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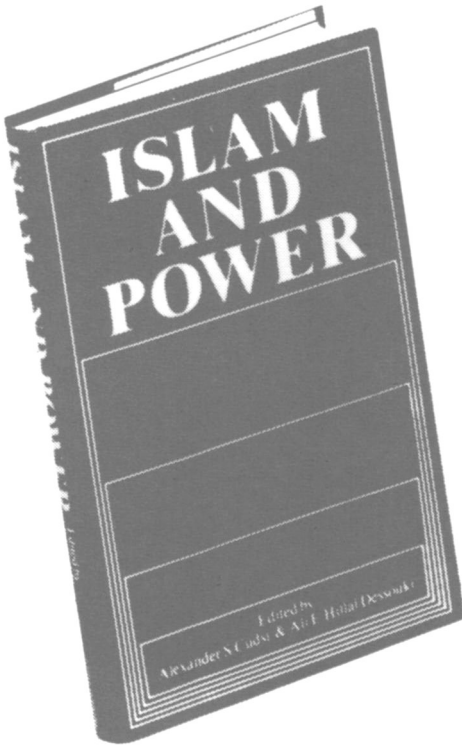
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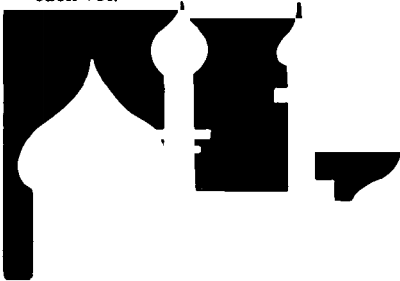
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CONTENTS: VOLUME 13 (1981)

Articles

- JERE L. BACHARACH African Military Slaves in the Medieval Middle East: The Cases of Iraq (869–955) and Egypt (868–1171) 471–495
- MARK BATUNSKY Carl Heinrich Becker: From Old to Modern Islamology *Commemorating the 70th Anniversary of "Der Islam als Problem"* 287–310
- JUAN RICARDO COLE Feminism, Class, and Islam in Turn-of-the-Century Egypt 387–407
- MIRIAM COOKE Yahyā Haqqī as Critic and Nationalist 21–34
- ALASDAIR DRYSDALE The Regional Equalization of Health Care and Education in Syria since the Ba'ṯhi Revolution 93–111
- DALE F. EICKELMAN A Search for the Anthropology of Islam: Abdul Hamid el-Zein 361–365
- OSAMA HAMED Egypt's Open Door Economic Policy: An Attempt at Economic Integration in the Middle East 1–9
- NASIR ISLAM Islam and National Identity: The Case of Pakistan and Bangla Desh 55–72
- MOHAMMAD ALI JAZAYERY Ahmad Kasravi and the Controversy over Persian Poetry 2. The Debate on Persian Poetry Between Kasravi and his Opponents 311–327
- NABEEL A. KHOURY The National Consultive Council of Jordan: A Study in Legislative Development 427–439
- PHILIP S. KHOURY Factionalism among Syrian Nationalists during the French Mandate 441–469
- FRED H. LAWSON Rural Revolt and Provincial Society in Egypt, 1820–1824 131–153
- MUHAMMAD UMAR MEMON Reclamation of Memory, Fall, and the Death of the Creative Self: Three Moments in the Fiction of Intizār Husain 73–91

iv Contents

KAMAL EL MENOUI	Occupational Status and Mass Media in Rural Egypt	257–269
B.A. MOJUEAN	Legitimacy in a Power State: Moroccan Politics in the Seventeenth Century during the Interregnum	347–360
JAMES MANSFIELD NICHOLS	The Arabic Verses of Qasmūna bint Ismā'il ibn Baġdālah	155–158
WILLIAM OCHSENWALD	Saudi Arabia and the Islamic Revival	271–286
IBRAHIM IHSAN POROY	Expansion of Opium Production in Turkey and the State Monopoly of 1828–1839	191–211
RANDALL L. POWELS	Sh. al-Amin b. Ali Mazrui and Islamic Modernism in East Africa	329–345
JAMES J. REID	Rebellion and Social Change in Astarābād, 1537–1744	35–53
ALAN RICHARDS	Agricultural Mechanization in Egypt: Hopes and Fears	409–425
KENNETH SANDBANK	Literary Representation and Social Legitimation: J.L. Burckhardt's Approach to "The Orient"	497–511
L. SCHATKOWSKI SCHILCHER	The Hauran Conflicts of the 1860s: A Chapter in the Rural History of Modern Syria	159–179
ORA RODRIGUE SCHWARZWALD	Grammaticality in Modern Hebrew	11–19
BOAZ SHOSHAN	Fātimid Grain Policy and the Post of the Muḥtasib	181–189
WILLIAM R. THOMPSON	Delineating Regional Subsystems: Visit Networks and the Middle Eastern Case	213–235

