## THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

# VOLUME XIV

Editor: Waldemar Gurian

Managing Editors: Thomas T. McAvoy, Frank O'Malley Editorial Consultants: M. A. Fitzsimons, F. A. Hermens

The Review of Politics, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

Issued each January, April, July, and October.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in The Review of Politics are those of the authors alone and are not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

The subscription price of The Review of Politics is \$4.00 per year in the U. S. and Canada, foreign, \$4.40. Single copies, \$1.25.

Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the postoffice at Notre Dame, Indiana, under the act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

## CONTENTS

## Index of Articles

Abell, Aaron I., The Catholic Factor in Urban Welfare: The Early Period, 1850-1880	289
Barghoorn, F., Stalinism and the Russian Cultural Heritage	178
Caponigri, A. Robert, Don Luigi Sturzo	147
De Santis, Vincent P., Republican Efforts to "Crack" the Democratic South	468
Evans, Joseph W., Jacques Maritain's Personalism	166
Fitzsimons, M. A., The British Elections	102
Gurian, Waldemar, Totalitarian Religions	3
Hermens, Ferdinand A., The Fourth Republic in Transition	75
Ingrim, Robert, The Conversion to the Balance of Power	233
Kennedy, John J., Donoso Cortés as Servant of the State Kertesz, Stephen, Soviet and Western Politics in Hungary, 1944-1947 Kohn, Hans, Re-thinking Recent German History Kohn, Hans, Romanticism and Realism Among Czechs and Slovaks	47 325
Letwin, Shirley Robin, Rationalism, Principles and Politics	367 346
Pap, Michael, Soviet Difficulties in the Ukraine	204
Roegele, O., Aspects of the Saar Problem	484
Silva, Ruth C., Reform of the Electoral System	394
Thompson, Kenneth W., The Study of International Politics:  A Survey of Trends and Developments	433
Timasheff, N. S., Political Power in the Soviet Union	15
Index of Book Reviews	
Alexander, Robert J., The Peron Era (Kennedy)	. 133
Berman, Harold J., Justice in Russia; an Interpretation of Soviet Law (Timasheff) Buckley, Jr., William F., God and Man at Yale (Ryan) Butterfield, Herbert, History and Human Relations (Fitzsimons) Byrnes, Robert F., Antisemitism in Modern France. Vol. I.  The Prologue to the Dreyfus Affair (Duroselle)	. 410 . 567
Catr, Edward Hallett, German-Soviet Relations Between the Two World Wars, 1919-1939 (Gurian)	. 284
Douglas, Senator Paul H., Economy in the National Government (Hermens)  Duverger, Maurice, Les Partis Politiques (Hermens)	

Einaudi, Mario, et al., Communism in Western Europe (Duroselle)	129
Fichter, S.J., Joseph H., Southern Parish, The Dynamics of a  City Church (Francis)	273
Fromm, Erich, Psychoanalysis and Religion (Sheedy)	142
Gaebelein, Frank E., Christian Education in a Democracy (Ward)	141
Griffith, Ernest S., Congress. Its Contemporary Role (Hermens)	280
Henry, Vitgil, The Place of Religion in Public Schools (Ward)	142
Hoffman, Paul G., Peace Can Be Won (Hermens)	278
Hulburd, David, This Happened in Pasadena (Ward)	142
Hyneman, Charles S., Bureaucracy in a Democracy (Cook)	417
Ingrim, Robert, Bismarck selbst, Zusammengestellt und eingeleitet (Hoffman)	426
Introlog Alox Public Opinion in Ruccia, a Study in Macc	
Persuasion (Timasheff)	428
Kennan, George F., American Diplomacy, 1900-1950 and the	
Challenge of Soviet Power (Fitzsimons)	272
Kirk, Russell Randolph of Roanoke, a Study in Conservative	
Thought (McAvoy)	266
Krylov, Ivan, Soviet Staff Officer (Gurian)	282
Kuehnelt-Leddihn, Erik von, Liberty or Equality: The Challenge	= / =
of Our Time (Fitzsimons)	
Leites, Nathan, The Operational Code of the Politburo (Gurian)	280
Lerner, Abba P., Economics of Employment (Fitzgerald)	422
Levi, Werner, Fundamentals of World Organization (Kertesz)	413
Lidderdale, D. W. S., The Parliament of France (Duroselle)	133
Major, J. Russell, The Estates General of 1560 (Bernard)	570
Malone, Dumas, Iefferson and the Rights of Man, Iefferson and His	
Time. Vol. 2. (McAvoy)	265
Mangone, Gerard J., The Idea and Practice of World Government (Hermens)	
Mannheim, Karl, Freedom, Power and Democratic Planning (Cook)	
Maritain, Jacques, Man and the State (Phelan)	136
McKay, Donald C., The United States and France (Duroselle)	125
Mead, Margaret, Soviet Attitude Toward Authority (Gurian)	281
Mehnert, Klaus, Weltrevolution durch Weltgeschichte (Gurian)	284
Meissner, Boris, Russland im Umbruch (Gurian)  Mirkine-Guetzévitch, B., Les Constitutions Europeennes (Hermens)	270
Modern France. Problems of the Third and Fourth	2/9
Republic, ed. Edward Mead Earle (Duroselle)	127
Morgenthau, Hans J., In Defense of the National Interest (Fitzsimons)	
ALCEL AT THE ACT OF A P. A. P.	
Nef, John U., War and Human Progress. An Essay on the Rise of Industrial Civilization (Shanahan)	121
Negotiating With the Russians, eds. Raymond Dennett and	121
Joseph E. Johnson (Gurian)	285
Nicholas, H. G., The British General Election of 1950 (Hermens)	279
Nichols, James Hastings, Democracy and the Churches (Abell)	268
Niebuhr, Reinhold, The Irony of American History (McAvoy)	408
Our Bishops Speak. National Pastorals and Annual Statements of the Hierarchy of the United States Resolutions of	
Episcopal Committees and Communications of the	
Administrative Board of the National Catholic	
Welfare Conference 1919-1951 (McAvoy)	409

