

- lomatischen Beziehungen zwischen Japan und Siam zu Beginn des 17. Jahrhunderts" (Hamburg, typescript).  
 Erwin Schmidt, "Die ersten Hoch- und Privatschulen Japans im Lichte zeitgenössischer Gesetze und Verfügungen" (München, typescript).  
 1956 Wolfram Harald Müller, "Die Kritik des Mumyō-soshi am Genji-monogatari" (Hamburg). Published in *OE*, III and IV (1956-57).  
 1958 Hans Adalbert Dettmer, "Die Steuergesetzgebung der Nara-Zeit" (München). To be published.  
 Peter H. Lee, "Studien zum Saenaenorae: Altkoreanische Dichtung. Ein Beitrag zur Wertung der japanischen Studien über altkoreanische Dichtung" (München, typescript).  
 Peter Weber-Schäfer, "Ono no Komachi Gestalt und Legende im Nō-Spiel" (München). To be published.

**The Association for Asian Studies: Summary for the Year 1958-59**

Compiled by Frederick W. Mote

*I. Membership and Circulation of the Journal of Asian Studies*

As of March 1, 1959, the membership had increased by 102 during the year to reach a total of 1,124. This represents about a 10% increase, about 4% more than the Association has experienced each year since 1955. The March 1 figure may be classified as follows: patrons 0, life members 9, supporting 35, regular 1,037, and associate 38. The count on student members, the new category created this year, will not show up until next year's report. Geographical distribution, not including associate members, was as follows: New England, 121; Middle Atlantic, 274; East North Central, 147; East South Central, 6; West South Central, 8; West North Central, 33; South Atlantic, 144; Mountain, 14; Pacific, 211; Hawaii, 3; Alaska, 1; Puerto Rico, 1. This represents a total domestic membership of 973. Regionally the greatest rate of increase was in

the East North Central States which gained 27 members for a 22% increase, the South Atlantic States around Washington, D. C., which gained 20 members for a 16% increase, and the Middle Atlantic States around New York City which gained 26 members for a 11% increase. These increases undoubtedly were due to the efforts of the Membership Committee and in the latter case to the activities of the Metropolitan New York Committee of the Association and its special meeting in December, 1958. Membership dropped slightly in the West North Central and West South Central zones. Foreign membership has risen from 95 to 113; Japan still is far in the lead with 31 members, Canada has 16, Taiwan 9, England 7, and smaller numbers elsewhere, in a total of 25 foreign countries.

The following figures reflect the field, status, and geographical area of primary interest of the membership minus associate members:

*Professional Field*

History.....	261
Political Science and International Relations.....	187
Lang., Lit., and Linguistics.....	81
Anthropology.....	87
Far Eastern Studies.....	21
Economics.....	50
Fine Arts.....	30
Geography.....	35
Library Work.....	20
Philosophy and Religion.....	31
Education.....	14

*Professional Status*

Faculty.....	495
Student.....	213
Government.....	95
Others.....	161
Unknown.....	122
	1,086

*Geographic Area of Primary Interest*

General Far East.....	88
China.....	301
Japan.....	188
Southeast Asia.....	154

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Law.....	6	South Asia.....	114
Psychology.....	5	Central Asia.....	10
Sociology.....	30	Korea.....	15
Natural Sciences.....	2	Russian Asia.....	3
Journalism and Communication.....	2	East Asia.....	23
Unknown.....	224	Northeast Asia.....	23
		Unknown.....	167
Total.....	1,086		1,086

Non-member subscriptions totalled 991, as compared with 932 in March, 1958, and 1,010 in March, 1957. This brings the total circulation of the *Journal* to 2,111 copies. The 991 non-member subscriptions are divided 578 domestic and 413 foreign. The geographic distribution of these is as follows—domestic: New England, 47; Middle Atlantic, 156; East North Central, 77; West North Central, 44; Pacific, 95; South Atlantic, 94; East South Central, 16; West South Central, 28; Mountain, 17; Hawaii, 3; Alaska, 1;—foreign: Japan, 78; India, 33; Philippines, 31; England, 28; Australia, 22; Germany, 20; U.S.S.R., 18; Indonesia, 18; China (Republic), 15; China (Peoples' Repub-

lic), 15; France, 14; Hong Kong, 12; Malaya, 12; Holland, 10; and others in smaller numbers, making a total of 42 nations to which non-member subscriptions are sent. The Association is grateful to the Asia Foundation of San Francisco for its program of subsidizing subscriptions to foreign scholars and institutions. During the year the Foundation has sent eight subscriptions to the Philippines, and has agreed to send 100 subscriptions to various parts of Asia during the coming year.

II. *Treasurer's Report.* The following is a summary of the audit report for the year ending December 31, 1958.

A. *Summary of Cash Balances, Receipts, and Disbursements*

	Cash Balance 1/1/58	Receipts Disbursements		Cash Balance 12/31/58
	_____	_____	_____	_____
General Fund	\$20,573.45	\$35,032.81	\$28,704.25	\$26,902.00
Special Funds:				
General Expansion (Ford)	16,143.21	-0-	6,630.57	9,512.64
Expansion and Im- provement of Journal (Ford)	5,000.00	-0-	2,500.00	2,500.00
Monograph Series (Rockefeller-Ford)	17,778.26	3,576.71	10,756.71	10,598.26
South Asia Committee (Rockefeller)	774.30	3,765.45	3,413.59	1,126.16
Asia Foundation Lectureship	1,903.97	34.25	1,938.22	-0-
Committee on Chinese Thought (Rockefeller)	10,501.29	8,950.13	19,315.14	136.28
Committee on South Asian Languages (Rockefeller):				
Operations	2,265.07	5,412.00	5,135.23	2,541.84
Fellowships	-0-	36,960.00	15,881.82	21,078.18
	_____	_____	_____	_____
TOTALS	\$74,939.55	\$93,731.35	\$94,275.54	\$74,395.36
	_____	_____	_____	_____

*B. Cash Receipts and Disbursements, General Fund*

Cash Balance, January 1, 1958 \$ 20,537.45

*Receipts:*

Journal Subscriptions, New.....	\$ 1,422.38	
Journal Subscriptions, Renewals.....	5,544.16	
Membership Dues, New.....	1,480.00	
Membership Dues, Renewals.....	6,561.18	
Journal Advertising.....	1,251.75	
Other Sales.....	1,211.68	
Annual Meeting.....	2,804.25	
Service Charges Against Special Funds.....	3,112.63	
Interest on Investments.....	1,999.49	
General Expansion Grants (Ford).....	6,630.57	
Grant for Expansion of Journal (Ford).....	2,500.00	
Miscellaneous.....	514.76	
		<hr/>
Total Receipts.....		35,032.81
		<hr/>
Total Receipts and Beginning Cash.....		\$ 55,606.26

*Disbursements:*

Journal—publication, editing, misc.....	\$15,601.35	
Annual Meeting.....	2,083.50	
Newsletter.....	528.55	
Secretariat.....	7,957.79	
Other.....	2,533.07	
		<hr/>
		28,704.26
		<hr/>
Cash Balance, December 31, 1958		\$ 26,902.00
		<hr/>

*C. Cash Receipts and Disbursements, Special Funds*

Cash Balance, January 1, 1958 \$ 54,366.10

*Receipts:*

Monograph Series (Rockefeller, Ford).....	\$ 3,576.71	
South Asia Committee (Rockefeller).....	3,765.45	
Asia Foundation Lectureship.....	34.25	
Committee on Chinese Thought (Rockefeller).....	8,950.13	
Committee on South Asian Languages (Rockefeller).....	5,412.00	
Fellowship Program (Rockefeller).....	36,960.00	
		<hr/>
Total Receipts.....		58,698.54
		<hr/>
Total Receipts and Beginning Cash.....		\$113,064.64

*Disbursements:*

General Expansion (Ford).....	\$ 6,630.57
Expansion and Improvement of Journal (Ford).....	2,500.00
Monograph Series (Rockefeller-Ford).....	10,756.71
South Asia Committee (Rockefeller).....	3,413.59

Asia Foundation Lectureship.....	1,938.22
Committee on Chinese Thought (Rockefeller).....	19,315.14
Committee on South Asian Languages (Rockefeller)..	5,135.23
Fellowship Program.....	15,881.82

65,571.28

Cash Balance, December 31, 1958..... \$ 47,493.36

Mr. Kublin presented a summary of the above figures at the business meeting on March 24, mentioned the increased operating budget for 1959, and pointed out that the surplus had increased by over \$6000. He pointed out that the dues schedule had been revised on approval of the membership, and that the Association now enjoys a strong financial position, and he described the expanded 1959 budget.

