

Vol. 73

March 1979

No. 1

# The American Political Science Review

Published Quarterly by  
The American Political Science Association



## NEW AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TEXTS

THE THIRD EDITION OF

# Prewitt's & Verba's AN INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN GOVERNMENT

Up-to-date coverage and analyses based on the soundest recent research make the revision of this popular text better than ever. The incorporation of suggestions by users and reviewers on how to successfully meet the needs of courses in the late seventies also ensures a current focus.

### Special highlights of the new Third Edition...

- A stronger thematic focus on equality
- A complete new chapter on the American bureaucracy
- A greatly expanded chapter on the presidency
- Parties and elections are now covered in separate chapters
- New sections on the interpretations of political beliefs, mass media, social class and equality, political participation of women, and public interest groups

- New and expanded material on the Constitution, affirmative action, the political role of blacks and the unemployed, school segregation, and many other topics

The new edition continues to use the thought-provoking and much-praised intellectual framework of the previous editions and covers all the traditional aspects of American government. Emphasis is given to the interrelationship between economics and politics. The "Controversies" and the special sections "How to Learn About Politics" and "How Institutions Work" have all been maintained.

Chapter summaries and bibliographies, graphs, charts, maps, tables, and many new photographs. ISBN 0-06-045279-X. December 1978. 657 pages, \$14.95. INSTRUCTOR'S MANUAL. TEST BANK.

## Bernstein & O'Hara's PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

### Organizations, People, and Public Policy

This comprehensive concept-oriented introduction to public administration integrates organizational, individual, and policy aspects. State, local, and national issues receive equal coverage. Topics explored include organizational behavior, employee motivation, the public personnel process, public policy making, merit system reform, public employee unionism, professionalism, and public finance. This extensive treatment encompasses both theory and

practical applications. One section especially encourages effective and creative management skills, providing systematic, complete introductions to systems analysis, program evaluation, and computer applications.

Case studies, chapter introductions and summaries, bibliographies, glossaries, photographs, and charts. INSTRUCTOR'S MANUAL. ISBN 0-06-040649-6. February 1979. 448 pages, \$14.95/tentative.

Request examination copies by writing to Suite 5D(688). Please include course title, enrollment, and present text.

Remember the ideal overview for short courses in American government and politics—  
**Prewitt & Verba's PRINCIPLES OF AMERICAN GOVERNMENT**  
Second Edition



# Harper & Row

10 East 53d Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

Prices subject to change without notice. Prices quoted by Harper & Row are suggested list prices only and in no way reflect the prices at which books may be sold by suppliers other than Harper & Row.

# The American Political Science Review

Vol. 73

March 1979

No. 1

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Pre-Behavioralism in Political Science John C. Wahlke, President, American Political Science Association, 1977–1978	9
Plus ça change. . . : The New CPS Election Study Panel Philip E. Converse and Gregory B. Markus	32
Comparisons between Category and Magnitude Scaling of Political Opinion Employing SRC/CPS Items Milton Lodge and Bernard Tursky	50
Type-Set Politics: Impact of Newspapers on Public Confidence Arthur H. Miller, Edie N. Goldenberg, and Lutz Erbring	67
Factions in Committees: The U.S. House of Representatives Glenn R. Parker and Suzanne L. Parker	85
Relative Deprivation Revisited: A Response to Miller, Bolce, and Halligan Faye Crosby	103
Aristippus in and out of Athens Stephen Taylor Holmes	113
Comment James H. Nichols, Jr.	129
Reply Stephen Taylor Holmes	134
The Good, the Beautiful, and the Useful: Montaigne's Transvaluation of Values David Lewis Schaefer	139
Metaphor and Political Knowledge Eugene F. Miller	155
The Intelligence of Stupidity: Understanding Failures in Strategic Warning Steve Chan	171
Communications	181
Editorial Note	194
Book Reviews	197

---

*Office of publication:* Curtis Reed Plaza, Menasha, Wisconsin.  
Second class postage paid at Washington, D.C., and at additional mailing offices.  
Composition by TypoGraphics, Columbia, Maryland.  
Printed in the United States of America by George Banta Company, Inc., Menasha, Wisconsin.  
Copyright 1979, by The American Political Science Association.  
American Political Science Review (ISSN 0003-0554)

