



Oxford University Press

A Concise Legal History of South-East Asia

M. B. Hooker

This pioneer attempt to describe South-East Asian legal history is essentially a history of legal ideas, the aim being to describe the nature of law in an area which is characterized by a diversity of races, religions, and cultures. The main concern, therefore, is with the definition and classification of law so as to make sense of the disparate legal strands in South-East Asia. £12

The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi

Raghavan N. Iyer

Professor Iyer elucidates the central concepts in Gandhi's moral and political thought, and brings out the subtlety, potency, and universal importance of his concepts of truth and non-violence, freedom, and obligation, and his view of the relation between means and ends in politics. Paper covers £2.95 *Galaxy Books*

Gokhale

The Indian Moderates and the British Raj

B. R. Nanda

'Few people bent on understanding twentieth-century India would immediately think of consulting a book like this . . . but the author has provided a meticulously researched life which also sheds light on the origins of modern India's democratic experience, and past and present dilemmas of political leadership in this diverse sub-continent.' *The T.L.S.* £5.25

Nepali Politics

Retrospect and Prospect

Rishikesh Shaha

This study of Nepal's political development was originally published in 1975. This edition includes new material on the direction of Nepal's foreign policy since the accession of King Birendra, and the implications of the Constitutional Amendments of December 1975. It brings the account up to date to the end of 1976. Second edition, paper covers £4.25

Journal of Southeast Asian Studies

VOLUME IX, NUMBER 2

SEPTEMBER 1978

Articles

- The Japanese Community in Malaya before the Pacific War: Its Genesis and Growth *Yuen Choy Leng*
- "A Vital British Interest": Britain, Japan, and the Security of Netherlands India during the Inter-war Period *Nicholas Tarling*
- "Anti-Communism" in Japanese-Philippine Relations during the 1930s *Grant K. Goodman*
- Pibulsongkram's Thai Nation-Building Programme during the Japanese Military Presence, 1941-1945 *Thamsook Numnonda*
- Military Expediency: A Determining Factor in the Japanese Policy Regarding Burmese Independence *Won Z. Yoon*
- The Japanese Period in Indochina and the Coup of 9 March 1945 *Ralph B. Smith*

Book Reviews

Subscriptions and business correspondence should be addressed to:

SINGAPORE UNIVERSITY PRESS PTE LTD
University of Singapore
Kent Ridge
Singapore 5

New in Cloth and Paper

China to 1850

A SHORT HISTORY. *Charles O. Hucker*. By the author of the highly acclaimed *China's Imperial Past* and written in the same lively style, this work is a distillation of what every general reader and beginning student should know about the history of traditional Chinese civilization. It weaves together chronologically all aspects of Chinese life and culture, broadly surveying general history, socioeconomic organization, political institutions, religion and thought, and art and literature. The result is a concise overview that is both absorbing in itself and basic to a more detailed study of China's long and complex evolution. Cloth, \$8.50; paper, \$2.95



Stanford University Press

A *New* Cambridge History

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF CHINA

Edited by **JOHN K. FAIRBANK**

Emeritus Professor of History, Harvard University

and **DENIS TWITCHETT**

Professor of Chinese, University of Cambridge

This latest Cambridge History is one of the most far-reaching works of international scholarship ever undertaken and it will open a new era in the understanding of the Chinese past. Planned to be complete by the mid-1980's, it will extend to fourteen volumes and will explore the main developments in political, social, economic and intellectual life from the Ch'in Empire (pre-200 BC) to the present day. The Contributors are specialists from the international community of sinological scholars. Many of their accounts break new ground; all are based on fresh research.

