

NEWS OF FELLOWS AND SCHOLARS

PH.D.'S RECEIVED

Columbia University

ASHRAF GHANI – Production and Domination: Afghanistan 1747–1901.

BASSAM NAMANI – Crises in Lebanon, 1943–76: The Quest for Subsystematic Balance.

REEVA SIMON – Iraq between Wars: The Creation and Implementation of a National Ideology.

SUMMER SCOTT HUYETTE – Political Adaptation in Saudi Arabia: A Study of the Council of Ministers.

ISADORE JAY GOLD – The United States and Saudi Arabia, 1933–53: Post-Imperial Diplomacy and the Legacy of British Power.

ABDULLATIF HARES – Education and National Integration in Lebanon.

Denver University

RUTH RODED – Tradition and Change in Syria during the last Decades of Ottoman Rule: The Urban Elite of Damascus, Aleppo, Homs and Hama, 1876–1918.

George Washington University

SALLY ANN BAYNARD – Sudanese Foreign Policy under Nimeriri, 1969–82.

GABRIELLA TOEPLITZ HEICHAL – Decision Making during Crisis: The Korean War and the Yom Kippur War.

JASIM MOHAMMAD ABDULGHANI – Baathist Iraq's Relations with Iran, 1968–78.

EDWARD DOUGLAS MENARCHIK – The Politics of the Israeli Rescue Operation at Entebbe: Crisis Resolution between State and Terrorist Organizations.

MAMUN ABDEL-GADIR YUSUF – The Sudanese Civil War: A Study of Conflict Resolution.

Harvard University

ALI ASANI – The *Bujh niranjan*: A Critical Edition of a Mystical (Sufi) Poem in Medieval Hindustani with Its Khojki and Gujarati Recensions.

New York University

SHAFIGA DAULET – The Rise and Fall of the Khanate of Kazan (1438–1552).

LINDA KOMAROFF – Timurid Phase in Iranian Metalwork.

PEARL PRESCHER – The Jews of Corfu.

Princeton University

MARILYN MAYERS – A Century of Psychiatry: The Egyptian Mental Hospitals.

RALPH M. COURY – Abd al-Rahman Azzam and the Development of Egyptian Arab Nationalism.

ALISON LERRICK – Taghribat Bani Hilal al-Diyaghim Variation in the Oral Epic Poetry of Najd.

LARRY B. MILLER – Islamic Disputation Theory: A History of Dialectic from the Tenth through Fourteenth Centuries.

PAULA A. SANDERS – The Court Ceremonial of the Fatimid Caliphate in Egypt.

State University of New York at Binghamton

SEYED T. BARAKCHIAN - An Annotated Translation of Nazim al Islam Kirmani's *Tarikh-i bidar-i iranian* (History of Iranian awakening), vol. 3.

Tel-Aviv University

DAVID MENASHRI - The Role of Higher Education in the Development of Modern Iran: The Educational System under the Qājār and the Pahlavi Dynasties.

YOSEF OLMERT - British Policy towards the Levant States, 1940-45.

JOSEPH KOSTINER - The Making of Saudi Arabia 1917-36.

ROCHEL SIMON - The Ottoman Involvement in Libya during the War with Italy 1911-19.

University of California, Berkeley

JAMES WILLIAM WEINBERGER - Urban Life in Central Asia in the Early Middle Ages (850-1250).

University of California, Los Angeles

JUAN RICARDO IRFAN COLE - Imami Shi'ism from Iran to North India, 1722-1856: State, Society and Clerical Ideology in Awadh.

University of Chicago

AUDREY L. ALTSTADT-MIRHADI - The Azerbaijani Turkish Community of Baku before World War I.

DELIA RARELA BARCELONA - A Sociology of Negative Beliefs About the Contraceptive Pill in Egypt.

STEVEN C. CATON - Tribal Poetry as Political Rhetoric from Khawlān at Ṭiyāl, Yemen Arab Republic.

CAROL L. DELANEY - Seed and Soil: Symbols of Procreation-Creation of a World (an Example from Turkey).

MARGARET RUTH DITTEMORE - Zemsemiye: An Ethno-Archeological Study of a Turkish Village.

MICHAEL FEDIDA - Honor, Kinship, and Marriage in Arab Culture.

CYNTHIA GUY - The Bnei Israel Indian Community of Midbarit, Israel.

NURCHOLISH MADJID - Ibn Taymiyya on *kalām* and *falsafa* (a Problem of Reason and Revelation in Islam).

TAMARA SONN - Bandali al Jawzi's *History of Intellectual Movements in Islam* Part One: *The Social Movements*—A Translation and Commentary.

University of Edinburgh

MAHMOUD ABDULLAHZADEH - Iran's Foreign Policy from the Inception of the Second World War to the Azarbaijan Crisis.

