THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

University of Notre Dame Winter, 1994

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Editor DONALD P. KOMMERS

Managing Editor

DENNIS WM MORAN

Book Review Editor

WALTER NICGORSKI

Assistant Book Review Editor
V. BRADLEY LEWIS

Associate Editors

Philip Gleason E. A. Goerner

Alasdair MacIntyre Thomas Werge

Former Editors

Waldemar Gurian M. A. Fitzsimons

Thomas Stritch Frederick J. Crosson

Editorial Advisory Board

Henry J. Abraham
University of Virginia
Charles W. Anderson
University of Wisconsin-Madison
Shlomo Avineri
Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Robert F. Byrnes
Indiana University
Ernest L. Fortin
Boston College
Gerald Garvey
Princeton University
Arend Lijphart
University of

California-SanDiego

Theodore J. Lowi
Cornell University
Harvey C. Mansfield
Harvard University
Mary Nichols
Fordham University
Arlene Saxonhouse
University of Michigan
Kenneth W. Thompson
University of Virginia
Glenn Tinder
University of MassachusettsBoston
Catherine Zuckert
Carleton College

Editorial Intern Roberta L. Sullivan

Production Manager: Timothy A. Chasteen

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

The articles in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are indexed in the International Index to

The articles in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are indexed in the International Index to Periodicals and the Catholic Periodicals and Literature Index and abstracted in the International Political Science Abstracts, and abstracted and indexed in ABC POL. SCI., HISTORICAL ABSTRACTS, SOCIAL SCIENCES INDEX.

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS (ISSN 0034-6705) is published quarterly for \$25.00 per year in the United States (Individual \$20.00); foreign \$28.00 (Individual, \$23.00); single copies, \$10.00 (domestic) and \$11.00 (foreign) by The University of Notre Dame, P.O. BOX B, Notre Dame, IN 46556. Second-class postage paid at Notre Dame, IN and Nappanee, IN. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, P.O. BOX B, Notre Dame, IN 46556.

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Volume 55 1993

Editor: Donald P. Kommers

Managing Editor: Dennis Wm Moran

Book Review Editor: Walter Nicgorski

Issued each January, April, July and October

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in *The Review of Politics* are those of the authors alone and are not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

Subscriptions: Institutional, \$30.00 per year in the United States (Individual, \$25.00); foreign, \$34.00 (Individual, \$29.00); single copies, \$10.00 (domestic) and \$12.00 (foreign).

Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the Post Office at Notre Indiana, under the act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME NOTRE DAME, INDIANA 46556

Index of Articles, 1993

Ronald Beiner, Machiavelli, Hobbes, and Rousseau on Civil Religion
Hans-Georg Betz, The Two Faces of Radical Right-Wing Populism in Western Europe
Mark Bevir, Welfarism, Socialism and Religion: On T. H. Green and Others639
Gerard V. Bradley, Morality and Legal Reasoning (Review Essay) 31
William I. Buscemi, The Ironic Politics of Richard Rorty (Review Essay)
Robert F. Byrnes, Kliuchevskii's View of the Flow of Russian History 568
David Clinton, International Obligations: To Whom Are They Owed?
Jack Crittenden, The Social Nature of Autonomy
Louis Dupré, The Common Good and the Open Society687
Thomas S. Engeman, Liberalism, Republicanism, and Ideology (Review Essay)
Milton Fisk, Community and Morality 593
Benjamin Gregg, The Modernization of Contemporary Chinese Law
Greg Hill, Citizenship and Ontology in the Liberal State
Russell Hittinger, Natural Law in the Positive Laws: A Legislative or Adjudicative Issue?
Joseph A. Ignagni, U. S. Supreme Court Decision-Making and the Free Exercise Clause 51:
Laura S. Jensen, Subsidies, Strings, and the Courts: Judicial Action and Conditional Federal Spending
James J. Kenneally, Black Republicans During the New Deal: The Role of Joseph W. Martin, Jr117
Paul Kens, Liberty and the Public Ingredient of Private Property
David T. Koyzis, Imaging God and His Kingdom: Eastern Orthodoxy's Iconic Political Ethic