Book Reviews

Nazih N. M. Ayubi, <i>Bureaucracy and Politics in Contemporary Egypt</i> (reviewed by John Waterbury)	518–519
Raymond William Baker, <i>Egypt's Uncertain Revolution under Nasser and Sadat</i> (reviewed by Ali E. Hillal Dessouki)	373
H. M. Balyuzi, <i>Bahā'u'llāh: The King of Glory</i> (reviewed by Peter Smith)	369–370
Karl K. Barbir, <i>Ottoman Rule in Damascus, 1708–1758</i> (reviewed by L.S. Schilcher)	242–244
Hanna Batatu, <i>The Old Social Classes and the Revolutionary Movements of Iraq: A Study of Iraq's Old Landed and Commercial Classes and of Its Communists, Ba'thists, and Free Officers</i> (reviewed by Roger Owen)	126–128
Lois Beck and Nikki Keddie, eds., <i>Women in the Muslim World</i> (reviewed by Elizabeth W. Fernea)	514–516

Bennigsen, Alexandre, et al., <i>Le Khanat de Crimée dans les Archives du Musée de Palais de Topkapi</i> (reviewed by Halil Inalcik)	373–374
Marcel A. Boisard, <i>L'humanisme de l'Islam</i> (reviewed by Leyla Ahmed)	247–249
Richard W. Bulliet, <i>Conversion to Islam in the Medieval Period: An Essay in Quantitative History</i> (reviewed by Hugh Kennedy)	250–252
John Chiapuris, <i>The Ait Ayash of the High Moulouya Plain: Rural Social Organization in Morocco</i> (reviewed by David Seddon)	128–129
Neville Chittick, <i>KILWA: An Islamic Trading City on the East African Coast</i> (reviewed by George T. Scanlon)	123–126
Marius Deeb, <i>The Lebanese Civil War</i> (reviewed by John P. Entelis)	245–247
C.H. Dodd, <i>Democracy and Development in Turkey</i> (reviewed by F. Ahmed)	254–255
Bert G. Frangner, <i>Repertorium Persischer Herrscherurkunden: publizierte Originalurkunden (bis 1848)</i> (reviewed by A.D.H. Bivar)	384–385
Rony Gabbay, <i>Communism and Agrarian Reform in Iraq</i> (reviewed by Robert A. Fernea)	525–526
P. Edward Haley and Lewis W. Snider, eds., <i>Lebanon in Crisis: Participants and Issues</i> (reviewed by John P. Entelis)	245–247
Albert Hourani, <i>Europe and the Middle East</i> (reviewed by Alexander Schölch)	117–118
Norman Itzkowitz, <i>Ottoman Empire and Islamic Tradition</i> (reviewed by Andrew C. Hess)	376–377
Safuiddin Joarder, <i>Syria under the French Mandate: The Early Phase, 1920–27</i> (reviewed by Peter Sluglett)	252–254
Hasan Kawun Kakar, <i>Government and Society in Afghanistan, The Reign of Amir 'Abd al-Rahman Khan</i> (reviewed by Audrey C. Shalinsky)	116–117
Hugh Kennedy, <i>The Early Abbasid Caliphate: A Political History</i> (reviewed by Ira M. Lapidus)	524–525
Majid Khadduri, <i>Socialist Iraq: A Study in Iraqi Politics since 1968</i> (reviewed by Peter Sluglett)	370–372
Samir Khalaf, <i>Persistence and Change in 19th-Century Lebanon: A Sociological Essay</i> (reviewed by David C. Gordon)	238–240
Walid Khalidi, <i>Conflict and Violence in Lebanon: Confrontation in the Middle East</i> (reviewed by David C. Gordon)	238–240
Ali Mohammed Khalifa, <i>The United Arab Emirates: Unity in Fragmentation</i> (reviewed by Sir John Wilton)	118–119
Jacob M. Landau, Ergun Özbudun and Frank Tachau, eds., <i>Electoral Politics in the Middle East: Issues, Voters and Elites</i> (reviewed by Walter F. Weiker)	521–523
Jacob Lassner, <i>The Shaping of 'Abbāsid Rule</i> (reviewed by Hugh Kennedy)	367–369