Parks, Wallace, United States Administration of its International	
Economic Affairs (Fitzgerald)	
Pennock, J. Roland, Liberal Democracy (Cook)	416
Possony, Stefan T., Strategic Air Power. The Pattern of Dynamic	
Security (Shanahan)	124
Reshetar, Jr., John, The Ukrainian Revolution (Pap)	571
Revue Internationale d'Histoire Politique et Constitutionelle,	
eds. L. Julliot de la Morandière et	
B. Mirkine-Guetzévitch (Hermens)	280
Rossi, A., Les Communistes français pendant la drôle de guerre (Duroselle)	
Schnabel, Franz, Deutsche Geschichte im Neunzehnten Jahrhundert.	
III. Erfahrungswissenschaften und Technik (Shanahan)	562
Schwartz, Solomon M., The Jews in the Soviet Union (Gurian)	
Simon, Herbert A., Donald W. Smithburg and Victor A. Thompson,	200
Public Administration (Cook)	418
Simon, Yves R., Philosophy of Democratic Government (Hermens)	556
Smal-Stocki, Roman, The Nationality Problem of the Soviet Union	,,,
and Russian Communist Imperialism (Pap)	572
Snyder, Louis L., German Nationalism. The Tragedy of a People (Gurian)	2/2 570
Some Modern Historians of Britain, eds. Herman Ausubel,	)/0
	567
J. B. Brebner and E. M. Hunt (Fitzsimons)	
Spain, August O., The Political Theory of John C. Calhoun (McAvoy)	20/
Taylor, D. R., The Fourth Republic of France. Constitution	
and Political Parties (Duroselle)	133
and I omical I arms (Datosche)	1))
Wagner, Fritz, Geschichtswissenchaft (Fitzsimons)	568
Waite, Robert G. L., Vanguard of Nazism. The Free Corps Movement	
in Postwar Germany 1918-23 (Gurian)	568
Ward, Barbara, Policy for the West (Hermens)	
White, Leonard D., The Jeffersonians. A Study in Administrative	
History 1801-1928 (McAvoy)	265
Wright, David McCord, Capitalism (Fitzgerald)	423

# https://doi.org/10.1017/S0034670500003715 Published online by Cambridge University Press

## THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Published Quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana

Vol. 14

OCTOBER, 1952

No. 4

## IN THIS ISSUE

Kenneth W. Thompson—The Study of International Politics:  A Survey of Trends and Developments	433
Diplomaticus—Stalinist Theory and Soviet Foreign Policy	468
O. Roegele—Aspects of the Saar Problem	484
J. B. Duroselle—German-Franco Relations Since 1945	501
John J. Kennedy—Donoso Cortés as Servant of the State	520
Reviews:	
Ferdinand A. Hermens: Fundamentals of Democracy	556
William O. Shanahan: History with Rankean Proportions	562
M. A. Fitzsimons: History Limited and Unlimited	565
Waldemar Gurian: German Nationalism	568
L. L. Bernard: Early French Representative Assemblies	570
M. Pap: Nationalities and the Soviet Union	571

### CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

- Kenneth W. Thompson—Member of the Department of Political Science and the Center for the Study of American Foreign Policy in the University of Chicago.
- "DIPLOMATICUS"—An American diplomat who had an opportunity during his stay in Europe to observe Soviet politics.
- O. Roegele—Editor-in-chief of the Rheinischer Merkur of Cologne. His article was completed in July, 1952.
- J. B. Duroselle—Dean of Arts and Letters in the University of Saarbrucken; visiting professor at the University of Notre Dame in 1951-1952.
- JOHN J. KENNEDY—Assistant Professor of Political Science in the University of Notre Dame.
- W. O. Shanahan—Associate Professor of History in the University of Notre Dame; author of Prussian Military Reforms, 1786-1813 and of a study in preparation, The Social Ethic of German Protestantism: 1848-1933.
- L. L. Bernard—Assistant Professor of History in the University of Notre Dame.
- MICHAEL PAP—Research assistant for the Committee on International Relations in the University of Notre Dame.

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

All manuscripts, books for review, exchanges, inquiries, and subscriptions, should be addressed to the Editors, THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, Notre Dame, Indiana.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

The contents of this publication cannot be reissued or republished in any form without special permission from the Editors.

The articles in The Review of Politics are indexed in the International Index to Periodicals and the Index of Catholic Periodicals.