Gary L. McDowell, Coke, Corwin, and the Constitution: The "Higher Law Background" Reconsidered	393
Mark C. Miller, Courts, Agencies, and Congressional Committees: A Neo-Institutional Perspective4	47 1
Larry Peterman, Privacy's Background2	217
James V. Schall, S.J., Transcendence and Political Philosophy2	247
Thomas A. Spragens, Jr., The Antinomies of Social Justice	193
James R. Stoner, Jr., Common Law and Constitutionalism in the Abortion Case4	21
Index of Book Reviews, 1993	
Abrams, Herbert L., "The President Has Been Shot": Confusion, Disability, and the 25th Amendment (Samuel B. Hoff)	374
Ackerman, Bruce, We the People: Foundations (Jeffrey K. Tulis)	5 4 0
Anastaplo, George, American Moralist: On Law, Ethics, and Government (Harrison J. Sheppard)	719
Arieti, James A., Interpreting Plato: The Dialogues as Drama (Aristide Tessitore)1	1 7 0
Bartolini, Stefano, and Peter Mair, <i>Identity, Competition, and</i> Electoral Availability: The Stabilization of European Electorates, 1885-1985 (Timothy R. Scully)	185
Bassham, Gregory, Original Intent and the Constitution: A Philosophical Study (G. Alan Tarr)5	535
Belliotti, Raymond A., Justifying Law (Lief H. Carter)5	551
Beschloss, Michael R., <i>The Crisis Years: Kennedy and Khrushchev,</i> 1960-1963 (Robert H. Ferrell)	367
Black, Earl, and Merle Black The Vital South: How Presidents Are Elected (M. Margaret Conway)3	373

Buchanan, Allen, The Morality of Political Divorce from Fort Sumter to Lithuania and Quebec (Crawford M. Young)
Burgess, Susan R., Contest for Constitutional Authority: The Abortion and War Powers Debates (Louis Fisher)531
Burton, Stephen J., Judging in Good Faith (A. E. Keir Nash) 538
Byrnes, Timothy A., Catholic Bishops in American Politics (Richard J. Gelm)
Callinicos, Alex, Revenge of History: Marxism and the East European Revolutions (Marcia A. Weigle)
Collier, Ruth Berins, and David Collier, Shaping the Political Arena. Critical Junctures, the Labor Movement, and Regime Dynamics in Latin America (Daniel H. Levine)
Donner, Wendy, Liberal Self: John Stuart Mill's Moral and Political Philosophy (Ronald J. Terchek)
Finnis, John, Moral Absolutes: Tradition, Revision, and Truth (Thomas W. Smith)723
Fraser, Steven, Labor Will Rule: Sidney Hillman and the Rise of American Labor (Stephen Amberg)
Gadamer, Hans-Georg, Plato's Dialectical Ethics: Phenomenological Interpretations Related to the PHILEBUS (Christopher Bruell)167
Gillman, Howard, The Constitution Besieged: The Rise and Demise of Lochner Era Police Powers Jurisprudence (David G. Barnum)
Hacker, Andrew, Two Nations: Black and White, Separate, Hostile, Unequal (Ken Masugi)381
Hancock, Ralph, Calvin and the Foundations of Modern Politics . (Graham Walker)175
Hansen, Mogens Herman, Athenian Democracy in the Age of Demosthenes: Structure, Principles, and Ideology (Robert Vacca)
Hobsbawm, E.H., Nations and Nationalism since 1780 (Crawford Young)

Theory (Stephen T. Leonard)
Hunt, Robert P., and Kenneth L. Grasso, John Courtney Murray and the American Civil Conversation (R. Bruce Douglass)
Huntington, Samuel P., The Third Wave. Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century (Philippe C. Schmitter)
Jablonsky, David, Churchill, the Great Game, and Total War (Kirk Emmert:)
Jacobsohn, Gary Jeffrey, Apple of Gold: Constitutionalism in Israel and the United States (John E. Finn)558
Josephson, Paul A., Physics and Politics in Revolutionary Russia (V. Paul Kenney)
Kagan, Donald, Pericles of Athens and the Birth of Democracy (Clifford Orwin)
Kaufman, Peter Iver, Redeeming Politics (Ralph C. Hancock)
Klosko, George, Principle of Fairness and Political Obligation (Greg Hill)727
Langan, Thomas, Tradition and Authenticity in the Search for Ecumenic Wisdom (Eugene Webb)749
Leffler, Melvyn P., A Preponderance of Power: National Security, the Truman Administration, and the Cold War (Wilson D. Miscamble, C.S.C.)
Lewis, Stephen R., Economics of Apartheid (Peter Walshe)
Mehmet, Ozay, Islamic Identity and Development: Studies of the Islamic Periphery and Nazih Ayubi's Political Islam: Religion and Politics in the Arab World (Bahman Baktiari)
Mendras, Henri, Social Change in Modern France: Towards a Cultural Anthropology of the Fifth Republic (William Safran)
Muir, William K., Bully Pulpit: The Presidential Leadership of Ronald Reagan (Paul Peterson)733
Norton, David L., Democracy and Moral Development: A Politics of Virtue (Clarke E. Cochran)

