●	↑	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2018	●	●	
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●	
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.4	2017	●	↑	
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.8	2010	●	↑	
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	80.5	2019	●	↑	
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.1	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	89.7	2017	●	↑	
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	99.4	2018	●	↑	
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑	
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	75.5	2020	●	●	
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.5	2018	●	↑	
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.4	2015	●	●	
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.2	2017	●	↑	
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	151.9	2017	●	↑	
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	26.7	2014	●	●	
	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	21.6	2015	●	●	
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.3	2015	●	↓	
	Palma ratio	1.1	2015	●	→	
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	19.5	2015	●	→	
	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10.3	2017	●	↑	
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	83.3	2019	●	↑	
	Population with rent overburden (%)	6.7	2016	●	↑	
	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	22.2	2016	●	●	
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	58.3	2012	●	●	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	27.5	2012	●	●	
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	43.3	2010	●	●	
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	21.8	2010	●	●	
	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2018	●	●	
	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.9	2017	●	→	
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.8	2015	●	→	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●	
	Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	28.6	2016	●	●	
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●	
	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.2	2018	●	→	
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.1	2018	●	↑	
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑	
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●	
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.8	2018	●	●	
	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2017	●	↑	
	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	43.2	2018	●	↓	
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.6	2019	●	↑	
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.4	2019	●	●	
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●	
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.0	2019	●	↑	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.1	2019	●	●	
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	10.5	2019	●	↑	
	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	77.4	2017	●	↑	
	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.8	2016	●	↑	
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.5	2017	●	↓	
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	83.3	2019	●	●		
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	74.1	2020	●	●		
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-73.2	2016	●	●		

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

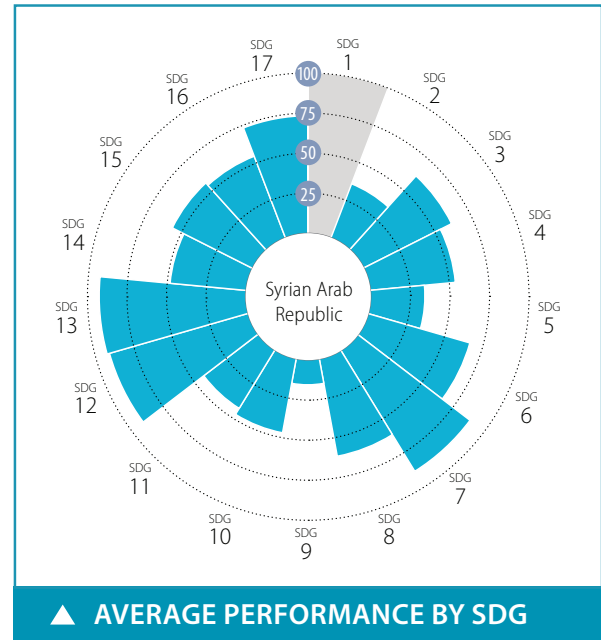
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 126 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.5	2009	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	2009	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2007	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	31	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	19.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.8	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	75	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.5	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.8	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	38.6	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.2	2009	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	47	2018	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	60.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.5	2015	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	68.0	2013	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	53.8	2013	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.5	2004	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	53.3	2009	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	82.1	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	16.8	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.4	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.2	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.2	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	126.0	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	48.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.9	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	89.6	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	23.3	2011	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.4	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	34.3	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	16.5	2018	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.5	2004	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	43.8	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	74.7	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	15.3	2015	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2009	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	24.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.4	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.6	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.6	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	22.0	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.9	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.2	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2010	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	50.5	2006	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	32.2	2015	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	13	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	71.8	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.7	2009	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

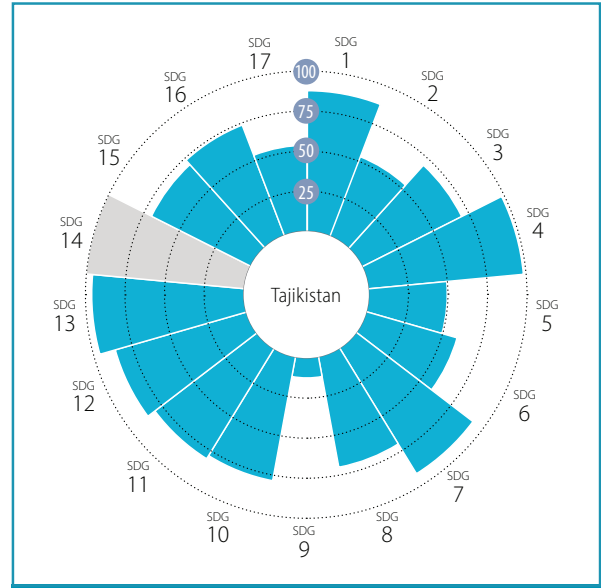
Index score



Regional average score



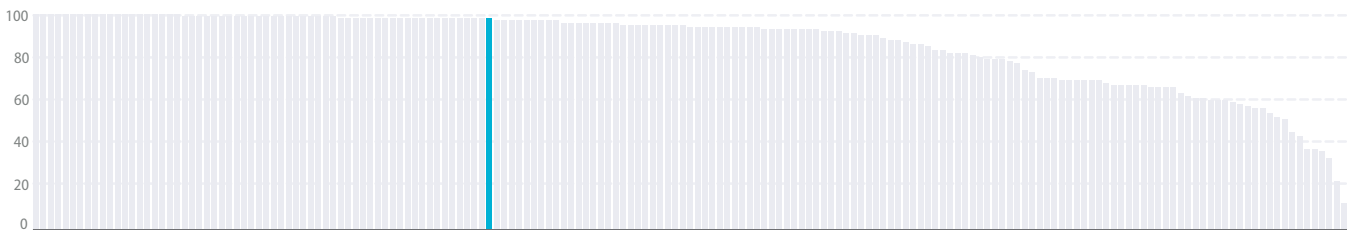
SDG Global rank **78** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	11.6	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.8	2012	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.9	2012	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	34.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	84.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.3	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	129	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.1	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	57.1	2017	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.8	2017	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.3	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.2	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	44.8	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.2	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	46.2	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.8	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	81.2	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	73.9	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.1	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.3	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	80.4	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.3	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	47.0	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.0	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	22.0	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	22.8	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017	●	→
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.3	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	46.2	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	90.8	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	84.7	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.0	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	17.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.8	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.2	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	*	0.0	2018	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.6	2011	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	15.0	2009	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	88.1	2018	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	54.0	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.2	2015	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.5	2004	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

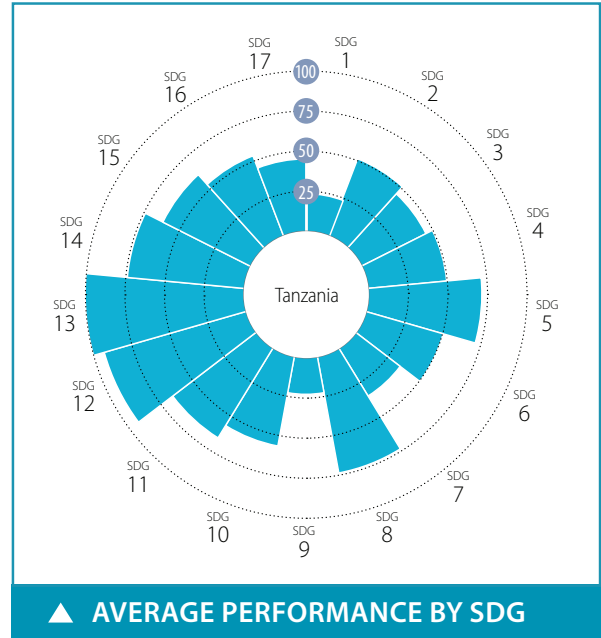
Index score



Regional average score

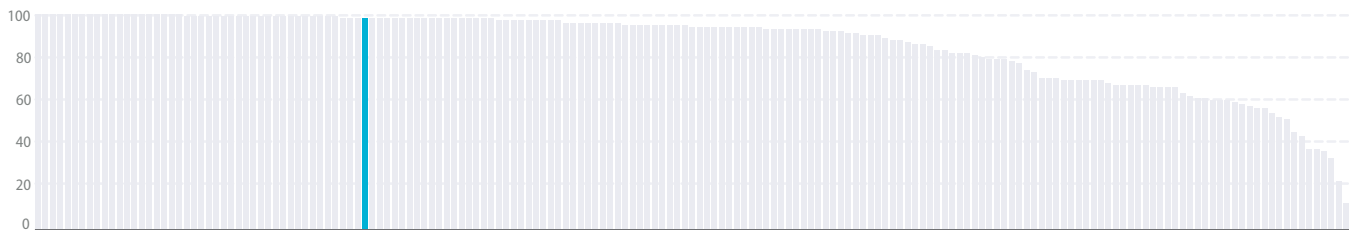


SDG Global rank **131** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

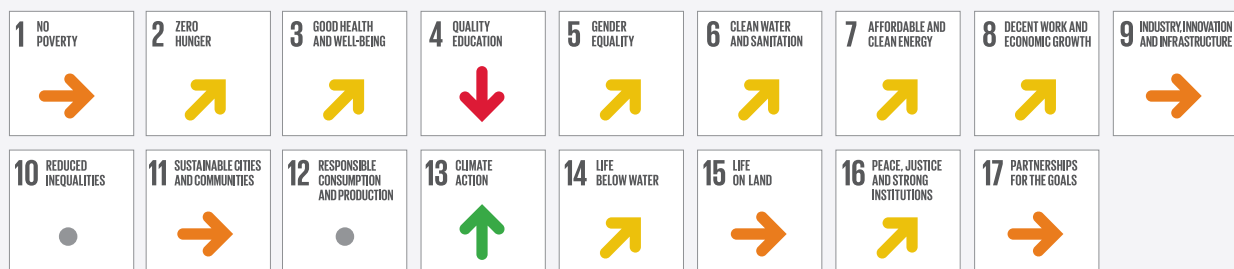


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	38.6	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	70.6	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	30.7	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	34.4	2015	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.5	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.4	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	524	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.3	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	53.0	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	253.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.9	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	139	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.2	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.9	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	118.4	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	63.7	2016	●	→
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.6	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	81.3	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	29.6	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	85.8	2015	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	54.0	2016	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	87.5	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	90.9	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	36.9	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	56.7	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	29.9	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.0	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	32.8	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	2.2	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	46.8	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.0	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	25.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	9.1	2018	●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2016	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2013	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	43.0	2011	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	29.1	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	58.8	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	2.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.7	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.5	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.0	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.8	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.0	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.1	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.2	2016	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	48.6	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70.7	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	26.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	28.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.3	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.6	2014	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.7	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	46.1	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

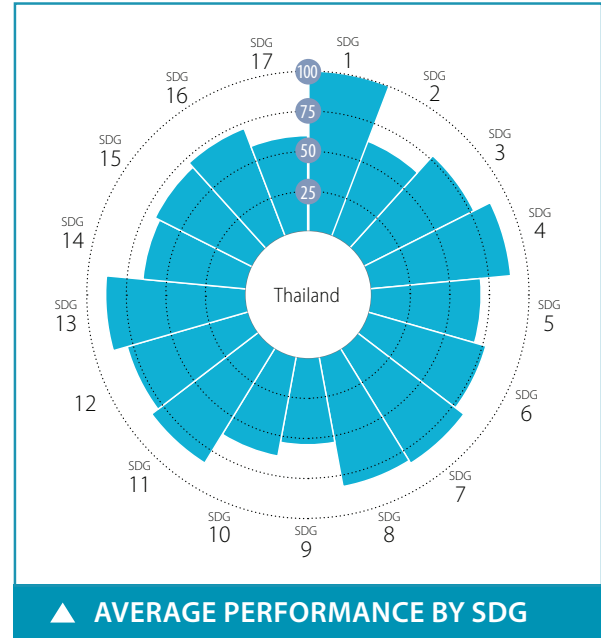
Index score



Regional average score

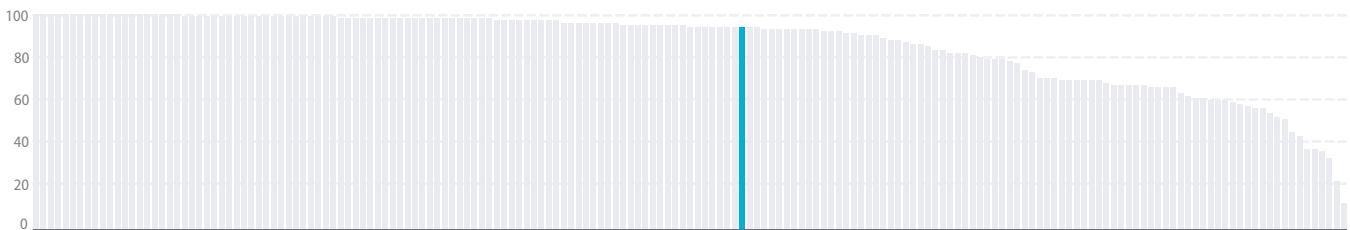


SDG Global rank **41** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

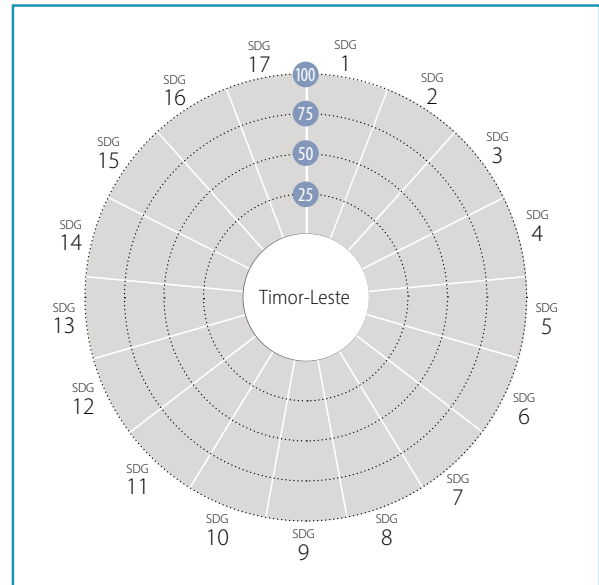
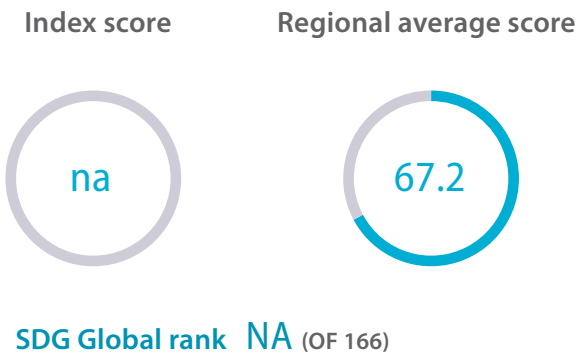
Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.8	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.5	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.4	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.0	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	37	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.1	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	153.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.5	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	61	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	32.7	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.5	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	44.9	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.1	2009	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.4	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.2	2016	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.8	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.0	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.8	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	23.0	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	3.9	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	74.4	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.8	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	56.8	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	104.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2016	●	↑
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.9	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	26.3	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	86.8	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	75.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.1	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.4	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	28.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.6	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.4	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.2	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	55.6	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.7	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.6	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2016	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	17.2	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.9	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.1	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.8	2013	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.5	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

