



# Is your membership current?

Your APA membership supports the profession and provides you with exclusive benefits:

- The Proceedings and Addresses of the APA
- The Journal of the APA
- Eligibility to submit and present papers at divisional meetings
- More than 25 prizes and fellowships
- APA grant funds
- Access to the APA topical newsletters
- The ability to serve in APA leadership, including committees and governance
- And more!

## Upcoming prize deadlines

April 15, 2016	Public Philosophy Op-Ed Contest
April 30, 2016	Routledge, Taylor & Francis Prize
May 31, 2016	Gregory Kavka/UC Irvine Prize
June 5, 2016	Essay Prize in Latin American Thought

[apaonline.org](http://apaonline.org)



# Support the Association that Supports Philosophers



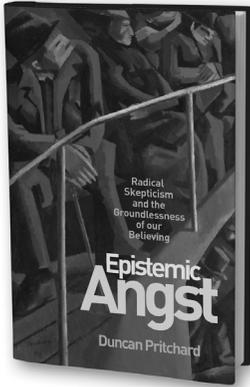
**A**s one of the oldest and largest philosophical associations in the world, the American Philosophical Association supports the professional development of philosophers at all levels and works to foster greater understanding and appreciation of the value of philosophical inquiry.

The APA provides support to the profession in five main areas:

- **Teaching:** Supporting instructional needs and analyzing trends from pre-college to the graduate level
- **Scholarship:** Publishing journals and newsletters, hosting divisional meetings, and providing grants, prizes, and awards
- **Diversity:** Working to increase the presence and participation of members of underrepresented groups in philosophy
- **Career Development:** Providing job listings, resources, and networking opportunities, and promoting equitable and inclusive hiring practices
- **Advocacy:** Defending the professional rights of all philosophers, promoting public interest in philosophy, and providing a philosophical voice on public issues

By providing a tax-deductible contribution, you can impact a broad range of activities that support philosophers everywhere.

**Give today.**  
**[www.apaonline.org/donations](http://www.apaonline.org/donations)**



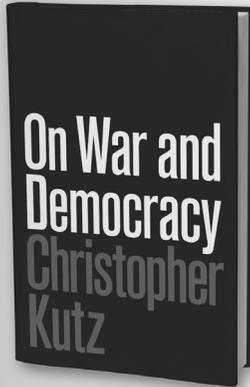
## **Epistemic Angst**

### **Radical Skepticism and the Groundlessness of Our Believing**

Duncan Pritchard

*Epistemic Angst* offers a completely new solution to the ancient philosophical problem of radical skepticism—the challenge of explaining how it is possible to have knowledge of a world external to us.

Cloth \$35.00  
Soochow University Lectures in Philosophy  
Chienkuo Mi, General Editor

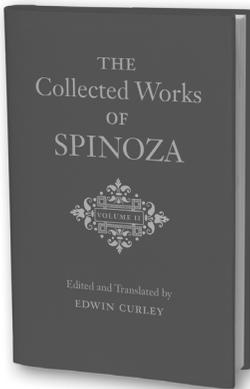


## **On War and Democracy**

Christopher Kutz

*On War and Democracy* provides a richly nuanced examination of the moral justifications democracies often invoke to wage war. In this compelling and provocative book, Christopher Kutz argues that democratic principles can be both fertile and toxic ground for the project of limiting war's violence.

Cloth \$39.95



## **The Collected Works of Spinoza**

### **Volume II**

Benedictus de Spinoza  
Edited and translated by Edwin Curley

A milestone of scholarship more than forty-five years in the making, *The Collected Works of Spinoza* is an essential edition for anyone with a serious interest in Spinoza or the history of philosophy.

Cloth \$55.00

 PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

See our E-Books at  
[press.princeton.edu](http://press.princeton.edu)

## SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS

All submissions to the *Journal of the American Philosophical Association* must be made through the *Journal's* online submission site: <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/j-apa>

General enquiries may be sent to the Editor, Professor John Heil.

Email: [jh@wustl.edu](mailto:jh@wustl.edu)

Instructions for contributors can be found at: <http://journals.cambridge.org/apa>

## INSTITUTIONAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES

*Journal of the American Philosophical Association* (ISSN 2053-4477) is published four times a year in Spring, Summer, Fall and Winter. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2016) is US\$511 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£319 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2015) is US\$583 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£366 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT-registered customers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd., P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. All prices include delivery by air where appropriate.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10013, USA.

Individual members of the American Philosophical Association (APA) receive the *Journal* as part of their membership. For information on the APA, its activities and on becoming a member, please visit: <http://www.apaonline.org/>

## COPYING

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center <http://www.copyright.com>, email: [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com). Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the North American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

This journal has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, non-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see [www.fsc.org](http://www.fsc.org) for information.

© American Philosophical Association, 2016

Journal of the  
**American  
Philosophical  
Association**

volume 2 | issue 2 | 2016

ARTICLES

- On Trolling  
*[Aristotle]* 193
- Hegel's Theory of Normativity  
*Mark Alznauer* 196
- Sympathy for Whom? Smith's Reply to Hume  
*Hans D. Muller* 212
- A New Evolutionary Debunking Argument Against Moral Realism  
*Justin Morton* 233
- Natural Objects  
*Joshua D. K. Brown* 254
- Philosophy as Total Axiomatics: Serious Metaphysics, Scrutability Bases,  
and Aesthetic Evaluation 272  
*Uriah Kriegel*
- Kant's Demonstration of Free Will, Or, How to Do Things with Concepts 291  
*Benjamin S. Yost*
- Free Will and Mental Quausation 310  
*Sara Bernstein and Jessica Wilson*
- How Valuable Could a Material Object Be? 332  
*Andrew M. Bailey and Joshua Rasmussen*
- Cross-Disciplinary Research as a Platform for Philosophical Research 344  
*Stephen J. Crowley, Chad Gonnerman and Michael O'Rourke*

Cambridge Journals Online

For further information about this journal  
please go to the journal web site at:  
[journals.cambridge.org/apa](http://journals.cambridge.org/apa)



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS