MEMBERSHIP IN THE

MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

may be had by making application to the Secretary and by payment of the annual dues provided by the Constitution. All members will receive the Review issued quarterly. Dues: Library membership, \$5 annually; Sustaining membership, \$5 annually; Life membership, \$100.

Address: WILLIAM D. AESCHRACHER, Secretary MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION 1500 R Street LINCOLN 8, NEBRASKA

TRADITION

A Bi-monthly Journal for the History of Firms and Entrepreneurial Biography Founded in 1956

Editor

Wilhelm Treue, Göttingen

Editorial Board

H. Hassinger, Universität Wien E. Hieke, Wirtschaftsgeschichtliche Forschungsstelle, Hamburg F. Klemm, Bibliothek des Deutschen Museums, München P. H. Mertes, Industrie-und Handelskammer, Dortmund F. Prüser, Staatsarchiv, Bremen Wolfgang Zorn, Universität Bonn

TRADITION is a profusely illustrated international periodical concerned with historical and contemporary business problems. It treats social and economic questions in connection with entrepreneurial biography and company history.

Supplements to TRADITION appear irregularly and are included within the normal subscription price. They contain longer monographs in the field.

Subscription price, DM 30 per year or DM 5.50 per copy, postage included. Address subscriptions to your book dealer or to Verlag F. Bruckmann KG, München 20, Abholfach, Lothstrasse 1, West Germany.

THE BUSINESS HISTORY REVIEW

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY BY THE HARVARD GRADUATE SCHOOL

OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

An international journal devoted to the history of business enterprise and the interaction of business and its environment over time.

Regular subscription rate of \$10.00 includes journal, special issues devoted to neglected fields of inquiry, and annual book-dividend. Recent book-dividends include White's history of Standard Oil of California, Larson and Porter's history of Humble Oil, Albion's history of the Farrell Lines, Buley's history of Equitable Life, and volumes of the Standard Oil (N.J.) history.

Special subscription rate of \$5.00 for teachers and students includes journal and special issues only. Library rates on request.

Address subscription inquiries or manuscripts to: Managing Editor, Business History Review, 214–16 Baker Library, Soldiers Field, Boston 63, Massachusetts.

AGRICULTURAL HISTORY

Designed as a medium for the publication of research and documents pertaining to the history of agriculture in all its phases and as a clearinghouse for information of interest and value to workers in the field. Materials on the history of agriculture in all countries are included and also material on institutions, organizations, and sciences which have been factors in agricultural development.

ISSUED QUARTERLY SINCE 1927

BY

THE AGRICULTURAL HISTORY SOCIETY

Subscriptions, including membership: Annual, \$5.00; student, \$2.00; contributing, \$10.00; life, \$150.00.

Secretary-Treasurer: WAYNE D. RASMUSSEN

Room 3869, South Agriculture Building U. S. Economic Research Service Washington, D.C. 20250

LABOR HISTORY

VOL. 5

WINTER 1964

CONTENTS

The Women's Trade Union League: Origins and Organization The Hosiery Workers and the Philadelphia Third Party Impulse, 1929–1935

The "Flint Glass Workers' Union" vs. The Glassware Industry: Union-Management Policies in a Declining Industry Differences in the Executive Council of the

American Federation of Labor

Some Characteristics of Union Members in the 1880's and 1890's

Allen F. Davis

David J. Pivar

Richard H. Slavin

Philip Taft

Thomas Mayer

PROBLEMS AND SOURCES

Labor History Archives, Wayne State University

Philip Mason

BOOKS REVIEWED

LABOR HISTORY is published three times a year in winter, spring, and fall. Annual subscription is \$4.00; single copy \$1.50. Add 25 cents additional per year for foreign postage. Make checks payable to LABOR HISTORY, Tamiment Institute, 7 East 15th Street, New York 3, N. Y.

BUSINESS HISTORY

EDITED BY PROFESSOR F. E. HYDE

This international journal is of interest to economists, economic historians and businessmen. Its articles deal not only with particular firms but with the wider relationships between business and economic life. The journal carries reviews on a broad range of topics included within the term business history. Some recently published articles are: S. B. Saul, The American Impact on British Industry; D. L. McLachlan, The Conference System since 1919; B. E. Supple, The Uses of Business History; E. Bennathan, German National Income 1850–1960; Olga Crisp, French Investment in Russian Joint Stock Companies 1894–1914; E. Robinson, The International Exchange of Men & Machines 1750–1800; F. E. Hyde, Economic Theory and Business History.

The journal is published twice yearly: subscription \$5.00 (U.S.A. & Canada) 30s. (United Kingdom).

All enquiries concerning subscriptions and advertisements should be addressed to the publisher. Editorial enquiries should be sent to the Editor, Department of Economics, The University of Liverpool, Liverpool 7.

