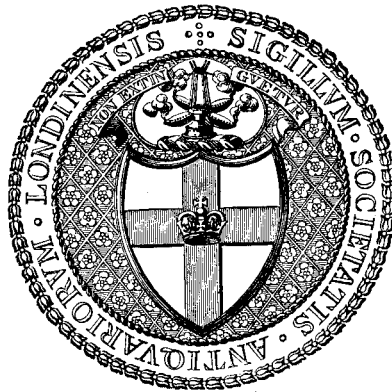


ARCHAEOLOGIA :
OR
MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS
RELATING TO
ANTIQUITY.

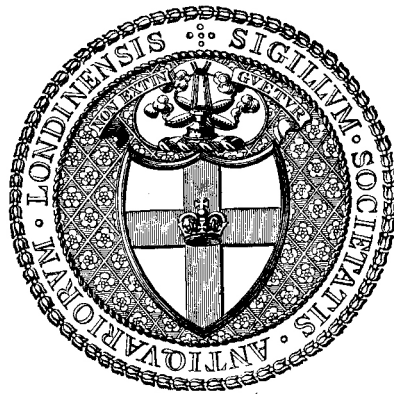
ARCHAEOLOGIA:
OR
MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS
RELATING TO
ANTIQUITY,
PUBLISHED BY THE
SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF LONDON,
VOLUME LII.



LONDON :
PRINTED BY NICHOLS AND SONS, 25, PARLIAMENT STREET.
SOLD AT THE SOCIETY'S APARTMENTS IN BURLINGTON HOUSE.

M.DCCC.XC.

ARCHAEOLOGIA:
OR
MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS
RELATING TO
ANTIQUITY,
PUBLISHED BY THE
SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF LONDON,
SECOND SERIES. VOLUME II.



LONDON:
PRINTED BY NICHOLS AND SONS, 25, PARLIAMENT STREET.
SOLD AT THE SOCIETY'S APARTMENTS IN BURLINGTON HOUSE.

M.DCCC.XC.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

| | PAGE |
|---|---------|
| I.— <i>Recent Researches in Barrows in Yorkshire, Wiltshire, Berkshire, etc. By the Rev. WILLIAM GREENWELL, M.A., D.C.L., F.R.S., F.S.A.</i> - - - - - | 1—72 |
| II.— <i>On a Sculptured Cross at Kelloe, Durham. By the Rev. J. T. FOWLER, M.A., F.S.A.</i> - - - - - | 73, 74 |
| III.— <i>On an Astrolabe Planisphere of English make. By the Worshipful Chancellor FERGUSON, M.A., LL.M., F.S.A.</i> - - - - - | 75—84 |
| IV.— <i>On the Sculptured Doorways of the Lady Chapel of Glastonbury Abbey. By W. H. ST. JOHN HOPE, M.A., Assistant-Secretary</i> | 85—88 |
| V.— <i>Roger of Salisbury, first Bishop of Bath and Wells, 1244-1247. By the Rev. C. M. CHURCH, M.A., F.S.A., Subdean and Canon Residentiary of Wells</i> - - - - - | 89—112 |
| VI.— <i>The Kalendar and Rite used by the Catholics since the time of Elizabeth. By the Rev. JOHN MORRIS, S.J., F.S.A.</i> - - - | 113—128 |
| VII.— <i>On a MS. List of Officers of the London Trained Bands in 1643. By the Hon. HAROLD ARTHUR DILLON, Sec. S.A.</i> - - - | 129—144 |
| VIII.— <i>On a newly-discovered Manuscript containing Statutes compiled by Dean Colet for the Government of the Chantry Priests and other Clergy in St. Paul's Cathedral. By the Rev. W. SPARROW SIMPSON, D.D., F.S.A., Sub-Dean of the cathedral</i> - - - - - | 145—174 |
| IX.— <i>On a bas-relief symbolising Music, in the cathedral church of Rimini. By J. G. WALLER, F.S.A.</i> - - - - - | 175—182 |
| X.— <i>A Revised History of the Column of Phocas in the Roman Forum. By F. M. NICHOLS, M.A., F.S.A.</i> - - - - - | 183—194 |

