### NOVEMBER - DECEMBER 1980 TWENTIETH YEAR - No. 219

# international review of the red cross



INTER ARMA CARITAS

GENEVA INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS FOUNDED IN 1863

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020860400067334 Published online by Cambridge University Press

#### INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Lawyer, former Director-General of the Swiss National Bank, President (member since 1975)
- Mr. HARALD HUBER, Doctor of Laws, Federal Court Judge, Vice-President (1969)
- Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI, Doctor of Laws, Vice-President (1977)
- Mr. JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, former Vice-President of the ICRC (1967)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights (1967)
- Mr. MARCEL A. NAVILLE, Master of Arts, ICRC President from 1969 to 1973 (1967)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICHT, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director (1970)
- Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies and at the Institut d'études du développement, Geneva (1973)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mrs. MARION BOVÉE-ROTHENBACH, Doctor of Sociology (1973)
- Mr. HANS PETER TSCHUDI, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Banker (1974)
- Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Laws, Minister Plenipotentiary (1975)
- Mr. THOMAS FLEINER, Master of Laws, Professor at the University of Fribourg (1975)
- Mr. ATHOS GALLINO, Doctor of Medicine, Mayor of Bellinzona (1977)
- Mr. ROBERT KOHLER, Master of Economics (1977)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Banker (1979)
- Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI, Doctor of Sciences, Geologist (1979)
- Miss ANDRÉE WEITZEL, former head of the women's auxiliary service at the Federal Military Department (1979)
- Mr. OLIVIER LONG, Doctor of Laws and Doctor of Political Science, Ambassador, former Director General of GATT (1980)
- Mr. DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the University of Zürich (1961-1973; 1980)

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, President Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT Mr. ATHOS GALLINO Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI

## CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

**MISCELLANEOUS** 

### INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

November - December 1980 - No. 219

Ionel Gloșc																	
civilian p																	• • •
conflicts	·	·	·	•	•	٠	٠	•	٠	•	٠	٠	•	٠	٠	•	287

Adoption of the red crescent by the Islamic Repub- lic of Iran											
	316										
Two new members of the ICRC											
The ICRC President in the People's Republic of											
China	319										
ICRC mission in Moscow	319										
Declaration by UNITA	320										
External activities :											
Africa — Latin America — Asia — Middle East											

Centenary of the Austrian Red Cross . . . . . 336

A propos of the 25th anniversary of the ITS:	
Letter to the President of the ICRC	342
World congress on prostheses in Bologna	343

Table	of	contents	1980.												345	
10010	•••	Contonico	1200.	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0.10	

International Review of the Red Cross is published by the International Committee of the Red Cross. It first appeared in French in 1869.

As the official organ of the ICRC, specializing in international humanitarian law and recording the international activities of the Red Cross, *International Review of the Red Cross* provides a constant flow of information and constitutes the necessary link between the members of the International Red Cross.

International Review of the Red Cross appears once every two months in three languages:

in English: INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS (from 1961)

in French: REVUE INTERNATIONALE DE LA CROIX-ROUGE

in Spanish: REVISTA INTERNACIONAL DE LA CRUZ ROJA (from 1976)

It also publishes, in German, a short edition, *Extracts*, of various articles which appear in the main editions.

EDITOR: Michel Testuz

ADDRESS: International Review of the Red Cross 17, Avenue de la Paix CH - 1211 Geneva, Switzerland

SUBSCRIPTIONS: one year, Sw. frs. 30.—; single copy Sw. frs. 5.— Extracts in German: one year, Sw. frs. 10.—; single copy Sw. frs. 2.—

Postal Cheque Account: No. 12 - 1767 Geneva

Bank account No. 129.986 Swiss Bank Corporation, Geneva

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.

286