## Political Theory and Methodology

197

- Larry L. Adams, *Walter Lippmann*. John H. Hallowell. p. 197.  
 J. B. Cederblom and William L. Blizek, eds., *Justice and Punishment*. Ernest van den Haag. p. 198.  
 John P. Clark, *The Philosophical Anarchism of William Godwin*. William G. Nowlin, Jr. p. 199.  
 Frank M. Coleman, *Hobbes and America: Exploring the Constitutional Foundation*. Richard Allen Chapman. p. 200.  
 Gray Dorsey, ed., *Equality and Freedom: International and Comparative Jurisprudence, Vol. I, II, & III*. J. Roland Pennock. p. 201.  
 Ronald Dworkin, *Taking Rights Seriously*. Thomas R. Conrad. p. 203.  
 H. George Frederickson and Charles R. Wise, eds., *Public Administration and Public Policy*. Kenneth J. Meier. p. 204.  
 Johan Galtung, *Methodology and Ideology: Theory and Methods of Social Research, Vol. I*. Hayward Alker. p. 205.  
 George J. Graham, Jr. and Scarlett G. Graham, eds., *Founding Principles of American Government: Two Hundred Years of Democracy on Trial*. Alan P. Grimes. p. 206.  
 Joseph Haberer, ed., *Science and Technology Policy: Perspectives and Developments*. Boyd R. Keenan. p. 208.  
 Sandor Halebsky, *Mass Society and Political Conflict: Towards a Reconstruction of Theory*. Peter Bachrach. p. 210.  
 John C. Harsanyi, *Rational Behavior and Bargaining Equilibrium in Games and Social Situations*. Steven J. Brams. p. 210.  
 Anthony Heath, *Rational Choice and Social Exchange: A Critique of Exchange Theory*. Richard M. Merelman. p. 212.  
 Robert H. Horwitz, *The Moral Foundations of the American Republic*. Alan P. Grimes. p. 206.  
 Irving L. Janis and Leon Mann, *Decision Making: A Psychological Analysis of Conflict, Choice, and Commitment*. Andrew K. Semmel. p. 213.  
 Douglas Kellner, ed., *Karl Korsch: Revolutionary Theory*. Robert A. Fenn. p. 214.  
 George Armstrong Kelly, *Hegel's Retreat from Eleusis: Studies in Political Thought*. Patrick Riley. p. 215.  
 Ernesto Laclau, *Politics and Ideology in Marxist Theory: Capitalism—Fascism—Populism*. Richard J. Boris. p. 216.  
 Ramon M. Lemos, *Rousseau's Political Philosophy: An Exposition and Interpretation*. Patrick Riley. p. 218.  
 C. B. Macpherson, *The Life and Times of Liberal Democracy*. Henry S. Kariel. p. 219.  
 Dwaine Marvick, ed., *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. James A. Robinson. p. 220.  
 A. V. Miller, trans., *Hegel's Phenomenology of Spirit*. Horst Mewes. p. 221.  
 Francisco José Moreno, *Between Faith and Reason: An Approach to Individual and Social Psychology*. Tracy B. Strong. p. 221.  
 J. Roland Pennock and John W. Chapman, eds., *Due Process*. Eric Mack. p. 222.  
 D. D. Raphael, *Hobbes: Morals and Politics*. Richard Allen Chapman. p. 200.  
 Martin Seliger, *The Marxist Conception of Ideology: A Critical Essay*. Bhikhu Parekh. p. 223.  
 Joseph Tussman, *Government and the Mind*. Paul F. Kress. p. 224.  
 Ernest van den Haag, *Punishing Criminals: Concerning a Very Old and Painful Question*. Alan Wertheimer. p. 226.  
 Vernon Van Dyke, ed., *Teaching Political Science: The Professor and the Polity*. Albert Somit. p. 227.

## American Politics

228

- Jeffrey M. Berry, *Lobbying for the People: The Political Behavior of Public Interest Groups*. Paul A. Dawson. p. 228.  
 Richard D. Bingham with Thomas P. McNaught, *The Adoption of Innovation by Local Government*. Robert K. Yin. p. 229.  
 Forrest P. Chisman, *Attitude Psychology and the Study of Public Opinion*. Samuel A. Kirkpatrick. p. 230.  
 Irene Diamond, *Sex Roles in the State House*. Barbara G. Farah. p. 231.  
 G. William Domhoff, *Who Really Rules? New Haven and Community Power Reexamined*. Clarence N. Stone. p. 233.  
 Robert J. Donovan, *Conflict and Crisis: The Presidency of Harry S. Truman, 1945–1948*. Harold F. Gosnell. p. 234.  
 James Eisenstein and Herbert Jacob, *Felony Justice: An Organizational Analysis of Criminal Courts*. Jay A. Sigler. p. 235.  
 David E. Ervin, James B. Fitch, R. Kenneth Godwin, W. Bruce Shepard, and Herbert H. Stoevener, *Land Use Control: Evaluating Economic and Political Effects*. Paul Sabatier and S. I. Schwartz. p. 236.  
 Dall W. Forsythe, *Taxation and Political Change in the Young Nation, 1781–1833*. Benjamin Ginsberg. p. 237

