An International Journal of Music Technology

# Organised Sound

**VOLUME 14** 

NUMBER 1

APRIL **2009** 

### **CONTENTS**

ditorial		1
	Sound Art: Origins, development and ambiguities <i>A. Licht</i>	3
	Sound Art or <i>Klangkunst</i> ? A reading of the German and English literature on sound art <i>A. Engström and Å. Stjerna</i>	11
	Sound Art and the Sonic Unconscious <i>C. Cox</i>	19
	A Metamorphosis of the Muses: Referential and contextual aspects in sound art L. Campesato	27
	Field Recording, Sound Art and Objecthood <i>J. Demers</i>	39
	On Sonification of Place: Psychosonography and <i>Urban Portrait</i> D. losafat (aka Dani Joss)	47
	Sound Art as Sonification, and the Artistic Treatment of Features in our Surroundings <i>C. Tittel</i>	57
	Sound Art (?) on/in Film <i>J. d'Escriván</i>	65
	Impure Thinking Practices and Clinical Acts: The sonorous becomings of Heidi Fast G. Ouzounian	75
	The Icebreaker: Soundscape works as everyday sound art  O. Chapman	83
	Cantata of Fire: Son et lumière in Waco Texas, auscultation for a shadow play V. Madsen	89
	Site-Sounds: On strategies of sound art in public space <i>G. Klein</i>	101
	Book reviews	109
	Coursel and marries are made a leave 4.4.4.)	110

### **Cambridge Journals Online**

For further information about this journal please go to the journal web site at: **journals.cambridge.org/oso** 

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS

### AIMS AND SCOPE

Organised Sound is a fully peer-reviewed scholarly journal focusing on the rapidly developing methods and issues arising from the use of contemporary technology in fields such as multimedia, performance art, sound sculpture and electroacoustic composition. It is a forum for music scholars, composers, performers, computer specialists, mathematicians and engineers to share the results of their research as they affect musical issues. Young researchers will be particularly encouraged. Contributors of accepted articles are encouraged to submit accompanying sound examples and other multimedia material for inclusion in the DVD that will accompany the journal annually.

### SUBMISSION

Submission of a paper to *Organised Sound* is held to imply that it represents an original contribution not previously published and that it is not being considered elsewhere. Papers are reviewed by at least two referees.

Papers can be submitted by email, or in hard copy (four copies) to:

Leigh Landy
Organised Sound
De Montfort University
Clephan Building
Leicester LE1 9BH, UK
email: os@dmu.ac.uk

Papers should not normally exceed 7000 words and should be preceded by an abstract of approximately 200 words.

Please contact the editor if you have audio-visual examples.

### MANUSCRIPT REQUIREMENTS

Manuscripts should be submitted electronically on floppy disk or by email to the editors as Word PC .doc files where possible. The journal initials OS and 6 characters of the author surname should be used as the file name, plus .doc, e.g. OSjones.doc would be a typical file name.

Where Mac files are submitted these should be .rtf files and similarly OSjones.rtf should be the file name.

Manuscripts should be double spaced throughout with wide margins and pages should be numbered consecutively.

Only final material should be submitted, no draft material is accepted. The author affiliation, full address and email address to which proofs should be sent should start the file. The contributor should keep a backup file.

Illustrations should be submitted as individual eps files separate from the text and labelled similarly JonesF3.eps, etc. If there are many, please split them over several emails as they can corrupt in transmission. Where eps files are not available, PDF files of figures can be sent and the publisher will print them out. If PDF files cannot be supplied, good quality laser printouts can be submitted and these will be scanned. No author graphics programs can be handled. Colour files should not be submitted. The journal uses only black and white reproductions and all colour images should be translated to black and white before submission to check that all features are present when colour is not used. Very large files should be zipped. The normal reproduction of halftones for printing is at 300 dpi and line artwork at 1200 dpi.

Sound examples should be submitted on CD or DAT at 44.1 kHz with Absolute Time Code. The total duration should not exceed 15 minutes.

Movie examples should be submitted on CD-ROM or DAT in any standard format. The total duration should not exceed 8 minutes.

Footnotes should be kept to a minimum. Essential notes should be presented in a typed list at the end of the article, double-spaced.

