Journal of Linguistics

Volume 54 Issue 1 February 2018



The Journal of the
Linguistics Association of Great Britain
Published online by Cambridge University Press

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

JOURNAL OF LINGUISTICS

THE JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION OF GREAT BRITAIN

DITORS

Professor Kersti Börjars University of Manchester Professor Helen de Hoop Radboud University Dr S.J. Hannahs
Newcastle University
Dr Hans van de Koot
University College London

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Dr Laura Bailey University of Kent

EDITORIAL BOARD

Ricardo Bermúdez-Otero Manchester Robert D. Borsley Essex Ronnie Cann Edinburgh Billy Clark Middlesex Greville G. Corbett Surrey Mary Dalrymple Oxford Nigel Fabb Strathclyde Anastasia Giannakidou Chicago Caroline Heycock Edinburgh C.-T. James Huang Harvard Andrew Koontz-Garboden Manchester Martin Krämer Tromsø Nancy Kula Essex Rochelle Lieber New Hampshire Andrej Malchukov Mainz Stefan Müller Humboldt Paul Portner Georgetown Beatrice Primus Cologne Anna Roussou Patras Wendy Sandler Haifa Peter Sells York Jennifer Smith Glasgow Barbara Stiebels Leipzig Gregory T. Stump Kentucky Maggie Tallerman Newcastle David Willis Cambridge Hedde Zeijlstra Göttingen

MANAGING EDITOR: Ewa Jaworska

Subscriptions Journal of Linguistics (ISSN 0022-2267; electronic ISSN 1469-7742) is published four times a year in February, April, August and November. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of volume 54 (2018) is £298 (US\$488 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions print and electronic, institutions electronic only £235/\$388; £73 (US\$107) for individuals ordering direct from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts are £73 (US\$107) in the USA, Canada and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Members of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain may purchase the journal at a special rate via the Association.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013, USA.

Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air.

Copying This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the US Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0022-2267/2018.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Information on *Journal of Linguistics* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed via journals.cambridge.org/lin and in North America via http://www.cup.org/.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Cambridge University Press 2018 Printed in the UK by Bell and Bain Ltd