HUSAIN AL DHAWWAD - The *An-Nukat al ḥisān fī sharḥ ghāyat al iḥsān* of Abū Hayyān an Naḥwī al Andalusī: Critical edition with introduction.

AHMAD I. AL FAGIH - The Libyan Short Story.

MESFER AL HARITHI - The *Al Farā'id al wafīyya bi dhikr mā lam taḥwihī al alfiyya* of al Mansūrī: A Critical Edition with a Comparative Study between it and the *Alfiyya* of Ibn Mālik.

MUHAMMAD AL MAHDI MUHAMMAD - An Inquiry into the Utilitarian Tendencies in the Ethics of Miskawayh.

ARSSAN RASHID - The Role of the *shurṭa* in Early Islam.

- MOHAMMAD SULEMAN – The Development of Military Intelligence in the Career of the Prophet at Medina.
- MARZOUK S. I. TENBAK – Tribalism and Political Change as Reflected in the Poetry of the Early Umayyad Period.
- DAVID C. NICOLLE – The Military Technology of Classical Islam.
- BERNARD O'KANE – Timurid Architecture in Khurasan.
- MUHAMMAD JABBAR MUAIBED – The *dād* Sound: A Historical Phonetic Study.
- PHILIP C. SADGROVE – The Development of the Arabic Periodical Press and Its Role in the Literary Life of Egypt.
- FADHL AL-AMMARY AD-DOUSARY – The Poetry of Taghlib.
- NAJLEH KHANDAGH – Political Parties in Iran (1941–47) with Special Reference to Firqa-yi Dimūkrāt Azerbaijan.
- AḤMAD 'ALĪ MUḤAMMAD 'ABD ALLĀH – The Variant Readings of the Qur'ān: A Critical Study of Their Historical and Linguistic Origins.
- MUHAMMAD A. ABUBAKAR – The Contribution of Muḥammad al-Nuwayhī to Modern Arabic Literary Criticism in Egypt.
- ABD AL-RAFĪ'Ī OMOTOSHO – The Problem of *al-amr* in *uṣūl al-fiqh*.

University of London, SOAS

- M. E. MALKHUS – Syntax and Epistemology in the *Kitāb al-tarbi' wa-l-tadwir* of al-Jahīz.

University of Manchester

- ABDALLAH A. M. A. AL-SHAHHAM – Fadwā Tūqān, Her Life and Works.
- NOUREDDINE GUELLA – A Linguistic Investigation of the Arabic Dialect of Nedroma (Algeria).
- FAHMI T. M. MUKBIL – The Development of Reform Concepts in 19th Century Egypt, with Special Emphasis on Shaykh Muḥammad 'Abduh and His Group.
- L. J. WARD – The *Zafar-namah* of Ḥamdallāh Mustawfi and the Il-Khan Dynasty of Iran.
- YUSUF ABU ADDOUS – The Literature, Rhetoric and Literary Criticism of the Mu'tazila and Their Influence on Arabic Writing up to the 6th/12th Century.
- D. J. SCHROETER – Merchants and Peddlars of Essaouira: A Social History of a Moroccan Town (1884–86).
- NASIR A. A. AL-BARAKATI – *Ithāf fudalā' al-zaman bi-ta'rīkh wilāyat Bani 'l-Ḥasan* of Muḥammad b. 'Alī al-Ṭabarī al-Ḥusaynī al-Makkī, critical edition with introduction, political-historical survey and summary of the unedited part of the ms.

University of Michigan

- MOHAMMED ABDELAZIZ AL-GABBANI – Community Structure, Residential Satisfaction and Preferences in a Rapidly Changing Urban Environment: The Case of Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.
- AZEEZAH A. AL-MANEA – Historical and Contemporary Policies of Women's Education in Saudi Arabia.
- SAMIR SHARIF ISTIETIYA – The Phonetics and Phonology of Classical Arabic as Described by al-Jurjānī's *Al-Muqtasad*.
- KAMEL KAMEL ABDELHAMID NIMER – The Role of Women's Education in Eradicating Illiteracy in Jordan.
- BIJAN RAFAILZADEH – The Economics of Bribery in Less Developed Countries with Special Application to Iran.
- NAHID RASHEDI – History of Iranian Education: Influence of Islam and the West.

University of Oxford

MARY C. WILSON – King Abdullah of Jordan: A Political Biography.

University of Toronto

D. A. AGIUS – Arabic Literary Works as a Source of Documentation for Technical Terms of the Material Culture.

GEORGE DIMITRI-SAWA – Musical Performance Practice in the Early 'Abbāsīd Era, 750–932 A.D..

