

ARCHAEOLOGIA
OR
MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS
RELATING TO
ANTIQUITY

ARCHAEOLOGIA
OR
MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS

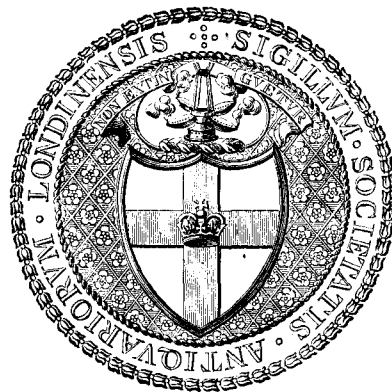
RELATING TO

ANTIQUITY

PUBLISHED BY THE

SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF LONDON

VOLUME LXIII



PRINTED AT OXFORD

BY HORACE HART FOR

THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES

AND SOLD AT THE SOCIETY'S APARTMENTS IN BURLINGTON HOUSE, LONDON

MCMXII

ARCHAEOLOGIA
OR
MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS

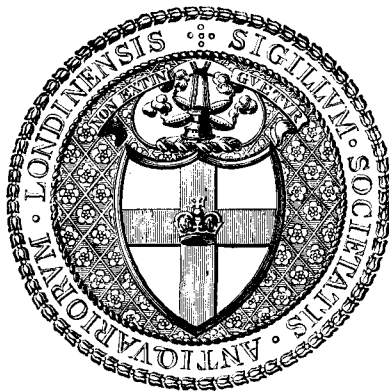
RELATING TO

ANTIQUITY

PUBLISHED BY THE

SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF LONDON

SECOND SERIES: VOLUME XIII



PRINTED AT OXFORD

BY HORACE HART FOR

THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES

AND SOLD AT THE SOCIETY'S APARTMENTS IN BURLINGTON HOUSE, LONDON

M CM XII

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
I.— <i>On Late-Celtic Antiquities discovered at Welwyn, Herts.</i> By REGINALD A. SMITH, Esq., F.S.A.	1-30
II.— <i>Jousting Cheques of the Sixteenth Century.</i> By CHARLES FFOULKES, Esq., B.Litt.	31-50
III.— <i>Wall Paintings in the Infirmary Chapel, Canterbury Cathedral.</i> By W. D. CARÖE, Esq., M.A., F.S.A.	51-56
IV.— <i>On the Topography of the Dominican Priory of London.</i> By ALFRED W. CLAPHAM, Esq.	57-84
V.— <i>The Ancient Paintings in the Hastings and Oxenbridge Chantry Chapels, in St. George's Chapel, Windsor Castle.</i> By W. H. ST. JOHN HOPE, Esq., M.A., and P. H. NEWMAN, Esq., F.S.A.	85-98
VI.— <i>A Mural Glass Mosaic from the Imperial Roman Villa near Naples.</i> By R. T. GÜNTHER, Esq., M.A., Fellow of Magdalen College, Oxford. <i>With a Note on the Analyses of the Green and Blue Glass,</i> by J. J. MANLEY, Esq.	99-108
VII.— <i>On the Date of Grimé's Graves and Cissbury Flint-mines.</i> By REGINALD A. SMITH, Esq., B.A., F.S.A.	109-158
VIII.— <i>The Distribution of the Anglo-Saxon Saucer Brooch in relation to the Battle of Bedford, A.D. 571.</i> By E. THURLOW LEEDS, Esq., M.A., F.S.A.	159-202
IX.— <i>Further Observations on Prehistoric Man in Jersey.</i> By R. R. MARETT, Esq., M.A., Reader in Social Anthropology, Oxford	203-230
X.— <i>The Plan of the Church and Monastery of St. Augustine, Bristol.</i> By ROLAND W. PAUL, Esq., F.S.A.	231-250
XI.— <i>On a Silver Sassanian Bowl of about the year 400 A.D., found in the NW. Provinces of India.</i> By SIR CHARLES HERCULES READ, LL.D., President	251-256
XII.— <i>Further Discoveries relating to Roman London, 1906-12.</i> By PHILIP NORMAN, Esq., LL.D., Treasurer, and FRANCIS W. READER, Esq.	257-344

