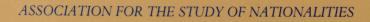
# Nationalities Papers







### **Nationalities Papers**

### EDITOR-IN-CHIEF Nancy M. Wingfield,

Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, USA

ASSISTANT EDITOR

**Pontus Hiort,** Northern Illinois University, DeKalb. USA

Orest Subtelny, York University, Ontario

CANADIAN EDITOR

EAST EUROPEAN EDITOR

**Rein Ruutsoo,** Academy of Sciences, Tallinn, Estonia

COORDINATOR SPECIAL ISSUES

Gabriele Simoncini, The City College –

CUNY, New York, USA

WEST EUROPEAN EDITOR

Frank Golczewski, Universität Hamburg, Germany

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR Nicolae Harsanyi, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, USA

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

**Leonid Rudnytsky,** Las Salle University, Philadelphia, PA, USA MANAGING EDITOR Steven Sabol, University of North Carolina, Charlotre, USA

**Edward Wynot,** Florida State University, Tallahassee, USA

ASSISTANT EDITOR

**Judith S. Dikambi,** The City College – CUNY, New York, USA

EMERITUS EDITOR

Henry R. Huttenbach, The City College of the City University of New York, USA

### EDITORIAL BOARD

Edward Allworth, Columbia University, USA; Audrey L. Altstadt, University of Massachusetts, USA: Seymour Becker, Rutgers University, USA; Margaret Beissinger, University of Wisconsin, USA; Stefano Bianchini, University of Bologna, Italy; Yaroslaw Bilocerkowycz, University of Dayton, USA; Melissa Bokovy, University of New Mexico, USA; Maria Bucur, Indiana University, USA; Hélène Carrère D'Encausse, Institut d'études politiques de Paris, France; David Crowe, Elon College, USA; Mary Dakin, University of Washington, USA; Andrew Ezergailis, Ithaca College, USA; William Fierman, Indiana University, USA; Geoffrey Hoskings, University of London, UK; Charles Ingrao, Purdue University, USA; Mark Katz, George Mason University, USA; Mills Kelly, Texas Tech University, USA; Marcia Morris, Georgetown University, USA; Edward Lazzerini, University of New Orleans, USA; Andrew Ludanyi, Ohio Northern University, USA; Reneo Lukic, Laval University, Canada; Allen Lynch, University of Virginia, USA; David Marples, University of Alberta, Canada; Steve Marks, Clemson University, USA; Peter Mentzel, Utah State University, USA; Daniel Miller, University of West Florida, USA; Michael Rywkin, City College - CUNY, USA; Anita Skelton, Eastern Illinois University, USA; Andris Skreija, University of Nebraska, Omaha, USA: Ralph Tuchtenhagen, Universität Heidelberg, Germany; Theodore Weeks, Southern Illinois University, USA

Editorial correspondence, including submissions to the journal, should be sent to Dr Nancy M. Wingfield, *Nationalities Papers*, Department of History, Northern Illinois University, DcKalb, IL 60115, USA.

The editors accept no responsibility for the statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

Nationalities Papers receives support from the Simon H. Rifkind Center for the Humanities of the Division of Humanities of the City College of New York, and from the Shevchenko Scientific Society in America.

The journal is published four times a year in March, June, September and December. These four issues constitute one volume.

#### SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Nationalities Papers, Volume 27, 1999, 4 issues, ISSN 0090-5992

Institutional rate: £196.00 North America US\$348.00 Personal rate: £56.00 North America US\$94.00

Subscription rates include postage/air speeded delivery

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

Please complete in full the details on the Order Form and return to:

Carfax Publishing, Taylor & Francis Ltd, Customer Services Department, Rankine Road, Basingstoke, Hants RG24 8PR, UK

#### OR TO

Carfax Publishing, Taylor & Francis Ltd Customer Services Department, 47 Runway Road, Suite "G", Levittown, PA 19057-4700, USA

#### OR TO

Carfax Publishing, Taylor & Francis Ltd, PO Box 352, Cammeray, NSW 2062, Australia

#### By Fax:

- +44 (0)1256 330245 (UK)
- +1 215 269 0363 (USA and Canada)
- +61 (0)2 9958 2376 (Australia)

### By Telephone:

- +44 (0)1256 813000 (UK)
- +1 215 269 0400 (USA and Canada)
- +61 (0)2 9958 5329 (Australia)

### By WWW:

http://www.carfax.co.uk

### By E-mail:

sales@carfax.co.uk

For further details on the journal, including Contents Pages please visit the Carfax Home Page at:

### http://www.carfax.co.uk/nap-ad.htm

Nationalities Papers (ISSN 0090-5992, UPS 103138) is published quarterly. Periodicals Postage Paid at Rahway, NJ. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Carfax Publishing, Taylor & Francis Ltd, Customer Services Department, 47 Runway Road, Suite "G", Levittown, PA 19057-4700, USA

### **COPYRIGHT**

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the written permission of the publisher. © 1999 Association for the Study of Nationalities

Photocopying: For users in North America, permission is granted by the copyright owner for libraries and others registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) to make copies of any article herein for the flat fee of \$7.00 per article. Payment should be sent directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. The Item-fee Code for this publication indicates authorization to make copies only for internal or personal use. Serial-fee Code: ISSN 0090-5992, \$7.00. In the UK, the Copyright Licensing Agency (CLA), 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9HE is mandated to grant permission to make copies.

### ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING SERVICES

Nationalities Papers is currently noted in Geographical Abstracts: Human Geography, Geobase, Historical Abstracts, International Political Science Abstracts, Periodica Islamica, Sociological Abstracts and America: History and Life.