Volume 10: Late Ch'ing 1800-1911, Part 1

Edited by **JOHN K. FAIRBANK**

Volume 10, the first to be published, covers the period from 1800 to about 1870. Modern China's history begins with the processes recorded here of economic growth, social change and the deterioration of central government. Contributions to this volume study the interplay of foreign invasion, domestic rebellion and Ch'ing decline and restoration. Special reference is made to the Peking administration, the Canton trade and the early treaty systems, the Taiping, Nien and other rebellions, and the dynasty's survival in uneasy cooperation with the various invaders. **£30.00 net.**

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CONTRIBUTIONS TO INDIAN SOCIOLOGY

New Series

This is a biannual journal, sponsored by the Institute of Economic Growth, University of Delhi. It provides a forum for the presentation of research material on Indian and South Asian societies and for the discussion of different approaches to their sociological study. The January-June 1978 issue (Vol. 12 No. 1) contains:

T.N. MADAN	M.N. Srinivas's Earlier Work and <i>The Remembered Village: An Introduction</i>
DAVID G. MANDELBAUM	<i>The Village Called Rampura: Remembrance, Annotations, Comparisons</i>
CHIE NAKANE	<i>The Remembered Village: Memory 'Maximised'</i>
A. C. MAYER	<i>The Remembered Village: From Memory Alone?</i>
RAVINDRA K. JAIN	<i>Lotus in the Mud Pond?</i>
D.F. POCOCK	<i>The Remembered Village: A Failure</i>
T. SCARLETT EPSTEIN	<i>The Remembered Village: A Modern Classic</i>
P.C. JOSHI	<i>The Remembered Village: A Bridge between Old and New Anthropology</i>
C. PARVATHAMMA	<i>The Remembered Village: A Brahmanical Odyssey</i>
KRISHNA PRAKASH GUPTA	<i>Religion in Rampura: The Anthropological Approach Revisited</i>
ALAN R. BEALS	<i>The Remembered Village as Ethnography</i>
OWEN LYNCH	<i>Remembering The Remembered Village</i>
M.N. SRINIVAS	<i>Reply to Criticisms</i>

Subscription Rates

Annual	Institutions:	Rs	40	\$10	£4
	Individuals:	Rs	30	\$8	£3
Single Issue:		Rs	25	\$6	£2.50

Subscription and trade enquiries to

VIKAS PUBLISHING HOUSE PVT LTD

5 Ansari Road, New Delhi 110002

Modern Asian Studies

Volume 12 1978

EDITOR

Gordon Johnson

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE · LONDON · NEW YORK

PUBLISHED BY
THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
Bentley House, P.O. Box 92, 200 Euston Road, London NW 1 2DB
32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

© Cambridge University Press 1978

Modern Asian Studies is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology, literature, economics and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan.

Contributions should be based on original research or field-work. They should be between 2000 and 8000 words long. Two typed copies should be submitted. Each author will receive twenty-five free offprints of his article and a copy of the Journal in which it appears.

Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to Cambridge University Press. The editor welcomes expression of all shades of opinion, but responsibility for them rests with their authors.

All correspondence should be addressed to Dr Gordon Johnson, Selwyn College, Cambridge CB3 9DQ, England.

