

0022-4634

Volume 49 | Number 3 | October 2018

Imagined Racial
Laboratories

Journal of SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES



Editorial Board

Department of History, National University of Singapore

Mairtii Aung-Thwin EDITOR

Portia Reyes ASSOCIATE EDITOR

Peter Borschberg, Ian Gordon, Bruce Lockhart,
Maurizio Peleggi, Seng Guo Quan, Nurfadzilah Yahaya

Claudine Ang, Yale-NUS College

Yoshinori Nishizaki, Department of Southeast Asian Studies, NUS

Oona Paredes, Department of Southeast Asian Studies, NUS

Shen Yanling Eileen MANAGING EDITOR

International Advisory Board

Patricio Abinales, University of Hawaii at Manoa

Cynthia Chou, The University of Iowa

Gregory Fealy, Australian National University

Christopher Goscha, Université du Québec à Montréal

Anne R. Hansen, University of Wisconsin – Madison

Vincent Houben, Humboldt-Universität, Berlin

Abidin Kusno, York University

Tomas Larsson, University of Cambridge

Ardeh Maung Thawngmung, University of Massachusetts
Lowell

Sun Laichen, California State University, Fullerton

Keiko Tosa, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies

Andrew Walker, Australian National University

Honorary Advisory Board

Abu Talib Ahmad, Universiti Sains Malaysia

Barbara Watson Andaya, University of Hawaii at Manoa

Reynaldo Ileo, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies

Paul Kratoska, NUS Press

Anthony Milner, Australian National University

Anthony Reid, Australian National University

Merle Ricklefs, Australian National University

Keith Taylor, Cornell University

Wang Gungwu, East Asia Institute

Dayaneetha De Silva COPYEDITOR

The Journal of Southeast Asian Studies is published for the Department of History, National University of Singapore, by Cambridge University Press. Contributions are invited from scholars working in all disciplines in the Humanities and Social Sciences, and should deal with the Philippines, Timor Lorosae, Indonesia, Brunei Darussalam, Singapore, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia, Laos or Vietnam.

The preferred length of article is between 9,000 and 12,000 words, inclusive of footnotes. Articles which exceed or fall short of this length will be considered only at the Editor's discretion. The articles must be oriented toward a readership composed of scholars working in various disciplines, but written to be accessible to non-specialists.

Materials should be fully documented and have enduring value. Analyses of current affairs that may quickly fall out of date, and pieces containing policy prescriptions, are rarely accepted.

Before a manuscript can be published, it must conform to the Journal's style sheet, which is available upon request from the editor or at
<http://www.fas.nus.edu.sg/hist/doc/jseas.stylesheet.pdf>.

Submission of an article will be taken to mean that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher.

Contributors are encouraged to submit articles by electronic mail whenever possible.

Authors receive a complimentary copy of the issue of the Journal in which their piece appears and a PDF offprint file.

Material appearing in the *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* may not represent the views of the editors or of the publisher, and responsibility for opinions expressed and the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors.

Editorial correspondence, requests for permission to reprint articles, and contributions should be directed to:

The Editor

Journal of Southeast Asian Studies

c/o Department of History

National University of Singapore

11 Arts Link, AS1 #05-27,

Singapore 117570

JSEAS Fax: (65) 67742528

JSEAS Tel: (65) 65166670

JSEAS Email: hjsjseas@nus.edu.sg

JSEAS Style-sheet

<http://www.fas.nus.edu.sg/hist/doc/jseas.stylesheet.pdf>

JSEAS Homepage:

http://www.journals.cambridge.org/jid_SEA

Subscriptions

Journal of Southeast Asian Studies (ISSN 0022-4634; E-ISSN 1474-0680) is published three times a year in February, June and October. Three parts form a volume. Single parts are £58 (US \$92 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. The subscription price, which includes postage, of Volume 49 (excluding VAT) is £155 (US \$245 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions print and electronic; £135 (\$223 in 2014 USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions electronic only; £150 (\$239 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions print only; £32 (\$52 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for individuals ordering print only direct from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their own personal use. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd., P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air. Subscription enquiries can also be made to journals@cambridge.org.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8RU, UK; in the USA, Canada and Mexico, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York, 10994-2133, USA. Application to mail at Periodical postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices.

The *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed via <http://www.cambridge.org>

© The National University of Singapore 2018

Journal of Southeast Asian Studies

volume 49 | number 3 | October 2018

357 **Editor's Note**

Articles

358 **Introduction — Imagined laboratories: Colonial and national racialisations in Island Southeast Asia**

Warwick Anderson and Ricardo Roque

372 **Bilibid and beyond: Race, body size, and the native in early American colonial Philippines**

Francis A. Gealogo

387 **The colonial ethnological line: Timor and the racial geography of the Malay Archipelago**

Ricardo Roque

410 **Mixed messages: Racial science and local identity in Bali and Lombok, 1938–39**

Fenneke Sysling

426 **'The salvational currents of emigration': Racial theories and social disputes in the Philippines at the end of the nineteenth century**

Florentino Rodao

445 **The Mestizos of Kisar: An insular racial laboratory in the Malay Archipelago**

Hans Pols and Warwick Anderson

464 **Books Received**

472 **Index to Volume 49**

475 **Corrigendum**