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

PLATE	PAGE
On Late-Celtic Antiquities discovered at Welwyn, Herts. :	
Fig. 1. Plan showing sites of discoveries at Welwyn, Herts., 1906 (kindly supplied by Mr. T. E. Moore, Surveyor, Welwyn R.D.C.)	2
Fig. 2. Amphora, Welwyn	4
I. Models of the fire-dogs and iron frame, Welwyn facing	6
Fig. 3. Fire-dog found at Capel Garmon, Denbighshire	7
Fig. 4. Ground-plan of vault, Mt. Bures, Essex	9
Fig. 5. View of first vault at Stanfordsbury, Beds. (after description by Sir H. Dryden)	11
Fig. 6. View of second vault at Stanfordsbury, Beds. (after description by Sir H. Dryden)	11
Fig. 7. Bronze patera, Stanfordsbury, Beds. (diam. of bowl 8½ in.)	12
Fig. 8. Roman glass, Stanfordsbury, Beds.	12
Fig. 9. Iron frame found near Arras, France	13
Fig. 10. Part of marble frieze from the amphitheatre, Capua	15
Fig. 11. Bronze bowl on foot, Welwyn (restored)	17
Fig. 12. Section of lip of bowl, Welwyn	17
Fig. 13. Bronze bowl, bucket, and cup, Bologna	17
Fig. 14. Bronze ring with knob, Welwyn	17
Fig. 15. Bronze ring, Winchester	17
Fig. 16. Typical bucket, Early Iron Age, Germany	17
Fig. 17. Bronze patella (restored), Welwyn : side and top views	18
Fig. 18. Bronze jug and base, Welwyn (restored)	19
Fig. 19. Bronze jug, Welwyn (restored)	19
II. Pair of silver vases and three bronze masks, Welwyn facing	20
Fig. 20. Silver handles, Welwyn, with specimen Kylix	21
Fig. 21. Wooden tankard (restored) and bronze handle (front and side views), Welwyn	21
Fig. 22. Cinerary urn (elevation and section), Welwyn	24
Fig. 23. Pedestal urn with section, Somme Bionne, Marne. (Reproduced by permission of the Trustees of the British Museum, from the <i>Early Iron Age Guide</i>)	24
III. Two cinerary urns, tazza, and pottery of various forms, Welwyn facing	24
Jousting Cheques of the Sixteenth Century :	
IV. Fig. 1. Jousting cheque in the possession of Mr. A. Wood Acton. Fig. 2. Jousting cheque in the Bodleian Library. Ashmole MS. 763. Fig. 3. Jousting cheque in the British Museum. Harl. 2413 facing	32
Fig. 1. Detail of shields, plate V	36
V. Articles of the jousts of 12th, 13th Feb., 2. Henry VIII (1510), B. M. Cart. Harl. Antiq. 83. H. 1 facing	36

