THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME XIX

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE C. M. ANDREW, PH.D. D. E. D. BEALES, PH.D. T. C. W. BLANNING, PH.D. J. P. T. BURY, LITT.D. PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, D.D., F.B.A. PROFESSOR G. R. ELTON, LITT.D., F.B.A. H. M. PELLING, LITT.D. Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A. PROFESSOR E. T. STOKES, PH.D.

> EDITOR PROFESSOR F. H. HINSLEY, M.A.

> > ASSOCIATE EDITOR V. A. C. GATRELL, PH.D.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS CAMBRIDGE · LONDON · NEW YORK

1976

PUBLISHED BY

THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, NW1 2DB 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022

© Cambridge University Press 1976

Printed in Great Britain at the University Printing House, Cambridge

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XIX

(Page numbers are at the end of each entry)

ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

- A Power in the North? The Percies in the Fifteenth Century. By Michael Weiss 501
- The Kildare Rebellion and the Early Henrician Reformation. By StevenG. Ellis807
- Problems in Jacobean Administration: Was Henry Howard, Earl of Northampton, A Reformer? By Linda Levy Peck 831
- A Spanish Statesman of Appeasement: Medina De Las Torres and Spanish Policy, 1639–1670. By R. A. Stradling 1
- A Courtier's Progress: Greed and Consistency in the Life of the Earl of Holland. By Barbara Donagan 317
- Political Clubs in Restoration London. By David Allen 561
- James Tyrrell, Whig Historian and Friend of John Locke. By J. W. Gough 581
- Procrustean Feudalism: An Interpretative Dilemma in English Historical Narration, 1700–1725. By D. W. L. Earl 33
- An English Audience for American Revolutionary Pamphlets. By C. C. Bonwick 355
- Debates in the House of Lords on 'The Church in Danger', 1705, and on Dr Sacheverell's Impeachment, 1710. By Clyve Jones 759
- Great Britain, Poland and the Russian Alliance, 1763-1767. By H. M. Scott 53
- Law and Honour Among Eighteenth-Century British Army Officers. By Arthur N. Gilbert 75
- Education and Politics in Piedmont, 1796–1814. By Dorinda Outram 611
- **Resources and Techniques in the Second Maratha War. By John Pemble** 375
- Lord Mulgrave's Proposals for the Reconstruction of Europe in 1804. By Edward Ingram 511
- The United States and the Peninsular War, 1808–1812. By G.E. Watson 859
- Sir James Graham, The Baltic Campaign and War-Planning at the Admiralty in 1854. By C. J. Hamilton 89
- Community and Consensus in Ante-bellum America. By B.W. Collins 635
- The Role of Anti-Slavery Sentiment in English Reactions to the American Civil War. By Douglas A. Lorimer 405
- The British Government and the Governor Eyre Controversy, 1865–1875. By B. A. Knox 877

CONTENTS

- British Mercantile Attitudes towards Imperial Expansion. By W. G. Hynes 969
- Liberal versus Liberal: 1874. A Surrebuttal. By Michael Hurst 1001
- The 'Men on the Spot' and the English Occupation of Egypt in 1882. By Alexander Schölch 773
- •The Role of Redistribution in the Making of the Third Reform Act. By Mary E. J. Chadwick 665
- Who were the French Colonialists? A Reassessment of the Parti Colonial, 1890–1914. By L. Abrams and D. J. Miller 685
- French Business and the French Colonialists. By C. M. Andrew and A. S. Kanya-Forstner 981
- Britain and the Armenian Question, 1894–1897. By Roy Douglas 113
- Big Business and the Failure of Right-Wing Catalan Nationalism, 1901–1923. By Joseph Harrison 901
- A View of the Past: Action Française Historiography and its Socio-Political Function. By Stephen Wilson 135
- A Liberal Chief Secretary and the Irish Question: Augustine Birrell, 1907–1914. By Patricia Jalland 421
- British Finance and Foreign Policy in Turkey: The Smyrna-Aidin Railway Settlement 1913-1914. By D. McLean 521
- Lord Hardinge and the Mesopotamia Expedition and Inquiry, 1914–1917. By Douglas Goold 919
- The Politics of Anti-Bolshevism: the French Government and the Russo-Polish War, December 1919 to May 1920. By Michael Jabara Carley 163
- Women Under Italian Fascism. By Alexander de Grand 947
- The Unemployment Policy of the National Government, 1931–1936. By Fredric M. Miller 453
- Mediation by Obfuscation: the Resolution of the Marseille Crisis, October 1934 to May 1935. By Bennet Kovrig 191
- The Foreign Policy-Making Process in Britain, 1934–1935, and the Origins of the Anglo-German Naval Agreement. By Hines H. Hall III 477

Munich and the British Tradition. By Paul W. Schroeder 223

The British White Paper on Palestine, May 1939: Part II, The Testing of a Policy, 1942–1945. By Michael Cohen 727