III. *Report of the Editor of the Journal of Asian Studies.* Mr. Shively submitted his last report as editor, dated March 2, 1959, and at the business meeting on March 24 gave a brief summary of his four years as editor. He mentioned in particular the increased size and coverage of the *Journal*, and the addition of South Asian interests, reflected in the change of name that was adopted in November, 1956. He told of the change of format to double columns for economy's sake, and noted that the *Journal* has thus been able to publish more material, having expanded from 600 to the equivalent of 1000 pages in the present volume. He acknowledged a debt of gratitude to the University of California for its generosity in providing an office and secretarial help to the editor without

cost, and expressed his thanks to his outgoing editorial staff, Messrs. Richard Park, Richard Irwin, Joseph Levenson, George Beckmann and Robert I. Crane. He extended his best wishes to Roger F. Hackett of Northwestern University, his successor, and the incoming editorial staff. The Association adopted a resolution expressing "deep gratitude and respect for the services of Donald H. Shively as an imaginative editor. . . ."

The following statistics reflect the content and character of the *Journal* in the four most recent issues, from August, 1958 through May, 1959, as compared with the year 1955-56:

*Size and Space Division.* Because of the change in format, the *Journal* at present contains considerably more material per page than in previous years. In order to make possible a comparison of the size and division of contents of the *Journal* since August 1958 with the year from August, 1955 to May, 1956, the columns for 1958-59 show, in addition to the actual number of pages, the number of pages in parentheses to which this is equivalent in the previous format.

	8/55-5/56	8/58-5/59
Total pages	749 pp.	750 pp. (999 pp.)
Articles	316 pp.	290 pp. (365 pp.)
No. of articles	23	18
Notes	20 pp.	20 pp. ( 25 pp.)
Review articles	18 pp.	14 pp. ( 18 pp.)
Reviews	207 pp.	170 pp. (236 pp.)
No. of reviews	113	150
News of Profession	51 pp.	55 pp. ( 74 pp.)
Bibliography	111 pp.	155 pp. (225 pp.)
<i>Articles.</i>		
<i>Division by Area</i>		
	8/55-5/56	8/58-5/59
China	7 ( 94 pp.)	2 ( 46 pp.)
Japan & Korea	6 ( 96 pp.)	9 (164 pp.)

Southeast Asia	3 ( 44 pp.)	2 ( 40 pp.)
South Asia	4 ( 46 pp.)	4 ( 84 pp.)
Central Asia	1 ( 16 pp.)	1 ( 24 pp.)
General	2 ( 20 pp.)	1 ( 10 pp.)

	23 (316 pp.)	18 (365 pp.)
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*Division by Discipline*

History	9	8
Pol. Sci.	6	3
Economics	3	1
Soc. & Anthro.	2	2
Lang. & Lit.	1	1
Art	1	0
Other	1	3
	23	18

*Book Reviews.* The Book Review section, under the editorship of Professor Joseph R. Levenson, contained 150 reviews. The number of books reviewed in this section and in review articles totaled 170.

	8/55-5/56	8/58-5/59
General	15	20
China	39	37
Japan & Korea	29	21
Southeast Asia	17	23
South Asia	8	46
Central Asia	6	3
	114	150

*Bibliography.* Mr. Howard P. Linton served his fourth year as General Editor of the Bibliography, issued as the September 1958 Number.

IV. *Report of the Editor of the Monographs of the Association for Asian Studies.* Professor Goodrich submitted this report on the work of Editorial Board:

Our accomplishments since our report in March 1958 include the following: Publication of G. William Skinner, *Leadership and Power in the Chinese Community of Thailand*, Cornell University Press, 1958 (pp. xvii, 363, charts 9). Charles David Sheldon, *The Rise of the Merchant Class in Tokugawa Japan, 1600-1868*. An introductory survey. J. J. Augustin Publisher, 1958. (pp. x, 206). Also support of publication (\$500) of John Brown Mason and H. Carroll Parish, *Thailand Bibliography*, University of Florida Libraries, 1958 (pp. vii, 247). Four works are now in press and are likely to appear during the next two or three months:

Leon Comber, *Chinese Secret Societies in Malaya*. A survey of the Triad Society from 1800 to 1900. Approximately 350 pp., 14 illustrations, 1 map in color, 5 maps. Hui-Chen Wang Liu, *The Traditional Chinese Clan Rules*. Approx. 272 pp., 1 illustration. Thomas O. Beidelman, *A Comparative Analysis of the Jajmani System*. Approx. 100 pp. J. Norman Parmer, *Colonial Labor Policy and Administration: a history of labor in the rubber plantation industry in Malaya, 1910-1941*.

Full payment for the above will exhaust our funds until royalties help to replenish them. During 1959 we received from the publishers \$1,845.39. As our series becomes better known, and as our list of publications grows, more should be forthcoming. Nevertheless another grant of money similar to the last two donations received is a desideratum of the first order.

Four of our Board have now served their three year terms and retired: Messrs. Joseph E.

Spencer, Hilary Conroy, John Cady, and Daniel H. H. Ingalls. As editor I wish to thank them for their services. The following have agreed to take their places: Charles O. Hucker, Peter A. Berton, Claude A. Buss, and Edward B. Harper.

*V. Other reports presented at the annual business meeting.*

*Report of the Secretary.* Mr. Anderson presented the Secretary's report, and pointed out that there were about 775 registered at the eleventh annual meeting held at the Sheraton-Park Hotel in Washington, D. C., March 23-25, 1959, 100 more than attended in 1958. Local arrangements were made by Bernard Fall of Howard University and his committee. He briefly reported on some of the unusual activities of the Secretariat, including administering the Burmese Lectureship, advising on the National Defense Education Act, and announced the appointment of Professor Donald H. Shively as the Association's representative to the United States National Commission for UNESCO. He mentioned the secretariat's cooperation with the South Asian Language Committee and its program of fellowships for Indian linguists.

President Fairbank announced that the Secretary, Dr. Ronald Anderson, had reminded the Board that his term of office ends in April, 1960, and that he had requested that a successor be nominated in order to maintain continuity in the office. The President then announced that Robert I. Crane of the University of Michigan had been appointed by the Board to replace Mr. Anderson. He pointed out the advantages of keeping the Secretariat at Michigan, and the increased efficiency of centralizing activities where the permanent Secretariat was located.

*Report of the Membership Committee.* Mr. Ward Morehouse briefly outlined the work of of the new membership committee which has forty members located strategically throughout the country. He announced there would be an intensive membership campaign launched this spring and next fall. A mail promotion of the Bibliography had been carried out with some success, and in future a like promotion of the *Journal* is to be launched. The committee hopes for a general and steady expansion of mem-

bership as the field of Asian studies gains ground and attracts more personnel who would then be potential AAS members. Mr. Morehouse expressed thanks for the aid of the retiring chairman, Mr. Ardath Burks, and for the efforts of his committee.

*Report of the Committee on Chinese Thought.* Prof. Arthur F. Wright reported that this is the seventh year of continuous operation of the committee and the second year on the theme of "Confucianism in Action". He pointed out that as a result of the conferences at Stockbridge and Aspen two volumes are appearing from the Stanford Press, *Confucianism in Action*, edited by David S. Nivison and Arthur F. Wright, and *The Confucian Persuasion*, by Arthur F. Wright. There will be no conference in 1959 as all energies are being directed towards completing these two volumes. He pointed out that in 1960 the Rockefeller grant for the Committee's operations will terminate.

*Report of the Committee on South Asia.* Mr. Richard Park briefly outlined the history of the Committee on South Asia pointing out that it began in 1955 for the purpose of developing South Asia studies in this country, and that the work of the committee is gradually changing to a substantive nature with the holding of seminars and conferences. The Committee works closely with the Committee on South Asian Languages. He announced the new appointees to his committee: Murray B. Emeneau, Ralph J. D. Braibanti, and Morris D. Morris.

*Committee on South Asian Languages.* In the absence of Dr. Gumperz the work of the South Asian Languages Committee was briefly touched on. Its work with the linguistics program of Deccan College, Poona, and the awarding of fellowships to Indian scholars for linguistic study in the United States was outlined.