- Richard Y. Funston, *Constitutional Counterrevolution? The Warren Court and the Burger Court: Judicial Policy Making in Modern America*. C. Herman Pritchett. p. 238.
- Marianne Githens and Jewel L. Prestage, eds., *A Portrait of Marginality: The Political Behavior of the American Woman*. Jane S. Jaquette. p. 239.
- Fred I. Greenstein, Larry Berman and Alvin S. Felzenberg, with Doris Lidtke, *Evolution of the Modern Presidency: A Bibliographical Survey*. Harvey C. Mansfield, Sr. p. 241.
- Ernest S. Griffith, *The American Presidency: The Dilemmas of Shared Power and Divided Government*. Elmer E. Cornwell, Jr. p. 242.
- Kirsten A. Grønberg, *Mass Society and the Extension of Welfare, 1960–1970*. Richard Winters. p. 243.
- Hugh Heclo, *Studying the Presidency: Results, Needs, and Resources*. Harvey C. Mansfield, Sr. p. 241.
- Morton J. Horwitz, *The Transformation of American Law, 1780–1860*. A. E. Keir Nash. p. 244.
- Gary J. Jacobsohn, *Pragmatism, Statesmanship, and the Supreme Court*. Sylvia Snowiss. p. 245.
- Morton Keller, *Affairs of State: Public Life in Late Nineteenth Century America*. Stephen Skowronek. p. 246.
- Philip B. Kurland, *Watergate and the Constitution*. Henry J. Abraham. p. 248.
- Betsy Levin and Willis D. Hawley, eds., *The Courts, Social Science, and School Desegregation*. Charles S. Bullock III. p. 249.
- Vincent L. Marando and Robert D. Thomas, *The Forgotten Governments: County Commissioners as Policy Makers*. Alan J. Wyner. p. 250.
- Kathleen McCourt, *Working-Class Women and Grass-Roots Politics*. Marjorie Lansing. p. 251.
- Stuart S. Nagel, ed., *Modeling the Criminal Justice System*. Elinor Ostrom. p. 252.
- Aleksandr S. Nikiforov, ed., *Gosudarstvennyi stroi SSHA (The State System of the USA)*. Richard M. Mills. p. 253.
- Elinor Ostrom, ed., *The Delivery of Urban Services: Outcome of Change*. Robert L. Lineberry. p. 253.
- Robert L. Peabody, *Leadership in Congress: Stability, Succession, and Change*. Garrison Nelson. p. 254.
- Gerald M. Pomper with colleagues, *The Election of 1976: Reports and Interpretations*. Howard L. Reiter. p. 256.
- Stanley Allen Renshon, ed., *Handbook of Political Socialization: Theory and Research*. Kent L. Tedin. p. 257.
- Steven R. Schlesinger, *Exclusionary Injustice: The Problem of Illegally Obtained Evidence*. James L. Gibson. p. 258.
- Charles L. Schultze, *The Public Use of Private Interest*. Greg J. Protasel. p. 259.
- Alan Stone, *Economic Regulation and the Public Interest: The Federal Trade Commission in Theory and Practice*. Paul J. Halpern. p. 260.
- G. Alan Tarr, *Judicial Impact and State Supreme Courts*. Robert V. Stover. p. 262.
- Stephen L. Wasby, Anthony A. D'Amato, and Rosemary Metrailler, *Desegregation from Brown to Alexander: An Exploration of Supreme Court Strategies*. Gary Orfield. p. 263.