Ostrom, Vincent, The Meaning of American Federalism: Constituting a Self-Governing Society (Robert Francis Smith)
Palmer, Michael, Love of Glory and the Common Good: Aspects of the Political Thought of Thucydides (Mark J. Lutz)162
Perry, Michael J., Love and Power: The Role of Religion and Morality in American Politics (H. Mark Roelofs)543
Rawls, John, Political Liberalism (E. A. Goerner)713
Roelofs, H. Mark, The Poverty of American Politics: A Theoretical Interpretation (Glenn Tinder)385
Saxonhouse, Arlene W., Fear of Diversity: The Birth of Political Science in Ancient Greek Thought (Eva T. H. Brann)
Schmidt, Vivien A., Democratizing France: The Political and Administrative History of Decentralization (William Safran)
Sinopoli, Richard C., Foundations of American Citizenship: Liberalism, the Constitution, and Civic Virtue (Rogan Kersh)
Smith, Patricia, Feminist Jurisprudence (Teresa Godwin Phelps) 553
Spitzer, Robert J., President and Congress: Executive Hegemony and the Crossroads of American Government (Sean J. Savage)
Stone, Alec, The Birth of Judicial Politics in France: The Constitutional Council in Comparative Perspective (Donald W. Jackson)556
Thompson, Kenneth J., Traditions and Values in Politics and Diplomacy: Theory and Practice (Robert A. Strong)738
Warnke, Georgia, Justice and Interpretation (Kenneth Aaron Betsalel) 549
White, Stephen K., Political Theory and Postmodernism (Robert B. Pippin)180

https://doi.org/10.1017/50034670500049469 Published online by Cambridge University Press

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Published Quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana

Vol. 56	Winter 1994 No. 1
Peter Bei	kowitz Nietzsche's Ethics of History5
Charles 1	Lockhart Socially Constructed Conceptions of Distributive Justice: The Case of Affirmative Action
	Burtt Religious Parents, Secular Schools: A Liberal Defense of an Illiberal Education51
	Nordquest Lonergan's Cognitional Theory: Toward A Critical Human Science71
	Essays: Hiram Caton Is Leviathan a Unicorn? Varieties of Hobbes Interpretations
	Thomas K. Lindsay Was Aristotle Racist, Sexist, and Anti-Democratic?127
Reviews:	
	Fred Dallmayr: MODERNITY RESCUED FROM KNOCKERS AND BOOSTERS Review of Charles Taylor's The Ethics of Authenticity
	Thomas A. Spragens, Jr.: HOW FLAWED IS LIBERALISM Review of Ronald Beiner's What's the Matter with Liberalism 161 Linda A. Bell: SARTRE AND THE UTOPIAN Review of William L. McBride's Sartre's Political Theory. 164