Printed in Great Britain at the Alden Press, Oxford

ARTICLES	page
CHARLES D. SHELDON: Scapegoat or Instigator of Japanese Aggression? Inoue Kiyoshi's Case against the Emperor	1
AMBROSE Y. KING: The Development and Death of Chinese Academic Sociology	37
PETER H. PRINDLE: 'Exploitation' in Peasant Societies: A Nepalese Example	59
K. N. CHAUDHURI: Some Reflections on the Town and Country in Mughal India	77
S. C. GHOSH: The Utilitarianism of Dalhousie and the Material Improvement of India	97
BARBARA METCALF: The Madrasa at Deoband: A Model for Religious Education in India	111
MOYAN R. LIMAYE: The Archetypal Identity of Laxmi in <i>Sakhārām Binder</i>	135
WILLIAM VANDERBOK: Political Culture and Development: Some Pervasive Themes in the Study of Indian Politics	145
SHANNON R. BROWN: The Partially Opened Door: Limitations on Economic Change in China in the 1860s	177
IAN BROWN: British Financial Advisers in Siam in the Reign of King Chulalongkorn	193
MILTON OSBORNE: Peasant Politics in Cambodia: The 1916 Affair	217
CRAIG A. LOCKARD: The Evolution of Urban Government in Southeast Asian Cities: Kuching under the Brookes	245
ASHRAF GHANI: Islam and State-Building in a Tribal Society: Afghanistan 1880-1901	269
J. F. J. TOYE: Equity versus Ease in Indian Land Tax Policy	285
LEWIS H. SIEGELBAUM: Another 'Yellow Peril': Chinese Migrants in the Russian Far East and the Russian Reaction before 1917	307
MICHAEL ROBERTS: Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka and Sinhalese Perspectives: Barriers to Accommodation	353
A. B. VILLANUEVA: Decentralization and Executive-Legislative Relations in the Philippines, 1961-1967	377
IAN RAESIDE: A Note on the 'Twelve Mavals' of Poona District	393

EDWARD S. HAYNES: Imperial Impact on Rajputana: The Case of Alwar, 1775–1850	419
VICTOR B. LIEBERMAN: Ethnic Politics in Eighteenth-Century Burma	455
OLIVER B. POLLAK: The Origins of the Second Anglo-Burmese War (1852–53)	483
MICHAEL R. GODLEY: China's World Fair of 1910: Lessons from a Forgotten Event	503
BYRON K. MARSHALL: Academic Factionalism in Japan: The Case of the Tōdai Economics Department, 1919–1939	529
ROGER BUCKLEY: Britain and the Emperor: The Foreign Office and Constitutional Reform in Japan, 1945–1946	553
R. B. SMITH: The Work of the Provisional Government of Vietnam, August–December 1945	571
G. H. PEIRIS: Land Reform and Agrarian Change in Sri Lanka	611
DEEPAK PANDEY: Congress–Muslim League Relations 1937–39, 'The Parting of Ways'	629
B. R. TOMLINSON: Foreign Private Investment in India 1920–1950	655

REVIEWS

<i>Modernization in South-east Asia</i> , edited by HANS-DIETER EVERS (Victor T. King)	157
<i>Social Organization and the Applications of Anthropology</i> , edited by ROBERT J. SMITH (Victor T. King)	161
<i>Change and Persistence in Thai Society</i> edited by G. W. SKINNER and A. T. KIRSCH (Victor T. King)	165
<i>Popular Uprisings in the Philippines 1840–1940</i> by DAVID R. STURTEVANT (Victor T. King)	168
<i>The Flowering Plum and the Palace Lady: Interpretations of Chinese Poetry</i> , by HANS H. FRANKEL (J. Chaves)	172
<i>Prajñā-pāramitā-ratna-guṇa-saṃcaya-gāthā</i> , edited by AKIRA YU-YAMA (K. R. Norman)	174
Tales of Japan, <i>Akutagawa: An Introduction</i> by BEONGCHEON YU (D. E. Mills)	331

<i>Reading Japanese</i> , by ELEANOR HARZ JORDEN and HAMAKO ITO CHAPLIN (D. E. Mills)	332
Chinese Sectarian Religion. <i>Folk Buddhist Religion: Dissenting Sects in Late Traditional China</i> , by DANIEL L. OVERMEYER; <i>Millenarian Rebellion in China: The Eight Trigrams Uprising of 1813</i> , by SUSAN NAQUIN (T. H. Barrett)	333
The End of the Raj. <i>The Indian National Congress and the Raj</i> , by B. R. TOMLINSON (Ronald Hyam)	523
<i>The War of the Springing Tigers</i> , by GERALD H. CORR (Milan Hauner)	524
<i>Responses to Population Growth in India</i> , edited by MARCUS F. FRANDA (Calvin A. Woodward)	527
<i>The Tale of Genji</i> , by MURASAKI SHIKIBU, translated by EDWARD G. SEIDENSTICKER (D. E. Mills)	679
<i>The John Doe Associates</i> , by R. J. C. BUTOW (Zara Steiner)	684
Reconstructing the History of South India. <i>The Emergence of Provincial Politics: The Madras Presidency</i> , by D. A. WASHBROOK; <i>The Politics of South India 1920–27</i> , by CHRISTOPHER BAKER; <i>South India: Political Institutions and Political Change 1880–1940</i> , by C. J. BAKER and D. A. WASHBROOK (R. E. Frykenberg)	687
<i>The Evolution of the Sikh Community. Five Essays</i> , by W. H. MCLEOD (Clive Dewey)	701
<i>The Viśaladevarāsa: A Restoration of the Text</i> , edited and translated by J. D. SMITH (John Brough)	704