*Report of the Committee on American Library Resources on the Far East.* Mr. G. Raymond Nunn reported that his committee was established in April, 1958 and represents all of the major libraries in the country. It received a small interim Ford grant in February, 1959 for operational purposes. He pointed out that aims of the committee include: (1) Achieving better bibliographic control in Asian collections, including a Union list of Far Eastern



periodicals, and (2) the acquisition of major research resources for all libraries involved. He stressed that the committee would welcome suggestions from members in regard to their work and the needs of libraries.

*Report of the Advisory Committee on Research and Development.* Mr. Fairbank outlined the work of the ACRD, indicating that its purpose was to help solve problems of coordination among the committees of the Association. He described it as being attached to the Executive Committee in an advisory capacity. The Association is not yet large enough to have a full-time Secretary-Treasurer or Secretary-Editor so ACRD was organized to support and give continuity to the work of the Board. It consists of the executive officers plus William W. Lockwood, chairman, David Mandelbaum, Robert E. Ward, C. Martin Wilbur, and W. Norman Brown. Mr. Fairbank stated the ACRD can be abolished at the will of the membership. He announced the acceptance of a new project committee of the Association, the Conference on Modern Japan.

Mr. Charles O. Houston, Jr. then made the statement from the floor that though the Southeast Asia group was larger than the South Asia group there was no representation on ACRD. In answer, the Chairman, Mr. Fairbank pointed out that on the Board there were three Southeast Asia specialists to one China specialist even though China is the biggest single area of interest in the Association.

*Report on the 1960 Congress of Orientalists.* Mr. W. Norman Brown briefly related the history of the International Congress of Orientalists which has been meeting triennially since 1871 except during the war years. He pointed out that AOS along with various oriental societies in Europe was one of the original founders of this group. The 25th congress will be held in Leningrad in 1960 and Mr. Brown pointed out that the Board has requested the ACLS to try to secure additional funds so that a large delegation can be sent from this country. He stated that the Board would entertain applications to go. (A notice appears in the May, 1959 newsletter together with an application form.) Applications are due November 1, 1959 and an announcement of delegates chosen will be made at the 1960 annual meeting.

Mr. Brown then announced that various societies were trying to bring the Congress to this country in 1963. The AAS and AOS will issue a joint invitation at the meeting in 1960 for the group to meet in the United States. The AAS board has approved this step. It is hoped that a minimum of \$50,000 will be made available from ACLS to help underwrite this meeting.

*1959 Election Results.* Mr. Anderson announced the 1959 election results as follows: President, George B. Cressey; Vice President, W. Norman Brown. Directors: John F. Cady, Daniel H. H. Ingalls, Douglas Haring, Chitoshi Yanaga. He then announced the various committee appointments as follows: *Editorial Board of the Journal of Asian Studies:* Harry Benda, R. P. Dore, Daniel H. H. Ingalls, Henry Rosovsky, Mary C. Wright. *Nominating Committee:* Joseph K. Yamagiwa, Chairman, Cora DuBois, Knight Biggerstaff, Donald H. Shively, Phillips Talbot. *Program Committee:* Eugene P. Boardman, Chairman, Norton Ginsburg, Lucian Pye, Frederick Mote, Harry Benda, Harold Vinacke, David Mandelbaum. *Newsletter Editors:* L. A. Peter Gosling, AAS Newsletter. Oscar Chavarria-Aguilar, South Asia Newsletter.

At this point outgoing President Fairbank turned the chair over to the new president, George B. Cressey. He promised to serve with humility and dedication and invited suggestions at anytime from the membership. He announced that the next meeting would be held in New York April 11-13 at the Sheraton-McAlpin Hotel.

Mr. Cressey then introduced Mr. Eugene P. Boardman, the program chairman for the meeting who asked for suggestions regarding the theme and personnel of the meeting. He pointed out that there were nine disciplines and four major areas to satisfy in the program, a somewhat impossible task, and he is open to all suggestions. Professor John Landgraf, the local arrangements chairman for New York, was then introduced.

*Resolutions.* Seven resolutions were presented, discussed and accepted by the members present. The text of these and a report on the discussion appears in the May, 1959 issue of the Association's *Newsletter*.

Mr. Cressey then closed the meeting with

warm words of appreciation for Mr. Kublin, Mr. Anderson and Mrs. Harper. The meeting adjourned at 6:10 p.m.