Joseph C. Wilder: ARON'S PRAGMATIC LIBERALISM
Review of Raymond Aron's Memoirs: Fifty Years
of Political Reflection and Daniel J. Mahoney's
The Liberal Political Science of Raymond Aron:
A Critical Introduction169
Jean Bethke Elshtain: TAKING BERTRAND RUSSELL
SERIOUSLY
Review of Chandrakala Padia's Liberty and Social
Transformation. A Study in Bertrand Russell's Political Thought
Cary J. Nederman: THE SIGNIFICANCE OF MEDIEVAL
POLITICAL THEORY
Review of Antony Black's Political Thought in Europe
1250-1450 and James M. Blythe's Ideal Government
and the Mixed Constitution in the Middle Ages and
J.H. Burn's: Lordship, Kingship, and Empire: The Idea
of Monarchy 1400-1525174
Alven Neiman: ENGAGING NEWMAN ON THE
CONTEMPORARY UNIVERSITY
Review of Jaroslav Pelikan's The Idea of the University:
A Reexamination
Peter McNamara: ADAM SMITH: ARCHITECTONIC
THINKER
Review of Jerry Z. Muller's Adam Smith in His Time and
Ours: Designing the Decent Society
Gerald Berk: AMERICAN EXCEPTIONALISM
AND ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE
Review of William S. Dietrich's In the Shadow of the Rising
Sun: The Political Roots of American Economic Decline
Elliot Bartky: EXCEPTIONAL POWERS,
PROCEDURALISM AND THE CONSTITUTION
Review of Daniel P. Franklin's Extraordinary
Measures: The Exercise of Prerogative Powers
in the United States
David Skidmore: SCRUTINIZING KISSINGER
Review of Walter Isaacson's: Kissinger: A Biography
Peter R. Moody, Jr.: LAST HURRAH FOR LATTIMORE
Review of Robert P. Newman's Owen Lattimore and
the "Loss" of China194
Marc V. Simon: THE SUCCESS OF CONFLICT
RESOLUTION THEORY
Review of Louis Kriesberg's International Conflict
Resolution: The U.SU.S.S.R and Middle East Cases
David Foster: NEUHAUS IN THE CULTURE WAR
Review of Richard John Neuhaus's America Against

Contributors to This Issue

PETER BERKOWITZ is Assistant Professor of Government in Harvard University. CHARLES LOCKHART is Professor of Political Science at Texas Christian University. SHELLEY BURTT is Assistant Professor of Political Science in Yale University. DAVID A.NORDQUEST received his doctorate from Duke University; he has most recently taught at Penn State - Erie and Mercyhurst College. HIRAM CATON is Professor of Politics and History and Head, School of Applied Ethics in Griffith University, Brisbane, Australia. THOMAS K. LINDSAY is Associate Professor of Political Science in the University of Northern Iowa.

FRED DALLMAYR is the Pakey J. Dee Professor of Government and International Studies in the University of Notre Dame. STEVEN B. SMITH is a member of the Yale University faculty of political science. THOMAS A. SPRAGENS, JR., is Professor of political Science in Duke University. LINDA A. BELL teaches philosophy in Georgia State University. JOSEPH C. WILDER is Director of the Southwest Center and Editor of Journal of the Southwest. JEAN BETHKE ELSHTAIN is Professor of Political Science in Vanderbilt University. CARY J. NEDERMAN is a member of the Department of Political Science in the University of Arizona. ALVEN NEIMAN is Assistant Dean of the College of Arts and Letters at Notre Dame. PETER MC NAMARA is Assistant Professor in Utah State University. GERALD BERK is Assistant Professor of Government and International Studies at Notre Dame, ELLIOT BARTKY is Assistant Professor of Political Science in Indiana-Purdue University, Ft. Wayne. DAVID SKIDMORE is Assistant Professor of Political Science in Drake University. PETER R. MOODY, JR., is Professor of Government and International Studies at Notre Dame. MARC V. SIMON is Assistant Professor of Political Science in Bowling Green State University. DAVID FOSTER is the Bradley Post-Doctoral Fellow in Political Science at Boston College.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS

All manuscripts should be submitted in QUADRUPLICATE to The Review of Politics, Box B, Notre Dame, IN 46556. If the return of the manuscript is desired, a stamped, self-addressed envelope should be enclosed. All typewritten material should be double-spaced, including notes and quotations; photocopies of a good quality are acceptable. The Review follows the Chicago Manual of Style for standards of citation, punctuation and other editorial considerations. 'The normal length of manuscripts published is 25-30 pages. Longer manuscripts will be evaluated in light of the limited printing space available. Since manuscripts are evaluated anonymously they should not bear the author's name or institutional affiliation. Submissions should be sent with an ABSTRACT of 100-150 words. All correspondence regarding book reviews should be sent to Dr. Walter Nicgorski at the above address.