University of Utah

BALKEES AL-NAJJAR – The Syntax and Semantics of Verbal Aspect in Kuwaiti Arabic.

ABDULMATLUB ABDULMATLUB – The Contemporary Libyan Short Story: Its Emergence, Development, and Dominant Themes.

University of Washington

RAFIK MOHAMED MAVRAKIS – Urban Design Principles and Guidelines for the Development of Cities in North Africa and the Middle East.

University of Wisconsin, Madison

HAROLD LEMEL – Urban Skill Acquisition and Job Attainment: A Study of Two Central Anatolian Villages.

Yale University

SETH WARD – Construction and Repair of Churches and Synagogues under Islam: A Treatise by Taqī al-Dīn 'Alī b. 'Abd al-Kāfī al-Subkī.

PH.D.'S IN PROGRESS

The American University

VALENTINE M. MOGHADAM – Accumulation Strategy and Class Formation: The Industrial Labor Force in Iran, 1960–80.

Columbia University

KHALIL I. SHIKAKI – Nuclear Deterrence in the Arab-Israeli Conflict.

MUHAMMAD Y. MUSLIH – Political Change and Political Leadership: The Palestine Arab Nationalist Movement, 1935–78.

DIRK VANDEWALLE – The Political Economy of Maghrib Oil: Political Change, Industrialization, and Development in Libya and Algeria (1970–84).

LAURIE BRAND – Palestinian Diaspora: Origins and Development, 1948–70.

SAM I. GELLENS – Social History at the Provincial Level: The 'ulamā' of Pre-Fatimid Egypt, 800–1000 C.E..

George Washington University

BRIAN FREDERICKS – The Evolution of Southwest Asia as a Strategic Framework in U.S. Foreign Policy.

JOHN H. MCFADDEN – Institutional Failure and Civil Violence: The Turkish Republic.

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

ADEL MANA' – The Sanjak of Jerusalem between Two Invasions (1799–1831): Administrative and Social History.

NISSIM QAZZAZ – The Iraqi Orientation among the Jews in Iraq, 1921–51.

McGill University

ABDIN S. CHANDE – Religion and Socio-Political Values in a Modernizing Society: The Case of the Muslim Leadership in BAKWATA and Mosque Committees in Tanga (Tanzania).

CEMAL KAFADAR – When Coins Turned into Drops of Dew and Bankers Became Robbers of Shadows: The Boundaries of Ottoman Economic Imagination at the End of the Sixteenth Century.

RICHARD JOHN SCOTT – Mamluk-Mongol Relations (1260–1323).

New York University

JUDITH G. KOLBAS – The Monetary Reform of Ghazan Khan.

Princeton University

NOHA ABOULMAGD – Islam in an Egyptian Village

WILLIAM BLAIR – Reform of the Ottoman Navy during the Tanzimat.

MICHAEL BONNER – Byzantine Arab Diplomatic Relations.

MICHAEL BORNSTEIN – Egypt, Israel and the Baghdad Pact.

NATHAN J. BROWN – Rural Society in Modern Egypt.

RUTH DAVIS – The Renaissance of Musical Traditionalism in a Climate of Cultural Innovation: The *malouf* in Tunis from 1935 to the Present.

DAVID G. GIOVACCHINI – Ibn Tumart and the Origin of the Almohad Movement.

MUGE GOCEK – Western Cultural Diffusion and Social Mobility among 18th Century Ottoman Administrative Elites: A Study of *tereke* Registers.

ARNON GROISS – Religion and Political Identity among the Orthodox Christians of Greater Syria, 1850–1914.

AVIS HARRELL – Cultural Influences on the Effect of Uncertainty in Joint Ventures.

VICTORIA ROWE HOLBROOK – Sheikh Ghalib's (Seyh Galip) *Hüsn ü Ask*, an 18th Century Ottoman *mesnevi*.

DINA KEHAT – Intellectual History of Egypt in the Second Half of the 18th Century.

LINDA LAYNE – The Theodicy of Inequality: Social Hierarchies in a Settled Bedouin Community in Jordan.

CAROLYN MAKINSON – Distribution of Oral Rehydration Therapy Techniques in Egypt.

STEFANIA PANDOLFO – The Cultural History of Production in a Moroccan Oasis.

LESLIE PEIRCE – Political Role of the Ottoman Harem 1550–1650.

DAVID SPIRO – Constraints on Arab Concessional Capital Flows to African LDCs: A Study in International Political Economy.

State University of New York at Binghamton

MARY E. HEGLAND – Changing Modes of Religious Symbolism and Local-Level Politics during the Iranian Revolution: A Case Study from Southwestern Iran.

JAMES TOTH – The Political Economy of Labor Recruitment in Rural Egypt.

