

STUDIES IN
CHURCH HISTORY

EDITED BY DEREK BAKER

VOLUME 10

SANCTITY
AND
SECULARITY:
THE CHURCH
AND
THE WORLD

STUDIES IN CHURCH HISTORY

Volume 10

Sanctity and Secularity

Edited by Derek Baker

The relations and interaction of the church and the world in all their complexity is the theme of this tenth volume of *Studies in Church History*. Discussion ranges from the consideration of specific incidents and developments – the allegation of witchcraft made against pope Benedict XIII, the ‘business’ of victorian religion – to the investigation of wider issues. Contributors discuss the development of a ‘secular’ theology, consider the institutions and practices of the early Irish church, examine the early quaker programme for overcoming the world (presidential address), investigate the attitudes of eighteenth-century Dutch churchmen, and discourse on ‘holy worldliness’ in nineteenth-century England. In two important papers with a sociological slant the emergence of a view of the dignity of labour, not in an urban, but a monastic, environment is postulated, and the functions of the local churches in giving cohesion and stability to society are outlined. This collection of papers comprises a wide-ranging discussion of the problems which have arisen, and which still arise, from the need to relate the sacred and the secular, the church and the world.

Studies in Church History

10

**SANCTITY AND SECULARITY:
THE CHURCH AND THE WORLD**

SANCTITY AND SECULARITY: THE CHURCH AND THE WORLD

PAPERS READ AT
THE ELEVENTH SUMMER MEETING AND
THE TWELFTH WINTER MEETING
OF THE
ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY SOCIETY

EDITED BY
DEREK BAKER

PUBLISHED FOR
THE ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY SOCIETY
BY
BASIL BLACKWELL · OXFORD
1973

© Ecclesiastical History Society 1973

All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the Ecclesiastical History Society.

ISBN 0 631 15120 6
Library of Congress Catalog
Card No.: 73-82131

Printed and bound in Great Britain
by Butler and Tanner, Frome, Somerset

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|---------------|
| <i>Preface</i> | <i>page</i> v |
| <i>List of Contributors</i> | ix |
| <i>Abbreviations</i> | xi |
| <i>Introduction</i> | xiii |
| The desanctification of nature PHILIP SHERRARD | I |
| Sanctity and secularity in the early Irish church KATHLEEN HUGHES | 21 |
| Royal saints and early medieval kingship JANET NELSON | 39 |
| 'The surest road to heaven': ascetic spiritualities in English post-conquest religious life DEREK BAKER | 45 |
| The blessings of work: the cistercian view CHRISTOPHER HOLDSWORTH | 59 |
| Mulieres sanctae BRENDA BOLTON | 77 |
| The representation of the English lower clergy in parliament during the later fourteenth century A. K. MCHARDY | 97 |
| Papal witchcraft: the charges against Benedict XIII MARGARET HARVEY | 109 |
| The fifteenth-century episcopate: careers and bequests JOEL T. ROSENTHAL | 117 |
| Blood and baptism: kinship, community and christianity in western Europe from the fourteenth to the seventeenth centuries JOHN BOSSY | 129 |
| Overcoming the world: the early quaker programme GEOFFREY F. NUTTALL (Presidential address) | 145 |
| Bishop John Hacket and his teaching on sanctity and secularity R. BUICK KNOX | 165 |

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| Orthodoxy, rationalism and the world in eighteenth-century Holland | 173 |
| J. VAN DEN BERG | |
| 'Holy worldliness' in nineteenth-century England | 193 |
| HADDON WILLMER | |
| The business of belief: the emergence of 'religious' publishing | 213 |
| PATRICK SCOTT | |