

*Now in paperback*

# Beyond Sixty-Five

The Dilemma of Old Age in America's Past

**CAROLE HABER**

This book investigates the changing roles and perceptions of old age in nineteenth-century America. It shows how the economic and social transformation of the nation affected the condition of the aged, as it altered beliefs about their abilities and needs. Focusing on the ideas of doctors, charity workers, and social planners, it traces the process by which their view of senescence was incorporated into geriatric medicine, the development of the nation's first old-age homes and mandatory retirement plans. With the adoption of these programmes, old age came to be seen as a widespread social problem. By the early twentieth century, it had become characterised as a time of dependence and disease – an attitude which continues to influence the way that modern Americans perceive and treat the elderly.

'... interesting and wellwritten ... Dr Haber has consulted an impressive array of sources ... a stimulating investigation of the relationship between ideology and social relations.' *The Times Higher Education Supplement*  
Paperback £6.95 net

**Cambridge**  
**University Press**

## Notes for Contributors

All contributions and correspondence should be sent to: Professor Malcolm L. Johnson, The Editor, *Ageing and Society*, Department of Health and Social Welfare, The Open University, Walton Hall, Milton Keynes, MK7 6AA, England. All books for review should be sent to: Dr Peter Coleman, Dept of Social Work Studies, University of Southampton, Southampton SO9 5NH, England.

### General approach

Authors are asked to bear in mind the multi-disciplinary and international nature of the readership when writing their contribution. In particular, care should be taken to draw out the implications of the analysis for readers in other fields, other countries, and other disciplines. Jargon specific to a particular discipline or country should be avoided, and definitions should be provided for words which might be unfamiliar to some readers.

Articles should generally contain between 5,000 and 10,000 words, although longer or shorter articles may be accepted by arrangement with the Editor.

Submission of an article is taken to imply that it has not previously been published, and is not being considered for publication elsewhere. If an author is publishing a related article elsewhere, this fact should be stated. Contributors of articles or reviews accepted for publication will be asked to assign copyright, on certain conditions, to Cambridge University Press.

### Preparation of manuscript

Authors of papers should send *three* copies of their article and keep one copy of the typescript for correcting proofs.

Contributions (articles, review articles, reviews) should be clearly typed on one side of the paper only using a conventional size of paper, preferably A4. All material should be typed double-spaced (including endnotes) with generous margins.

The *title* of the article and the author's name and affiliation should be typed on a separate page at the beginning of the article. The title *only* should appear on the next page, which should contain an abstract of between one and two hundred words.

### Style

References to books and articles should be numbered consecutively throughout the text and typed separately in number order at the end of the article. Bibliographic citations should include the following details: in the case of books, the author or authors, the full title, publisher, place of publication and date; in the case of articles, the author or authors, the title and full name of the journal, volume, year and page reference (first and last page). References should be typed using the following style.

1. Hendricks, J. and Hendricks, C. D. *Aging in Mass Society: Myths and Realities*. Winthrop Publishers, Cambridge, Mass., first edition 1977, second edition, 1981.
2. Walker, A. The social creation of poverty and dependency in old age. *Journal of Social Policy*, 9 (1980), 49–75.

Footnotes should be avoided if at all possible; when they must occur they should be numbered along with the references.

Tables and figures should be clearly laid out, numbered consecutively, and designed to fit on a page 234mm × 155mm. Vertical lines between columns should be omitted, and horizontal lines limited to the top and bottom of the table, with an additional one below the column headings. Totals and percentages should be labelled, and units identified. Every table or figure should have a title and at least one reference in the text to indicate its location.

### Proofreading of the manuscript

First proofs may be read and corrected by contributors provided that they can give the Editor an address through which they can be reached without delay and can guarantee to return the corrected proofs to the Editor by airmail where appropriate, within seven days of receiving them. The master proof will always be sent direct to the Editor by the printer; contributors will receive duplicates.

Authors will receive 25 offprints of their article free of charge; additional copies may be purchased if ordered at proof stage.

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

- G. CLARE WENGER: Care in the Community: Changes in  
Dependency and use of Domiciliary Services – A Longitudinal  
Perspective 143
- STEPHEN J. CUTLER: Ageing and Attitudes about Sexual Morality 161
- KENNETH BLAKEMORE: The State, The Voluntary Sector and New  
Developments in Provision for the Old of Minority Racial  
Groups 175

ABSTRACTS

- DAVID WILKIN: Community Health Care 191
- JEFFREY GARLAND: Clinical Psychology 195
- JOHN BOND: Health Care Research 196
- CHRIS PHILLIPSON: Work and Retirement 203

REVIEW ARTICLE

- REX TAYLOR: Studying the Elderly Cross-Culturally 207

REVIEWS

- Germaine Greer**: *Sex and Destiny* (Neena Chappell) 223
- Seventh National Colloquium on Demography, Strasbourg: Les Ages de la Vie*  
(Françoise Cribier) 225
- Michael Fogarty (ed.)**: *Retirement Policy: The Next Fifty Years* (Chris  
Phillipson) 229
- Ann Charlesworth et al.**: *Carers and Services* (Miriam Bernard) 232
- Janet Finch and Dulcie Groves (eds.)**: *A Labour of Love* (Miriam  
Bernard) 232
- G. Gillearn and G. Watt**: *Coping with Ageing Parents* (Colin Pritchard) 234
- Michael E. Hunt et al.**: *Retirement Communities* (Victor Regnier) 236
- Hedley Taylor**: *The Hospice Movement in Britain* (Frances Sheldon) 237
- Miriam Bernard et al.**: *The Potteries Elderly Support Group* (Ann Webber) 239
- M. Bergener (ed.)**: *Geropsychiatric Diagnostics and Treatment* (Cees Van  
Eekelen) 240
- M. F. K. Fisher**: *Sister Age* (Andrew McCulloch) 242
- Grace Goldin**: *To Love that Well* (Barbara Gray) 243
- Australian National Institute of Gerontology and Geriatric Medicine: *Ageing  
Research Network Directory* (Randall Smith) 245
- E. W. Thornton**: *Exercise and Ageing: An Unproven Relationship* (Roger Briggs) 246
- Eleanor D. Schenkler**: *Nutrition in Ageing* (Fiona Liddell) 247

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1985

Cambridge University Press

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP  
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA  
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

Printed in Great Britain by the University Press Cambridge