Tel-Aviv University

BRUCE MADDY-WEIZMAN – The Crystalization of an Arab System: Inter-Arab Relations 1945–54.

ASHER SUSSER – Western Power Rivalry in the Levant and Its Inter-Relationship with Local Politics, 1941–46.

ELIE REKHESS – Jewish-Arab Relations in the Israel Communist Party (Rakah) 1965–73.

University of California, Berkeley

PIERRE MICHEL BIKAI – The Dendrochronology of the Cedars of Lebanon.

TERRI LYNN DEYOUNG – Use of Mythology in Post World War II Arabic Poetry.

University of California, Los Angeles

VINCENT CORNELL – The Jazuliyya Sufi Order in Moroccan Society: 1460–1578.

ANDREW NEWMAN – Religious Disputes among the Shi'i 'Ulema in the Early Safavid Period: Akhbarism in the Sixteenth Century.

University of Chicago

JAMES BRODERICK – *Lahn* Literature and Medieval Colloquial Arabic.

PALMIRA J. BRUMMETT – Venetian Interaction with the Ottoman Empire and Its Opponents, 1476–1524.

JOHN C. EISELE – Syntax and Semantics of Tense and Aspects in Egyptian Colloquial Arabic.

RACHEL LEHR – The Syntax of Morphology of Tajik and Persian.

LINDA DARLING – The Organization and Work of the Finance Department of the Ottoman Empire from the 16th to the 18th Century.

MICHAEL KHODARKOVSKY – The History of the Mongol Kalmyks, 1670–1725.

THOMAS E. HOMERIN – Mysticism and Its Expression in the Poetry of Ibn al Farid.

BOYD JOHNSON – Centralization and Conflict – The Evolution of Ilkhanid Government, 1295–1335.

PHILIP REMLER – Rashid as Din Fazl Allah and the Centralization of the Ilkhanid State, 1295–1318.

SARAH SHIELDS – Southern Iraq 1817–1914: Confronting the Tanzimat and the European Economy.

DOUGLAS STREUSAND – From Isfahan to Agra: Migration of Members of the Safavi Political and Cultural Elites to Mughal India.

ABDULLAH ZAID – The Najdi Ikhwan: A Social Historical Study.

MOHAMMAD TAVAKOLI-TARGHI – Counter-Revolution in a Revolution? A Comparative History of the Iran Revolution of 1905–11 and the Revolution of 1977–79.

University of Edinburgh

SUAD SID AHMED ALI – An Analytical Study of the Book *al Rawd al Unuf* by al Suhayli.

QIBLA AYAZ – The *Akhbār al dawla al saljuqiyya* of al Ḥusaynī: An Unexploited Source for the History of the Saljuq Period.

ABDULLA DREES – A Critical Edition of and Commentary on the *Ta'rikh al madīna* of al Nahrāwālī.

OSMAN M. EID – The *khalwa* as an Educational Institution in Sudan.

MUHAMMAD F. ELSHAYYAL – A Critical Edition of Part of Ibn al Furāt's *Universal History* (*Ta'rikh al duwal wa'l mulūk*).

IRAJ EMAMI – The Process of Traditional Theatre and Progressive Theatre in Iran between Two Revolutions (1905–79).

- ABDULLAH ALWI HAJI HASSAN – Sales and Contracts in Early Islamic Law.
- CHENG HSIANG HSU – The First Thirty Years of Arabic Printing in Egypt, 1238–67/1822–51: A Bibliographical Study with a Checklist by Title of Arabic Printed Works.
- HUSSEIN YOUSIF HUSSEIN – A Comparative Study of the Historical Novels of Walter Scott and Najīb Maḥfūz.
- JAVAD KARANDISH – The Resettlement of the Tribes during the Reign of Reza Shah.
- ARZINA LALANI – The Life and Career of Imam Muḥammad al-Bāqir.
- SURAN MARDINI – Fundamental Religio-Political Concepts in the Sources of Islam.
- DURRESHAHWAR SAYED – Poetry of Shah Abdul Latif, Its Persian and Indian Aspects.
- MOHAMMAD TABATABAI – The Role of Shaykh Muḥammad Khiyābānī and the Democratic Movement of Azerbaijan in the Socio-Political History of Iran 1910–20.

