

THE BRITISH INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF IRAQ  
(*GERTRUDE BELL MEMORIAL*)

*Patrons*

SIR TERENCE CLARK  
THE RT HON. THE LORD LAMONT OF LERWICK  
NADHIM ZAHAWI MP

*President*

DR JOHN CURTIS

*Honorary Vice-Presidents*

FRANK BAKER, British Ambassador to Iraq  
DR SALIH ALI HUSAIN, Iraqi Ambassador to the UK

*Chair of Council*

PROFESSOR ELEANOR ROBSON

*Vice-Chair of Council*

PROFESSOR CHARLES TRIPP

*Honorary Treasurer*

PETER DEFTY

*Administrator*

LAUREN MULVEE

*Editorial Board of IRAQ*

DR PAUL COLLINS M.A., Ph.D., P.G.C.E. (*Editor*)  
DR JON TAYLOR, B.A., Ph.D. (*Editor*)  
DR MARK ALTAWEEL, B.A., M.S., Ph.D.  
DR AUGUSTA MCMAHON, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.  
DR MARK WEEDEN, M.A. (Oxon), M.A., Ph.D.

The British Institute for the Study of Iraq

The British Academy, 10 Carlton House Terrace, London, SW1Y 5AH

Website: [www.bisi.ac.uk](http://www.bisi.ac.uk)

Email: [bisi@britac.ac.uk](mailto:bisi@britac.ac.uk)

Telephone: 020 7969 5274

*Institutional Subscription Rates*

*IRAQ* (ISSN 0021-0889) is published once a year in December. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 78 (2016), which includes print and online access, is £84 net (US\$135 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £76 (US\$121 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT-registered customers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. All prices include delivery by air where appropriate.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, CB2 8BS; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Permission to copy (for users in the USA) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, <http://www.copyright.com>, email:[info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com).

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at [www.cambridge.org/irq](http://www.cambridge.org/irq)

This journal has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see [www.fsc.org](http://www.fsc.org) for information.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Limited

# العراق



نشر من قبل  
المعهد البريطاني لدراسة العراق  
(ذكرى جيرترود بيل)

THE BRITISH INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF IRAQ  
(GERTRUDE BELL MEMORIAL)  
10 CARLTON HOUSE TERRACE, LONDON SW1 5AH  
[www.bisi.ac.uk](http://www.bisi.ac.uk)  
ISSN 0021-0889

Cambridge Core

For further information about this journal please  
go to the journal web site at:  
[cambridge.org/irq](http://cambridge.org/irq)



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS