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By R. Hrair Dekmejian

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Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	ب	ب	—	ث	ز	ج	ج	ك	گ	—	—
ب	ب	ب	b or p	س	ز	س	س	ل	ل	گ	گ
پ	پ	پ	p	ش	ش	ش	ش	م	م	ل	ل
ت	ت	ت	t	ص	ص	ص	ص	ن	ن	م	م
ث	ث	ث	s	ض	ض	ض	ض	ه	ه	ن	ن
ج	ج	ج	c	ط	ط	ط	ط	و	و	ه ³	ه ³
چ	چ	چ	ç	ظ	ظ	ظ	ظ	و	v or u	و	و
ح	ح	ح	h	ع	ع	ع	ع	ي	y	ي	y
خ	خ	خ	h	غ	غ	غ	gh or ğ	ة	-a ¹	—	—
د	د	د	d	ف	ف	ف	f	ال	-a ²	—	—
ذ	ذ	ذ	z	ق	ق	ق	k	—	—	—	—
ر	ر	ر	r	ك	k or g	ك	k or ñ	—	—	—	—
ز	ز	ز	z	—	—	—	or y	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	or ğ	—	—	—	—

¹ (-at in construct state)

² (article) al- and 'l-

³ (when not final)

VOWELS

	ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
Long	ا or آ	â	â (words of Arabic)
	و	û	û (and Persian)
	ي	î	î (origin only)
Doubled	اى	iy (final form î)	iy (final form î)
	او	uww (final form û), etc.	uvv
Diphthongs	او	au or aw	ev
	اي	ai or ay	ey
Short	ا	—a	a or e
	و	—u	u or ü
	و	—o	o or ö
	ي	—i	i or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

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