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

ix

PLATE	PAGE
VI. Jousting cheque in the Bodleian Library (Ashmole 1116), dated 12 February 1510 facing	38
VII. Portion of the roll in the Herald's College facing	40
Fig. 2. The Tilt Yard, Westminster, in 1590: from Agas's map	44
VIII. Fig. 1. Jousting cheque in the British Museum (Harl. 69) dated 20 May 1516.	
Fig. 2. Jousting cheque in the Bodleian Library (Ashmole 845) dated May Day 1570 facing	44
Fig. 3. The Tilt Yard, Westminster, in 1658: from Faithorne's map	45
IX. Jousting cheque of the Field of the Cloth of Gold in the possession of the Society of Antiquaries facing	46
Wall Paintings in the Infirmary Chapel, Canterbury Cathedral :	
Fig. 1. Plan of the Infirmary Chapel, Canterbury	52
Fig. 2. The Infirmary Chapel, Canterbury: north elevation	53
Fig. 3. The Infirmary Chapel, Canterbury: cross-section through chancel, looking west	54
X. Wall Painting in the Infirmary Chapel, Canterbury facing	55
Fig. 4. The Infirmary Chapel, Canterbury: wall painting of Virgin and Child	56
On the Topography of the Dominican Priory of London :	
XI. Reconstruction of the plan of the Priory of Blackfriars. Modern streets indicated in red facing	57
XII. Fig. 1. Precincts of Blackfriars in 1677; from Ogilby and Morgan's plan.	
Fig. 2. Precincts of Blackfriars in 1902. (Reproduced from the Ordnance Survey Map with the sanction of the Controller of H.M. Stationery Office) facing	67
Fig. 1. Blackfriars: measured drawing of sub-vault of south dorter in the Victoria and Albert Museum. (Reproduced by permission of the author and the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society)	69
Fig. 2. Blackfriars: sub-vault of south dorter; vaulting corbel	70
Fig. 3. Blackfriars: plan of the property of the parish of St. Anne, late seventeenth century. (Reproduced, by permission, from a drawing in the Guildhall Library)	72
XIII. Fig. 1. Blackfriars: sub-vault of the south dorter looking north, discovered in 1900. Fig. 2. Blackfriars: remains of the chapel of St. Anne, discovered in 1872. (Reproduced by permission from a painting in the Guildhall Museum) facing	78
The Ancient Paintings in Chantry Chapels, etc. :	
XIV. Hastings Chantry Chapel: Panel I. St. Stephen preaching facing	85
XV. Hastings Chantry Chapel: Panel II. St. Stephen before Herod facing	86
XVI. Hastings Chantry Chapel: Panel III. Martyrdom of St. Stephen facing	88
XVII. Hastings Chantry Chapel: Panel IV. Death of St. Stephen facing	90
XVIII. Oxenbridge Chantry Chapel: Panel I. St. John Baptist preaching facing	92
XIX. Oxenbridge Chantry Chapel: Panel II. Decollation of St. John Baptist facing	94

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

PLATE		PAGE
XX.	Oxenbridge Chantry Chapel: Panel III. Salome bearing St. John's head in the charger facing	97
	A Mural Glass Mosaic, etc.:	
	Fig. 1. Ground plan of walls at the level of the mosaic niche	100
	Fig. 2. Plan of the walls on floors III, IV, and V	101
	Fig. 3. Section through the substructures and terraces of floors II-V	102
	Fig. 4. Mural frescoes near the niche with the mosaic	103
XXI.	Roman glass mosaic from the Imperial Villa near Naples. A. Twisted glass rod from border, full size facing	103
	On the Date of Grime's Graves and Cissbury Flint-mines:	
	Fig. 1. Implement of Drift type, with side view and curve of edge; Grime's Graves	113
	Fig. 2. Flint chopper, with side view, showing zigzag cutting-edge; Grime's Graves	113
	Fig. 3. Segmental tool flaked on one face, with views of side and base; Grime's Graves	113
	Fig. 4. Segmental tool, blunt at top, with views of back and base; Grime's Graves	113
	Fig. 5. Flint tool flaked on both faces, with section; Weeting	113
	Fig. 6. Celt of Cissbury type, with section; near Grime's Graves	113
	Fig. 7. Steep-edged scraper, with side view; Grime's Graves	113
	Fig. 8. Steep-edged scraper, with side view; Grime's Graves	115
	Fig. 9. Tanged scraper, side and top views; near Grime's Graves	115
	Fig. 10. Flint cone, side and top views; Grime's Graves	115
	Fig. 11. Carinated scraper, with side view; Grime's Graves	115
	Fig. 12. Part of leaf-shaped blade, with section; Weeting	115
	Fig. 13. Part of leaf-shaped blade, with section; near Grime's Graves	115
	Fig. 14. Bone piercer; Grime's Graves	115
	Fig. 15. Bone tool, top and side views; Grime's Graves	115
	Fig. 16. Basalt celt, with section; Grime's Graves	115
	Fig. 17. Chalk lamp, Cissbury flint-mine	121
	Fig. 18. Flint plane, with side view; Cissbury	127
	Fig. 19. Prism tool, side and top views; Cissbury	127
	Fig. 20. Two blades with trimmed edges; Cissbury	127
	Fig. 21. Tool like end of celt; Cissbury	127
	Fig. 22. Chisel, with section; Cissbury	127
	Fig. 23. End-scraper; Cissbury	127
	Fig. 24. Fluted plane, with side view; Cissbury	127
	Fig. 25. Flint chopper, with side view; Cissbury	127
	Fig. 26. Cissbury celt with lump on one face (front and side)	128
	Fig. 27. Side view of scraper; Cissbury (pl. XXII, fig. 6)	128
XXII.	1-6. Flint implements, Cissbury, Sussex (British Museum). 7-11. Flint implements, North of Ireland (British Museum). facing	128