*The Program of the Eleventh Annual Meeting* was arranged by a committee under the direction of Professor John F. Cady, Ohio University. The following papers were presented at the meeting:

Monday morning, March 23

*Images of the National Self in Southeast Asia.* Lauriston Sharp (Cornell), Chairman; Robert B. Textor (Cornell), "The Thai National Image"; Hugh Tinker (London School of Oriental and African Studies), "The Burmese National Image"; Harold C. Conklin (Columbia), "The Philippine National Image"; Guy J. Pauker (California), "The Indonesian National Image"; discussants: Walter F. Vella (Cleveland), John F. Brohm (Harpur), Thomas McHale (Harvard), Harry J. Benda (Rochester). *Problem in Chinese Social History.* Edward A. Kracke, Jr., (Chicago), Chairman; Wolfram Eberhard (California), "Chinese Family Genealogies, Sung and Later Periods"; Ping-ti Ho (British Columbia), "Aspects of Social Mobility in China, 1368-1911"; C. T. Hu, (New Paltz State), "The Ning Wang Revolt: Sociology of a Ming Rebellion."

*The Reflections of Traditional Values in Contemporary Indian Literature.* J. A. B. van Buitenen (Chicago), Chairman; Uday Narayan Tiwari (University of Allahabad), "Traditional Values in Modern Hindi Literature"; discussant: Ernest Bender (Pennsylvania); Mas'ud Hussain Khan (University of Aligarh), "Traditional Values in Urdu Literature"; discussant: Edward C. Dimock (Chicago); C. M. Naim (University of Lucknow), "Traditional Values in the Poetry of Faiz"; R. C. Hiremath (Karnatak University of Dharwar), "Traditional Values in Modern Kanarese Literature"; discussant: Dorothy M. Spencer (Pennsylvania). *Taisho Japan.* James W. Morley (Columbia), Chairman; Peter Berton (Stanford), "Is the Taisho Era A Meaningful Period of Modern Japanese History?" Edward G. Griffin (Department of State), "The Movement for a Manhood Suffrage Law, 1919-1925"; Hyman Kublin (Brooklyn), "The Foundation of the Japanese Communist Party"; Paul F. Langer

(Southern California), "Taisho Politics and Japan's Continental Policy."

*Asian Art.* Wilma Fairbank (Cambridge, Mass.), Chairman; John M. Rosenfield (U.C.L.A.), "The Mathura school of sculpture—the pre-Kushan phase"; Jane Tilley Griffin (Washington, D. C.), "Some problems of Buddhist bronzes found in Southeast Asia"; "Recent tomb excavations in mainland China": Hsioyen Shih (Bryn Mawr), "I-nan and other early related sites"; Alexander C. Soper (Byrn Mawr), "Six Dynasties and T'ang finds."

Monday afternoon, March 23

*Political Leadership in Japan.* Robert E. Ward (Michigan), Chairman; Joyce C. Lebra (Seton Hall), "Ono Azusa, A Founder and Theorist of the Kaishintō"; Paul S. Dull (Oregon), "Hara as a Political Leader"; Chongham Kim (Marquette), "Prince Konoe and the New Order"; discussant, Douglas Mendel Jr. (U.C.L.A.).

*Village Hinduism.* Milton Singer (Chicago), Chairman; Morris Opler (Cornell), "The Place of Religion in a North Indian Village"; Edward Harper (Bryn Mawr and Haverford), "A South Indian Village Pantheon"; Gertrude Woodruff (Harvard), "Maryammai, Disease Goddess and Cultural Heroine"; Pauline Mahar (Arizona), "The Mother-Goddess Complex Among North Indian Sweepers". Discussants: McKim Marriott (Chicago), W. Norman Brown (Pennsylvania).

*The Role of Agriculture in Industrialization.* William Lockwood (Princeton), Chairman; Henry Rosovsky (California), "Rural Productivity and Japanese Industrialization"; F. F. Hill (Ford Foundation), "Food and Industrialization in South Asia". Discussants: Ta-chung Liu (Cornell and Rand), Wilfred Malenbaum (M.I.T.).

*Modern Chinese Literature.* Benjamin Schwartz (Harvard), Chairman; David Roy (Harvard), "Kuo Mo-jo"; Cyril Birch (University of London), "Hsü Chih-mo"; Olga Lang (Swarthmore), "Pa Chin"; Harriet Mills (Columbia), "Lu Hsün"; discussant, T'ien-yi Li (Yale).