### Nationalities Papers

#### ORDER FORM

Please enter my subscription to *Nationalities Papers*, Volume 27, 1999, 4 issues, ISSN 0090-5992.

### Institutional rate

☐ £196.00

☐ North America US\$348.00

### Personal rate

☐ £56.00

☐ North America US\$94.00

Personal subscriptions are welcomed if prepaid by credit card or personal cheque.

#### METHODS OF PAYMENT

Payment has been made to:
Girobank plc, Bootle, Merseyside GIR 0AA, UK
Sort Code: 72-00-00. Account No: 551 3057.

Payment has been made by bank transfer to one of the following accounts (please indicate):

UK (Sort Code - 60 02 49)

National Westminster Bank plc, Old Market Square Branch, 3 London Street, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 1NS, UK

£ Account No: 01 484400 US\$ Account No: 01 328735

IISA

Bankers Trust Company, PO Box 318, Church Street Station, New York, NY 10008, USA. Account No: 00 10 956 7.

Payment enclosed. Cheques or bank drafts should be made payable to *Taylor & Francis Ltd* and be drawn on a UK or US bank.

Please charge: 
American Express 
Eurocard

MasterCard Visa

Card Number Expiry Date

Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date.
Our Value Added Tax Registration number is

☐ We are not registered for Value Added Tax

### INSPECTION COPY

Please send me an inspection copy of *Nationalities Papers*.

NAME\_\_\_\_\_ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

POST/ZIP CODE \_\_\_\_\_

COUNTRY \_\_\_\_\_ FAX \_\_\_\_\_

Carfax Publishing, Taylor & Francis Ltd
Customer Services Department, Rankine Road,

Basingstoke, Hants RG24 8PR, UK Customer Services Department, 47 Runway Road, Suite "G", Levittown, PA 19057-4700, USA PO Box 352, Cammeray, NSW 2062, Australia



### Register for Online Access

During 1999, all subscribers to this journal can access the online version at no extra charge. It is available over the Internet using RealPage software. This offer applies to the 1999 issues of the journal only.

### To Register for Electronic Access

- 1) Download and install the RealPage software
- 2) Use RealPage to register with CatchWord and obtain a CatchWord Identification Number
- Contact Carfax, or your subscription agency, quoting your CatchWord Identification Number

Carfax will then enable your subscription.

### RealPage Helpdesk

E-mail:

support@catchword.co.uk +44 (0)1235 555877

Tel:

+44 (0)1235 536500 Fax:



For details of all Carfax titles online connect to: http://www.catchword.co.uk

ORDER FORM
PLEASE COMPLETE IN BLOCK CAPITALS AND RETURN TO THE ADDRESS BELOW
☐ Please send me further information about your electronic publishing programme
Name
Address

Carfax Publishing • PO Box 25 • Abingdon • Oxfordshire OX14 3UE • UK Visit the Carfax Home Page at http://www.carfax.co.uk for 🎧 Journals 🎧 News 🎧 SARA 🞧 Online

# Nationalities Papers (Special Topic Issue)

## CENTRAL AND EAST EUROPEAN LINGUISTIC MINORITIES UNDER THE TRANSITION FROM COMMUNISM TO POST-COMMUNISM

TOM PRIESTLY

Guest Editor

A Quarterly Publication of the ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF NATIONALITIES

### REGISTER TO RECEIVE CONTENTS PAGES BY E-MAIL



We will e-mail you the contents pages of any of our journals before we mail out the hard copy. This will give you advance notice of what is being published, enabling you to receive details of contents before the journals arrive in your library.

To register your interest in this complimentary service, please either:

- 1) access the Carfax Home Page, enter SARA and follow the on-screen instructions; or
- send an e-mail to SARA@carfax.co.uk with the word 'info' in the body of the message; or



3) complete the Order Form below and return to our UK office. Remember to include your e-mail address using block capitals and your full departmental postal address where available.

	$\mathbf{)EI}$		

Please complete in block capitals and return to the address below

We will then send you further details on the titles available and how to register

Name			
Address	S		

Carfax Publishing • PO Box 25 • Abingdon • Oxfordshire OX14 3UE • UK Visit the Carfax Home Page at http://www.carfax.co.uk for @ Journals @ News @ SARA @ Online

### Nationalities Papers

VOLUME 27 NUMBER 1 MARCH 1999

CONTENTS	
Preface  Tom Priestly	7
Introduction Sven Gustavsson	11
ARTICLES	
Macedonians in Greece and Albania: A Comparative Study of Recent Developments  Peter Hill	17
The Turks in Bulgaria: Post-1989 Developments  Ali Eminov	31
The Gypsies of Romania Since 1990  David M. Crowe	57
The Position of Hungarians in Romania and Slovakia in 1996 György Szépe	69
Post-Communist Linguistic Problems in the North Adriatic Area Bojan Brezigar	93
The Position of the Slovenes in Austria: Recent Developments in Political (and Other) Attitudes  Tom Priestly	103
Minority Situation Attitudes and Developments after the Return to Power of "Post-Communists" in Poland Alfred F. Majewicz	115
APPENDIX A	
European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages	139
Chart of Signatures and Ratifications	155
APPENDIX B	
Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities	157
Chart of Signatures and Ratifications	166

### Contributors

Bojan Brezigar: Editor in Chief, Slovene newspaper Primorski dnevnik, Italy

David M. Crowe: Elon College, U.S.A.

Ali Eminov: Wayne State College, U.S.A.

Sven Gustavsson: Uppsala University, Sweden

Peter Hill: Universität Hamburg, Germany

Alfred F. Majewicz: University of Poznań, Poland

Tom Priestly: University of Alberta, Canada

György Szépe: University of Pécs, Hungary