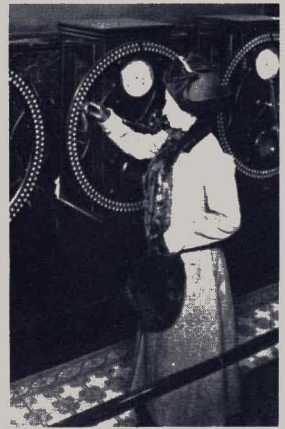
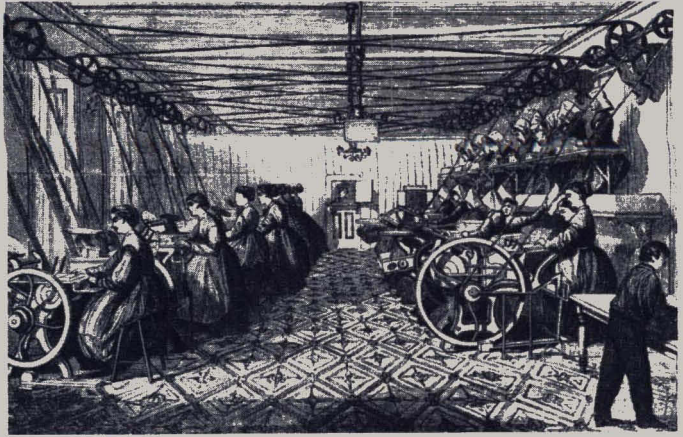


# INTERNATIONAL LABOR AND WORKING-CLASS HISTORY

*Special Issue: The Working Class and the Welfare State*  
*Also Featuring a 20-year Index (Nos. 1–39)*



# INTERNATIONAL LABOR AND WORKING-CLASS HISTORY

Founded by  
Robert F. Wheeler

## EDITORS

Helmut Gruber  
*Polytechnic  
University*  
Ira Katznelson  
*New School for Social  
Research*

## ASSISTANT EDITOR

Fred Murphy  
*New School for Social  
Research*

## REPORTS EDITOR

Bruce Levine  
*University of  
Cincinnati*

## ISSUE COORDINATOR

Michael Hanagan  
*Columbia University*

## EDITORIAL BOARD

Geoffrey Field  
*State University of New York, Purchase*  
Michael Hanagan  
*Columbia University*  
Emily Honig  
*Yale University*  
Louis Menashe  
*Polytechnic University*  
David Montgomery  
*Yale University*

Mary Nolan  
*New York University*  
Anson Rabinbach  
*The Cooper Union*  
Joan Scott  
*Institute for Advanced Study*  
Louise Tilly  
*New School for Social Research*  
Sean Wilentz  
*Princeton University*

*International Labor and Working-Class History* (ISSN 0147-5479) is published twice yearly, in spring and fall, by the University of Illinois Press for the Editors of *ILWCH*. Additional support is provided by the New School for Social Research.

Subscription rates: \$26.00 for institutions (\$32.00 foreign), \$16.00 for individuals (\$22.00 foreign), and \$9.00 for students (\$15.00 foreign). Single copies \$13.50 to institutions, \$8.50 to individuals. All business inquiries (subscriptions, advertisements, and change of address notices) and requests for back numbers should be addressed to the University of Illinois Press, 54 E. Gregory Dr., Champaign, IL 61820. Requests for replacement of damaged or undelivered issues will be honored for up to six months after publication of the issue.

Manuscripts, editorial correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to Editor, *ILWCH*, Center for Studies of Social Change, New School for Social Research, 64 University Place, 4th Floor, New York, NY 10003. Tel. (212) 533-9341; Fax (212) 477-5409. Directions for contributors are on the inside back cover of this issue.

© 1991 by the Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois.  
Manufactured in the United States of America.  
This journal is printed on acid-free paper.

All cover photographs are from the Carnegie Library, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

*Postmaster*: Send change-of-address notices to the University of Illinois Press, 54 E. Gregory Dr., Champaign, IL 61820.

Editor's Remarks	1
------------------	---

### THE WORKING CLASS AND THE WELFARE STATE

Worker Militancy and Its Consequences: Political Responses to Labor Unrest in the United States, 1877–1914 <i>Gerald Friedman</i>	5
Workers and the Welfare State in Imperial Germany <i>George Steinmetz</i>	18
Working-Class Interests and the Politics of Social Democratic Reform in Britain, 1900–1940 <i>James E. Cronin and Peter Weiler</i>	47
Work, School, and Reform: A Comparison of Birmingham, England, and Pittsburgh, USA: 1900–1950 <i>Miriam J. Cohen and Michael Hanagan</i>	67

### REVIEW ESSAYS

The Making and Dynamics of the French Welfare State <i>W. Scott Haine</i>	81
Back to the Beginning: European Labor, U.S. Influence, and the Start of the Cold War <i>Geoff Eley</i>	91

### REPORTS AND CORRESPONDENCE

The American Historical Association: U.S. and European Labor History <i>Sven Beckert and Patrick Young</i>	103
The American Historical Association: Latin American Labor History <i>Fred Murphy</i>	106
United Mine Workers of America: Centennial Conference <i>Daniel Letwin</i>	108
Social Science History Association <i>Margo Anderson</i>	110
American Studies Association: Internationalism and the U.S. Working Class <i>Donna Gabaccia</i>	111
North American Labor History Conference: Ethnicity and Class <i>William G. Falkowski</i>	112

French-American Radicals and Labor Activists, 1848–1914: A Projected Biographical Dictionary <i>Michel Cordillot and Hubert Perrier</i>	113
--	-----

### BOOK REVIEWS

<i>Nascent Proletarians: Class Formation in Post-Revolutionary France</i> , by Michael P. Hanagan Reviewed by Lenard R. Berlanstein	116
<i>The Weimar Republic and the Young Proletariat: An Economic and Social Analysis</i> , by Peter D. Stachura, and <i>Growing Up Working-Class: Continuity and Change among Viennese Youth, 1890–1938</i> , by J. Robert Wegs Reviewed by Larry Peterson	117
<i>Patriotism: The Making and Unmaking of British National Identity</i> , ed. Raphael Samuel Reviewed by Geoffrey G. Field	121
<i>Film and the Working Class: The Feature Film in British and American Society</i> , by Peter Stead Reviewed by Helmut Gruber	125
<i>Trade Union Gospel: Christianity and Labor in Industrial Philadelphia, 1865–1915</i> , by Ken Fones-Wolf, and <i>Steeple and Stacks: Religion and Steel Crisis in Youngstown</i> , by Thomas G. Fuechtmann Reviewed by John J. Bukowczyk	127
<i>Figured Tapestry: Production, Markets and Power in Philadelphia Textiles, 1885–1941</i> , by Philip Scranton Reviewed by Susan Levine	130
<i>Radicalism in the States: The Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party and the American Political Economy</i> , by Richard M. Valelly Reviewed by Michael Goldfield	132
<i>Mexican Labor and World War II: Braceros in the Pacific Northwest, 1942–1947</i> , by Erasmo Gamboa Reviewed by Jeffrey Marcos Garcilazo	135
<i>Ideology and Class Conflict in Jamaica: The Politics of Rebellion</i> , by Abigail B. Bakan Reviewed by Perry Mars	137
<b>NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS</b>	139
<b>INDEX, Nos. 1–39</b>	141