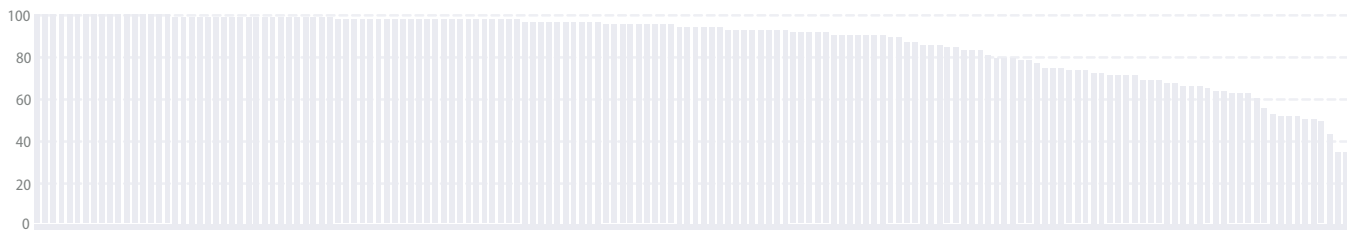
## OVERALL PERFORMANCE



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges    Significant challenges    Challenges remain    SDG achieved    Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing    Stagnating    Moderately improving    On track or maintaining SDG achievement    Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	28.1	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	69.2	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	24.9	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	50.2	2013	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.0	2013	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.8	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	142	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.4	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	45.8	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	498.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.9	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	140	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.7	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.6	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	33.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	56.7	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	77	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	52.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.3	2018	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.9	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	83.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	37.4	2016	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	67.9	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	47.4	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.5	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.3	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	53.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.3	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	80.4	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	6.9	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-8.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.5	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	27.5	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	31.6	2018	●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	30.9	2014	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	19.3	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	82.7	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	18.8	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.3	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	10.0	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.9	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	60.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.2	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.6	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	38.4	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

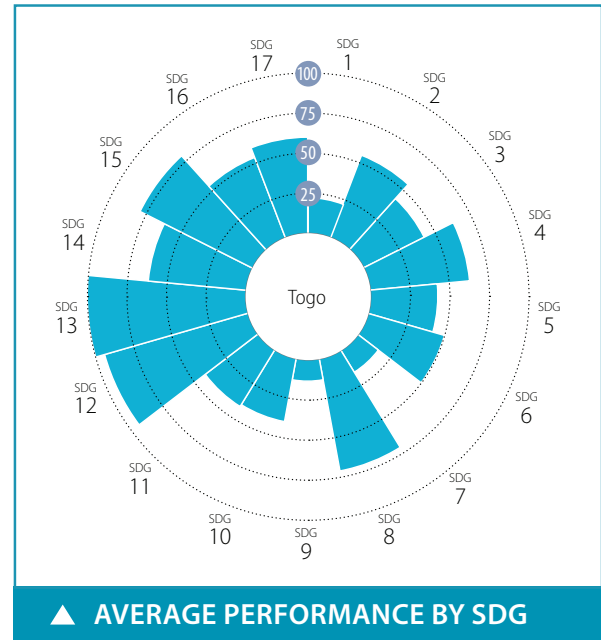
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **147** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	41.0	2020	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	12.4	2017	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	65.5	2020	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	32.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.1	2017	●	↗	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	48.9	2015	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.5	2014	●	↗	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.7	2014	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	35.7	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.4	2016	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	44.7	2017	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	32.4	2019	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2017	●	↓	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2014	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	396	2017	●	→	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.9	2018	●	→	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	69.8	2018	●	↗	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	36.0	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.6	2016	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	21.4	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	250	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.2	2016	●	→	Fish caught by trawling (%)	15.4	2014	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.6	2016	●	→	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	89.1	2017	●	→	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	44.6	2014	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.0	2018	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43.0	2017	●	↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2019	●	↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.7	2018	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 9.0	2015	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.9	2018	●	↗	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	64.6	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	84.3	2015	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	50.6	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	37.4	2014	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.4	2016	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	50.0	2018	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	95.6	2019	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.3	2018	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.7	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	65.1	2017	●	→	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.6	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	16.1	2017	●	→	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.8	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.6	2000	●	●	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.3	2017	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.0	2019	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.4	2013	●	↑	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>									
Population with access to electricity (%)	48.0	2017	●	→					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	6.7	2016	●	→					
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	8.9	2017	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

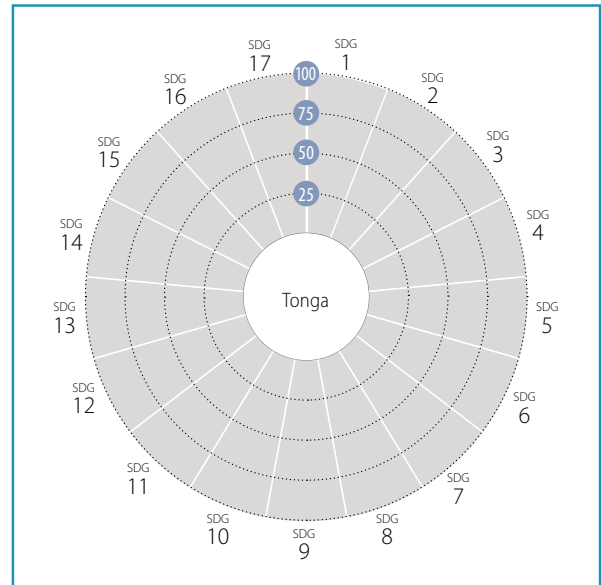
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

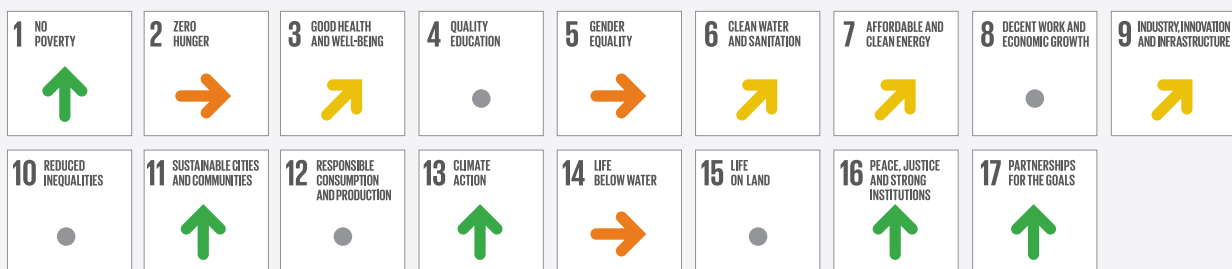


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.2	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	2012	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.2	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	48.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	52	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.3	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	73	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.8	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.4	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	14.7	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.5	2012	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	58.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	85.9	2015	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.7	2004	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	47.9	2012	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.9	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.0	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7.4	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.4	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	59.2	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.1	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	41.2	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.1	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10.8	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.4	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.5	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.9	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.9	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	39.8	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.3	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	7.4	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.4	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

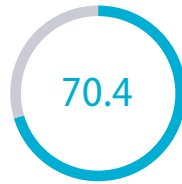


## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

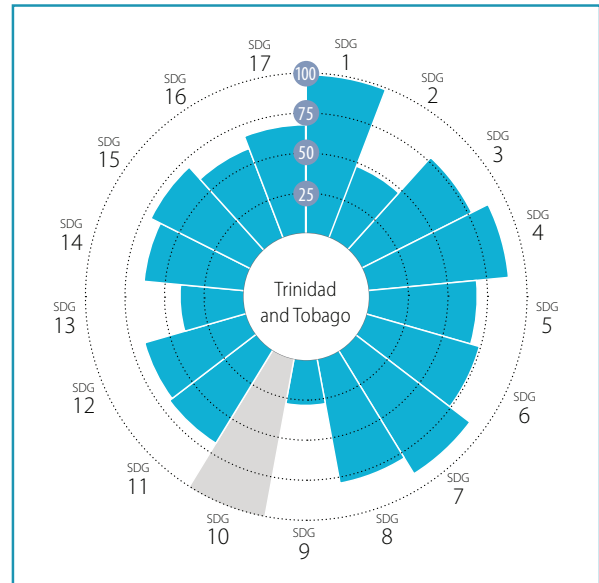
Index score



Regional average score



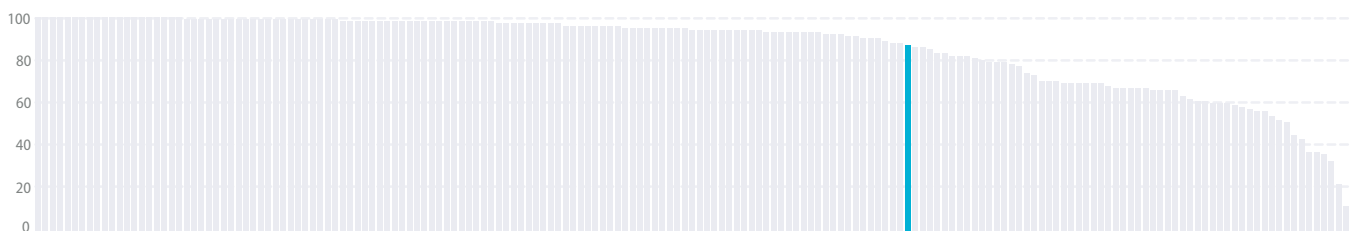
SDG Global rank **98** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.3	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.0	2011	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.3	2011	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	67	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	18.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	21.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.3	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	39	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	30.1	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2017	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.3	2010	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	80.9	2010	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	58.2	2011	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.9	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.0	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.2	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.4	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	20.3	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	13.7	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.3	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.7	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	80.8	2017	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.7	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	77.3	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	40.7	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2016	●	→
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24.1	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.2	2017	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.7	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	64.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	30.4	2017	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.3	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	17806.5	2015	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.7	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.3	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	26.8	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	23.0	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.7	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	30.9	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	59.7	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51.7	2017	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2003	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

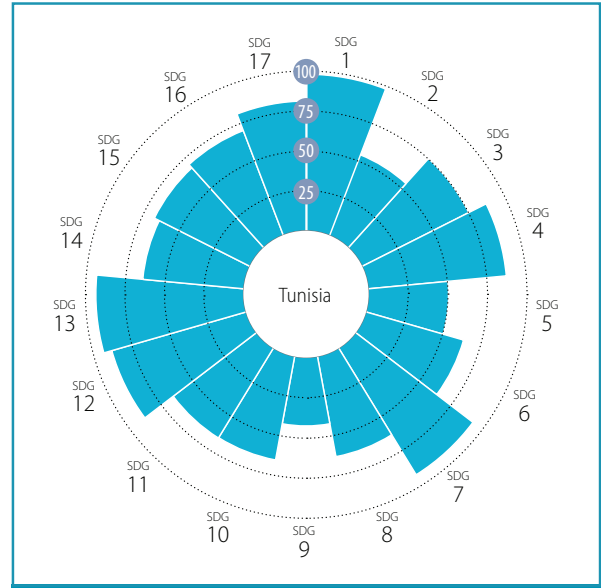
Index score



Regional average score



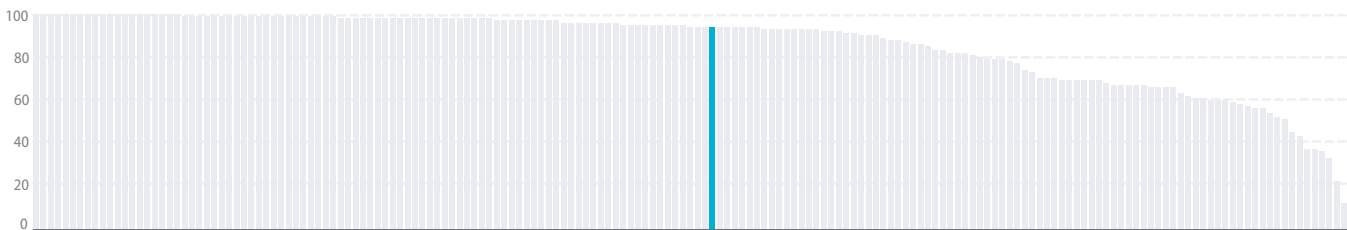
SDG Global rank **63** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.2	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.1	2012	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.8	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	35.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	56	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.8	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	2012	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.8	2013	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.4	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.2	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	73.2	2012	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.0	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	34.3	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.9	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.3	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.9	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	121.1	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	43.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	10.1	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.1	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	36.9	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	16.0	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	64.2	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	76.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2016	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	37.7	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	42.6	2019	●	→
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	21.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.1	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.1	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	5.1	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.1	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.2	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.4	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.5	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	50.9	2018	●	→
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.9	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.1	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.6	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.6	2015	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	31.4	2012	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

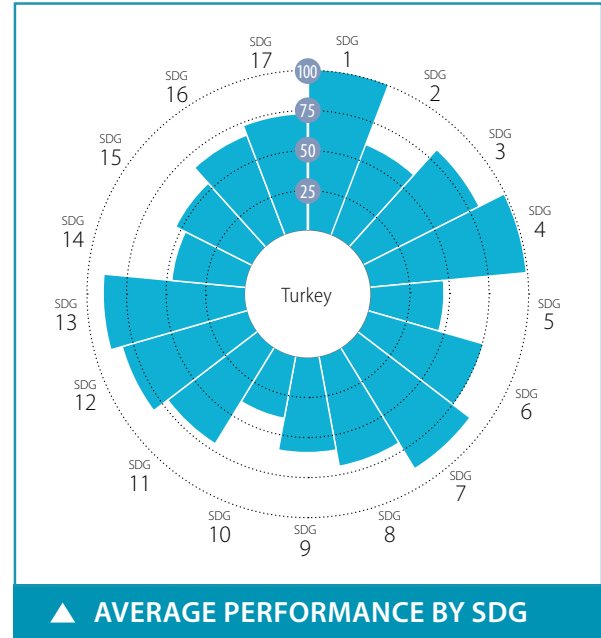
Index score



Regional average score

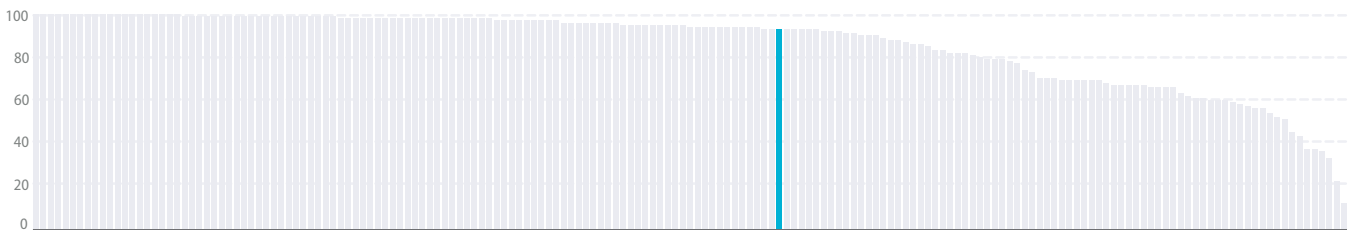


SDG Global rank **70** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.2	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.5	2013	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.7	2013	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.1	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.3	2017	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↗
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.5	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	10.6	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	16.0	2018	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.1	2016	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	47	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.3	2016	●	↓
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2016	●	↑
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	26.6	2017	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2014	●	●
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0	2018	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2018	●	↓
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.9	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	13.1	2017	●	↑	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	26.5	2016	●	↗	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 99.0	2017	●	↑
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 99.0	2017	●	↑
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2017	●	●
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	67.6	2017	●	↓
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.3	2018	●	↑
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	462.7	2018	●	↑
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.0	2018	●	↓
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.2	2018	●	↑
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	48.2	2018	●	↑
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	59.7	2013	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		82.1	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		46.2	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		17.3	2020	●	↗
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		6.9	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		237.5	2015	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>		Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.9	2017	●
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.3	2017	●	●
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	42.9	2015	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	30.4	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	13.2	2013	●	↑
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	65.2	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	↗
	Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.1	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.5	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.5	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	68.6	2017	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	50.3	2019	●	↗
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	26.5	2018	●	↗
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	71.0	2018	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	74.2	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.4	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	●	↓
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	●	↗
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	4.0	2017	●	↗
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.7	2017	●	↗
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●
	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	30.7	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.0	2016	●	↓
	Palma ratio	1.9	2015	●	↓
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	17.0	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	44.3	2017	●	↓
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.6	2017	●	↑
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.8	2018	●	↓
	Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.9	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	28.7	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.7	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	25.5	2010	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2010	●	●
	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.4	2017	●	↓
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3.0	2018	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	8.1	2016	●	●	
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.1	2018	●	↗
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.5	2019	●	↓
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	61.6	2014	●	↓
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	33.8	2014	●	↗
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.5	2018	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		4.4	2018	●	↗
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	↗
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.3	2012	●	●
	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	30.6	2018	●	↓
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	56.8	2018	●	↓
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.8	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2019	●	↓
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	5.9	2016	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	52.8	2019	●	↓
	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	322.0	2017	●	↓
	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	* 7.0	2015	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.7	2018	●	↑	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●	
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	59.5	2020	●	●	
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.9	2016	●	●	