REVIEW ARTICLES

Feudalism and Absolutism. By Betty Behrens 245 Sheldon and Anglican Recovery. By R. A. Beddard 1005 Seventeenth Century Minds. By Dermot Fenlon 787 Cobb's France. By J. P. T. Bury 793 Marx and Engels: Non-Utopian Socialists. By Alan Ryan 531 Where 'Governing is the use of Words'. By Andrew Jones 251 The 'Age of Reform' in America. By J. A. Thompson 257 The 'Best Governed City', Part Three. By David Cannadine 536

iv

CONTENTS

BOOKS REVIEWED

- Chimen Abramsky (ed.), Essays in Honour of E. H. Carr. By John Keep 275
- Phyllis Anty and Richard Clogg (eds), British Policy towards Wartime Resistance in Yugoslavia and Greece. By Duncan Wilson 313
- James Axtell, The School Upon a Hill: Education and Society in Colonial New England. By David Cressy 277
- Michael Barker, Gladstone and Radicalism: The Reconstruction of Liberal Policy in Britain 1885–1894. By David Brooks 295
- G. V. Bennett, The Tory Crisis in Church & State, 1688–1730: The Career of Francis Atterbury, Bishop of Rochester. By Linda Colley 1030
- Helmut Bley, Bebel und die Strategie der Kriegsverhütung, 1904–1913. By Geoff Eley 299
- Owen Chadwick, The Secularization of the European Mind in the Nineteenth Century. By Alan Ryan 801
- C. W. Chalklin, The Provincial Towns of Georgian England: A Study of the Building Process, 1740–1820. By D. N. Cannadine 280
- C. D. Chandaman, The English Public Revenue, 1660–1688. By D. C. Coleman 278
- Maurice Cowling, The Impact of Hitler. British Politics and British Policy 1933-1940. By J. P. D. Dunbabin 305
- P. S. Donaldson (ed.), A Machiavellian Treatise by Stephen Gardiner. By Dermot Fenlon 1019
- James S. Donnelly, The Land and the People of Nineteenth-Century Cork: the Rural Economy and the Land Question. By E. D. Steele 287
- Paul S. Fritz, The English Ministers and Jacobitism Between the Rebellions of 1715 and 1745. By Linda Colley 1030
- Richard Gray (ed.), The Cambridge History of Africa. Vol. IV. From c. 1600 to c. 1790. By John D. Hargreaves 1033
- Beverly Heckart, From Bassermann to Bebel. The Grand Bloc's Quest for Reform in the Kaiserreich, 1900–1914. By Geoff Eley 299
- Derek Hirst, The Representative of the People? Voters and Voting in England Under the Early Stuarts. By Blair Worden 546
- Walther Hubatsch, Frederick the Great: Absolutism and Administration. By T. C. W. Blanning 799
- Francis E. Hyde, Cunard and the North Atlantic 1840-1973, A History of Shipping and Financial Management. By C. J. Hamilton 290
- Sterling J. Kernek, Distractions of Peace during War: The Lloyd George Government's Reactions to Woodrow Wilson, Dec., 1916–Nov., 1918. By V. H. Rothwell 304
- Stephen Koss, Nonconformity in Modern British Politics. By Kenneth O. Morgan 296
- J. Morgan Kousser, The Shaping of Southern Politics: Suffrage Restriction and the Establishment of the One-Party South, 1880–1910. By J. R. Pole 802

- Gerald H. Meaker, The Revolutionary Left in Spain 1914-1923. By Denis Smyth 302
- Arthur E. Morgan, The Making of the TVA. By J. P. Moeller 308
- T. J. Nossiter, Influence, Opinion and Political Idioms in Reformed England: Case Studies from the North-east, 1832-74. By A. J. Heesom 289
- R. R. Palmer, The School of the French Revolution: A Documentary History of the College of Louis-le-Grand and its Director, Jean-François Champagne 1762-1814. By Dorinda Outram 283
- Phillip S. Paludan, A Covenant with Death. The Constitution, Law, and Equality in the Civil War Era. By B. W. Collins 555
- Alessandro Pastore, Nella Valtellina del tardo cinquecento: fede, cultura, societá. By Dermot Fenlon 1023
- J. G. A. Pocock, The Machiavellian Moment: Florentine Political Thought and the Atlantic Republican Tradition. By Duncan Forbes 553
- Francis Robinson, Separatism among Indian Muslims. The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860–1923. By G. Pandey 293
- J. H. M. Salmon, Society in Crisis, France in the Sixteenth Century. By Joan Davies 1024
- Niels Steensgaard, Carracks, Caravans and Companies: the Structural Crisis in the European-Asian Trade in the Early 17th Century. By G. V. Scammell 545
- Lawrence Stone (ed.), The University in Society: Vol I: Oxford and Cambridge from the 14th to the Early 19th Century; Vol. II: Europe, Scotland and the United States from the 16th to the 20th Century. By Roy Porter 550
- Urial Tal, translated by N. J. Jacobs, Christians and Jews in Germany: Religion, Politics and Ideology in the Second Reich, 1870–1914. By Owen Chadwick 558
- Jozo Tomasevich, The Chetniks. By Duncan Wilson 313
- Charles Webster, The Great Instauration: Science, Medicine and Reform, 1626–1660. By Roy Porter 1026
- James Winter, Robert Lowe. By Boyd Hilton 1036