PUBLISHED BY LIVERPOOL UNIVERSITY PRESS, LIVERPOOL, 7

NO. 1



The Thomas Newcomen \$1,000 Award in Business History Presented by THE NEWCOMEN SOCIETY IN NORTH AMERICA

in cooperation with

THE BUSINESS HISTORY REVIEW

 The Newcomen Society in North America, in cooperation with the Business History Review, announces a prize of \$1,000 and scroll to be awarded in 1967 for the best book on the history of business published in the United States during the years 1964–1966.

• For the purposes of this award, "the history of business" will be interpreted in its broadest sense, including not only the history of firms or industries, but books tracing interactions of businessmen, analyses of business philosophy or behavior, and studies of the adjustment of businesses and businessmen to their economic, political, and social environments.

 \blacksquare Criteria for selection will include contribution to knowledge, depth of analysis, soundness of reasoning, clarity of style and organization, and general readability and format.

 The committee to select the recipient of the 1967 Thomas New- comen \$1,000 Award in Business History is composed of: Professor James P. Baughman, Managing Editor, Business History Review, Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration; Mr. Stanley van den Heuvel, Trustee, The Newcomen Society in North America; and Professor Arthur M. Johnson, Editor, Business History Review, Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration, chairman.

The 1967 Thomas Newcomen \$1,000 Award in Business History will be the second in a triennial series of prizes intended to encourage the study and improve the writing of business history in the United States and Canada.

Isaac Hicks

New York Merchant and Quaker, 1767-1820

By ROBERT A. DAVISON

Making use of a large collection of letters, ledgers, and journals for the first time available, the author relates the story of a successful New York businessman and Quaker during the early National Period of American history. This book throws considerable light on the little-known marketing methods of the era, and the reciprocal relations of religion and business. *Harvard Studies in Business History*, 22. Illustrated. \$4.75

Law and Economic Growth

The Legal History of the Lumber Industry in Wisconsin, 1836–1915

By JAMES WILLARD HURST

This work breaks new ground in providing an intensive case history of the interplay between legal process and economic development in 19th-century America. Through the story of the rise and decline of the Wisconsin lumber industry emerges a vivid picture of a society carelessly exploiting its natural resources in order to achieve increased productivity. This is a brilliant and successful experiment in the rudimentary field of the social history of law. A Belknap Press Book. Illustrated. \$17.50

The Operating Engineers

The Economic History of a Trade Union

By GARTH L. MANGUM

In this first history of a major, but little known, union, the author traces the manner in which the structure and policies of a trade union have adjusted themselves to changes in the economic and technological environment within which it operates, and shows that failure to consider environmental factors has contributed to inadequacies in United States labor policy. Wertheim Publications in Industrial Relations. \$7.50

Labor Relations in the Lithographic Industry

By FRED C. MUNSON

"... all of the problems of a living, vital segment of the visual and graphic communications field plus a postulation of possible future developments are to be found here. Highly recommended ..."— *Library Journal.* "... not primarily a union history ... [Munson] has clearly shown the impact of major economic and technological changes on a craft, union, and industry."—*Monthly Labor Review. Wertheim Publications in Industrial Relations.* \$6.50



In this issue

BUSINESS HISTORY REVIE

State Regulation of Corporate Securities

One of the aims of the States has continually been to provide a favorable legal framework for the work of responsible entrepreneurs and corporations issuing stock and to protect them both against illegitimate competition. This paper illustrates this relationship of government and business through a general survey of State administrative practices in executing corporate securities legislation and a closer study of the single State of California.

GERALD D. NASH

Potential Competition and Antitrust

The concepts of actual and potential competition as natural checks on trusts are examined through the literature which accompanied the framing and passage of the Clayton and Federal Trade Commission acts. The contributions of professional economists to these discussions are especially significant in the evolution of the public policies ultimately adopted.

BENJAMIN J. KLEBANER

Cotton-Textile Institute and the Government

The process of mutual accommodation between government and business in the United States is well illustrated in this study of the strategy and tactics of a key twentiethcentury business association.

LOUIS P. GALAMBOS

Arnold, Antitrust, and the New Deal

The pragmatism and experimentation permitted policymakers by the American antitrust statutes is well illustrated in this analysis of Thurman Arnold and federal attitudes toward business concentrations in the late 1930's.

GENE M. GRESSLEY

Business History in the National Archives

Many opportunities for fruitful research emerge from this survey of those holdings of the National Archives which are pertinent to the historical study of government-business relationships in the United States.

MEYER H. FISHBEIN

LAGNIAPPE

Business and Government in the Aircraft Industry, 1923

THE EDITORS' CORNER

BOOK REVIEWS