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

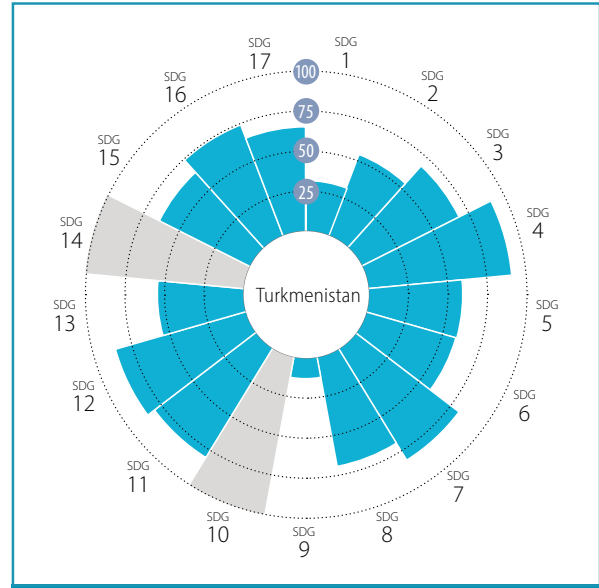
Index score



Regional average score



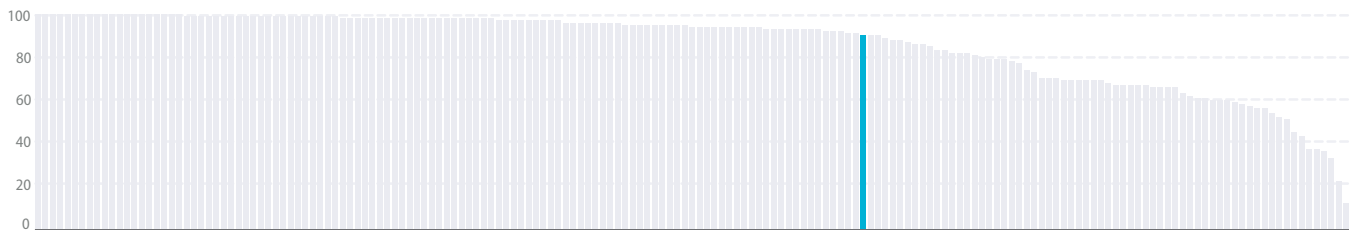
SDG Global rank **114** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	26.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	54.1	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.4	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.2	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.0	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	45.8	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	46.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	29.5	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	79	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.5	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.2	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	24.4	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2014	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	75.6	2016	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	67.4	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	25.0	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.8	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.7	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	143.6	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.8	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	13.2	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.3	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	3.3	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	40.6	2017	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.9	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	21.3	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	15.3	2017	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	21.8	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	77.8	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.0	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	29.6	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	14.6	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.4	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.1	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2006	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	14.0	2012	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	92.5	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	19	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	85.4	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.3	2012	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

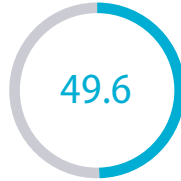
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

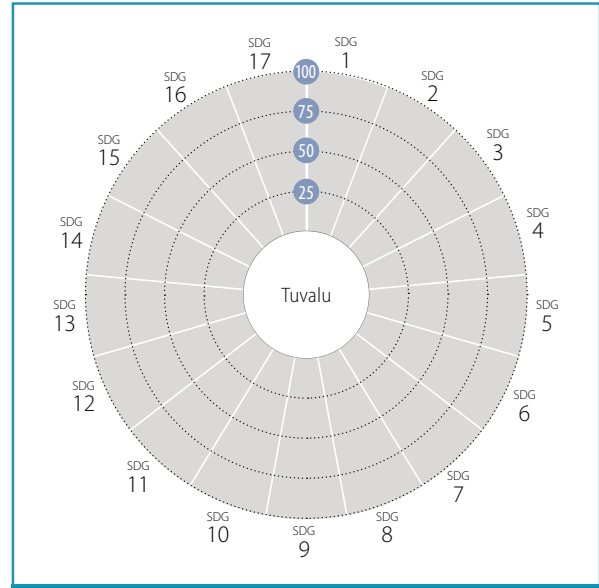
Index score



Regional average score



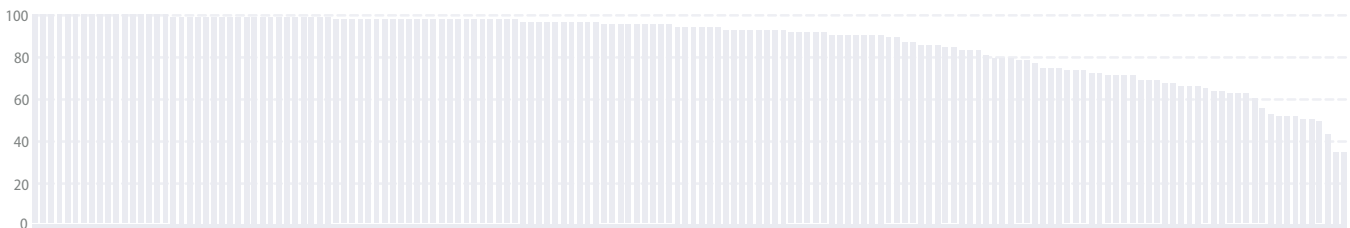
SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

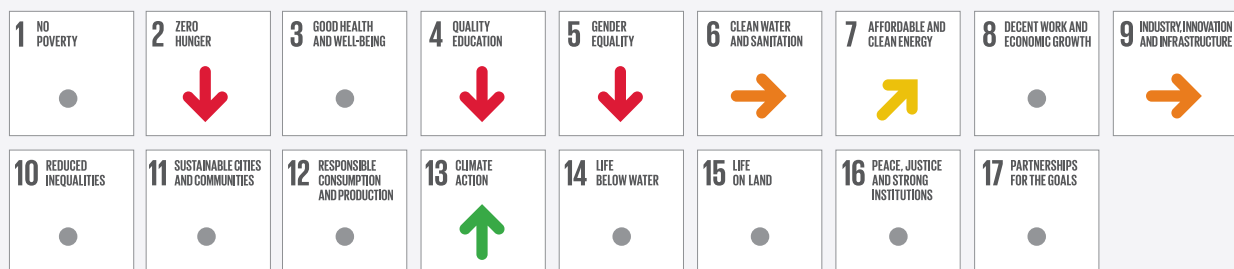


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.0	2007	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.3	2007	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	51.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	270.0	2018	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	93.1	2007	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	76.2	2016	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	61.1	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	41.0	2007	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.3	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	84.1	2017	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	50.4	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	49.3	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.0	2017	●	↔
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	↔
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.6	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2017	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	52.4	2019	●	↔
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	3.8	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	18.6	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	0.0	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	49.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

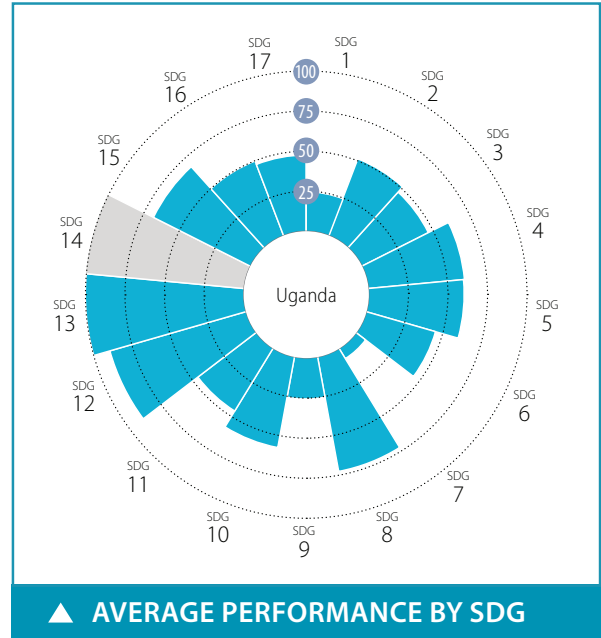
Index score



Regional average score

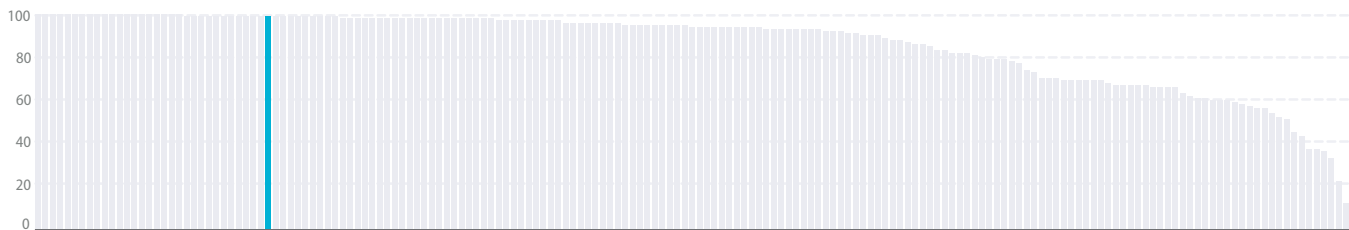


SDG Global rank **142** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges 
 ■ Significant challenges 
 ■ Challenges remain 
 ■ SDG achieved 
 ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing 
 → Stagnating 
 ↗ Moderately improving 
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement 
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
 The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	37.0	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	64.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	41.0	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.9	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.3	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	375	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.9	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	46.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	200.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.9	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	156	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.0	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.5	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	118.8	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	74.2	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2018	●	→
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.5	2013	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	26.4	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	53.5	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	64.9	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	34.9	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	49.1	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	18.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.8	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	22.0	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.8	2016	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	59.2	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.8	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	23.7	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	33.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.8	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2014	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.7	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	50.5	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	53.3	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.2	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2011	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	5.6	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.4	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.7	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.7	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.0	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	51.2	2018	●	↗
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.3	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	32.2	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	16.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	39.4	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.6	2016	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.0	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

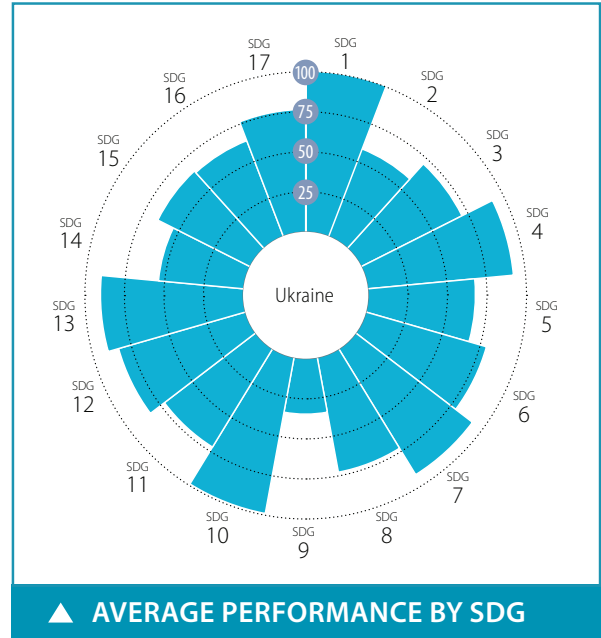
Index score



Regional average score

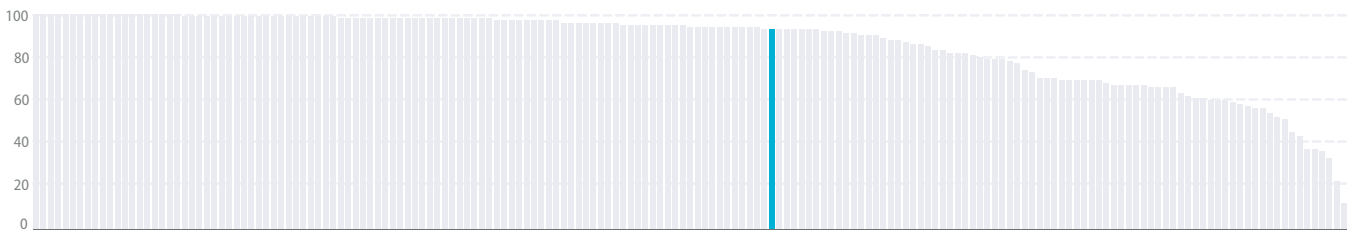


SDG Global rank **47** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.5	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.9	2000	●	→
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	2000	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.1	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.2	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.7	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	80.0	2018	●	↗
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	↗
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.7	2016	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	71	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.7	2016	●	↓
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.5	2016	●	↗
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	23.7	2017	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2014	●	●
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	50	2018	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91.7	2014	●	●
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.4	2014	●	●
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2012	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	68.0	2012	●	↗
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.2	2019	●	↑
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.8	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.8	2017	●	→
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.2	2017	●	↑
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	12.8	2015	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	14.1	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	6.2	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.7	2016	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.4	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	62.9	2017	●	↑
	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.9	2019	●	→
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	62.6	2018	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	47.2	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	19.3	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	↗
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	28.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	20.3	2017	●	→
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.5	2017	●	↓
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	53.1	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2016	●	●
	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.5	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	32.3	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.9	2017	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	24.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.9	2018	●	→
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.9	2019	●	↓
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.5	2014	●	↑
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	90.0	2014	●	↓
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.8	2018	●	→
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.5	2018	●	→
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.2	2017	●	→
	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	33.8	2018	●	●
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.6	2019	●	↑
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.3	2019	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2019	●	→
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.4	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.6	2019	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.5	2019	●	↗
	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.9	2016	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	32.1	2018	●	↑
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

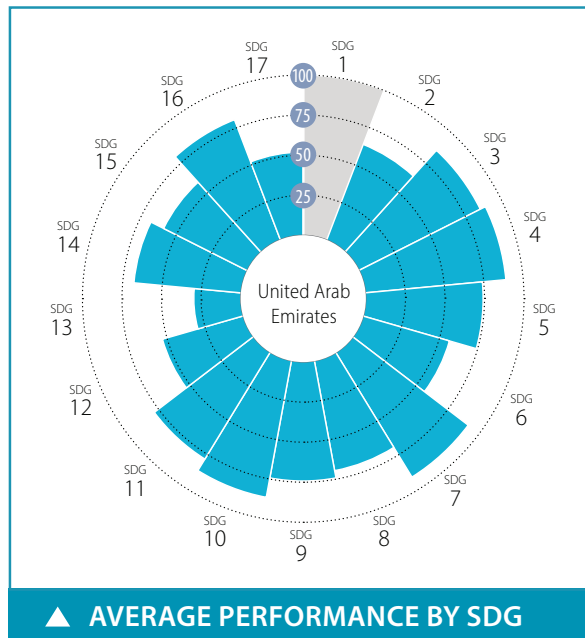
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **71** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

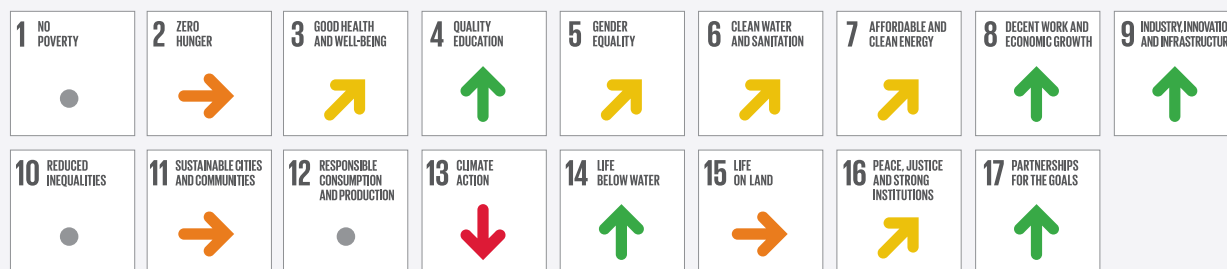


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

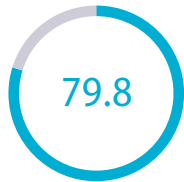


Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	31.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	23.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.8	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	55	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.1	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.2	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	6.5	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.0	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	81.7	2014	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2015	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 60.9	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	122.4	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	54.7	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	50.0	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.6	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1866.7	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	76.8	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	91.4	2013	●	→
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.5	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.6	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	88.2	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.3	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	4.5	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	98.5	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	250.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	* 32.5	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	40.9	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	81.3	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	43.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	25.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	41.4	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	22.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	23.5	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.3	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	6281.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.7	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	68.3	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.7	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	* 0.0	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.9	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2017	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	35.8	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	92.0	2019	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	71	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.6	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	98.3	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

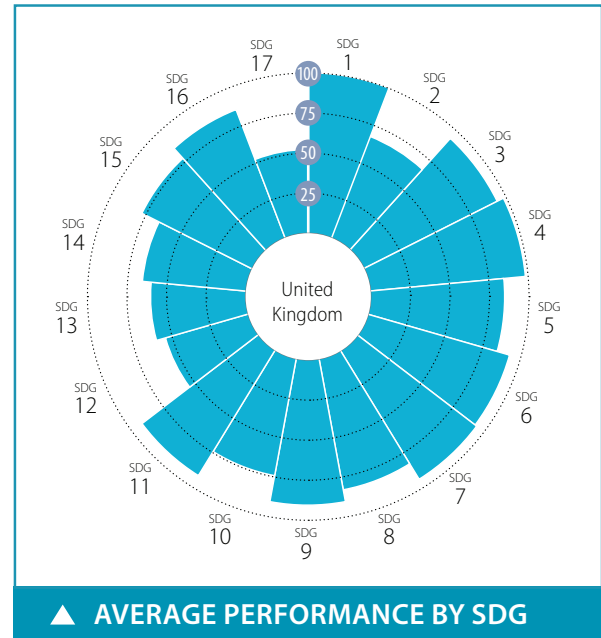
Index score



Regional average score

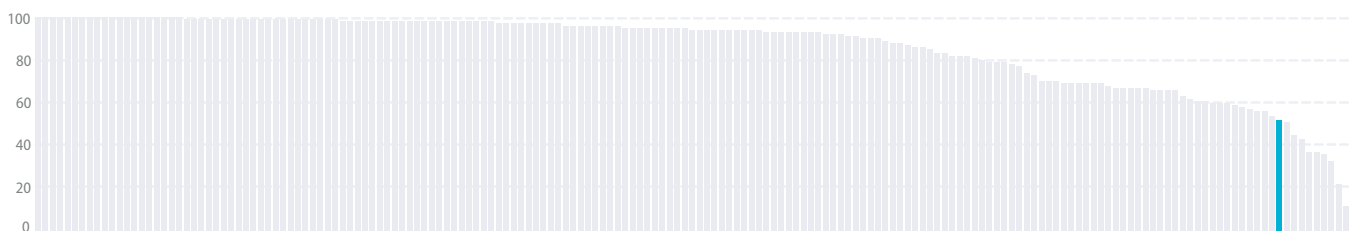


SDG Global rank **13** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

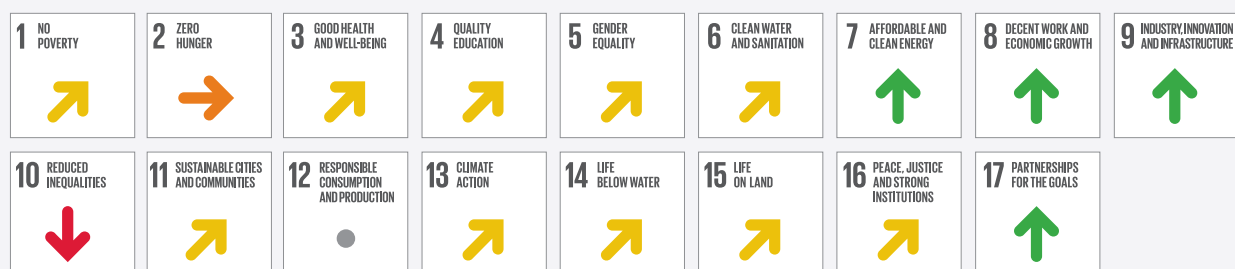


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

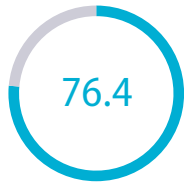
Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	94.9	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	98.5	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	11.9	2017	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	93.2	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.5	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.8	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	23.5	2017	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	36.5	2008	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.2	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	35.3	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	67.8	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	37.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.5	2017	●	→
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	15.3	2017	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.5	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	69.8	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.9	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	10.4	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	14	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	24.9	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.4	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	53.9	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	13.4	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.0	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	38.0	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.2	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.2	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.5	2016	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.5	2017	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	22.0	2017	●	→	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.2	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.2	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	331.4	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	14.6	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 98.4	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 98.4	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.0	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.2	2019	●	→
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	18.6	2014	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	50.8	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	71.2	2014	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	503.7	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.7	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	17.4	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.3	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	37.0	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.1	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 93.0	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.2	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.2	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.4	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	33.9	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2017	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	16.4	2018	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	8.8	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	108.6	2015	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.5	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.5	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.7	2010	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	98.5	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.6	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	33.9	2013	●	→	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.2	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	141.3	2017	●	→
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.8	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.3	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.7	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	100.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	11.5	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	70.8	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	12.8	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.2	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	96.4	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.2	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.6	2018	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

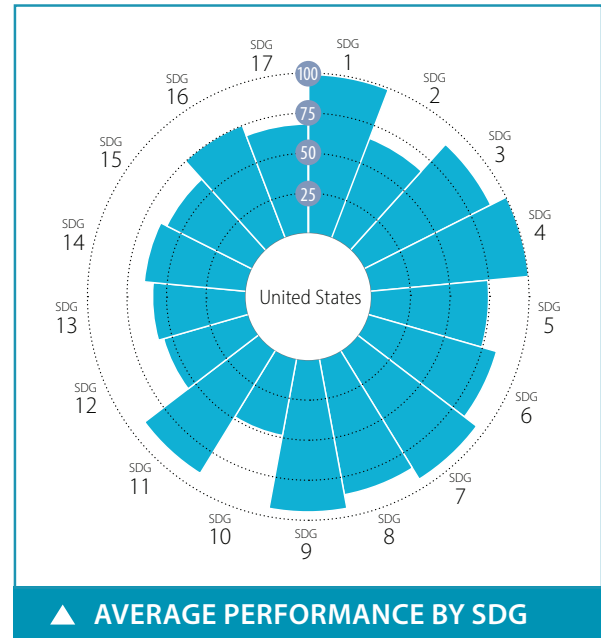
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **31** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

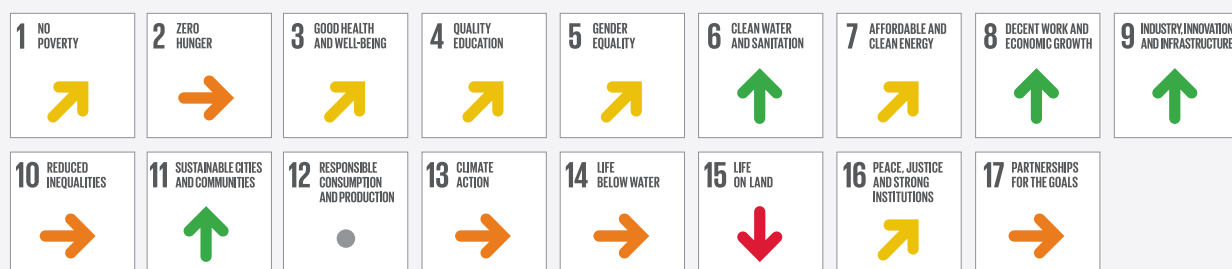


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG Goal	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.8	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.1	2012	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.5	2012	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	36.2	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.3	2017	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.3	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.6	2015	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2018	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2018	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2018	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2016	●	●
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.6	2016	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.4	2016	●	↓
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.5	2016	●	→
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	19.9	2017	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2015	●	↑
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92.0	2018	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84.0	2017	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.9	2019	●	↑
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	6.3	2010	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	21.7	2017	●	→	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.5	2017	●	↑	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	* 91.2	2016	●	●
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	49.4	2018	●	↑
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.0	2018	●	↑
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.3	2018	●	↓
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.6	2018	●	↑
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	38.6	2018	●	↑
	<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.2	2015	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		100.7	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		82.1	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		23.8	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		18.9	2018	●	↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		96.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>		Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2017	●
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.6	2010	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	58.9	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	18.3	2013	●	↑
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.0	2017	●	↑
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	90.0	2017	●	↑
	<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		1.2	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		7.8	2018	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.1	2017	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2010	●	↑
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	71.4	2019	●	↑
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.7	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>	Population using the internet (%)	87.3	2017	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	144.8	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	94.1	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	↑
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.8	2017	●	↑
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.2	2017	●	↑
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	38.3	2017	●	↑
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	29.1	2017	●	↑
	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	28.6	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.1	2013	●	●
	Palma ratio	1.8	2017	●	→
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	23.1	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	7.4	2017	●	↑
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.0	2019	●	↑
	Population with rent overburden (%)	11.9	2016	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.4	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	51.0	2012	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.3	2012	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	54.0	2010	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.4	2010	●	●
	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2017	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	15.3	2017	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.9	2015	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	869.0	2019	●	●
	Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	0.8	2016	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.4	2018	●	↑
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019	●	↑
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	29.8	2014	●	↓
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	44.4	2014	●	↓
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.3	2018	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		33.3	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		3.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>		Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2017	●
	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.4	2018	●	↑
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.5	2019	●	↑
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.6	2019	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2019	●	↑
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.2	2019	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.7	2019	●	↑
	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	671.1	2016	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	* 15.3	2018	●	↑
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	↓
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	43.2	2019	●	●
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	70.0	2020	●	●
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	113.7	2016	●	●

\* Imputed data point

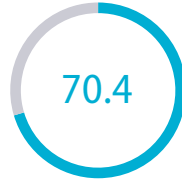


## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

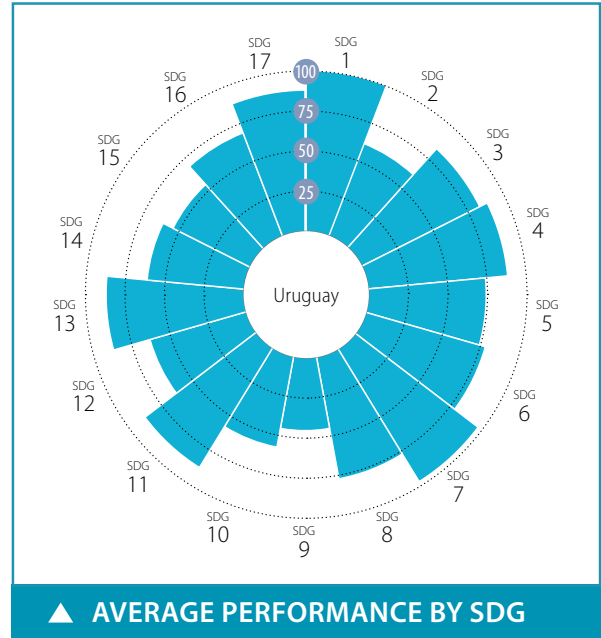
Index score



Regional average score

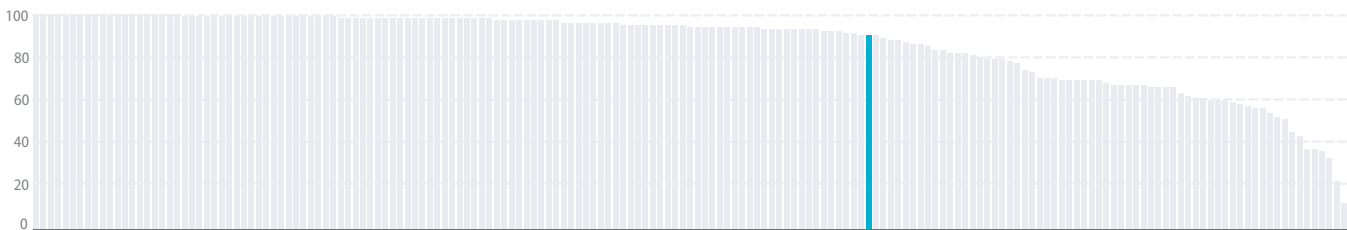


SDG Global rank 45 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.7	2011	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.3	2011	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.7	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	18	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.4	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	58.7	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	74.3	2010	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.5	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.1	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.2	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.6	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.8	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.8	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	63.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.7	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	74.8	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	123.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	12.0	2019	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2016	●	→
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.9	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	9.3	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.7	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	124.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	101.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.5	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.1	2015	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.5	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.3	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	36.3	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	46.8	2014	●	↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.8	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.3	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.2	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	69.7	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	39.5	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	71	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	16.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.3	2016	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