| | PAGE |
|---|---------|
| XI.— <i>On an Inventory of the Vestry in Westminster Abbey taken in 1388.</i> By J. WICKHAM LEGG, M.D., F.S.A. - - - - - | 195—286 |
| XII.— <i>On the exploration of a Barrow at Youngsbury, near Ware, Herts.</i> By JOHN EVANS, D.C.L., LL.D., F.R.S., President - - - - - | 287—296 |
| XIII.— <i>The Oratory of the Holy Trinity at Barton, in the Isle of Wight.</i> By THOMAS F. KIRBY, M.A., Local Secretary for Hampshire - - - - - | 297—314 |
| XIV.— <i>On a Late-Celtic Urn-Field at Aylesford, Kent, and on the Gaulish, Illyro-Italic, and Classical Connexions of the Forms of Pottery and Bronze-work there discovered.</i> By ARTHUR JOHN EVANS, Esq., M.A., F.S.A. - - - - - | 315—388 |
| XV.— <i>Wall painting in St. Anselm's chapel in Canterbury cathedral church.</i> By the Rev. JOHN MORRIS, S.J., F.S.A. - - - - - | 389—392 |
| XVI.— <i>On the Hieratic Papyrus of Nesi-Amsu, a scribe in the Temple of Amen-Rā at Thebes, about B.C. 305.</i> By E. A. WALLIS BUDGE, M.A., F.S.A. - - - - - | 393—608 |
| XVII.— <i>Notes on a recent discovery of part of the Roman Wall of Lon- don.</i> By GEORGE E. FOX, F.S.A. - - - - - | 609—616 |
| XVIII.— <i>Benefactions of Thomas Heywood, Dean (1457-1492), to the cathe- dral church of Lichfield.</i> By the Rev. J. CHARLES COX, LL.D., F.S.A. - - - - - | 617—646 |
| XIX.— <i>On a thirteenth-century Oak Hall at Tiptofts Manor, in Essex.</i> By Professor J. HENRY MIDDLETON, F.S.A. - - - - - | 647—650 |
| XX.— <i>On a Roman villa in Spoonley Wood, Gloucestershire; and on Romano-British houses generally.</i> By Professor J. HENRY MID- DLETON, F.S.A. - - - - - | 651—668 |
| XXI.— <i>On the sculptured alabaster tablets called Saint John's Heads.</i> By W. H. ST. JOHN HOPE, M.A., Assistant-Secretary - - - - - | 669—708 |
| XXII.— <i>On the use of the terms Crosier, Pastoral Staff, and Cross.</i> By the Rev. J. T. FOWLER, M.A., F.S.A. - - - - - | 709—732 |
| XXIII.— <i>Excavations on the site of the Roman city at Silchester, Hants.</i> By GEORGE E. FOX, F.S.A. and W. H. ST. JOHN HOPE, M.A. - - - - - | 733—758 |
| APPENDIX. | |
| 1. <i>Bronze Scabbard of Late-Celtic work found at Hunsbury Camp, near Northampton</i> - - - - - | 761 |
| 2. <i>Mace-head of the Borough of Ilchester</i> - - - - - | 762 |

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

| PLATE | PAGE |
|---|------|
| Objects found in British Barrows : | |
| Fig. 1. Bronze Axe from Willerby, Yorks. - - - | 3 |
| Fig. 2. " Food-vessel " from Folkton, Yorks. - - - | 6 |
| Fig. 3. " Drinking-cup " from Folkton, Yorks. - - - | 11 |
| Fig. 4. " Food-vessel " from Folkton, Yorks. - - - | 12 |
| I. II. Chalk objects found in a barrow on Folkton Wold, Yorks. | |
| facing | 14 |
| Fig. 5. " Drinking-cup " from Folkton, Yorks. - - - | 16 |
| Fig. 6. Jet Buttons found at Hunmanby, Yorks. - - - | 19 |
| Fig. 7. Bronze Ring from Hunmanby, Yorks. - - - | 19 |
| Fig. 8. Flint Knife from Bishop Burton, Yorks. - - - | 31 |
| Fig. 9. " Food-vessel " from Bishop Burton, Yorks. - - - | 31 |
| Fig. 10. " Food-vessel " from Bishop Burton, Yorks. - - - | 33 |
| Fig. 11. " Incense-cup " from Bishop Burton, Yorks. - - - | 36 |
| Fig. 12. Jet Beads from Fylingdales, Yorks. - - - | 41 |
| Fig. 13. " Incense-cup " from Fylingdales, Yorks. - - - | 42 |
| Fig. 14. " Food-vessel " from Lythe, Yorks. - - - | 44 |
| Fig. 15. Bronze Dagger from Aldbourne, Wilts. - - - | 48 |
| Fig. 16. " Incense-cup " and cover from Aldbourne, Wilts. - - - | 51 |
| Fig. 17. Lignite Ring from Aldbourne, Wilts. - - - | 52 |
| Fig. 18. Lignite Pendant from Aldbourne, Wilts. - - - | 52 |
| Fig. 19. " Incense-cup " from Aldbourne, Wilts. - - - | 53 |
| Fig. 20. Bone Pin from Aldbourne, Wilts. - - - | 55 |
| Fig. 21. Bone Dress Fastener from Aldbourne, Wilts. - - - | 56 |
| Fig. 22. Wrist-guard from Aldbourne, Wilts. - - - | 56 |
| Fig. 23. Pendant from Aldbourne, Wilts. - - - | 56 |
| Fig. 24. Beads from Aldbourne, Wilts. - - - | 57 |
| Fig. 25. Bronze Dagger from Hinton, Wilts. - - - | 58 |
| Fig. 26. Stone Hammer from Lambourn, Berks. - - - | 60 |
| Fig. 27. Deer's Horn Hammer from Lambourn, Berks. - - - | 60 |

| PLATE | PAGE |
|---|------|
| Fig. 28. Cinerary Urn from Childrey, Berks. - - | 65 |
| Fig. 29. Bronze Knife from Amble, Northumberland - | 67 |
| Fig. 30. " Food-vessel " from Amble, Northumberland - | 68 |
| Fig. 31. Bronze Dagger from Snowhill, Gloucestershire - | 71 |
| Fig. 32. Bronze Dagger from Snowhill, Gloucestershire - | 71 |
| Fig. 33. Bronze Pin from Snowhill, Gloucestershire - | 72 |
| Fig. 34. Stone Axe-hammer from Snowhill, Gloucestershire | 72 |
| Sculptured Cross at Kelloe, Durham - - - - | 74 |
| III. An Astrolabe Planisphere of English make - - facing | 76 |
| IV. North Doorway of the Lady Chapel of Glastonbury Abbey | |
| facing | 86 |
| V. South Doorway of the Lady Chapel of Glastonbury Abbey | |
| facing | 88 |
| Ensigns of the London Trained Bands in 1643 : | |
| Red Regiment. Third Captain's flag - - - | 134 |
| White Regiment. First Captain's flag - - - | 135 |
| Yellow Regiment. First Captain's flag - - - | 136 |
| Blue Regiment. Fourth Captain's flag - - - | 137 |
| Green Regiment. Third Captain's flag - - - | 138 |
| Orange Regiment. Second Captain's flag - - - | 139 |
| Tower Hamlets Regiment. Serjeant Major's flag - - | 140 |
| Yellow Regiment Auxiliaries. Serjeant Major's flag - | 143 |
| Regiment of Dragoons. Second Captain's flag - - | 143 |
| Bas-relief symbolising Music, in the cathedral church of Rimini | 176 |
| Kithara on a Romano-Greek bas-relief of the time of Augustus | 178 |
| Elevation of the lower part of the column of Phocas - - | 188 |
| VI. Vessels of glass and earthenware, etc. found in a Barrow at | |
| Youngsbury, near Ware - - - - facing | 290 |
| Discoveries at Aylesford, Kent : | |
| Fig. 1. Grave-pit, showing position of <i>situla</i> , etc. - - | 318 |
| Fig. 2. Ring and part of iron band of a bucket - - | 319 |
| Fig. 3. Diagrammatic section of baking hole - - | 320 |
| Fig. 4. Sketch-plan of grave-pits forming " family circle " - | 322 |
| Fig. 5. Gold stater - - - - - | 327 |
| Fig. 6. Gold quarter-stater - - - - - | 327 |