vi Contents

Ann Mosely Lesch, <i>Arab Politics in Palestine, 1917–1939: The Frustration of a Nationalist Movement</i> (reviewed by Alexander Flores)	244–245
Nehemia Levtzion, ed., <i>Conversion to Islam</i> (reviewed by Hugh Kennedy)	249–250
Günter Lüling, <i>Die Wiederentdeckung des Propheten Muhammad. Eine Kritik am “christlichen” Abendland</i> (reviewed by A.A. Brockett)	519–521
Helmut Mejcher, <i>Die Politik und das Öl im Nahen Osten, I. Der Kampf der Mächte und Konzerne vor dem Zweiten Weltkrieg</i> (reviewed by Marion Farouk-Sluglett)	241–242
Joel S. Migdal, ed., <i>Palestinian Society and Politics</i> (reviewed by A. Schölch)	377–380
Aaron David Miller, <i>Search for Security: Saudi Arabian Oil and American Foreign Policy, 1939–1949</i> (reviewed by Sir John Wilton)	119–120
Roy P. Mottahadeh, <i>Loyalty and Leadership in an Early Islamic Society</i> (reviewed by Chris Wickham)	380–383
Khalil Nakhleh and Elia Zureik, ed., <i>The Sociology of the Palestinians</i> (reviewed by A. Schölch)	377–380
Tim Niblock, ed., <i>Social and Economic Development in the Arab Gulf</i> (reviewed by Sir John Wilton)	122–123
Rudolph Peters, <i>Islam and Colonialism: The Doctrine of Jihad in Modern History</i> (reviewed by I.M. Lewis)	383–384
Thomas Philipp, <i>Ğurđi Zaidān: His Life And Thought</i> (reviewed by William L. Cleveland)	513–514
William R. Polk, <i>The Elusive Peace: The Middle East in the Twentieth Century</i> (reviewed by Evan M. Wilson)	237–238
Yaacov Ro'i, <i>Soviet Decision Making in Practice: The USSR and Israel, 1947–1954</i> (reviewed by Evan M. Wilson)	523–524
Barry Rubin, <i>The Great Powers in the Middle East: The Road to the Cold War</i> (reviewed by Evan M. Wilson)	516–517
Khalil I. Semaan, ed., <i>Islam and the Medieval West: Aspects of Intercultural Relations</i> (reviewed by Chris Wickham)	120–121
M. Nazif Mohib Shahrani, <i>The Kirghiz and Wakhi of Afghanistan: Adaptation to Closed Frontiers</i> (reviewed by Audrey C. Shalinsky)	115–116
Norman A. Stillman, <i>The Jews of Arab Lands: A History and Source Book</i> (reviewed by Ira Lapidus)	114–115
Richard Tapper, <i>Pasture and Politics: Economics, Conflict and Ritual among the Shahsevan Nomads of Northwestern Iran</i> (reviewed by Michael E. Meeker)	121–122

Nikolaos van Dam, <i>The Struggle for Power in Syria: Sectarianism, Regionalism and Tribalism in Politics, 1961–1978</i> (reviewed by Peter Sluglett)	252–254
John Waterbury, <i>Egypt: Burdens of the Past, Options for the Future</i> (reviewed by Ali E. Hillal Dessouki)	372–373
Frank G. Weber, <i>The Evasive Neutral: Germany, Britain and the Quest for a Turkish Alliance in the Second World War</i> (reviewed by Ulrich Trumpener)	240–241
Evan M. Wilson, <i>Decision on Palestine: How the U.S. Came To Recognize Israel</i> (reviewed by M.E. Yapp)	113–114
Harry Austryn Wolfson, <i>Repercussions of the Kalam in Jewish Philosophy</i> (reviewed by Haggai Ben-Shammai)	374–376

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CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	'	'	—	ا	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
—	p	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	ص	ş	ş	s	ن	n	n	n
th	s	s	s	ط	ḍ	z	z	ه	h	h ³	h ³
ج	j	c	c	ظ	ṭ	ṭ	t	و	w	v or u	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ع	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
ه	h	h	h	غ	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ة	-a ¹		
kh	kh	h	h	ف	f	f	f	ال	-a ²		
d	d	d	d	ق	q	k	k				
dh	z	z	z	ك	k	k or ñ	k or n				
r	r	r	r			or y	or y				
z	z	z	z			or ğ	or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)

² (article) al- and 'l-

³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ ā	ā { words of Arabic	ā
و ū	ū { and Persian	ū
ي ī	ī { origin only	ī
<i>Doubled</i> ع eyy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
و' uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> او au or aw	ev	ev
اي ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
u	u or ü	u or ü
o	o or ö	o or ö
ı	ı or i	ı or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography.

CONTENTS

JUAN RICARDO COLE	Feminism, Class, and Islam in Turn-of-the-Century Egypt	387-407
ALAN RICHARDS	Agricultural Mechanization in Egypt: Hopes and Fears	409-425
NABEEL A. KHOURY	The National Consultive Council of Jordan: A Study in Legislative Development	427-439
PHILIP S. KHOURY	Factionalism among Syrian Nationalists during the French Mandate	441-469
JERE L. BACHARACH	African Military Slaves in the Medieval Middle East: The Cases of Iraq (869-955) and Egypt (868-1171)	471-495
KENNETH SANDBANK	Literary Representation and Social Legitimation: J.L. Burckhardt's Approach to "The Orient"	497-511
Book Reviews		513-526
Erratum		527
Contents Volume 13		

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