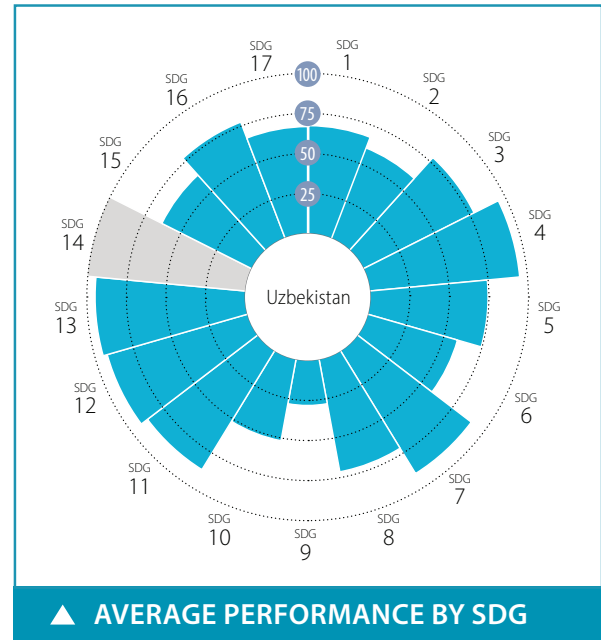
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **66** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

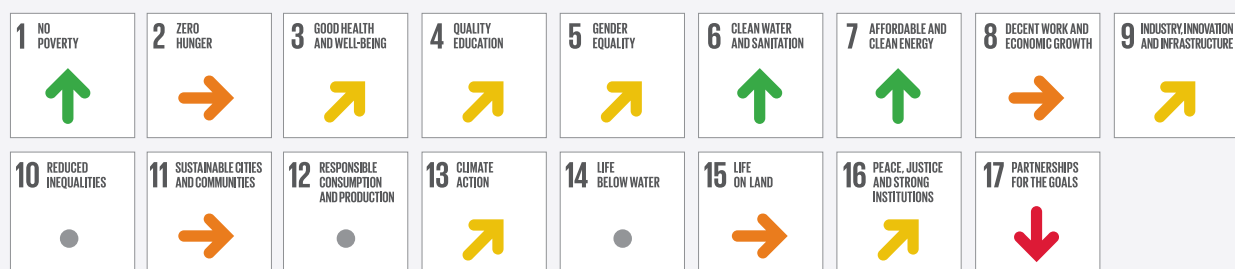


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

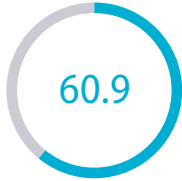
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	6.8	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	28.7	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.3	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	19.6	2006	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.5	2006	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	29	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	21.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	70.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.5	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	81	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.5	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.3	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	23.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.6	2018	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	95.9	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	83.5	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.8	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.4	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	32.0	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.8	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	136.9	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	4.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.1	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	37.1	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.9	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	55.2	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	62.4	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.8	2003	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	28.5	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.1	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	85.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	23.6	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	20.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.3	2017	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	468.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.5	2018	●	↗
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.4	2018	●	↗
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	*	0.0	2018	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2017	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	10.0	2009	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.1	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	53.5	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.6	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.3	2018	●	↗
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

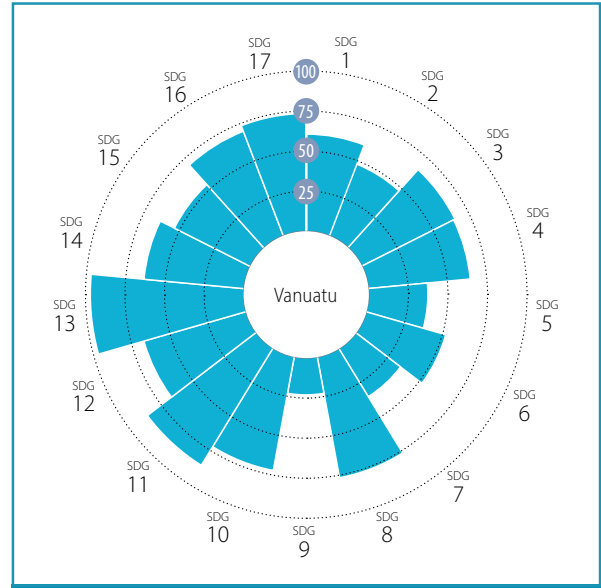
Index score



Regional average score



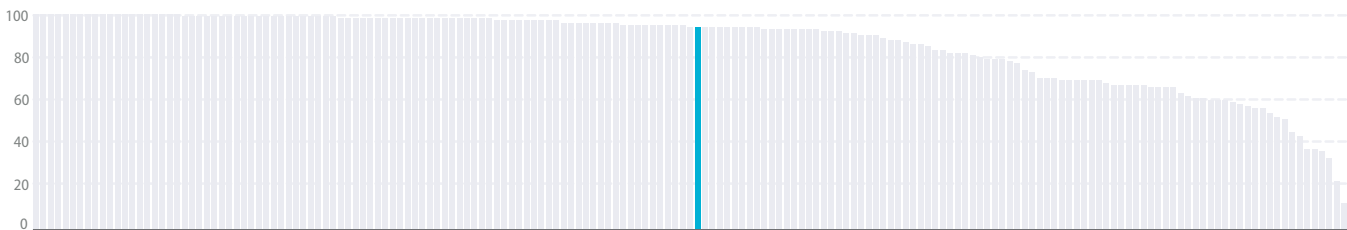
SDG Global rank **122** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

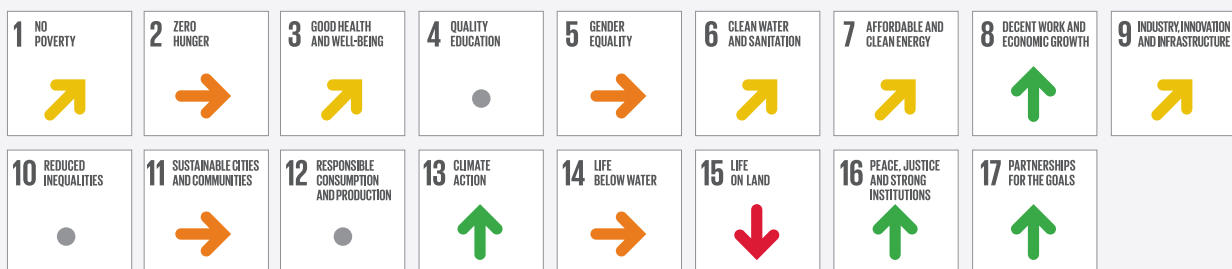


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	10.6	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	33.6	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.5	2013	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.4	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.6	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	72	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	26.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	46.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.3	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	136	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.9	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.0	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	49.4	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.4	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	48.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	79.8	2015	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	53.3	2013	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	50.7	2013	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.3	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.1	2017	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.1	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	62.8	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	12.6	2016	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.4	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	25.7	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	37.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	11.7	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	78.5	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.7	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	407.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.7	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.7	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.9	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	34.4	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	1.0	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	6.4	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	2.1	2015	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	22.4	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	43.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	46	2019	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	15.2	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.6	2015	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.3	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

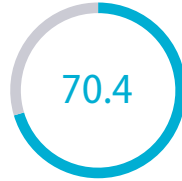
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

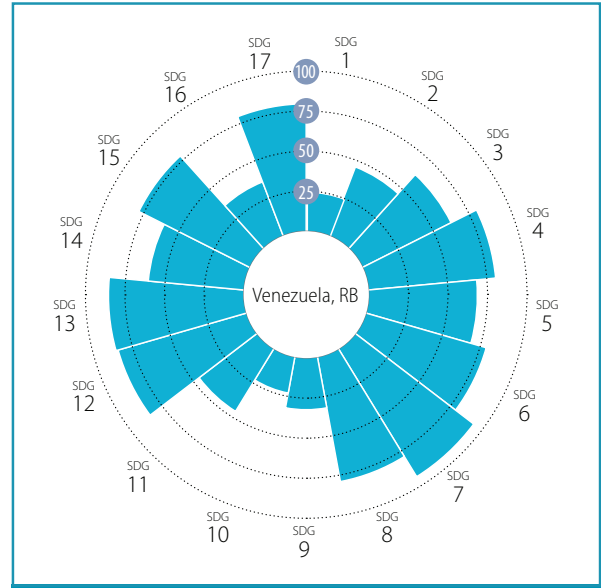
Index score



Regional average score



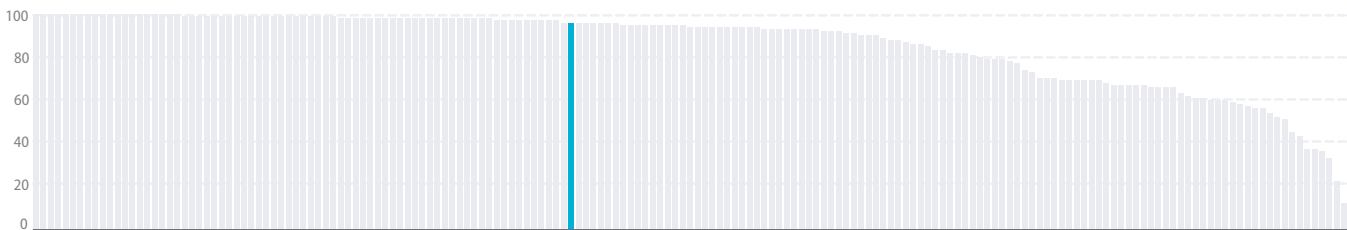
SDG Global rank **118** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	36.6	2020	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	59.7	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	21.2	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.4	2009	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.1	2009	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.1	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	125	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.1	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	48.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.1	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	35	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	33.7	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	85.3	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.2	2016	●	→
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	60	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.4	2017	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	75.2	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2016	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	81.4	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	62.1	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.2	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.7	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.9	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.5	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.9	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.2	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	73.5	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.8	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	72.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	54.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2016	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.3	2006	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	17.0	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	22.6	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	32.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.3	2017	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.7	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	80.1	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	5.1	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.5	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.8	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	56.3	2016	●	↗
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	63.0	2018	●	→
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	29.4	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	1.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	81.3	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	16	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	49.1	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.9	2009	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

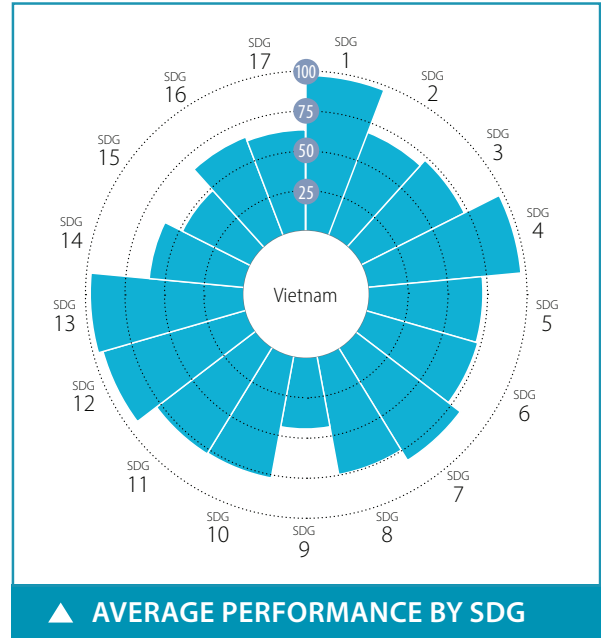
Index score



Regional average score

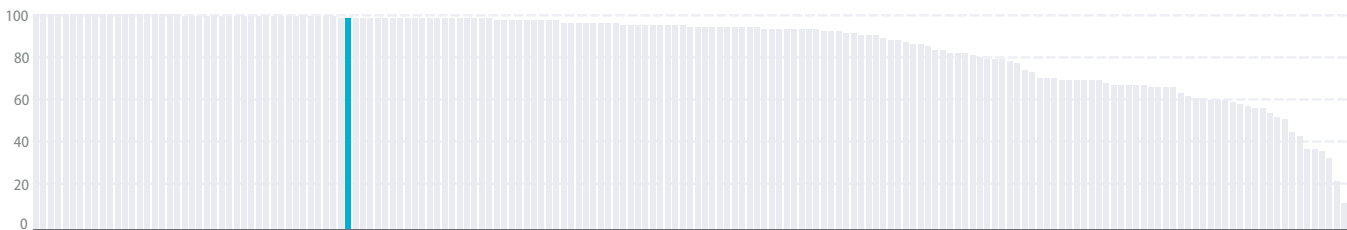


SDG Global rank **49** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

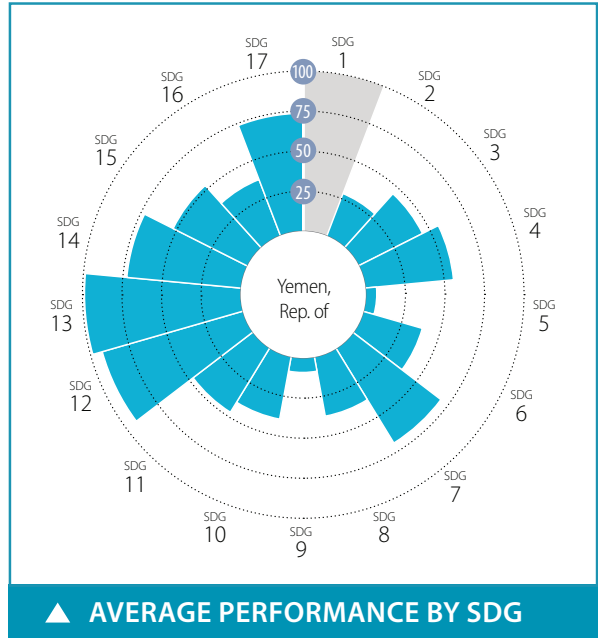
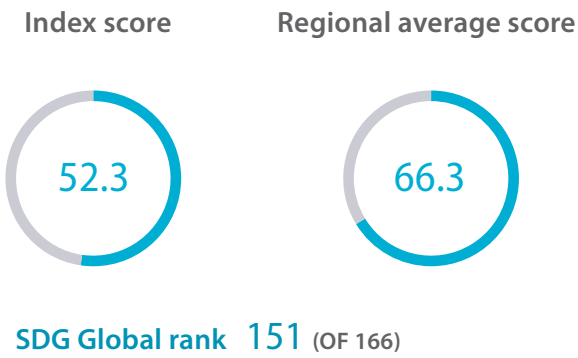
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	3.5	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.3	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	24.6	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	2.1	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.4	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	182.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	64	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.4	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.3	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	30.9	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	93.8	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.0	2013	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.7	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	69.6	2014	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	92.9	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.1	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.7	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.7	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.5	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	18.1	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.2	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	66.9	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	30.8	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.0	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	70.4	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	71.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	22.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.6	2016	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	29.6	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.7	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	11.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	45.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	44.2	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.2	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	1.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	64.0	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.1	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.7	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2011	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	12.5	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	66.1	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.1	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	16.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	74.9	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.0	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	21.5	2013	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