---

## Comparative Politics

264

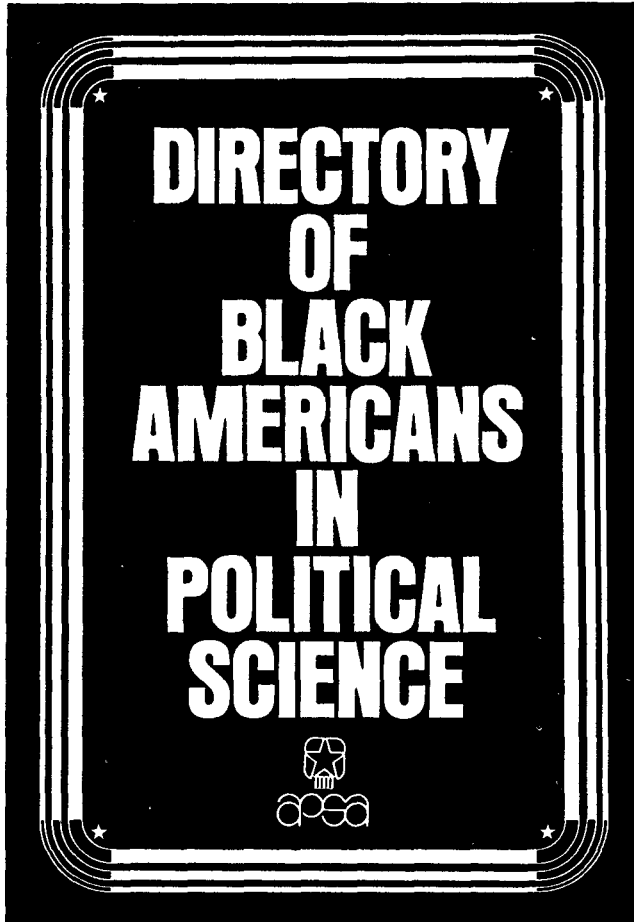
- Don Aitkin, *Stability and Change in Australian Politics*. Lawrence C. Mayer. p. 264.
- G. Pope Atkins, *Latin America in the International Political System*. Carlos A. Astiz. p. 265.
- Abdo I. Baaklini and James J. Heaphey, eds., *Comparative Legislative Reforms and Innovations*. Alan Rosenthal. p. 266.
- Heinrich Best and Reinhard Mann, eds., *Quantitative Methoden in der historisch-sozialwissenschaftlichen Forschung*. Peter H. Merkl. p. 267.
- Wolfgang Bick, Paul J. Müller, and Herbert Reinke, *Quantum Dokumentation: Quantitative Historische Forschung 1977*. Peter H. Merkl. p. 267.
- Ian Budge and Dennis Farlie, *Voting and Party Competition: A Theoretical Critique and Synthesis Applied to Surveys from Ten Democracies*. Benjamin I. Page. p. 269.
- Jeffrey Butler, Robert I. Rotberg, and John Adams, *The Black Homelands of South Africa: The Political and Economic Development of Bophuthatswana and KwaZulu*. Richard Dale. p. 271.
- Gérard Chaliand, *Revolution in the Third World: Myths and Prospects*. Alexander J. Groth. p. 271.
- Brian Crozier with Eric Chou, *The Man Who Lost China: The First Full Biography of Chiang Kai-shek*. Douglas H. Mendel, Jr. p. 273.
- Milovan Djilas, *Wartime*. Translated by Michael B. Petrovich. Alex N. Dragnich. p. 273.
- Linda L. Dolive, *Electoral Politics at the Local Level in the German Federal Republic*. Arthur B. Gunlicks. p. 274.
- Susan Eckstein, *The Poverty of Revolution: The State and the Urban Poor in Mexico*. John A. Booth. p. 275.
- Albert F. Eldridge, *Legislatures in Plural Societies: The Search for Cohesion in National Development*. Moshe M. Czudnowski. p. 277.
- Milton J. Esman, ed., *Ethnic Conflict in the Western World*. Pierre-Michel Fontaine. p. 279.
- John Samuel Fitch, *The Military Coup d'Etat as a Political Process: Ecuador, 1948–1966*. Martin C. Needler. p. 280.
- Rainer Hambrecht, *Der Aufstieg der NSDAP in Mittel- und Oberfranken (1925–1933)*. Peter H. Merkl. p. 267.



