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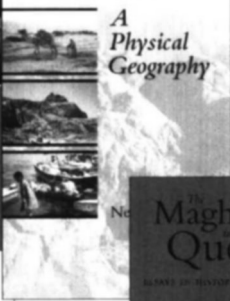
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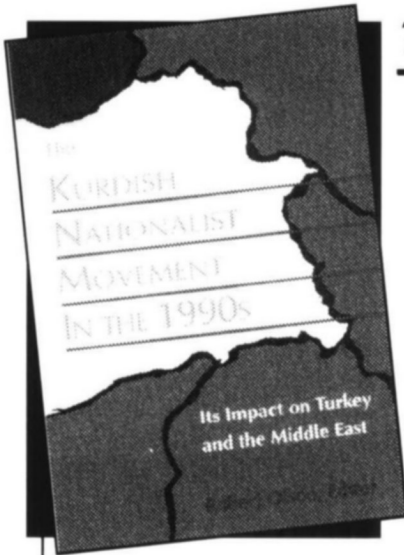
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				A	P	OT	MT					A	P	OT	MT		
ع	ب	پ	ت	—	—	—	—	ز	—	zh	j	j	گ	—	g	g	g
ب	ب	ب	ب	bor p	s	s	s	س	s	s	s	s	ج	l	l	l	l
پ	—	p	p	p	ش	sh	sh	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	t	ص	ş	ş	ص	ş	ş	s	ن	n	n	n	n	n
ث	th	s	s	s	ض	đ	ž	ض	đ	ž	z	ه	h	h	h ³	h ³	h ³
ج	j	j	c	c	ط	ṭ	ṭ	ط	ṭ	ṭ	t	و	w	v or u	v	v	v
چ	—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y	y	y
ح	h	h	h	h	ع	gh	gh	ع	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ی	-a ¹				
خ	kh	kh	h	h	غ	gh	gh	غ	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ا	-a ²				
د	d	d	d	d	ف	f	f	ف	f	f	f						
ذ	dh	z	z	z	ق	q	q	ق	q	k	k						
ر	r	r	r	r	ك	k	k	ك	k	k or ħ	k or n						
ز	z	z	z	z						or y	or y						
										or ğ	or ğ						

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN OTTOMAN TURKISH MODERN TURKISH

<i>Long</i> ا or و	ā	ā	}	words of Arabic and Persian origin only	ā
و	ū	ū		ū	
ي	ī	ī		ī	
<i>Doubled</i> و	īyy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)		iy (final form ī)	
و	uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv		uvv	
<i>Diphthongs</i> و	au or aw	ev		ev	
ي	ai or ay	ey		ey	
<i>Short</i> ا	ā	a or e		a or e	
و	ū	u or ü		u or ü	
و	o or ö	o or ö		o or ö	
ي	i or i	i or i		i or i	

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⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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