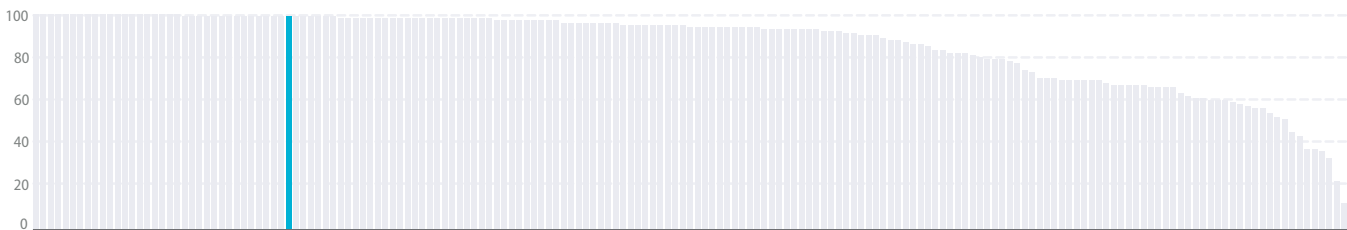


## OVERALL PERFORMANCE



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

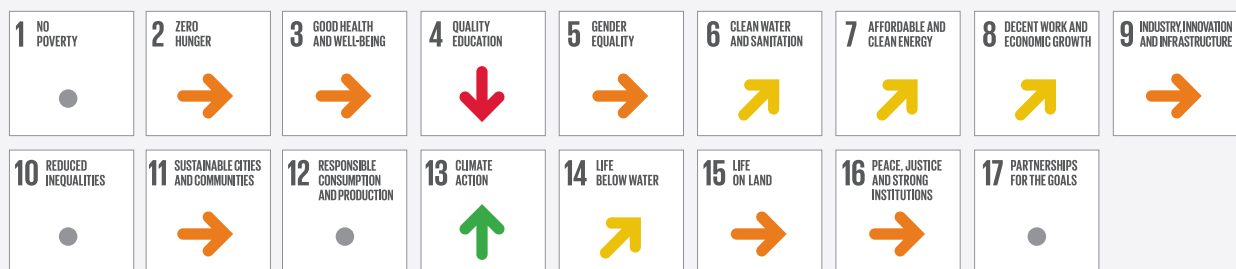


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	38.9	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	46.5	2013	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.3	2013	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	17.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.7	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	164	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27.0	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	55.0	2018	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	48.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.6	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	194	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	21.5	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	60.4	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	44.7	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	64	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	42.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.1	2018	●	→
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	84.2	2016	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	53.1	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	77.0	2004	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	37.7	2013	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	43.2	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	8.2	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	63.5	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	59.1	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	168.3	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	79.2	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	64.9	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-15.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	6.4	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.9	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	26.7	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	6.0	2017	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	* 0.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.0	2014	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	50.5	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	77.0	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	32.9	2018	●	↗
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	11.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.8	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.8	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	0.1	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	8.2	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.1	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	7.7	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.7	2013	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	70.9	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53.0	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	30.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	15	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	22.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	61.7	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.8	2008	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

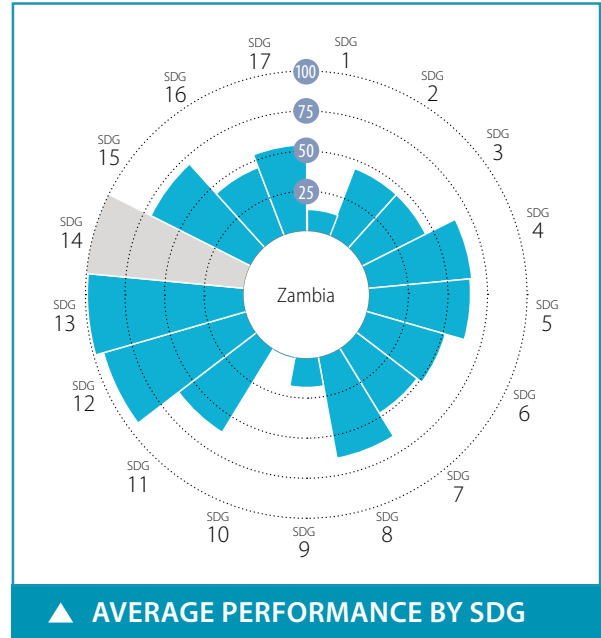
Index score



Regional average score

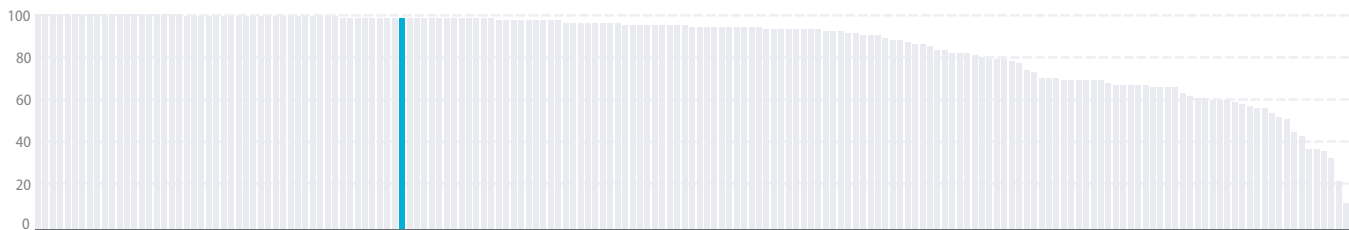


SDG Global rank **148** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

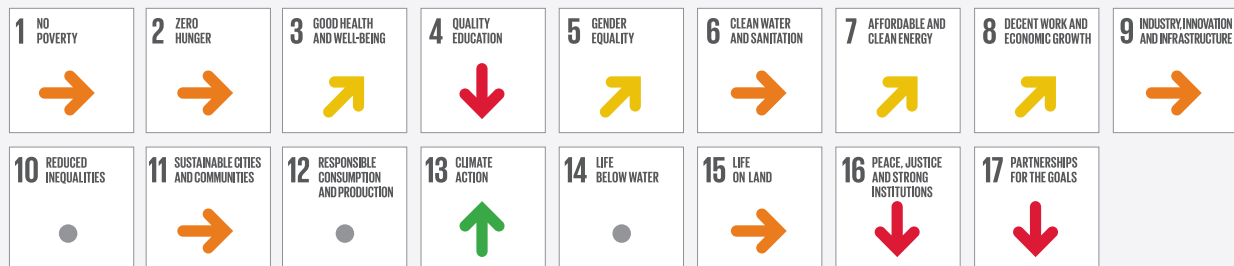


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	53.6	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	72.1	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	46.7	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	40.0	2013	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.3	2013	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.1	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	213	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23.5	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	57.8	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	346.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	3.0	2018	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.9	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	127	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.7	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.3	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	120.1	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	63.3	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	53.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.3	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	83.2	2017	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	54.8	2013	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	62.4	2014	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	89.3	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.8	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.0	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	26.4	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.8	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.8	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	40.3	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	16.4	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.4	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	14.3	2018	●	↓
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	56.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2008	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	62.7	2015	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	27.4	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	68.2	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2011	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	11.6	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.5	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.4	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.4	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	32.4	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44.1	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	11.3	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	40.6	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.4	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.5	2016	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.9	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

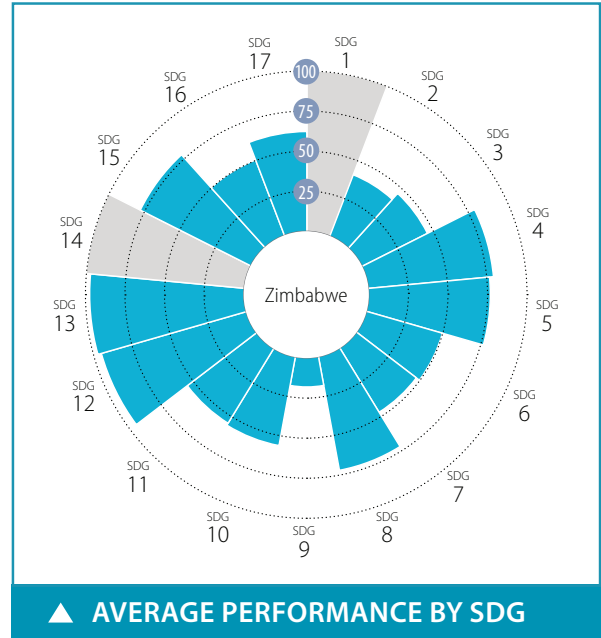
Index score



Regional average score

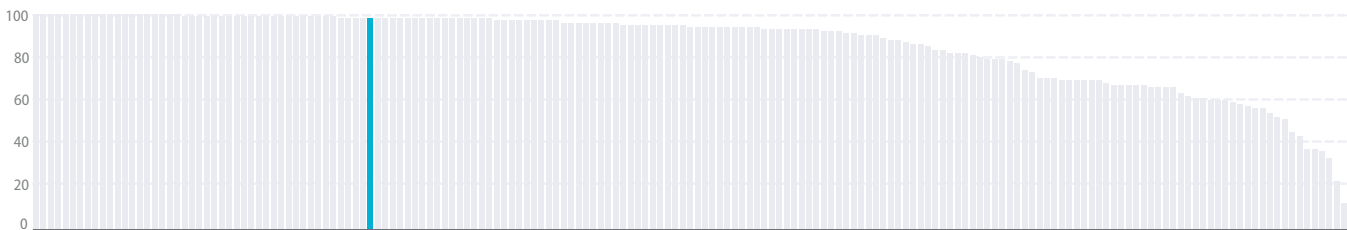


SDG Global rank **125** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	51.3	2017	● ●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.8	2015	● ●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.2	2015	● ●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	15.5	2016	● ●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.6	2017	● ●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● ●	↔
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	458	2017	● ●	↔
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.9	2018	● ●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	46.2	2018	● ●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	210.0	2018	● ●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	2.8	2018	● ●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.3	2016	● ●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	133	2016	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	34.7	2016	● ●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.4	2016	● ●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	86.1	2017	● ●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	78.1	2015	● ●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018	● ●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	54.0	2017	● ●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	2.7	2019	● ●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.1	2013	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	71.1	2013	● ●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	90.4	2014	● ●	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	84.8	2015	● ●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	84.4	2018	● ●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.4	2019	● ●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.9	2020	● ●	↔
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	64.1	2017	● ●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	36.2	2017	● ●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	33.5	2005	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.9	2013	● ●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	40.4	2017	● ●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	29.1	2016	● ●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	● ●	↔
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.8	2018	● ●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.7	2018	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	55.3	2017	● ●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.0	2019	● ●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	27.1	2017	● ●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	51.7	2018	● ●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	● ●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● ●	↔
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	43.1	2011	● ●	
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	22.3	2017	● ●	↔
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	74.4	2017	● ●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	27.6	2019	● ●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2002	● ●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	● ●	
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	3.9	2012	● ●	
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2012	● ●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.7	2010	● ●	
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	● ●	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.9	2017	● ●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	● ●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	13.1	2019	● ●	
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.9	2018	● ●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.0	2018	● ●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	● ●	
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●	
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.7	2012	● ●	
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	17.1	2015	● ●	
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45.1	2019	● ●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.8	2019	● ●	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	38.2	2018	● ●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	24	2019	● ●	↔
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	42.2	2019	● ●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.2	2014	● ●	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.9	2017	● ●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●	

\* Imputed data point

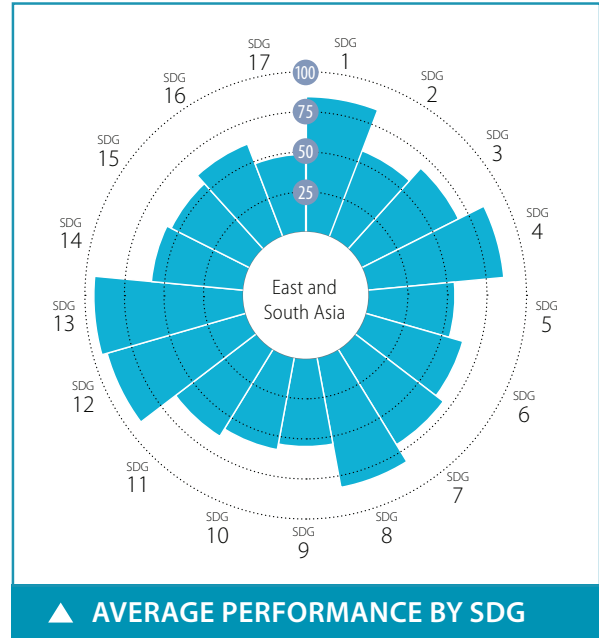
# EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

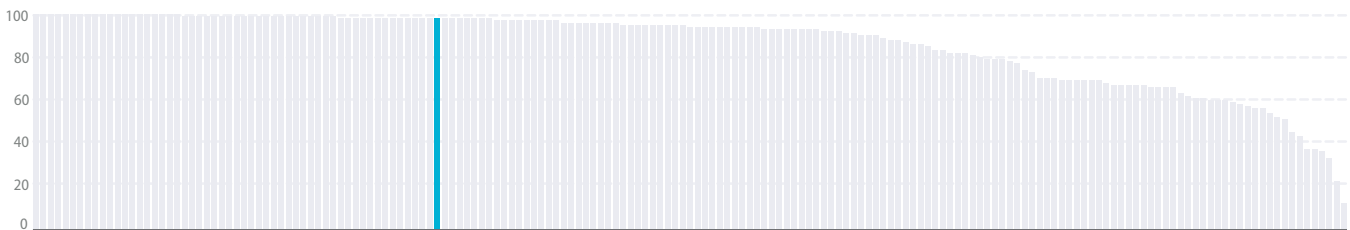


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	14.7	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.0	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.0	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.0	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.5	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	100	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	25.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	172.5	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.9	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	144	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	20.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	87.5	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	64.5	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.8	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.9	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.4	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	94.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.9	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	76.9	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.5	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.1	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.6	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	71.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	50.0	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	94.1	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	49.0	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.0	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	69.5	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.4	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	42.4	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	50.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.1	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.6	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	61.4	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	71.7	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	74.5	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	16.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.4	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	270.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.8	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.2	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	14.1	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	34.0	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.6	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	59.0	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75.6	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	75.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	58.1	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.5	2016	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.5	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	21.3	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

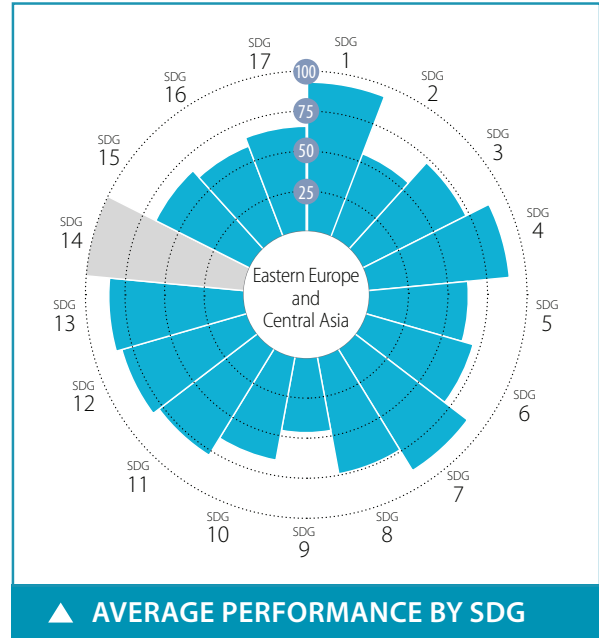
# EASTERN EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

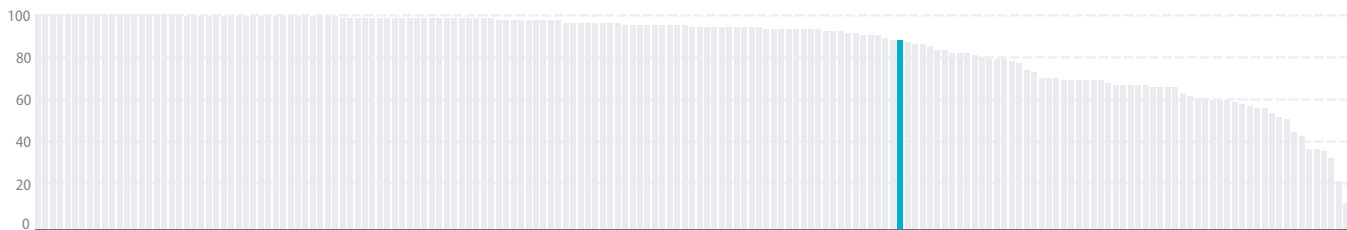


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.8	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	19.5	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	81	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	72.3	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.0	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	78	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.6	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	29.6	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.3	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.3	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.9	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.6	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	63.9	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.7	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.0	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.8	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.1	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.9	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	13.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	20.0	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	87.5	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.7	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	64.8	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	68.3	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.8	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.4	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	23.4	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.0	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.8	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	34.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	6.9	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1795.8	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.5	2018	●	↓
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.2	2018	●	↓
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2017	●	↗
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	15.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	59.4	2019	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.7	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.9	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	4.7	2019	●	●

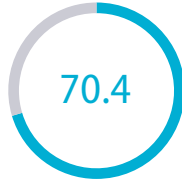
\* Imputed data point



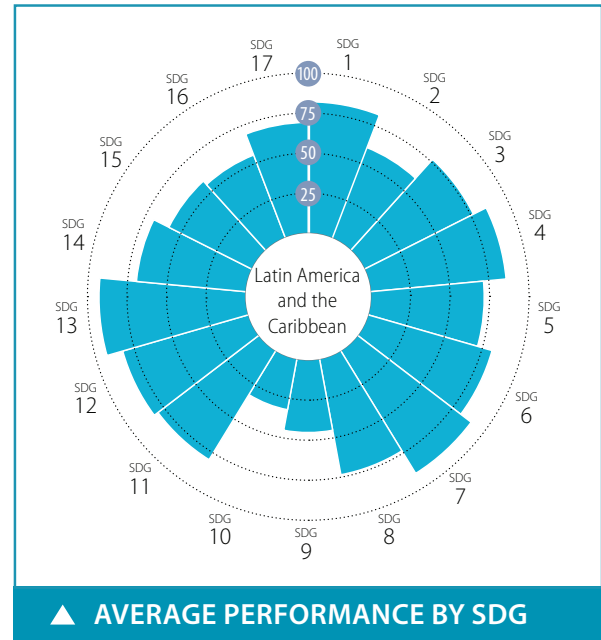
# LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

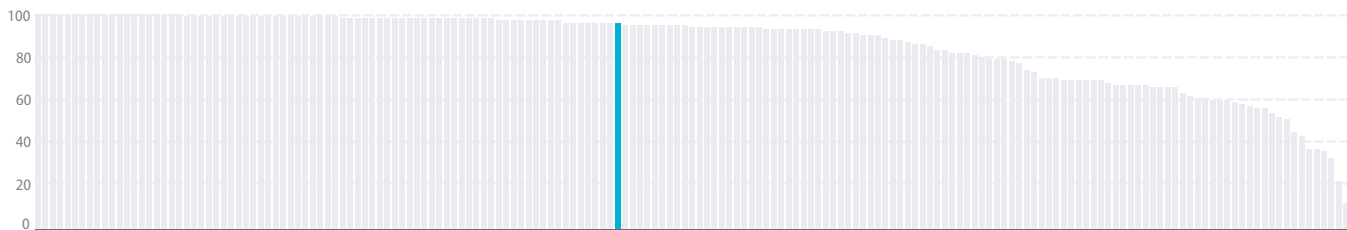


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	6.0	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	14.1	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.4	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.7	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	80	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	49.7	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	41	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.0	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.0	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	64.1	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.1	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75.4	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.1	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	76.9	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	82.0	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.2	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.1	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.7	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	85.5	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.9	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	28.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.5	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.5	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	87.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.1	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	64.6	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	69.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.5	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	52.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	15.6	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.6	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	54.1	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	22.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	38.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.4	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	635.5	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.7	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.9	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	34.0	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	18.4	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.9	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.8	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	24.1	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	42.7	2018	●	↗
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43.4	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	94.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	34.6	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.4	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.5	2018	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.7	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

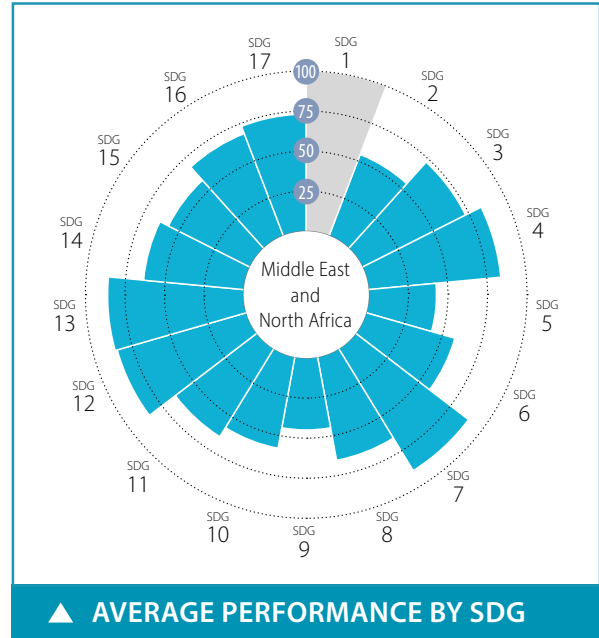
# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

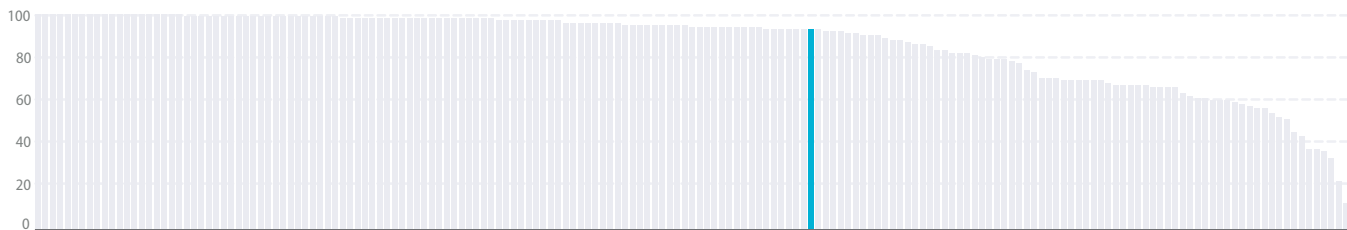


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.6	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.9	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↗
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	53	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	31.1	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.9	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.2	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.9	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	37.5	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88.0	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.2	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.8	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.3	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.1	2018	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	64.6	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	85.3	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	26.4	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.2	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.0	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.4	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	233.9	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	23.8	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	15.6	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.8	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.6	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.4	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.5	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	60.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.3	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.8	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	56.8	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	91.0	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.6	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	25.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.9	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1128.1	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.9	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.5	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.9	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	24.7	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.8	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.5	2018	●	↓
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2017	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	28.7	2018	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.0	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	33	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	55.1	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.9	2016	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	3.3	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

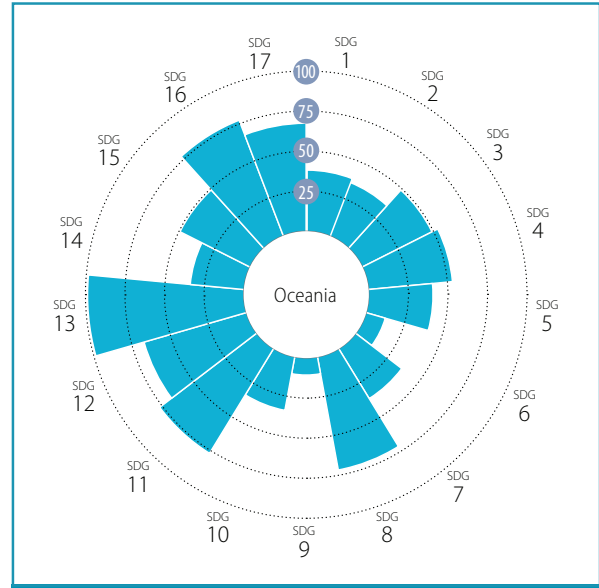
# OCEANIA

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score



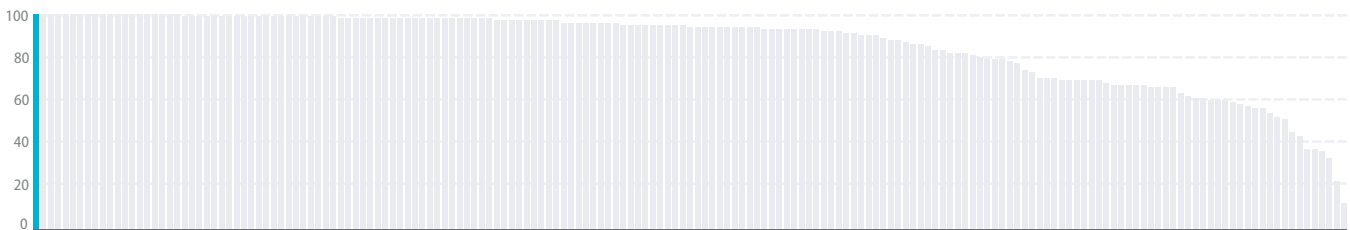
SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	24.1	2020	●	→
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	45.8	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					
	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.6	2017	●	●
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	43.1	2016	●	→
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.7	2016	●	↗
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.7	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					
	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	128	2017	●	↗
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.6	2018	●	↗
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	42.7	2018	●	↗
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	354.3	2018	●	→
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	29.2	2016	●	↓
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	144	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.8	2016	●	↑
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.0	2016	●	→
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	52.2	2017	●	→
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	61.8	2016	●	●
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	66	2018	●	↓
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43.1	2017	●	→
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					
	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	76.1	2018	●	↓
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	67.2	2018	●	●
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	72.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					
	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	42.9	2017	●	→
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.9	2019	●	↑
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2.3	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					
	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	51.0	2017	●	→
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	25.1	2017	●	↓
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.4	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					
	Population with access to electricity (%)	60.6	2017	●	↑
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	16.3	2016	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					
	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.9	2018	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.6	2019	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>					
	Population using the internet (%)	15.9	2018	●	→
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	23.9	2018	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.3	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	12.1	2017	●	↑
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	61.2	2017	●	↓
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.4	2016	●	●
	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.3	2016	●	●
	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.0	2017	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.2	2018	●	↓
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	65.8	2019	●	↑
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	50.8	2014	●	↓
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.5	2018	●	→
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.5	2017	●	●
	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	35.9	2018	●	→
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	75.4	2018	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.3	2016	●	●
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.9	2018	●	↓
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

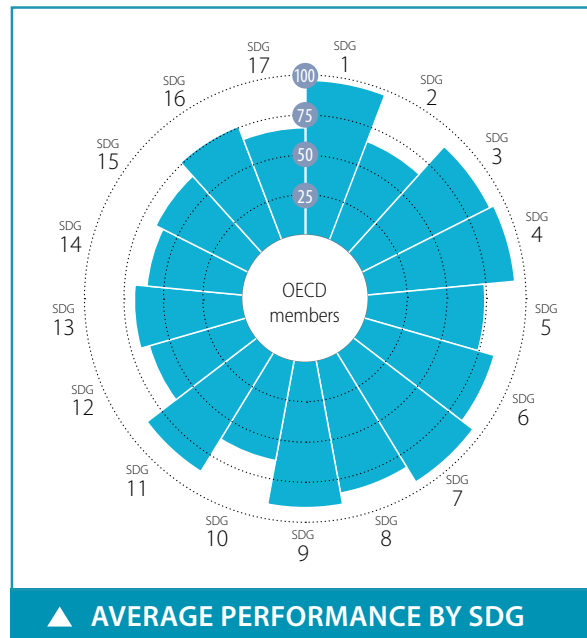
# OECD MEMBERS

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score



SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

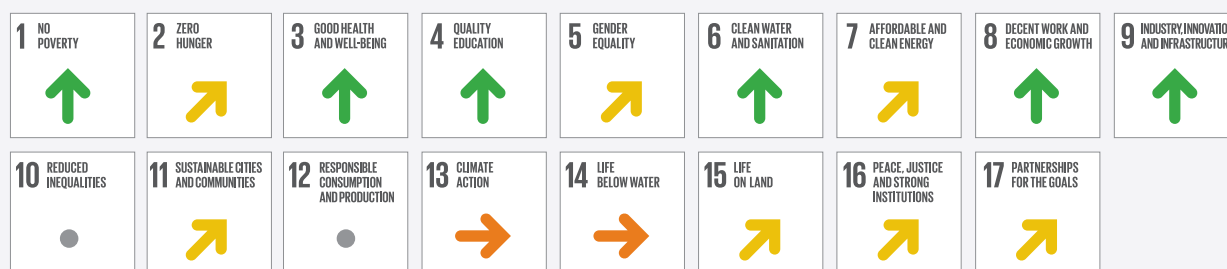


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.7	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.2	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.9	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.1	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	13	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	11.9	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.6	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	19	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.4	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.2	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	17.4	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.9	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	81.6	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.6	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.2	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.2	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.6	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.4	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.7	2020	●	↔
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.5	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	31.6	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	67.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	22.9	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.1	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↔
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	87.1	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.4	2019	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	84.1	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	115.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	66.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.1	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.2	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.3	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	14.5	2017	●	↔
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.6	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2019	●	↔
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.4	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	46.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	41.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.7	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	9.1	2017	●	↔
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2015	●	↔
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1503.8	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.7	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	●	↔
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	40.9	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	41.9	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.0	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.4	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.6	2017	●	↔
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.6	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	69.4	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	63	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.6	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.1	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	↔
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	33.6	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

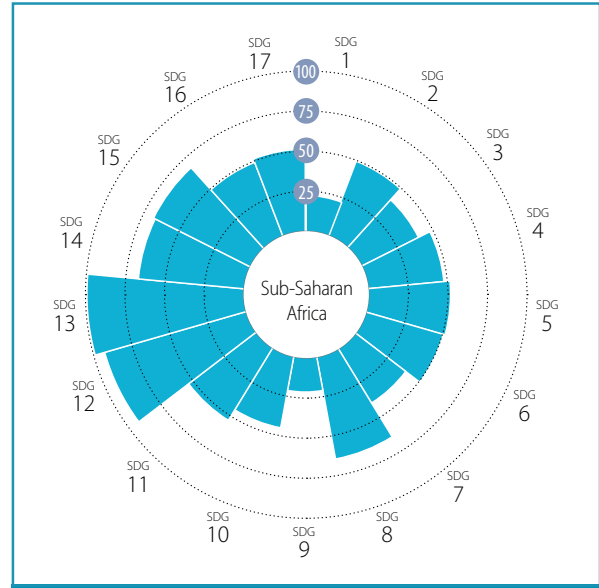
# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score