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

xi

PLATE		PAGE
XXIII.	Three specimens of partial surface-flaking, Cissbury (front and back views) facing	128
XXIV.	Flint celts, Cissbury, Sussex (British Museum) facing	130
	Fig. 28. Segmental tool, with view of base, from coombe-rock, Northfleet, Kent	131
	Fig. 29. Segmental tool, end, side, and base views; Les Eyzies Cave, Dordogne	132
	Fig. 30. Polished segmental tool, with view of base; South Downs, probably East Dean	132
	Fig. 31. Celt, Dauphin pit, Ivry, near Paris	133
	Fig. 32. White flint implement, with side view; Dunbridge, Hants	138
	Fig. 33. Flint cone, side and top views; Seaford, Sussex	150
	Fig. 34. Tanged scraper, with side view; Swanscombe, Kent	152
	Fig. 35. Double scraper, with side view; Les Eyzies	152
	Fig. 36. Fluted plane, with side view; Les Eyzies	152
	Fig. 37. Implement, with side view; from factory, Girolles, Loiret	153
	Fig. 38. Waisted plane, side and top views; Dorset	153
	Fig. 39. Plane, reworked at both ends; near Cissbury	153
	Fig. 40. Segmental tool, with side and base views; C. Arcona, Rügen	156
	The Distribution of the Anglo-Saxon Saucer Brooch, etc. :	
	Fig. 1. Bronze belt-tab; Amiens, France (Ashmolean Museum)	161
	Fig. 2. Examples of zoomorphic ornament, Style I (<i>a-h, m</i> and <i>n</i> after Salin)	162
	Fig. 3. Examples of zoomorphic ornament, Style II (after Salin)	162
	Fig. 4. Distribution of saucer and applied brooches in England	163
	Fig. 5. Applied brooch, Fairford (British Museum)	164
	Fig. 6. Applied brooch, Fairford (Ashmolean Museum)	165
	Fig. 7. Button brooches. Nos. 1, 2, 4, and 5, Chatham, Kent; no. 3, Bournemouth, Oxon. (Ashmolean Museum)	165
XXV.	Western area. Geometric designs. 1. Chatham, Kent. 2. Fairford, Gloucs. 3. Fairford, Gloucs. 4. Bournemouth, Oxon. 5. Horton Kirby, Kent. 6. Near Abingdon, Berks. 7. Frilford, Berks. 8. Bidford, Warwick. 9. Bournemouth, Oxon. facing	166
	Fig. 8. Saucer brooches. <i>a</i> . Mentmore, Bucks.; <i>b</i> . Long Wittenham, Berks. (British Museum)	168
	Fig. 9. Silver brooch; Eideston, Norway.	168
	Fig. 10. <i>a</i> . Applied brooch, Long Wittenham, Berks.; <i>b</i> . Saucer brooch, Bishopstone, Bucks.	169
XXVI.	Western area. Zoomorphic designs. 1. Reading, Berks. 2. Fairford, Gloucs. 3. Frilford, Berks. 4. Fairford, Gloucs. 5. Bournemouth, Oxon. 6. Fairford, Gloucs. 7. Bishopstone, Bucks. 8. E. Shefford, Berks. facing	170
	Fig. 11. Examples of 'leg-design' on saucer brooches. <i>a</i> . Saxonbury,	
	b 2	

