**JANUARY** 

FOURTH YEAR - Nº 34

# International Review of the Red Cross



Inter arma caritas

1964

GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
FOUNDED IN 1863

### INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

LÉOPOLD BOISSIER, Doctor of Laws, Honorary Professor at the University of Geneva, former Secretary-General to the Inter-Parliamentary Union, President (member since 1946)

JACQUES CHENEVIÈRE, Hon. Doctor of Literature, Honorary Vice-President (1919)

CARL J. BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Philosophy, former Swiss Minister to France (1933)

MARTIN BODMER, Hon. Doctor of Philosophy, Vice-President (1940)

ERNEST GLOOR, Doctor (1945)

PAUL RUEGGER, former Swiss Minister to Italy and the United Kingdom, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (1948)

RODOLFO OLGIATI, Hon. Doctor of Medicine, former Director of the Don Suisse (1949)

MARGUERITE VAN BERCHEM, former Head of Section, Central Prisoners of War Agency (1951)

FRÉDÉRIC SIORDET, Lawyer, Counsellor of the International Committee of the Red Cross from 1943 to 1951 (1951)

GUILLAUME BORDIER, Certificated Engineer E.P.F., M.B.A. Harvard, Banker (1955)

ADOLPHE FRANCESCHETTI, Doctor of Medicine, Professor of clinical ophthalmology at Geneva University (1958)

HANS BACHMANN, Doctor of Laws, Assistant Secretary-General to the International Committee of the Red Cross from 1944 to 1946, Vice-President (1958)

JACQUES FREYMOND, Doctor of Literature, Director of the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Professor at the University of Geneva (1959)

DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws (1961)

SAMUEL GONARD, former Colonel Commanding an Army Corps, former Professor at the Federal Polytechnical School (1961)

HANS MEULI, Doctor of Medicine, Brigade Colonel, former Director of the Swiss Army Medical Service (1961)

MARJORIE DUVILLARD, Directress of "Le Bon Secours" Nursing School (1961)

MAX PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, former President of the Swiss Confederation (1961)

### Honorary members:

Miss LUCIE ODIER, Honorary Vice-President; Messrs. FRÉDÉRIC BARBEY and PAUL CARRY, Miss SUZANNE FERRIÈRE, Messrs. ÉDOUARD de HALLER, PAUL LOGOZ, ALFREDO VANNOTTI, ADOLF VISCHER.

Direction: ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, Executive Director
JEAN S. PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Director for General Affairs
CLAUDE PILLOUD, Deputy Director for General Affairs

# INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

FOURTH YEAR — No. 34

JANUARY 1964

# CONTENTS

| ı  | Page |
|--|------|
| The International Committee and the League receive the Nobel Peace Prize | 3    |
| AJ. Voelke: Stoicism, school of humanity                                 | 14   |
| INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS                                 |      |
| Vice-Presidents  | 22   |
| Presidential Council   | 22   |
| New Year Message   | 22   |
| † Camille Vautier  | 23   |
| International Committee's action in the Yemen                            | 24   |
| News Items   | 30   |
| Gift from the Swiss Confederation on the occasion of the Red Cross       |      |
| Centenary  | 34   |
| From June to December 1963: more than six thousand visitors              | 36   |
| Testimonies of gratitude by the ICRC                                     | 39   |
| •  |      |
| CHRONICLE  |      |
| The historic mission of the Red Cross (R. OLGIATI)                       | 40   |
| MISCELLANEOUS  |      |
| A draft code of conduct toward prisoners of conscience                   | 43   |

## BOOKS

### FRENCH EDITION OF THE REVIEW

The French edition of this Review is issued every month under the title of *Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge*. It is, in principle, identical with the English edition and may be obtained under the same conditions.

### SUPPLEMENTS TO THE REVIEW

SPANISH

B. Gagnebin: Siguiendo los pasos de Henry Dunant. — La acción del Comité Internacional en el Yemen.

### **GERMAN**

Die Aktion des Internationalen Komitees in Jemen.

### THE

### INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

is published each month by the International Committee of the Red Cross

7, Avenue de la Paix, Geneva, Switzerland Postal Cheque No. I. 1767

Annual subscription: Sw. fr. 25.— (\$6) Single copies Sw. fr. 2.50 (\$0.60)

Editor: JEAN-G. LOSSIER