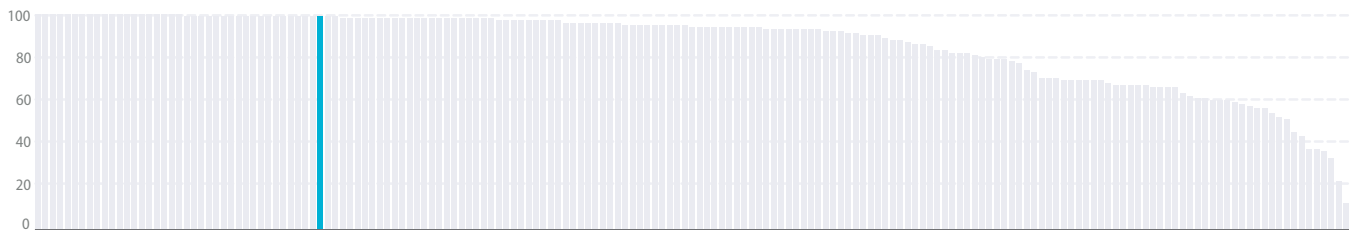
SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	40.2	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	65.1	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	21.4	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	35.9	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.9	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	514	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27.1	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	74.7	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	230.7	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.8	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	187	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.9	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	102.8	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	58.1	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	72	2018	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43.8	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2019	●	→
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	78.8	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	44.5	2018	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	76.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	48.2	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	68.3	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.9	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.0	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.7	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	30.7	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	17.4	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.0	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	44.4	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	14.1	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.9	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	40.0	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.6	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	25.1	2018	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	29.4	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	13.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	47.2	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	44.7	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	59.2	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	50.3	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	9.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.8	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	147.7	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.7	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.3	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	22.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.2	2014	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.1	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.6	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.1	2017	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	45.1	2018	●	→
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53.2	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	45.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	29.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	37.4	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.7	2016	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.2	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	9.2	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point



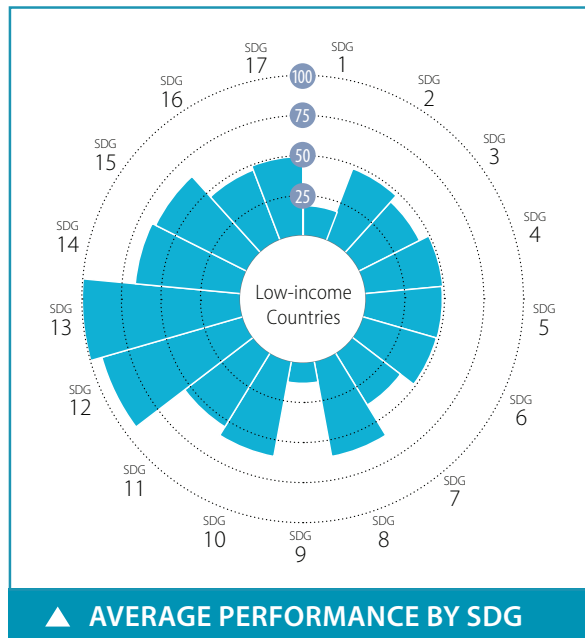
# LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score



SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

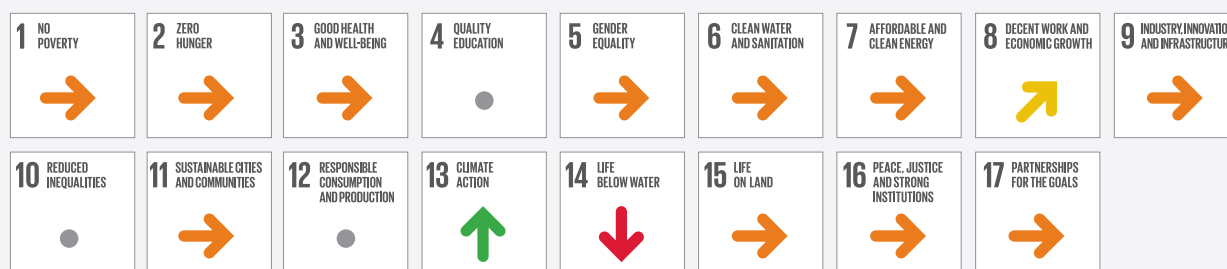


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	44.6	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	70.7	2020	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	27.7	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.1	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.7	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.6	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	440	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.7	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	64.7	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	205.3	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.5	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	173	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.9	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.0	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	97.2	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	57.5	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	74	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	42.1	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2019	●	→
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	84.0	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	39.2	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	75.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	47.3	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	60.4	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.9	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.8	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	57.2	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	30.0	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	24.1	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.7	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	40.7	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	11.5	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.9	2017	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	13.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	32.3	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.4	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	16.0	2018	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	18.1	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	3.9	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.9	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	43.2	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	67.0	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.3	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	8.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	41.7	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.9	2018	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	46.8	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	14.2	2014	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	12.4	2014	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.4	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.1	2018	●	↗
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.2	2017	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	44.9	2018	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.2	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	42.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	27	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	30.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	41.5	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2016	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.0	2018	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	4.2	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

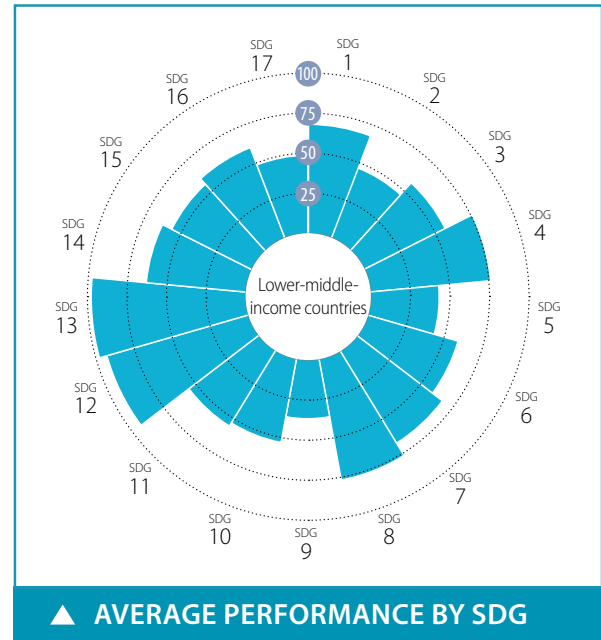
# LOWER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

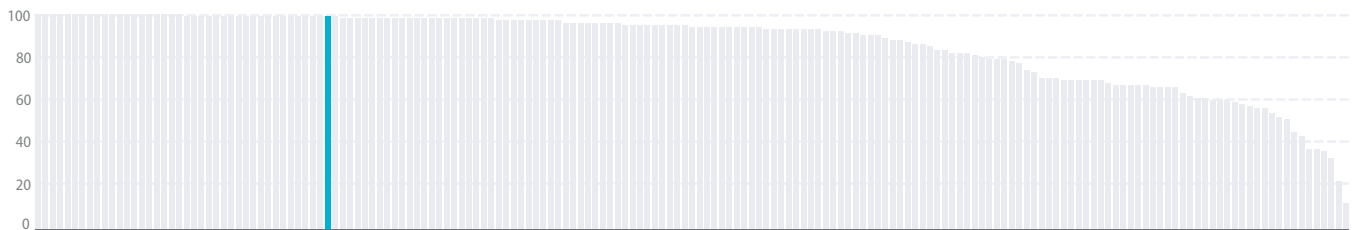


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	7.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	35.9	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	27.5	2020	●	↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	46.5	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	14.0	2017	●	↗	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	35.6	2016	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.6	2020	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.6	2016	●	→	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.4	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2017	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	64.3	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	58.9	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	209	2017	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.2	2018	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.1	2016	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	42.9	2018	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	8.3	2012	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	220.7	2018	●	→	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2012	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.7	2010	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.1	2016	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	167	2016	●	●	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.8	2016	●	↓	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.4	2017	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.0	2016	●	→	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	40.4	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	332.0	2019	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	76.7	2016	●	●	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.6	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	54.8	2017	●	↗	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	39.1	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2019	●	↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.6	2014	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88.1	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.1	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.2	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.5	2018	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.7	2018	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	64.2	2017	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.0	2017	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	70.3	2018	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	55.3	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	47.5	2019	●	→	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67.5	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.4	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	88.5	2017	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2016	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	60.8	2017	●	↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	52.1	2015	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.3	2018	●	→
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	1.4	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	2.1	2013	●	↑					
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>									
Population with access to electricity (%)	85.9	2017	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	42.6	2016	●	→					
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.6	2017	●	↗					
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.5	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.0	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	57.4	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.5	2019	●	→					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point

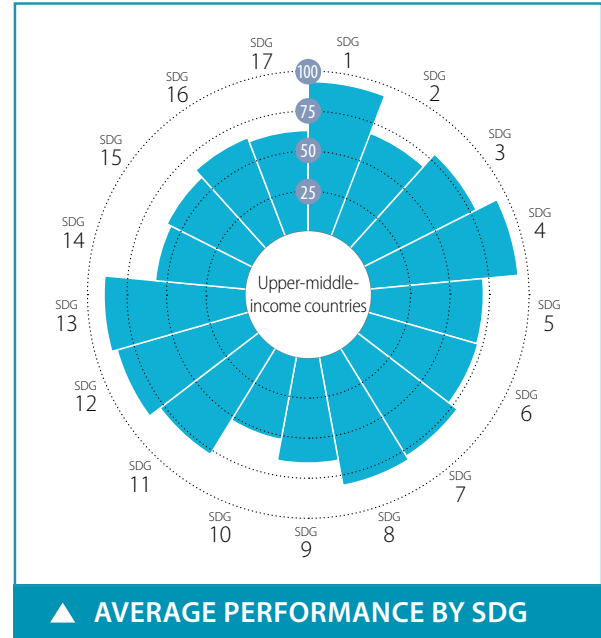
# UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

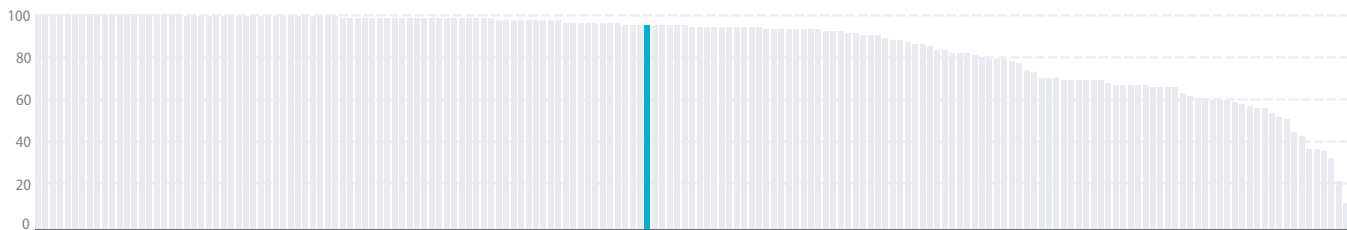


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.8	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	5.2	2020	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.0	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.4	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	39	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	66.2	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.5	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	83	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.6	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.4	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	26.1	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.5	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.7	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.4	2018	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	92.7	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	86.2	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.5	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.7	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.3	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	38.3	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	15.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.8	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	72.8	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.2	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	72.1	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.5	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	60.5	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	85.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.7	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.5	2017	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.7	2017	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	38.9	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	93.4	2017	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	69.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	28.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.9	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	460.5	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.4	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	46.4	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	22.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	44.8	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.9	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.6	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.4	2017	●	→
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	29.6	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70.4	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	61.8	2019	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2016	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.9	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	32.7	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

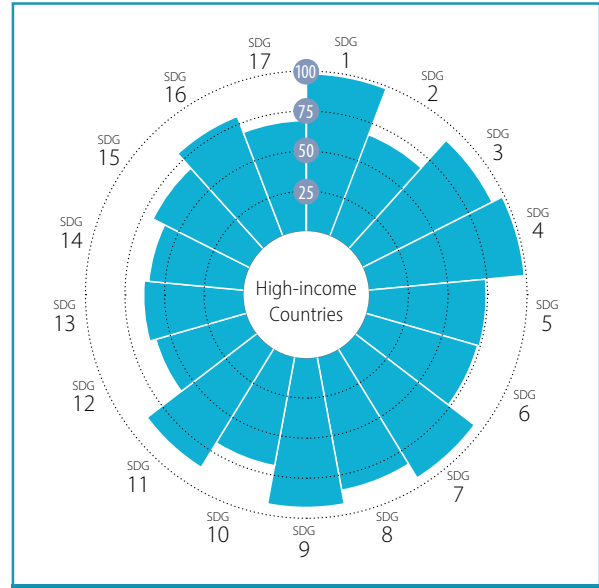
# HIGH-INCOME COUNTRIES

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score



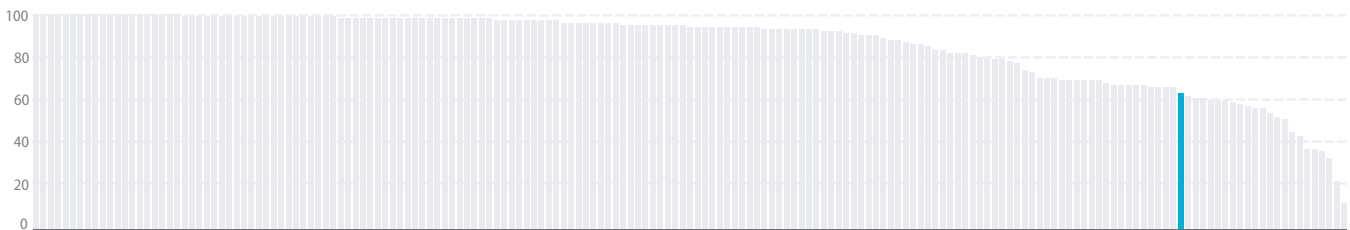
SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	87.4	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	124.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.7	2017	●	↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.0	2017	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.2	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.3	2016	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	14.6	2017	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.8	2016	●	↓	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.7	2017	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.1	2019	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.7	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2016	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	10.5	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.0	2015	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.7	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1980.3	2019	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.7	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.2	2016	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.5	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	18	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	38.8	2014	●	→
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.4	2016	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	44.3	2014	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.7	2016	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	11.8	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2016	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.5	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82.3	2017	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2019	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.7	2018	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2017	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.0	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.5	2018	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.1	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.1	2017	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.6	2016	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.9	2018	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.0	2019	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.9	2020	●	↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	39.3	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2017	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.6	2016	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.4	2017	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	80.5	2015	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	71.5	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	39.3	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	29.1	2013	●	↗	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.6	2016	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.4	2016	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↗	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.4	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	39.3	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.2	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.9	2019	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2010	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point

## NOTES

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