Monday evening, March 23

*Village Religion in Thailand from a Buddhist Monk's Point of View, Lecture with Slides.* Robert B. Textor (Cornell), Chairman.



Tuesday morning, March 24

*Modern Chinese Intellectual History.* Mary C. Wright (Stanford), Chairman Susan Han Marsh (Columbia), "Li Ta-chao on History and Revolution"; Robert Scalapino (California), "The Origins of Socialism in China: Sun Yat-sen Versus Liang Ch'i-ch'ao"; Benjamin Schwartz (Harvard), "Use of the Traditional/Anti-Traditional Dichotomy in Analyzing Modern Chinese Thought"; discussants: Joseph Levenson, (California), Conrad Brandt (California).

*Ethnic vs. National Loyalties in the Indonesian Village: A Symposium.* G. William Skinner (Columbia), Chairman; Edward M. Bruner (Yale), "The Batak Village"; Peter Goethals (Virginia), "The Sumbawa Village"; Hildred Geertz (Stanford), "The Balinese Village"; Andrea Wilcox (Cornell), "The Sundanese Village"; Clifford Geertz (Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences), "The Javanese Village."

*Financing Economic Growth in Twentieth Century Japan.* Warren S. Hunsberger (Rochester and Council on Foreign Relations), Chairman; Edna E. Ehrlich (Federal Reserve Bank of New York), "The Banks' Vital Contribution to Japan's Industrialization"; Hugh T. Patrick (Michigan), "The Role of Monetary Policy in Japan's Economic Development Since 1945"; discussants: Frank M. Tamagna (American University), Reed J. Irvine (Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System).

*Social Change in Traditional Societies: The Case of India* Horace I. Poleman (Library of Congress), Chairman; Aileen D. Ross (McGill), "Effects of Urbanization on Hindu Family Relations"; Morris D. Morris (Washington), "Caste and Industrialization in India"; discussants: Richard D. Lambert (Pennsylvania), Robert I. Crane (Michigan).

*Regional Feeling in Southeast Asia: Strength and Weakness.* William Henderson (Council on Foreign Relations), Chairman; Richard Butwell (Illinois), "Burma and Southeast Asian Politics"; Bernard B. Fall (Howard), "Cambodia, Laos, and Their Neighbors"; Russell H. Fifield (Michigan), "International Implications of Post-war Transportation Developments in Southeast Asia"; John B. Tsu (Seton Hall), "Southeast Asia and Asian-African Solidarity."

Tuesday noon, March 24

*Annual Luncheon of the Association for Asian Studies.* Presidential Address: "A Note of Ambiguity"; John F. Fairbank (Harvard).

Tuesday afternoon, March 24

*Specialist Session, Southeast Asia.* John F. Cady (Ohio University); Chairman John Seabury Thomson (Washington, D. C.), "Parliamentary Government in Burma, Malaya, and Thailand"; David A. Wilson (Cornell), "The Political System of Thailand"; Joseph Silverstein (Wesleyan), "Developments in Union and State Relations in Burma"; A. Wilber Stevens (Idaho State), "Southeast Asian Drama."

*Specialist Session, India and Pakistan.* Stephen Hay (Chicago), Chairman; Walter Neale (Texas), "The Economy of the Indian Village as Portrayed in Recent Anthropological Studies"; Stanley Wolpert (U.C.L.A.), "Tilak and Gokale: Representative Leaders of India's Nationalist Movement"; Lloyd Rudolph (Harvard), "Democratic Assumptions and Political Realities in India: A Quantitative Approach"; John Honigman (North Carolina), "Directed Culture Change in Pakistan and India."

*Specialist Session, China.* C. Martin Wilbur (Columbia), Chairman; James B. Parsons (University of California, Riverside), "Attitudes Toward the Late Ming Rebellions"; Hsin-pao Chang (Georgetown), "Commissioner Lin's Role in the Opium War"; Y. C. Wang (State Teachers College, Shippensburg, Pa.), "Impact on China of Chinese Educated Abroad"; Jessie Lutz (Douglas College), "Origin of the Chinese Anti-Christian Students' Federation"; Pichon P. Y. Loh (Anderson college), "Chinese Nationalist Opinion in the 1920's."