Any acknowledgements should appear as the first note keyed to the article title by an asterisk (\*). Note indicators in the text should follow punctuation.

Bibliographical references should be given in parentheses in standard author-date form in the body of the text: (Lee and Devore 1968: 236). When a work is written by three or more authors, all names should be given in the first citation: (Fraser, Brown and Smith 1989). In subsequent citations, the first name only should be given with 'et al.' added. A group of references within the text should be date ordered, the earliest first.

A complete list of references cited, arranged alphabetically by author's surname, should be typed double-spaced at the end of the article. Contributors are asked to standardise on basic conventions:

- make all journal numbers arabic
- do not use pp. before page numbers if the volume number is also given
- make the titles of published works italic (not bold) by underlining or using an appropriate word processor font
- do not use inverted commas around chapter titles in edited books, journal articles, and the titles of unpublished dissertations
- elide page numbers to the shortest pronounceable form: 56–7, 281–3, but 215–16

Further style details are available by following the Instructions for Contributors link on the Journal's website: http://journals.cambridge.org/jid\_OSO

*Punctuation* should follow standard British practice. Single quotation marks should be used with double reserved for quotations within quotations. Footnote indicators should be outside closing punctuation.

Contractions and acronyms should have no full points (Dr, DAT), but abbreviations and their plurals should retain them (vol., vols., ed., eds.).

*Tables* should be clearly laid out on separate pages, numbered consecutively, and designed to fit the printed page. Vertical lines should not be used and horizontal lines should be used only at the top and bottom of the table and below column headings.

*Captions* should be on a separate page, double spaced. Indicate in square brackets in the manuscript, or in the margin, approximately where in the text tables and illustrations should fall.

*Subheadings* should be typed with prefatory numbers indicating the level of importance, 1, 1.1, 1.1.1. No more than three levels of subheading should normally be used.

Quotations. Single quotation marks should be used with double reserved for quotations within quotations. Punctuation that is not part of the quoted material should be outside closing quotation marks. Longer quotations of more than 60 words, or quotations which are of particular importance or the focus of your discussion, should be indented left without quotation marks, double spaced and have an extra line of space above and below. Prose citations should be in English unless the original is of particular importance, unpublished or inaccessible, in which case the original should be followed by a translation in square brackets.

Spelling. The journal employs British English spelling conventions.

### PROOFREADING

First proofs may be read and corrected by contributors provided that they can guarantee to return the corrected proofs, by airmail when appropriate, within four days of receipt. Contributors should correct printers' errors but not introduce new or different material at this stage.

### OFFPRINTS

Contributors will receive a complimentary copy of the journal and a PDF of their paper.

# **CAMBRIDGE**

# HISTORY OF THE FUTURE OF MUSIC

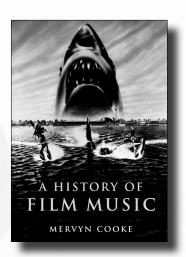
# A History of Film Music

MERVYN COOKE

From silent cinema to the modern Hollywood block-buster, this volume provides a comprehensive and engaging overview of the major trends in the history of film music. In addition to the central focus on narrative cinema, separate sections are also devoted to music in documentary and animated films, film musicals and the uses of popular and classical music in the cinema. The author analyzes the varying technological and aesthetic issues that have shaped the history of film music, and concludes with an account of the modern film composer's working practices.

\$120.00: Hardback: 978-0-521-81173-6: 584 pp.

\$24.99: Paperback: 978-0-521-01048-1



## An Introduction to Music Studies

EDITED BY J. P. E. HARPER-SCOTT, JIM SAMSON

Why study music? How much practical use is it in the modern world? This introduction proves how studying music is of great value both in its own terms and also in the post-university careers marketplace. The book explains the basic concepts and issues involved in the academic study of music, draws attention to vital connections across the field and encourages critical thinking over a broad range of music-related issues. Covers all main aspects of music studies, including compostion, theory, world music and music technology.

\$75.00: Hardback: 978-0-521-84293-8: 312 pp.

\$24.99: Paperback: 978-0-521-60380-5

Prices subject to change.