- Edward C. Hansen, *Rural Catalonia under the Franco Regime: The Fate of Regional Culture since the Spanish Civil War*. Richard Gunther. p. 281.
- Roland J. Hill, *Soviet Political Elites: The Case of Tiraspol*. Joel C. Moses. p. 282.
- Michael C. Hudson, *Arab Politics: The Search for Legitimacy*. Ibrahim Abu-Lughod. p. 283.
- Ronald Inglehart, *The Silent Revolution: Changing Values and Political Styles Among Western Publics*. Mark Kesselman. p. 284.
- R. W. Johnson, *How Long Will South Africa Survive?*. Gwendolen M. Carter. p. 286.
- John L. H. Keep, *The Russian Revolution: A Study in Mass Mobilization*. Paul M. Johnson. p. 287.
- George A. Kourvetaris and Betty A. Dobratz, eds., *World Perspectives in the Sociology of the Military*. David W. Moore. p. 289.
- Leo Kuper, *The Pity of It All: Polarisation of Racial and Ethnic Relations*. Marc Howard Ross. p. 290.
- Terry Lacey, *Violence and Politics in Jamaica 1960–70: Internal Security in a Developing Country*. H. L. Nieburg. p. 291.
- David D. Laitin, *Politics, Language, and Thought: The Somali Experience*. Crawford Young. p. 292.
- Walter Laqueur, *Terrorism*. David C. Rapoport. p. 293.
- David K. Leonard, *Reaching the Peasant Farmer: Organization Theory and Practice in Kenya*. Dennis L. Dresang. p. 294.
- Arend Lijphart, *Democracy in Plural Societies: A Comparative Exploration*. G. Bingham Powell, Jr. p. 295.
- Michael Lipton, *Why Poor People Stay Poor: Urban Bias in World Development*. James W. White. p. 297.
- Howard Machin, *The Prefect in French Public Administration*. Ezra N. Suleiman. p. 298.
- Alan Marsh, *Protest and Political Consciousness*. Paul R. Abramson. p. 299.
- Willy Martinussen, *The Distant Democracy: Social Inequality, Political Resources and Political Influence in Norway*. Lawrence E. Rose. p. 301.
- Paul J. Müller, ed., *Die Analyse Prozess-produzierter Daten*. Peter H. Merkl. p. 267.
- H. Dean Nielsen, *Tolerating Political Dissent: The Impact of High School Social Climates in the United States and West Germany*. Marilyn B. Hoskin. p. 302.
- B. O. Nwabueze, *Judicialism in Commonwealth Africa: The Role of the Courts in Government*. Thomas M. Franck. p. 303.
- Helmut Ornauer, Håkan Wiberg, Andrzej Siciński and Johan Galtung, eds., *Images of the World in the Year 2000*. Dennis Pirages. p. 304.
- Ergun Ozbudun, *Social Change and Political Participation in Turkey*. Kemal H. Karpat. p. 305.
- Arturo Parisi and Gianfranco Pasquino, eds., *Continuità e mutamento elettorale in Italia: Le elezioni del 20 Giugno 1976 e il sistema politico italiano*. Peter Lange. p. 307.
- T. J. Pempel, ed., *Policymaking in Contemporary Japan*. Robert E. Ward. p. 308.
- Howard R. Penniman, ed., *Italy at the Polls: The Parliamentary Elections of 1976*. Primo Vannicelli. p. 309.
- Robert D. Putnam, *The Comparative Study of Political Elites*. Donald D. Searing. p. 310.
- Alexander Rabinowitch, *The Bolsheviks Come to Power: The Revolution of 1917 in Petrograd*. Paul M. Johnson. p. 287.
- David M. Raddock, *Political Behavior of Adolescents in China: The Cultural Revolution in Kwangchow*. Susan L. Shirk. p. 311.
- Bernard Reich, *Quest for Peace: United States-Israel Relations and the Arab-Israeli Conflict*. Richard Cottam. p. 313.
- Claude Rivière, *Guinea: The Mobilization of a People*. Translated by Virginia Thompson and Richard Adloff. Dean E. McHenry, Jr. p. 314.
- Leo E. Rose, *The Politics of Bhutan*. Joseph W. Dodd. p. 315.
- Richard Rose, ed., *The Dynamics of Public Policy: A Comparative Analysis*. Timothy M. Hennessey. p. 316.
- Richard J. Samuels, ed., *Political Generations and Political Development*. Marvin Rintala. p. 317.
- Wolfgang Schieder, ed., *Faschismus als soziale Bewegung, Deutschland und Italien im Vergleich*. Peter H. Merkl. p. 267.
- Dorothy J. Solinger, *Regional Government and Political Integration in Southwest China 1949–1954: A Case Study*. Thomas W. Robinson. p. 318.
- Ina Spiegel-Rösing and Derek de Solla Price, eds., *Science, Technology and Society: A Cross-Disciplinary Perspective*. Joseph Haberer. p. 319.
- R. Emmett Tyrell, Jr., ed., *The Future That Doesn't Work: Social Democracy's Failures in Britain*. Timothy A. Tilton. p. 320.
- Klaus von Beyme, *Gewerkschaften und Arbeitsbeziehungen in kapitalistischen Ländern*. Charles R. Foster. p. 321.
- Paul Warwick, *The French Popular Front: A Legislative Analysis*. Howard Rosenthal. p. 321.
- Graham K. Wilson, *Special Interests and Policymaking: Agricultural Policies and Politics in Britain and the United States of America, 1956–70*. Hanna J. Cortner. p. 323.
- Lawrence Ziring, Ralph Braibanti, and W. Howard Wriggins, eds., *Pakistan: The Long View*. Robert LaPorte, Jr. p. 324.