Modern Asian Studies is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology, literature, economics and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan.

Contributions should be based on original research or field-work. They should be between 2000 and 8000 words long. Two typed copies should be submitted. Each author will receive twenty-five free offprints of his article and a copy of the Journal in which it appears.

Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to Cambridge University Press. The editor welcomes expression of all shades of opinion, but responsibility for them rests with their authors.

All correspondence should be addressed to Dr Gordon Johnson, Selwyn College, Cambridge CB3 9DQ, England.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 13 PART I FEBRUARY 1979
(Provisional)

STEWART GORDON: Forts and Social Control in the Mahratta State

S. ARASAĀRATNAM: Trade and Political Dominion in South India, 1750–1790: Changing British–Indian Relationships

M. NAEEM QURESHI: The Ulama of British India and the Hijrat of 1920

NEIL CHARLESWORTH: The Russian Stratification Debate and India

PETER ROBB: Hierachy and Resources: Peasant Stratification in Late Nineteenth Century Bihar

F. GILBERT CHAN: An Alternative to Kuomintang–Communist Collaboration: Sun Yat-Sen and Hong Kong, January–June 1923

HUNG-TING KU: Urban Mass Movement: The May Thirtieth Movement in Shanghai

Reviews by David Washbrook, Neil Charlesworth, Eric Stokes, Francis Robinson, Randall Baker and Percival Spear.

MODERN ASIAN STUDIES

VOLUME 12 PART 4 OCTOBER 1978

ARTICLES	PAGE
BYRON K. MARSHALL: Academic Factionalism in Japan: the Case of the Tōdai Economics Department, 1919–1939	529
ROGER BUCKLEY: Britain and the Emperor: The Foreign Office and Constitutional Reform in Japan, 1945–1946	553
R. B. SMITH: The Work of the Provisional Government of Vietnam, August–December 1945	571
G. H. PEIRIS: Land Reform and Agrarian Change in Sri Lanka	611
DEEPAK PANDEY: Congress–Muslim League Relations 1937–1939 ‘The Parting of the Ways’	629
B. R. TOMLINSON: Foreign Private Investment in India 1920–1950	655

REVIEWS

<i>The Tale of Genji</i> , by MURASAKI SHIKIBU, translated by EDWARD G. SEIDENSTICKER (D. E. Mills)	679
<i>The John Doe Associates</i> , by R. J. C. BUTOW (Zara Steiner)	684
Reconstructing the History of South India. <i>The Emergence of Provincial Politics</i> , by DAVID A. WASHBROOK; <i>The Politics of South India: 1920–1937</i> , by CHRISTOPHER BAKER; <i>South India: Political Institutions and Political Change 1880–1940</i> , by CHRISTOPHER BAKER and DAVID WASHBROOK (R. E. Frykenberg)	687
<i>The Evolution of the Sikh Community</i> , by W. H. MCLEOD (Clive Dewey)	701
<i>The Viśaḍadevarāsa</i> , edited and translated by JOHN D. SMITH (John Brough)	704

© Cambridge University Press 1978

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022