*Summer Programs on Asia for Non-Specialists.* Ralph Braibanti (Duke), Chairman; discussants: Edwin Eames (Temple), John Harrison (Florida), David Kornhauser (New Paltz State Teachers College).

*Specialist Session: Inner Asia and Buddhism.* H. F. Schurmann (California), Chairman; Robert A. Rupen (North Carolina), "Contemporary Outer Mongolia"; Fred Adelman (Pennsylvania), "The Revitalizing Function of Buriat and Kalmuck Buddhist Monasteries"; Robert J. Miller (Washington University),

"Buddhist Monastery Economy: Treasury, Capital, Patron"; D. E. Mills (University of London), "Jataka Stories in Japanese Buddhist Tale Collections, Heian and Kamakura Periods"; Arthur E. Link (Michigan), "Collection of Records on Chinese Translations of the Tripitaka".

Wednesday morning, March 25

*Sociology and Historical Episodes, Japan.* Warren Hunsberger (Council on Foreign Relations), Chairman; John B. Cornell (Michigan), "Outcasts and Others in a Japanese Village"; Grant K. Goodman (Delaware), "French Policy in Japan, 1864-1868"; Roger Stemen (Delaware), "Effects of U. S. Immigration Policy on Japanese Relations"; Takehiko Yoshibashi (Yale), "Prelude to the Manchurian Incident of 1931".

*Economic and Military Assistance in South and Southeast Asia.* Charles Wolf, Jr. (Rand), Chairman; James Howe (International Cooperation Administration), "Problems of U. S. Economic and Technical Assistance"; Henry Aubrey (National Planning Association), "Soviet Economic Aid in Non-Communist Asia"; Seymour Weiss (Department of State), "Issues of U. S. Military Assistance." Discussants: Harlan Cleveland (Syracuse), Max Milikan (M.I.T.).

*Communist China as a Problem in American Research.* John M. H. Lindbeck (Columbia), Chairman; Howard L. Boorman (Columbia), "Problems in Research on Communist China: Political Institutions and Processes"; John M. Thompson (Joint Committee on Slavic Studies), "Problems and Perspectives Derived from Russian Studies in the United States"; C. Martin Wilbur (Columbia), "Some Possible Research Tools, Including a Digest of Communist Chinese Publications". Discussants: John K. Fairbank (Harvard), H. Arthur Steiner (U.C.L.A.), Franz H. Michael (Washington).

*Confucianism in Action.* Arthur F. Wright (Stanford), Chairman; William Theodore de Bary (Columbia), "The Confucian Tradition in China and Japan"; James T. C. Liu (Pittsburgh), "Anomalies of the Confucian State"; Joseph R. Levenson (California), "Monarch and Bureaucrat in the Confucian State"; discussant: Charles O. Hucker (Arizona).

Wednesday afternoon, March 25

*Asian Food Supply, Problems and Prospects.* John D. Eyre (North Carolina), Chairman; Forrest R. Pitts (Oregon), "Food Supply Problems on Okinawa"; Theodore Herman (Colgate), "Implications of Agricultural Change in Mainland China"; L. A. Peter Gosling (Michigan), "Multiple Cropping in Malaya: An Attempt to Increase Food Production."

*Asian Socialist Thought.* Hyman Kublin (Brooklyn), Chairman; Nikki Keddie (Scripps), "Indian Socialist Thought"; George O. Totten (M.I.T.), "Japanese Socialist Thought." Discussants: Thomas A. Rusch (Asia Foundation), Milton I. Sacks (Brandeis).

*Chinese Communism.* Harold C. Hinton (Foreign Service Institute), Chairman; Theodore H. E. Chen (Southern California), "Higher Education in Communist China"; Franklin W. Houn (Michigan State), "Communism and the Authoritarian Tradition of China"; William K. Carr (Library of Congress), "China's Young Communist League, Functions and Structure"; S. M. Chiu (Centerary College), "Control System in the Chinese Communist Army."

*International Educational Exchange in South Asia, Purposes and Utilization.* Horace Poleman (Library of Congress), Chairman; discussants: Francis A. Young (Committee on International Exchange of Persons), Phillips Talbot (American University Field Staff), Robert Schwantes (Asia Foundation).