- J. D. Armstrong, *Revolutionary Diplomacy: Chinese Foreign Policy and the United Front Doctrine*. Allen S. Whiting. p. 325.
- William J. Barnsd, ed., *The Two Koreas in East Asian Affairs*. B. C. Koh. p. 326.
- A. Doak Barnett, *China and the Major Powers in East Asia*. Harry Harding. p. 327.
- Victor Basiuk, *Technology, World Politics and American Policy*. Henry R. Nau. p. 329.
- Coral Bell, *The Diplomacy of Detente: The Kissinger Era*. John Spanier. p. 330.
- Maureen R. Berman and Joseph E. Johnson, eds., *Unofficial Diplomats*. David P. Forsythe. p. 331.
- Seyom Brown, Nina W. Cornell, Larry L. Fabian, and Edith Brown Weiss, *Regimes for the Ocean, Outer Space, and Weather*. Daniel Cheever. p. 332.
- David Carlton and Carlo Schaerf, eds., *Arms Control and Technological Innovation*. Michael J. Sullivan III. p. 333.
- Andrew W. Cordier and Max Harrelson, eds., *Public Papers of the Secretaries-General of the United Nations, Volume 7, 1965–1967, U Thant*. Lawrence S. Finkelstein. p. 334.
- Herbert Corkran, *Mini-Nations and Macro-Cooperation: The Caribbean and the South Pacific*. Charles E. Pirtle. p. 350.
- Arthur Macy Cox, *The Dynamics of Detente: How to End the Arms Race*. Philip A. Odeen. p. 335.
- Morris Davis, *Interpreters for Nigeria: The Third World and International Public Relations*. W. A. E. Skurnik. p. 336.
- Frank G. Dawson, *Nuclear Power: Development and Management of a Technology*. W. Henry Lambright. p. 337.
- Karl W. Deutsch, Bruno Fritsch, Helio Jaguaribe, and Andrei S. Markovits, eds., *Problems of World Modeling: Political and Social Implications*. Harry R. Targ. p. 338.
- Annette Baker Fox, *The Politics of Attraction: Four Middle Powers and the United States*. Don Munton. p. 340.
- André Gunder Frank, *On Capitalist Underdevelopment*. Robert A. Packenham. p. 341.
- David C. Gompert, Michael Mandelbaum, Richard L. Garwin, and John H. Barton, *Nuclear Weapons and World Politics: Alternatives for the Future*. William I. Bacchus. p. 342.
- Selig S. Harrison, *China, Oil, and Asia: Conflict Ahead?*. David Mozingo. p. 343.
- Michael Hudson, *Global Fracture: The New International Economic Order*. Charles Lipson. p. 345.
- Douglas M. Johnston, ed., *Marine Policy and the Coastal Community*. Donald E. Milsten. p. 346.
- Victor H. Li, ed., *Law and Politics in China's Foreign Trade*. Henry S. Albinski. p. 347.
- Tojivo Miljan, *The Reluctant Europeans: The Attitudes of the Nordic Countries towards European Integration*. Glenda G. Rosenthal. p. 348.
- Report of the Nuclear Energy Policy Study Group, *Nuclear Power: Issues and Choices*. John H. Barton. p. 349.
- Elmer Plischke, *Microstates in World Affairs: Policy Problems and Options*. Charles E. Pirtle. p. 350.
- William B. Quandt, *Decade of Decisions: American Policy Toward the Arab-Israeli Conflict, 1967–1976*. Malcolm H. Kerr. p. 352.
- Robert A. Scalapino, ed., *The Foreign Policy of Modern Japan*. Daniel I. Okimoto. p. 353.
- Oscar Schachter, *Sharing the World's Resources*. John Gerard Ruggie. p. 354.
- Richard Smoke, *War: Controlling Escalation*. Richard K. Betts. p. 355.
- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, *Strategic Disarmament, Verification and National Security*. Lawrence V. Gould, Jr. p. 357.
- John J. Stremlau, *The International Politics of the Nigerian Civil War, 1967–1970*. L. Gray Cowan. p. 358.

*Announcing . . .*



**ORDER FORM**

Single copies are available for \$5.00 for non-members and \$3.00 for members.

Send to: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_

Return to:

**Directory of Black Americans in Political Science  
American Political Science Association  
1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20036**



# The American Political Science Association

1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036

**PRESIDENT:** Leon D. Epstein, *University of Wisconsin*; **PRESIDENT-ELECT:** Warren E. Miller, *University of Michigan*; **VICE-PRESIDENTS:** Samuel DuBois Cook, *Dillard University*; Martha Derthick, *The Brookings Institution*; Joseph LaPalombara, *Yale University*; **SECRETARY:** Joseph Cooper, *Rice University*; **TREASURER:** Betty Glad, *University of Illinois*; **PROGRAM CHAIRPERSON:** Frank J. Sorauf, *University of Minnesota*; **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR:** Evron M. Kirkpatrick; **MANAGING EDITOR, APSR:** Charles O. Jones, *University of Pittsburgh*.

**COUNCIL:** (Above-named Officers *ex officio*), 1978–1980: Peter Bachrach, *Temple University*; Richard A. Brody, *Stanford University*; Doris A. Graber, *University of Illinois, Chicago Circle*; Erwin C. Hargrove, *Vanderbilt University*; Sanford A. Lakoff, *University of California, San Diego*; Sarah McCally Morehouse, *University of Connecticut, Stamford*; Alan Rosenthal, *Rutgers University*; Ellis Sandoz, *East Texas State University*; 1979–1981: William C. Havard, *Vanderbilt University*; Chalmers Johnson, *University of California, Berkeley*; Anthony King, *University of Essex*; Ruth Morgenthau, *Brandeis University*; Richard Rosecrance, *Cornell University*; Allen Schick, *The Urban Institute*; Philip Siegelman, *San Francisco State University*; Ann R. Willner, *University of Kansas*.

**FORMER PRESIDENTS:** Frank J. Goodnow, Albert Shaw, Frederic N. Judson, James Bryce, A. Lawrence Lowell, Woodrow Wilson, Simeon E. Baldwin, Albert Bushnell Hart, W. W. Willoughby, John Bassett Moore, Ernst Freund, Jesse Macy, Munroe Smith, Henry Jones Ford, Paul S. Reinsch, Leo S. Rowe, William A. Dunning, Harry A. Garfield, James W. Garner, Charles E. Merriam, Charles A. Beard, William B. Munro, Jesse S. Reeves, John A. Fairlie, Benjamin F. Shambaugh, Edward S. Corwin, William F. Willoughby, Isidor Loeb, Walter J. Shepard, Francis W. Coker, Arthur N. Holcombe, Thomas Reed Powell, Clarence A. Dykstra, Charles Grove Haines, Robert C. Brooks, Frederic A. Ogg, William Anderson, Robert E. Cushman, Leonard D. White, John M. Gaus, Walter F. Dodd, Arthur W. Macmahon, Henry R. Spencer, Quincy Wright, James K. Pollock, Peter H. Odegard, Luther H. Gulick, Pendleton Herring, Ralph J. Bunche, Charles McKinley, Harold D. Lasswell, E. E. Schattschneider, V. O. Key, Jr., R. Taylor Cole, Carl B. Swisher, Emmette S. Redford, Charles S. Hyneman, Carl J. Friedrich, C. Herman Pritchett, David B. Truman, Gabriel A. Almond, Robert A. Dahl, Merle Fainsod, David Easton, Karl W. Deutsch, Robert E. Lane, Heinz Eulau, Robert E. Ward, Avery Leiserson, Austin Ranney, James MacGregor Burns, Samuel H. Beer, John C. Wahlke.

**MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION:** *The American Political Science Review*, published quarterly during the months of March, June, September, and December, is supplied to all APSA members. Membership dues are charged according to the following schedule:

Membership Category	Dues
Regular	
<i>Annual Income:</i> Under \$12,000	\$ 25
\$12,000–14,999	\$ 30
\$15,000–19,999	\$ 35
\$20,000–24,999	\$ 40
\$25,000–29,999	\$ 45
\$30,000 and over	\$ 50
Student and Retired	\$ 12
Family	\$ 5
Life	\$1000
Institutional (includes APSR and PS)	\$ 50 domestic

Student memberships are limited to five years per person. Foreign currency at the official exchange rate will be accepted for foreign subscriptions and foreign membership fees. The equivalent of \$3 per year for additional postage should be added for foreign subscriptions.

Current issues are priced at \$10.50 per copy; for back issues prior to 1970 address Walter J. Johnson, Inc., 355 Chestnut St., Norwood, New Jersey 07648; for issues 1970 and later send request directly to the American Political Science Association.

Applications for membership, orders for the *Review*, and remittances should be addressed to the Executive Director, The American Political Science Association, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Notices of change of address should be received in the Washington office by the 25th day of the months before publication.

**INDEXING:** Articles and notes appearing in the *Review* before the June 1953 issues were indexed in *The Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature*. Current issues are indexed by *The International Political Science Abstracts*, the *United States Political Science Documents*, and the *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*. Microfilm of the *Review*, beginning with Volume 1, may be obtained from University Microfilms, 313 North First Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. A *Cumulative Index of the Review*, Volumes 1–62; 1906–1968, may also be obtained from University Microfilms. Articles appearing in the *Review* are listed regularly in *ABC Pol Sci* and *Current Contents: Behavioral, Social & Management Sciences*. Book reviews are indexed in *Book Review Index*.