PLATE	PAGE
Sussex; <i>b.</i> Chatham, Kent; <i>c.</i> Long Wittenham, Berks., etc.; <i>d.</i> Haslingfield, Cambs.	172
Fig. 12. Silver disc; Waben, North-east France (Ashmolean Museum)	174
Fig. 13. <i>a-c.</i> Sjælland; <i>d.</i> Skåne (after Salin)	176
Fig. 14. Gilt bronze disc; Alton Hill, near Bottisham, Cambs. (Ashmolean Museum)	177
XXVII. Eastern area. Zoomorphic designs. 1. Hauxton, Cambs. 2-4. Barrington, Cambs. 5. Malton Farm, Cambs. 6, 7. Duston, Northants. 8. Shefford, Beds. 9. Holdenby, Northants . . . facing	178
Fig. 15. Bronze brooch; Malton Farm, Cambs. (Ashmolean Museum)	180
Fig. 16. Bronze cruciform brooch; Malton Farm, Cambs. (Ashmolean Museum)	180
Fig. 17. Bronze wrist-clasps (front and back views). <i>a, b.</i> Haslingfield, Cambs.; <i>c, d.</i> Mitchell's Hill, Icklingham, Suffolk	186
Fig. 18. Map of South-east England, showing distribution of spiral and star (with incurved sides)	190
Fig. 19. Brooches, beads, etc.; Cambridge	191
Fig. 20. Brooch; Cambridge	191
XXVIII. Eastern area. Geometric designs. 1. Duston, Northants. 2. Woodstone, Hunts. 3. Malton Farm, Cambs. Influence of Kentish jewelled brooches on 'saucer' types. 4. Ash, Kent (circular jewelled brooch). 5. Marton, Warwick (with cremation burial; sketch after original). 6. Barrington, Cambs. 7. Standlake, Oxon. 8. Wheatley, Oxon. . . facing	192
Fig. 21. Buckles, attachment-plates, etc.; Dorchester, Oxon. (Ashmolean Museum)	193
Fig. 22. Objects from cremation burial at Alten Buls, Kr. Zeven, Hanover	194
Further Observations on Prehistoric Man in Jersey:	
XXIX. 1. General view of La Motte (from south). ¹ 2. Skull from grave no. 4 ¹ . . . facing	203
Fig. 1. Horizontal section of La Cotte de St. Brelade, showing limits of excavation, 1911. (Adapted from diagram by Mr. J. Sinel)	204
Fig. 2. Vertical section of same, showing levels of floor and sterile layers above and below. (Adapted from diagram by Mr. J. Sinel)	204
Fig. 3. Additional teeth of <i>Homo Breladensis</i> found in 1911 ¹	206
Fig. 4. Rough sketch of La Motte	210
XXX. Cist-like structures visible in sides of promontory at La Motte. 1. View from east (nos. 2 and 4). ¹ 2. View from west (no. 1). ¹ . . . facing	211
Fig. 5. Vertical section showing stratigraphy of La Motte	212
XXXI. Graves as opened out in promontory at La Motte. 1. View from east (no. 2). ¹ 2. View from west (no. 1). ¹ . . . facing	212
Fig. 6. Plan showing position of graves in western portion of La Motte	213
Fig. 7. Graves nos. 1 and 2 as seen from above ¹	214

¹ Reproduced by permission of the Société Jersiaise.