University of Manchester

- TAYSSER ZAWAHREH – Religious Endowments and Social Life in the Ottoman Province of Damascus during the 17th and 18th Centuries.
- M. TAVANGAR-RIZVI – The Semantic Features Peculiar to Sa'dī's Diction in the *Gulistān*.
- M. H. SOLTANI – The Works and Ideas of Dr. Ali Shariati and Their Impact on the Iranian Revolution.
- ZAFARUL-ISLAM KHAN – The Concept of *hijra* in Early Islam and Its Impact on Some Modern Islamic Movements.
- ASIM H. HAMDAN – The Literary History of Medina in the 12th/18th Century.
- P. G. EMERY – Collocation in Modern Standard Arabic.
- R. DAVIS – The Religious and Ethical Presuppositions of Firdawsī's *Shāh-nāma*.
- ABDALLAH AL-DAUSARI – Islamic Influences in the Writings of Yitzhak Burla.
- JOAN A. BURTON – Bukharans in Trade and Diplomacy, 1558–1702.
- CHEIKH BELKACEMI – The Amplification of the Noun Phrase in Algerian Arabic.
- SULAIMAN I. AL-ASKARI – An Edition of and study on part of al-Azkawī's *Kashf al-ghumma*.

University of Toronto

- O. ABOUZEID – A Comparative Study between the Political Theory of al-Fārābī and Ikhwān al-Ṣafā'.
- N. SADEK – The Art and Architecture of the Rasulid Period in Yemen, 1229–1454.

University of Utah

- ERNEST RANDA – Ahmad Ibn Tulun and the Decline of the 'Abbasid Caliphate.
- MICHAEL STATHIS – Non-Western Aspects of International Law: The Sources of Obligation.
- MARY MAUGHAN – Arab-Israeli Relations: A Case of International Law.

University of Virginia

- JOSEPH A. KECHICHIAN: The Gulf Cooperation Council: Search for Regional Security in the Persian Gulf.

APPOINTMENTS AND PROMOTIONS

- ADEL ALLOUCHE – Assistant Professor of Arabic, U. of Pennsylvania.
 ALI S. ASANI – Assistant Professor of Indo-Muslim Culture, Harvard U.
 JULIA ASHTIANY – Temporary Lecturer in Arabic Language and Literature.
 PETER AWN – Associate Professor of Religion, Columbia U.
 AVRAHAM BALABAN – Assistant Professor of Hebrew Literature, U. of Michigan.
 ELIZABETH BARLOW – Board of Directors, Middle East Outreach Council.
 ROBERT BIANCHI – Assistant Professor of Political Science, U. of Pennsylvania.
 ARIEL BLOCH – Director, U. of California Education Abroad Program in Jerusalem.
 BENJAMIN BRAUDE – Half-time Visiting Professor of History, Harvard U.
 RICHARD W. BULLIET – Director, Middle East Institute, Columbia U.
 RICHARD L. CHAMBERS – Secretary, ARIT.
 JUAN COLE – Assistant Professor of History, U. of Michigan.
 HAMID DABASHI – Lecturer, Sociology Dept., U. of Pennsylvania.
 PAUL A. DRESCH – Assistant Professor of Anthropology, U. of Michigan.
 EVELYN A. EARLY – Dept. of Anthropology, University of Houston.
 DAVID HESS – Visiting Professor in History, Frostburg State College, Md.
 ERIKA GILSON – Lecturer in Turkish Language, Princeton U.
 ANNE GRABHORN – Board of Directors, Middle East Outreach Council.
 ANTONY GREENWOOD – Director of ARIT.
 PAUL JABBER – Vice President, Bankers Trust Company, New York.
 CELIA J. KERSLAKE – Atatürk Lectureship in Turkish Studies, U. of Edinburgh.
 PHILIP S. KHOURY – Class of 1922 Development Chair, MIT.
 CHANA KRONFELD – Assistant Professor of Hebrew Literature, UC, Berkeley.
 J. D. LATHAM – President, British Society for Middle Eastern Studies.
 JOHN LAW – Director of Policy Research, Nat. Assoc. of Arab Americans.
 SHLOMO LEDERMAN – Assistant Professor in Hebrew Studies, U. of Utah.
 ZACHARY LOCKMAN – Assistant Professor, Harvard University.
 MOSHE MAOZ – Chairman, Dept. of Islamic and Middle Eastern Studies, Hebrew U. of Jerusalem.
 ANNE ELIZABETH MAYER – Associate Professor, The Wharton School, U. of Pennsylvania.
 SAMIA EMAD EL DIN MEHREZ – Instructor in Arabic, Cornell U.
 LARRY MILLER – Mellon Fellow, Columbia U.
 TOVA MOKED – Assistant Professor of Hebrew, Princeton U.
 KEN PERKINS – Board of Directors, Middle East Outreach Council.
 RALPH PINDER-WILSON – Regent's Professor, spring semester, UC, Berkeley.
 HOWARD A. REED (*U. of Connecticut*) – Hon. member, Türk Tarih Kurumu.
 ANN RIDWAN – Executive Director of the Commission for Educational and Cultural Exchange between the U.S. and the Arab Republic of Egypt.
 RUTH RODED – Instructor, Islamic and M. E. Studies, Hebrew U.
 MARGARET ROOT – Associate Professor Ancient Near Eastern Art, Associate Curator of the Kelsey Museum of Ancient and Medieval Archaeology, U. of Michigan.
 MAURICE M. ROUMANI – Visiting Professor, George Washington U.
 GEORGE SABBAL – Director of the Middle East Center, UCLA.
 PAULA SANDERS – Assistant Professor, Harvard University.
 MOHAMMED SAWAIE (*U. of Virginia*) & MOHAMMED AWWAD (*Yarmouk U.*) – co-directors, intensive Arabic summer course, Yarmouk U.

- DANIEL J. SCHROETER – Visiting Lecturer in Hebrew, U. of Paris-Vincennes.
 OVADIA SHAPIRO – Visiting Scholar, International Studies, U. of Washington.
 STANFORD J. SHAW (*UCLA*) – Honorary member of the Türk Tarih Kurumu.
 ROBERT STAAB – President, Board of Directors, Middle East Outreach Council.
 MARY E. SUBTELNY – Mellon Professorship in Persian Language, Literature and Cultural History, U. of Toronto.
 KENT WEEKS – Director, U. of California Education Abroad Program in Cairo.
 BERNARD WEISS – Associate Professor in Arabic Studies, U. of Utah.
 JOHN R. WILLIS – Professor, Princeton University.
 MARY C. WILSON – Visiting Assistant Professor of History at NYU.
 F. A. K. YASAMEE – Lecturer in M.E. History, U. of Manchester.

GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND AWARDS

AMERICAN RESEARCH CENTER IN EGYPT *Fellows — 1984–85*

- NOHA K. ABOULMAGD (*Princeton U.*): Islam in an Egyptian Village.
 JOSEPH N. BELL (*U. of Bergen*): Ethical and Religious Motifs in Egyptian Sung Narratives.
 MICHAEL W. DOLS (*California State U.*): Insanity in Medieval Arabic Literature.
 BOYCE N. DRISKELL (*U. of Kentucky*): Egyptian Basketry Technology in Cultural and Historic Perspective.
 ARTHUR C. ECCEL: Ad-Da'wa wa-l-Irsād, a Study in Social Change and Change Inducing Institutions.
 JOHN C. EISELE (*U. of Chicago*): A Syntactical and Semantic Study of Tense, Aspect, and Temporal Reference in Egyptian Colloquial Arabic. [Fulbright]
 SALWA A. EL SHAWAN (*New U. of Lisbon*): Arabic Music in Twentieth Century Egypt: Tradition and Innovation.
 PATRICK D. GAFFNEY (*U. of Notre Dame*): The History of the *Wā'iz* of the Azhar and the Reform of the Islamic Sermon in the Modern Era.
 YVONNE Y. HADDAD (*Hartford Seminary*): Toward an Islamic Theory of Society: A Study of Contemporary Muslim Arab Contributions. [Fulbright, SSRC]
 WILLIAM M. HUTCHINS (*Appalachian State U.*): Tawfiq al Hakim Biography.
 MIROSLAV KREK (*Brandeis U.*): Research in Arabic Block Printing as a Precursor of Printing in Europe.
 BARBARA K. LARSON (*U. of N.H.*): An Intensive Study of Egyptian Weekly Markets and Marketers in Two Egyptian Villages. [Fulbright]
 TIMOTHY P. MITCHELL (*NYU*): Body, Street, Text: Egyptian Political Writing, 1865–1885.
 CARL F. PETRY (*Northwestern U.*): The Political Economy of Egypt on the Eve of the Ottoman Conquest.
 ERNEST W. RANDA (*U. of Utah*): The Tulunid Dynasty in Egypt: 868–905.
 JANE E. REAS (*U. of Washington*): Information, Innovation, and Entrepreneurship: Market Dynamics in al Bassateen. [Fulbright]
 SUSAN E. SLYOMOVICS: *Sirat Bani Hilal*: The Text of an Arabic Folk Epic.
 ROBERT J. VITALIS (*MIT*): The Politics of Economic Liberalization: The Organization of Business and Business Interest Groups in Egypt.

AMERICAN RESEARCH INSTITUTE IN TURKEY
Fellows — 1985–86

- MARGARET DITTEMORE (*U. of Maryland*): An Updated Bibliography of Rural Turkey.
- CORNELL FLEISCHER (*Washington U.*): The Rise in Bureaucracy and Dynastic Law in the 16th Century Ottoman Empire. [SSRC]
- HASAN KAYALI (*Harvard U.*): Turco-Arab Relations and the Ottoman Rule in the Arab Provinces: The Case of the Hijaz 1908–18.
- NANCY MICKLEWRIGHT (*U. of Pennsylvania*): Tokat: Traditional Costume and Textile Manufacture.
- GRACE SMITH (*UC, Berkeley*): The Food of Turkish Religious Institutions from the 15th to the 20th Century.
- BETTY SLADE YASER (*U. of Houston, Clear Lake*): An Analysis of the Impact of Monetary and Fiscal Policies on Turkey, 1965–82.
- AYŞE YONDER (*UC, Berkeley*): Land Development Processes at the Urban Fringe: A Comparative Study of Formal and Informal Land Markets in Istanbul, Turkey.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE COLLEGE
DARSP Research Study Contracts — 1982–83

- The Center for Research and Development, Binghamton, N.Y.: The Future of Islamic Fundamentalism in the Arab World in the 1980's; Prospects for the Growth and Influence of the Gulf Cooperation Council; Syria and Iraq—Relations and Prospects.
- The Middle East Institute, Washington, D.C.: The West Bank—An Assessment; The Iranian Islamic Clergy, Governmental Politics, and the Theocracy.
- The Orkand Corporation, Silver Spring, Md.: Manpower [to include women] and Military Establishments in the Middle East and North Africa.
- The University of Pennsylvania: Water as a Source of Cooperation or Conflict in the Middle East.

FULBRIGHT-HAYS
Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad — 1984

- WILLIAM M. BLAIR (*Princeton U.*): The Reform of the Ottoman Navy: The Tanzimat Applied, 1828–1878.
- JAMES D. DEEMER (*Harvard U.*): The Development of Umdurman as a Physical Statement of Mahdist Ideology.
- JOEL S. GORDON (*U. of Michigan*): The Struggle to Consolidate the Egyptian "Revolution," (1952–54).
- JUDITH G. KOLBAS (*NYU*): The Monetary Reform of Ghazan Khan.
- LESLIE P. PEIRCE (*Princeton U.*): The Political Influence of the Ottoman Imperial Harem, 1550–1650.
- DENISE A. SPELLBERG (*Columbia U.*): A'isha: The Origin and Evolution of a Historical Personality in Muslim Society. [And SSRC]
- JAMES A. REILLY (*Georgetown U.*): Landownership in a Semicolonial Economy: The Case of Damascus. [And SSRC]

Faculty Research Abroad Program — 1984

- Yael Feldman (*Columbia U.*): The Use of Psychoanalytic Models in Modern Hebrew Literature and Literary Criticism.
- DAVID M. NACHMIAS (*U. of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*): The Political Culture of Senior Civil Servants in Israel.

BARBARA R. F. STOWASSER (*Georgetown U.*): The Status of Women in Orthodox Islam. [And SSRC]

Grantees to the Middle East — 1984

BARBARA K. LARSON: Lecturing on anthropology, Ain Shams U.

DIANA F. ACKERMAN: Lecturing on philosophy, Hebrew U.

WILLIAM ADLER: Lecturing on religion, Hebrew U.

VIRGINIA R. DOMINGUEZ: Lecturing on anthropology, Hebrew U.

ZVI Y. GITELMAN: Lecturing on Political Science, Hebrew U.

MARTIN DALY: Lecturing on M.E. history and literature, Khartoum.

MAHMOUD H. FOUAD: Lecturing on economics, Damascus U.

CAROLYN G. KILLEAN: Research on linguistics, Damascus U.

JOHN P. ENTELIS: Lecturing on political science, U. of Tunis.

KEITH A. ACHEPOHL: Lecturing on art, Hacettepe U.

CAESAR E. FARAH: Research on M.E. history and literature, at large.

HUSAIN F. HADDAWY: Lecturing on literature, Istanbul U.

RONALD T. MARCHESE: Research on M.E. history and literature, Istanbul.

Scholars in Middle East Studies Fields — 1984

DAVID MENASHRI (*Tel-Aviv U.*): Higher education and social and political modernization of Iran. [Princeton]

SAMIR KHALAF (*AUB*): Socio-cultural, psychological and political consequences of civil strife in Lebanon. [Princeton]

HUDA ZURAYK (*AUB*): Migration study and family demography. [Georgetown U. and Johns Hopkins U.]

KHALID YOUSEF OMARI (*Yarmouk U.*): University education and its role in community development. [U. of Wisconsin]

FOUZI EID SAHAWNEH (*U. of Jordan*): Ethnic Minorities in Jordan: A Demographic Study. [USC]

SAYYID HAMID HURREIZ (*U. of Khartoum*): Applied folklore and oral tradition and history. [Indiana U.]

MUSTAFA MOHAMMED KHOGALI (*U. of Khartoum*): Management of arid and semi-arid lands. [Lecturing, Clark U.]