| PLATE | PAGE |
|--|------|
| VII. VIII. IX. Late-Celtic Cinerary Urns. Aylesford, Kent - facing | 332 |
| Fig. 7. Cinerary Vase - - - - - | 334 |
| X. Diagrammatic plate showing Illyro-Italic <i>situlas</i> and transi- tional imitations in clay with bronze studs - facing | 338 |
| XI. Diagrammatic plate showing Illyro-Italic cordoned vessels from Este - - - - - facing | 338 |
| XII. Diagrammatic plate showing Late-Celtic types of urns from France and Rhinelands - - - - - facing | 340 |
| Fig. 8. Vase of Kimmeridge shale, from Old Warden, Bed- fordshire - - - - - | 352 |
| Fig. 9. The Aylesford Tankard - - - - - | 358 |
| Fig. 10. Bronze Tankard from Elveden, Essex - - - | 359 |
| Fig. 11. The Aylesford Pail - - - - - | 361 |
| Fig. 12. Handle attachment of Aylesford Pail - - - | 363 |
| XIII. Late-Celtic designs on bronze-work from Aylesford and Marl- borough buckets and La Tène sheaths, with comparisons from Gaulish coins - - - between 370 & 371 | |
| Fig. 13. Bronze <i>Enochôé</i> found in Denmark - - - | 376 |
| Fig. 14. Italo-Greek Bronze <i>Enochôé</i> from Aylesford - - | 377 |
| Fig. 15. Handle Ornament of the Aylesford <i>Enochôé</i> - - | 377 |
| Fig. 16. Bronze <i>Patella</i> , Aylesford - - - - - | 378 |
| Fig. 17, 18. Fibulæ from Aylesford grave - - - - | 381 |
| Fig. 19. Aylesford fibula restored - - - - - | 381 |
| XIV. Wall Painting in St. Anselm's chapel in Canterbury cathedral church - - - - - facing | 390 |
| Plan of St. Anselm's chapel in Canterbury cathedral church - | 391 |
| XV. Plan showing part of the Roman Wall of London, discovered in 1889, with section of the ditch - - - facing | 616 |
| XVI. Tiptofts Manor House, Essex - - - - - facing | 648 |
| Plan of Tiptofts Manor House, dated 1746 - - - - | 650 |
| XVII. Plan of a Roman Villa in Spoonley Wood, Gloucestershire facing | 654 |
| XVIII. Spoonley Villa, Gloucestershire. Section and Elevation of Verandah - - - - - facing | 656 |

| PLATE | PAGE |
|---|------|
| XIX. Sections of capitals and bases from Spoonley and Great. Witcombe villas - - - - - facing | 656 |
| XX. Four methods of constructing Hypocaust Floors used in Romano-British villas - - - - - facing | 666 |
| A "St. John's Head" of alabaster, in the possession of John Parker, Esq., F.S.A. - - - - - | 682 |
| XXI. Examples of "St. John's Heads" - - - - - facing | 684 |
| Fragment of a "St. John's Head" of alabaster in the Ashmolean Museum, Oxford - - - - - | 685 |
| XXII. Examples of "St. John's Heads" - - - - - facing | 686 |
| XXIII. Examples of "St. John's Heads" - - - - - facing | 688 |
| XXIV. A "St. John's Head" in the Leicester Museum - - - - - facing | 692 |
| XXV. A "St. John's Head" in Ampoort church, Hants - - - - - facing | 702 |
| XXVI. A "St. John's Head" belonging to Lord St. Levan - - - - - facing | 704 |
| XXVII. Silchester. Architectural details from Insula 1 - - - - - facing | 734 |
| XXVIII. Silchester. Plan of House No. 2, Insula 1 - - - - - facing | 736 |
| XXIX. Silchester. Mosaic Pavement - - - - - between 738 & | 739 |
| XXX. Silchester. Temples near East Gate - - - - - facing | 744 |
| XXXI. Silchester. Plans of North, South, and West Gates - - - - - facing | 752 |
| XXXII. Silchester. Fragment of attached Capital found at South Gate, and brick of arch - - - - - facing | 754 |
| XXXIII. Silchester. Details of West Gate - - - - - facing | 756 |
| XXXIV. Silchester. Fragments of Corinthian Capital - - - - - facing | 758 |
| Front and back views of Late-Celtic sword found at Hunsbury Camp, near Northampton - - - - - | 761 |
| XXXV. Details of Late-Celtic Sword found at Hunsbury Camp, near Northampton - - - - - facing | 762 |
| XXXVI. Mace-Head of the Borough of Ilchester, county of Somerset facing | 764 |