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

xiii

PLATE	PAGE
XXXII. Human crania from La Motte. Left: cranium from grave no. 4. Right: cranium from loess facing	220
XXXIII. Artefacts, presumably neolithic, from Jersey. Top row: no. 1, sherd from lower peat; nos. 2-4, sherds and implement (adapted palaeolith) from Petit Port. Rest of plate: implement from loess and sherds from kitchen-middens, La Motte facing	222
Fig. 8. Model constructed from sherd with double-chevron pattern	223
Fig. 9. Vessel with lugs from dolmen of Mont Ubé	224
Fig. 10. Sherd forming part of the flat base of a vessel	225
Fig. 11. Sherd forming part of the hollow base of a vessel	225
Fig. 12. <i>Pic</i> from dolmen of Mont Ubé	226
Fig. 13. <i>Tranchet</i> from dolmen of Mont Ubé	226
Fig. 14. Diagram showing relation of La Motte to mainland	227
The Plan of the Church and Monastery of St. Augustine, Bristol:	
Fig. 1. Sub-vault to dorter	234
Fig. 2. Norman column from dorter sub-vault	235
Fig. 3. Norman capitals	236
Fig. 4. Plan of chapel on east side of south transept	238
Fig. 5. Grave-slab of abbot (? David) in north transept floor	239
Fig. 6. Tomb of Lady Joan Berkeley	241
Fig. 7. Stairs, etc., in south transept leading to passage to dormitory	245
XXXIV. Ground plan showing the existing buildings and some now destroyed facing	250
XXXV. A silver Sassanian bowl facing	251
XXXVI. A silver Sassanian bowl facing	252
Fig. 1. Inscription on Sassanian bowl	254
XXXVII. A silver Sassanian bowl facing	254
XXVIII. Fig. 1. Ajanta cave fresco—to show the birds ending in foliage (after Griffiths). Fig. 2. Persian noble (Khusrū Parviz) and lady: Ajanta Cave I (after Griffiths) facing	255
Fig. 2. Case for drinking bowl; from Fergana	256
Further Discoveries relating to Roman London:	
XXXIX. Site of Christ's Hospital, looking east, 1907. (From a water colour by P. Norman) facing	257
Fig. 1. Plan showing the course of the City Wall from the Tower to Jewry Street	258
XL. 1. Roman City Wall and remains of Wardrobe Tower east of Tower Keep. 2. Roman City Wall and remains of Wardrobe Tower as seen from Tower Keep facing	258
Fig. 2. View of the City Wall at Cooper's Row, 1864. From a photograph in the collection of the Society of Antiquaries	260
Fig. 3. Plan of Roman City Wall and Ditch found at nos. 15 and 16 America Square	262
Fig. 4. Section of City Wall and Roman Ditch, 15 and 16 America Square	263

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

PLATE		PAGE
XL I.	Two views of Roman City Wall, at America Square . . . facing	264
	Fig. 5. The Roman Ditch and City Wall, 15 and 16 America Square	266
	Fig. 6. Plan of the site of Aldgate, showing the position of recent discoveries	267
	Fig. 7. Remains of the Gate found at the Post Office, Aldgate High Street	268
XL II.	Plan of Bastion, All Hallows, London Wall, measured and drawn by Francis W. Reader facing	271
XL III.	West elevation, Bastion, All Hallows, London Wall, measured and drawn by Francis W. Reader facing	271
XL IV.	East elevation, Bastion, All Hallows, London Wall, measured and drawn by Francis W. Reader facing	271
XL V.	Two views of base of All Hallows Bastion facing	272
XL VI.	Base of All Hallows Bastion. (From a drawing by A. Hugh Fisher) facing	272
	Fig. 8. The Angle Pilaster built into the base of the Bastion at All Hallows, London Wall	273
XL VII.	General plan of site of Christ's Hospital, showing discoveries . between 274 and 275	
	Fig. 9. Section of City Wall with probable remains of Inner Bank; site of Christ's Hospital	276
	Fig. 10. Section showing the City Wall, the First Bastion, and the Roman Ditch; site of Christ's Hospital	277
XL VIII.	1. View of Roman City Wall (A), first Bastion (B), and Roman Ditch (C), site of Christ's Hospital. 2. The Middle Bastion, site of Christ's Hospital, looking north-west facing	278
	Fig. 11. Section of the First and Second Roman Ditches; site of Christ's Hospital	279
XL IX.	1. Middle Bastion, site of Christ's Hospital, looking south-west. 2. Section of Roman City Wall, site of Christ's Hospital, adjoining King Edward Street facing	281
	Fig. 12. Piles beneath the Great Hall, Christ's Hospital	282
	Fig. 13. Section of Roman Pits A-D; site of Christ's Hospital	284
	Fig. 14. Section of Roman Pits E-H; site of Christ's Hospital	285
L.	1. Christ's Hospital site, looking west, showing Angle Bastion excavated. (From a drawing by P. Norman.) 2. Interior view of Angle Bastion, site of Christ's Hospital facing	286
LI.	Angle Bastion from inside of City Wall; site of Christ's Hospital. facing	288
LII.	1. Angle Bastion, interior front. 2. Junction of Angle Bastion with Roman City Wall; site of Christ's Hospital facing	290
LIII.	1. Angle Bastion, exterior, looking east. 2. Exterior of City Wall and Angle Bastion facing	290
	Fig. 15. Camomile Street Bastion. Discovered 1876	292
LIV.	Plan of the Angle Bastion, site of Christ's Hospital, measured and drawn by Francis R. Taylor between 292 and 293	