ABDEL MOHSIN MUSTAFA SALIH (*U. of Khartoum*): Macrodynamics of Inflation and Balance-of-Payments Disequilibrium in the Economy of Sudan, 1970–83. [UC, Berkeley]

SADOK BELAID (*U. of Tunis*): Comparative Law and Politics in the Maghreb. [Lecturing, Johns Hopkins U.]

SECIL SAADET AKGÜN (*Middle East Technical U.*): American Women Missionaries in Turkey (1914–1924). [Columbia U.]

NURHAN ATASOY (*U. of Istanbul*): Art conservation and conservation education in the U.S. [NYU]

DOĞU ERGİL (*Ankara U.*): Study of the functioning of American political institutions. [Johns Hopkins U.]

DUR SUN YILDIRIM (*Hacettepe U.*): Textual analysis of Turkish epics published in the 19th–20th centuries. [U. of Washington]

HELMİ ABOL-HAG (*Mansoura U.*): The influence of Walt Whitman on the Egyptian poet Salah Abdel Sabour.

HEBBA AHMED NASSAR (*Cairo U.*): Comparative health policies in developing countries.

FAROUK MOHAMMED SHALABY (*Suez Canal U.*): Egyptian foreign policy towards the Arab world.

Islamic Civilization Research Scholars — 1984–85

- MUHSIN S. MAHDI (*Harvard U.*): Identity and Difference: Aspects of the Maghrib's Islamic-Arab Cultural Experience.
- DAVID W. ROBINSON (*Michigan State U., E. Lansing*): From Confrontation to Cooperation: French Colonialism and Islamic Authority in Senegal, 1850–1930.
- ALFORD T. WELCH (*Michigan State U., E. Lansing*): History of the Arabic Text of the Koran and Preparation of a Critical Edition of the Koran.

JOHN SIMON GUGGENHEIM MEMORIAL FOUNDATION
Fellowships — 1984

- BARBARA D. METCALF (*UC, Berkeley*): The pilgrimage to Mecca as recorded by South Asians.

ANDREW W. MELLON FELLOWSHIPS

- LINDA KOMAROFF (*NYU*): A stylistic, epigraphic, and technical study of the Islamic metalwork collection at the Metropolitan Museum of Art. (1983–84).

NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES
Grants — 1983–85

- EHSAN YARSHATER (*Columbia U.*): Continuation of support for the edition, translation, and commentary on al Tabari's world history.
- FREDERICK H. VAN DOORNINCK, JR. (*Texas A&M U.*): The study and reconstruction of the hull of an eleventh-century Islamic ship.
- HENRY T. WRIGHT (*U. of Michigan*): A survey of early mosques on the Comoro Islands.
- ARTHUR VOOBUS (*Lutheran Sch. of Theology, Chicago*): Sources for the history of culture of the Syrian Orient: the discovery of new manuscript sources.
- KARL STOWASSER (*U. of Maryland*): Annotated translation of Al Maqrīzī's *Khīṭaṭ* (1420), a history and topography of medieval Egypt.

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION
Fellowships — 1983–84

- RITA WRIGHT (*Harvard University*): The development of ceramic technology and craft specialization on the Indo-Iranian border.

SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL
Dissertation Fellowships — 1983–84

- STEFANIA PANDOLFO (*Princeton U.*): Social History of Production in a Moroccan Oasis.
- THEODORE R. SWEDENBURG (*U. of Texas*): Popular Memory in a Peasant Society: The 1936–39 Rebellion in Palestine (The West Bank).

Postdoctoral Research Grants — 1983–84

- NANCY E. GALLAGHER (*UC, Santa Barbara*): War and Disease: Egypt in the 1940s.
- DONALD C. HOLSINGER (*George Mason U.*): The Evolution of Urban Guilds in 19th Century Tunis.
- STEPHEN R. HUMPHREYS (*U. of Wisconsin*): Tabari and the Art of Narrative in Early Arabic Historiography.

FARHAD KAZEMI (*NYU*): Peasantry and Rebellion in the Middle East.

WILFRID J. ROLLMAN (*U. of Michigan*): Islam, the Ulama and the "New Order" in 19th Century Morocco.

MARIA E. SUBTELNY (*U. of Toronto*): The Timurid Patronage State: The Economics of Culture.

MARY C. WILSON: King Abdullah and the Emergence of Jordan.

SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES RESEARCH COUNCIL OF CANADA

Research Fellowships and Grants — 1984

GEORGE DIMITRI-SAWA: Postgraduate research grant to study *iqā'* (rhythm) from the 8th to the 20th century, using Arabic, Persian, and Ottoman musical sources.

DONALD P. LITTLE (*McGill U.*): Research on Ḥaram Mamlūk documents of Jerusalem.