**The American Political Science Review**  
Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh  
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260

**EDITORIAL BOARD:** Charles O. Jones, *Managing Editor, University of Pittsburgh*; Robert M. Axelrod, *University of Michigan*; Carl Beck, *University of Pittsburgh*; Steven J. Brams, *New York University*; Richard A. Brody, *Stanford University*; William J. Daniels, *Union College*; Ada W. Finifter, *Michigan State University*; Dante Germino, *University of Virginia*; J. Woodford Howard, *Johns Hopkins University*; George A. Kateb, *Amherst College*; Henry C. Kenski, *University of Arizona*; Nannerl O. Keohane, *Stanford University*; Anthony King, *University of Essex*; Gerald H. Kramer, *Yale University*; Arend Lijphart, *University of California, San Diego*; Jesse J. McCorry, *Department of Health, Education and Welfare*; Joseph L. Noguee, *University of Houston*; Elinor Ostrom, *Indiana University*; Samuel C. Patterson, *University of Iowa*; Nelson W. Polsby, *University of California, Berkeley*; Kenneth Prewitt, *National Opinion Research Center*; Jorgen S. Rasmussen, *Iowa State University*; Donald D. Searing, *University of North Carolina*; James L. Sundquist, *The Brookings Institution*; Henry Teune, *University of Pennsylvania*; Edward R. Tufte, *Yale University*; Susan Welch, *University of Nebraska*; Dina A. Zinnes, *Indiana University*. **EDITORIAL ASSISTANT:** Kendall S. Stanley.

**BOOK REVIEW EDITORIAL BOARD:** Paul Allen Beck, *Book Review Editor, University of Pittsburgh*; Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, *American Enterprise Institute*; James R. Kurth, *Swarthmore College*; J. Donald Moon, *Wesleyan University*; James C. Scott, *Yale University*. **EDITORIAL ASSISTANT:** Nancy Majeski.

**MANUSCRIPT EDITOR:** Jane Flanders.

**EDITORIAL INTERNS:** Kevin Neary, Lewis M. Stern.

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS**

Address correspondence about contributions to the *Review* to Charles O. Jones, *American Political Science Review*, Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260. Please submit *four* copies of a manuscript to be considered for publication. *Unfortunately, due to increased postage costs, we can no longer return manuscripts to the author.* Manuscripts must be typed and mimeographed or photocopied, with all written material *double-spaced* (including quotations and footnotes). Use standard typewriter paper—avoid colored and light-weight stock. The typewritten lines should not exceed 5½ or 6 inches in length. Please do not send the original typescript. Since manuscripts are sent out anonymously for evaluation, the author's name and affiliation should appear only on a separate covering sheet. An abstract of *less than 150 words* should accompany the manuscript.

The reference form is that used by most scientific journals (for illustration, see any issue of the *Review*, June 1978, and after); brief parenthetical references are included in the text and all sources are listed alphabetically at the end of the article. The work of classical authors such as Aristotle or Plato may be cited by the standardized code familiar to scholars in the field and passing allusions to such authors do not require mention in the list of references. Conventional foot-of-column notes are used only for explanatory comments or in unusual cases to avoid lengthy in-text references.

All manuscripts will be examined carefully for length. Referees will be asked to recommend where cuts might be made, without affecting the principal contribution. Manuscripts over 30 pages will be reviewed with particular care to determine if such length is warranted. Except in extraordinary circumstances, manuscripts over 50 pages will be returned to the author. Resubmission may follow compliance with the page limit. Manuscripts must be prepared as noted above, double-spaced throughout, with standard margins. Tables, charts, footnotes, and references will be included in the page count.

Communications must follow the form of regular manuscripts (including reference listings where appropriate). They must not exceed five double-spaced pages, including references, footnotes, and tables. All but the briefest letters will be refereed.

Figures should be drawn on white paper with India ink and the original tracings or drawings retained by the author (for transmission later to the printer). Copies only should accompany the manuscript. Tables should be typed on a separate page. Insert a guide line, e.g., "Table 1 about here," at the appropriate place in the manuscript.

Books intended for review and all book review correspondence should be sent to Paul A. Beck, Book Review Editor, *American Political Science Review*, Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260. Authors are urged to call their books to the attention of the Book Review Editor to insure that the books will be considered for review.

Information, including News and Notes, for the Association's news-journal, *PS*, should be sent to 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Advertising, reprint and circulation correspondence should be sent to the Executive Director at the Washington office. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issues must be made within six months of the month of publication; overseas claims, one year. Advertising information and rates are available from Elizabeth E. Horton, Advertising Manager, APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036.