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

XV

PLATE	PAGE
LV. Elevation of the Angle Bastion, site of Christ's Hospital, measured and drawn by Francis R. Taylor facing	292
LVI. Plan of Roman Gate, Newgate facing	294
LVII. Elevation showing levels of Wall and Gate Plinths, with a conjectural restoration of Roman Newgate, drawn by Francis W. Reader . . . facing	294
Fig. 16. Western Plinth, Newgate. Discovered 1909	294
LVIII. Two views of Roman City Wall; site of Central Criminal Court, Old Bailey facing	296
LIX. 1. Remains of Tower, Old Bailey, as found 1907. 2. Arch left after removal of remains of Tower, Old Bailey, 1907 facing	298
Fig. 17. Old Bailey Tower stable	300
Fig. 18. Old Bailey Tower entrance	300
Fig. 19. Old Bailey Tower upper chamber	300
LX. 1. Archer's illustration of Tower, Old Bailey. 2. Tower, Old Bailey, as found 1895 facing	300
LXI. 1. Tower, Old Bailey, as left 1895. 2. Three arches south of Tower, Old Bailey, found 1895 facing	302
LXII. Sectional elevation of Tower, Old Bailey, 1907, measured and drawn by Francis W. Reader facing	304
LXIII. Fig. 1. Sectional elevation of east end of Tower, Old Bailey, 1907. Fig. 2. Plan of Tower, Old Bailey, 1907, measured and drawn by Francis W. Reader facing	304
Fig. 20. Wall, Lower Thames Street	309
Fig. 21. Pile under wall, Lower Thames Street	309
Fig. 22. Section of pile	309
Fig. 23. Canterbury Pilgrims. From a MS. in the British Museum . . .	311
Fig. 24. Plan and section of the site of the Northern Assurance Offices .	313
Fig. 25. Plan showing discoveries of streams in the vicinity of the Guildhall	315
Fig. 26. Plan showing discoveries of a stream crossing the traditional course of the Langbourne	318
Fig. 27. Plan showing position of Roman pavement adjoining Merchant Taylors' Hall	322
Fig. 28. Section showing position of Roman pavement and drain adjoining Merchant Taylors' Hall	322
Fig. 29. Plan showing position of shafts, Southwark	324
Fig. 30. Section of shafts and tunnel, showing position of Roman pavement	324
Fig. 31. Section showing position of Roman pavement, St. Saviour's Churchyard, Southwark	326
Fig. 32. Plan of Gracechurch Street, showing position of Roman walls . .	329
Fig. 33. Samian fragment	336
Fig. 34. Portion of Samian bowl	339
Fig. 35. Spokeshave, Devizes Museum	344
Fig. 36. Modern iron implement	344

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

PLATE		PAGE
LXIV.	Map of Roman London, showing discoveries reported on by P. Norman and Francis W. Reader	} between 344 and 345
LXV.	1. Inscribed Roman tile, found at Warwick Lane, 1886. 2. Sculptured stones found at Duke Street, 1908	
LXVI.	Roman objects found in London	
LXVII.	Pottery found in London	
LXVIII.	Leather objects found in Moorfields and Old Bailey	
LXIX.	Miscellaneous objects found in London	