THE AFRICAN STUDIES REVEL 1

Published By

THE AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION

AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

The Journal of the African Studies Association

EDITOR R. Hunt Davis, Jr.

ASSOCIATE EDITOR Frank A. Salamone

Editorial Assistant: Sarah J. Norton Assistant to the Editor: Carol W. Lauriault

EDITORIAL BOARD

David B. Abernethy (Political Science, Stanford University)

Margaret L. Bates (Political Science, New College of South Florida)

Sara S. Berry (Economics, Boston University)

Paul H. Brietzke (Law, Valparaiso University)

Robert Cancel (Literature, University of California, San Diego)

Marion Doro (Political Science, Connecticut College)

C. Tracy Harrington (Education, Murray State University)

Bennetta Jules-Rosette (Sociology, University of California, San Diego)

Francis Kornegay (Bibliography, African Bibliographic Center)

Patrick Manning (History, Northeastern University)

Maxwell K. Owusu (Anthropology, University of Michigan)

John Povey (Literature, University of California, Los Angeles)

Alan K. Smith (History, Syracuse University)

Bob J. Walter (Geography, Ohio University)

Michael Watts (Geography, University of California, Berkeley)

The African Studies Review is edited by the Center for African Studies, University of Florida. All editorial correspondence and manuscripts should be sent to: R. Hunt Davis, Jr., Editor, African Studies Review, Center for African Studies, 470 GRI, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida 32611, U.S.A.

Book reviews are edited by Frank A. Salamone, Associate Editor. All correspondence regarding book reviews should be addressed to Frank A. Salamone, Associate Editor, African Studies Review, Elizabeth Seton College, 1061 North Broadway, Yonkers, New York 10701, U.S.A.

All manuscripts should be submitted in triplicate. Manuscripts should be typed double-spaced (notes, excerpts, and references should also be double-spaced) and should be clear and dark. Please do not use erasable or onionskin paper. Maps, tables, charts, graphs, and other illustrations must be camera-ready. Manuscripts should conform to the recommendations of the latest edition of A Manual of Style (University of Chicago Press); a Review style sheet may be secured from the editors. Footnotes and references should appear at the end of the manuscript. Manuscripts will be submitted without the name of the author to outside readers; please include a removable cover page giving title, authorship, affiliation, and address; the article itself should carry only the title. The Review will only consider manuscripts that have not been published elsewhere and are not being considered by other journals.

THE AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

Volume 28, Number 1 March 1985

AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION
255 Kinsey Hall
University of California-Los Angeles
405 Hilgard Avenue
Los Angeles, California 90024

NOTICE TO MEMBERS: The United States Postal System does not forward periodicals. We must receive written notification from you at least five weeks in advance of any change of mailing address. Failure to notify us of your correct mailing address will result in suspension of your membership until we receive such notification. We can make address changes only when current dues are paid. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issues must be made to the association's office within six months of the month of publication (overseas claims, one year). Copies of the Review damaged in the mail will be replaced without charge.

The African Studies Review is published four times a year (March, June, September, and December) by the African Studies Association, 255 Kinsey Hall, University of California-Los Angeles, 405 Hilgard Avenue, Los Angeles, California 90024, U.S.A. Articles in the Review represent neither the views of the African Studies Association nor those of its officers; responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published rests solely with the individual authors. The publishers of the African Studies Review assume that contributors to the journal are literate in the English language, coherent in thought, and conversant with the principles of scholarship. The publisher has not copyedited this material; responsibility for copyediting is entirely the author's.

© 1985 African Studies Association All rights reserved

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher. Any author has the right to republish his article in whole or in part without requesting permission from the association; others desiring permission should apply to the association. Printed by Edwards Brothers, Inc., Ann Arbor, Michigan.

AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

Volume 28 Number 1 March 1985

CONTENTS

CONTENTS	
ARTICLES	
State, Party, and Revolution in Ethiopia, Edmond J. Keller	1
Continuity and Discontinuity in Zimbabwe's Development History, Christine Sylvester	19
Population Change in Kericho District, Kenya: An Example of Fertility Increase, Russell Lura	45
Colonial Rule, Missionaries, and Ethnicity in the North Nyasa District, 1891-1938, Owen J. M. Kalinga	57
Policing Nigeria: Control and Autonomy in the Exercise of Coercion, Otwin Marenin	73
Female Circumcision in Africa: An Overview, Leonard J. Kouba and Judith Muasher	95
FOCUS ON	
African Filmmaking Country by Country, Nancy J. Schmidt	111

BOOK REVIEWS: Toward Defining the African Aesthetic, Lemuel A. Johnson, Bernadette Cailler, Russell Hamilton, and Mildred Hill-Lubin (eds.) (Johy Lynch), 115; Close Sesame, Nuruddin Farah (David D. Laitin), 116; The Trouble with Nigeria, Chinua Achebe, and Store Up the Anger, Wessel Ebersohn (Charles Weaver), 117; Song of Lawino & Song of Ocol, Okot p'Bitek, and Summer Fires: New Poetry of Africa, Angus Calder, Jack Mapanje, and Cosmo Pieterse (eds.) (Charles Weaver), 118; The Sudanese Bourgeoisie: Vanguard of Development? Fatima Babiker Mahmoud (Simon D. Messing), 119; The Black Woman Cross Culturally, Filomena Chioma Steady (ed.) (Lynne Brydon), 120; Black Worker

Attitudes: Political Options, Capitalism, and Investment in South Africa (Francis A. Kornegay, Jr.), 122.

CONTRIBUTORS

OWEN J. M. KALINGA is a member of the History Department at the University of Malawi. He has held teaching appointments at Dalhousie University and the University of Jos.

EDMOND J. KELLER is an Associate Professor of Political Science and Black Studies at the University of California, Santa Barbara. He is completing work on a book manuscript entitled "Revolutionary Ethiopia: The Transformation of a Twentieth Century Bureaucratic Empire."

LEONARD J. KOUBA is an Associate Professor of Geography at Northern Illinois University. His major area of interest is Sub-Saharan Africa.

RUSSELL LURA is Director of Planning for Madison County, New York. He has conducted research on population and rural development as a Fulbright-Hays Fellow in Kenya.

OTWIN MARENIN is a visiting professor at the University of Colorado. His research interests are the dynamics of police-state-society relations. Recent articles have appeared in *Contemporary Crises*, *Comparative Politics*, and the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

JUDITH MUASHER is Assistant to the Dean of International and Special Programs at Northern Illinois University. Her interests include the status of women in developing countries.

NANCY J. SCHMIDT is African Studies Area Specialist at Indiana University Library.

CHRISTINE SYLVESTER is an Assistant Professor of Political Science at Gettysburg College. In 1983 she was a Visiting Research Associate at the Institute for Southern African Studies, National University of Lesotho.